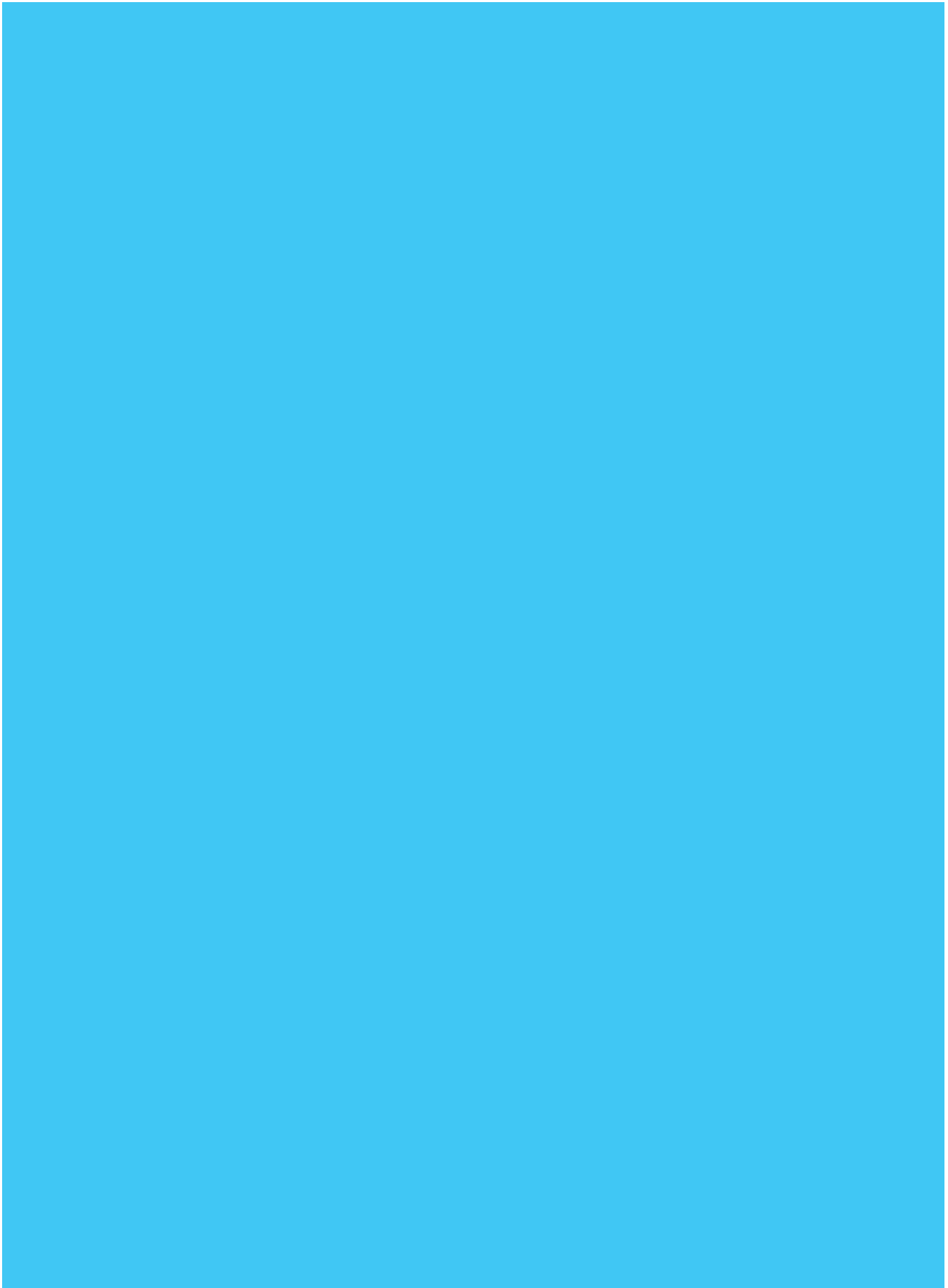


Gender, Poverty and
Environmental Indicators on
African Countries

Indicateurs sur le genre,
la pauvreté et l'environnement
sur les pays africains

2011

African Development Bank
Banque africaine de développement





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2011

Volume XII

Economic and Social Statistics Division • Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
Statistics Department • Département de la statistique

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Preface

This is the eleventh volume of ***Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries*** published by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication also provides some information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty and environmental issues in the 53 African countries.

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries 2011 is divided in three main parts: Part One presents a special feature article on Climate Change, Gender and Development in Africa: Supporting adaptation: evidence for advocacy. Part two focuses on Africa's progress towards attaining the Millennium Development Goals with three sections presenting comparative crosscountry data on Gender, Poverty and the Environment; and Part Three provides detailed country-specific data for each of the 53 countries.

C'est le onzième volume de Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement sur les pays africains publié par le Département de la Statistique du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement touchant aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 53 pays africains.

Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement sur les pays africains 2011 comprend trois principales parties dont la première présente l'article spécial sur Changements climatiques, genre et développement en Afrique : Appui à l'adaptation: nécessité avérée de la sensibilisation ; la deuxième partie focalise l'attention sur les progrès des pays africains vers la réalisation des objectifs du millénaire pour le développement et comprend trois sections présentant des données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement; la troisième partie présente des données spécifiques détaillées pour chacun des 53 pays.

PRODUCTION TEAM EQUIPE DE PRODUCTION

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The staff team was led by **Beejaye Kokil** and comprised **Maurice Mubila, A. Hilaire Kadisha Mbiya, Yahyaoui Saad and Alice Nabalamba**. The publication was prepared under the general Direction of **Charles Leyeka Lufumpa**

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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

AFDB	African Development Bank	SADC	Southern African Development Community
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	UDEAC	Union Douanière des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union	UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine
BAD	Banque africaine de développement	UMA	Union du Maghreb Arabe
CEA	Commision économique pour l'Afrique	UNAIDS	The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
Cen-SAD	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States	UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
CEDEAO	Communauté Economique Des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
CEMAC	Communaute Economique et Monetaire de l'Afrique Centrale	UNESCO	United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization
COMESA	Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa	WAEMU	West African Economic & Monetary Union
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa	WHO	World Health Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community Of West African States		
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	Units - Unités	
FNUAP	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la population	m³	Cubic metre / mètre cube
OCDE/CAD	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement	DR	Données les plus récentes
OECD/DAC	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee	ha	Hectare
ODA	Official Development Assistance	Km²	Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré
ONUSIDA	Programme commun des Nations unies sur le VIH/SIDA	Key Symbols - Principaux symboles	
PMR	Pays membres régionaux de la BAD	...	Data not available Donnée non disponible
RMCS	Regional Member Countries of the ADB	-	Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle
		0 or 0.0	Magnitude less than half of the unit Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité
		n.a.	Not applicable / Non applicable

Country Classification by Region/Grouping Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa - Afrique centrale

Cameroon - Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. - Rép. Centraf.
Chad - Tchad
Congo
Congo, DRC - Congo, RDC
Equat. Guinea - Guinée équat.
Gabon

East Africa - Afrique de l'Est

Burundi
Comoros - Comores
Djibouti
Eritrea - Érythrée
Ethiopia - Éthiopie
Kenya
Rwanda
Seychelles
Somalia - Somalie
Sudan - Soudan
Tanzania - Tanzanie
Uganda - Ouganda

North Africa - Afrique du Nord

Algeria - Algérie
Egypt - Égypte
Libya - Libye
Mauritania - Mauritanie
Morocco - Maroc
Tunisia - Tunisie

Southern Africa - Afrique australe

Angola
Botswana
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia - Namibie
South Africa - Afrique du Sud
Swaziland
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

West Africa - Afrique de l'Ouest

Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cape Verde - Cap Vert
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia - Gambie
Ghana
Guinea - Guinée
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
Liberia - Libéria
Mali
Niger

Nigeria - Nigéria
São Tomé & Príncipe
Senegal - Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

Amu - Uma

Algeria - Algérie
Libya - Libye
Mauritania - Mauritanie
Morocco - Maroc
Tunisia - Tunisie

Cen -SAD

Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centrafr.
Chad - Tchad
Comoros - Comores
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypt - Égypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Gambia - Gambie
Ghana
Guinea - Guinée
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
Kenya
Liberia - Libéria
Libya - Libye
Mali
Mauritania - Mauritanie
Morocco - Maroc
Niger
Nigeria - Nigéria
São Tomé & Príncipe
Senegal - Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Somalia - Somalie
Sudan - Soudan
Togo
Tunisia - Tunisie

Comesa

Burundi
Comoros - Comores
Congo, DRC - Congo, RDC
Djibouti
Egypt - Égypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Ethiopia - Éthiopie
Kenya
Lybia - Lybie
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Rwanda

Seychelles
Sudan - Soudan
Swaziland
Uganda - Ouganda
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

Ecowas - Cedeao

Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cape Verde - Cap Vert
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia - Gambie
Ghana
Guinea - Guinée
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
Liberia - Libéria
Mali
Niger
Nigeria - Nigéria
Senegal - Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

Sadc

Angola
Botswana
Congo, DRC - Congo, RDC
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Mozambique
Namibia - Namibie
Seychelles
South Africa - Afrique du Sud
Swaziland
Tanzania - Tanzanie
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

Udeac/Cemac

Cameroon - Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. - Rép. Centraf.
Chad - Tchad
Congo
Equat. Guinea - Guinée équat.
Gabon

Waemu/ Uemoa

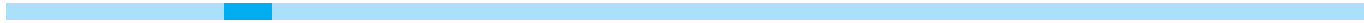
Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Côte d'Ivoire
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
Mali
Niger
Senegal - Sénégal
Togo



Part Partie

1

Special Feature Article
Article d'intérêt spécial



Climate Change, Gender and Development in Africa

Supporting adaptation: evidence for advocacy

1.0 Introduction

The African Development Bank has recognized the vital linkages between climate change and gender inequality, not only with its annual publication of Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators, but in policy documents integrating gender considerations into project preparation and implementation. “On the one hand, climate change slows progress towards gender equality and poses a challenge to poverty reduction efforts; on the other hand, gender inequality can further worsen the effects of climate change. Consequently, gender mainstreaming must be seen not only as an aspect that requires special attention when conducting activities to mitigate climate risks but also as an important factor in adaptation to ensure success and sustainability of projects” (AfDB 2009d, p.1).

When climate change occurs, its impact is felt differently by different regions, social groups, and sexes. Africa’s susceptibility to climate change is associated with the sensitivity and fragility of its natural environment, and its high rate of dependence on environment-based livelihoods. An estimated 70 percent of Sub-Saharan populations rely on subsistence rain-fed agriculture. Labour force data in most countries illustrate the important contribution of women to environment-related livelihoods: including women’s predominance in subsistence agriculture and their roles in the production of economic crops, agriculture-linked market and retail trade, and nature tourism.

The Bank’s Gender Plan of action points out that climate change has specific effects on women and men. Disparities exist because of the different social positions of women within the family and the community and because climate change affects those factors that are most essential for protecting women’s means of subsistence (food, water and energy supply). Climate change can alter the allocation of tasks and time, affecting men and women differently. For example, water stress, “decreasing the time available to women

for food production and preparation as well as participation in income-generating activities will likely affect household food security and nutritional well-being.” (AfDB 2009c, pp. 1, 15)

Adapting to climate change is already on the agenda. It is increasingly apparent that efforts to mitigate climate change are moving too slowly to prevent impacts that have already begun to be felt in many parts of the world. Senior UN officials have explicitly recognized the threat posed to attainment of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), particularly those related to poverty, child health, and girls’ schooling, calling for more urgent action to improve sustainable development practices: “Given the scale and momentum of climate change, it is already too late to fully stop it,” (Sha Zukang 2008). More attention has to be given to *adaptation* to climate change. This requires good gender analysis in planning and following through, and good data to assist the development of policy.

2.0 Agriculture and the gender link to climate risk exposure

The International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) has affirmed: “Africa is likely to be the continent most vulnerable to climate change. Among the risks the continent faces are reductions in food security and agricultural productivity, particularly regarding subsistence agriculture, increased water stress and, as a result of these and the potential for increased exposure to disease and other health risks, increased risks to human health (Parry et al 2007, Ch. 19.3.1).

Like a metaphor for their land, African women are on the frontlines of the impact of climate change on their livelihoods, yet are little armed to slow change, and poorly resourced for the adaptations demanded of them. Women’s abilities to work with the changing environment are vital to their quality of life and development, and to the survival of their communities.

The Tyndall Centre concept of *social vulnerability*

Climate change can alter the allocation of tasks and time, affecting men and women differently. For example, water stress, “decreasing the time available to women for food production and preparation as well as participation in income-generating activities will likely affect household food security and nutritional well-being.”

Table 1. Ten countries most vulnerable to climate change, by various indices (with women's share in agriculture)

Countries most vulnerable to climate change				
	Social Vulnerability (overall) Index	Natural Resource Dependency Index	Economic Wellbeing and Stability Index	Institutional Strength and Public Infrastructure Index
(1 = highest)	(Women's share of agricultural work force, %)			
1	Niger (37%)	Rwanda (57%)	Zambia (47%)	Burundi (56%)
2	Sierra Leone (62%)	Burundi (56%)	Madagascar (54%)	Nigeria (40%)
3	Burundi (56%)	Uganda (50%)	Sierra Leone (62%)	Sierra Leone (62%)
4	Madagascar (54%)	Ethiopia (46%)	Mauritania (54%)	Cameroon (47%)
5	Burkina Faso (48%)	Burkina Faso (48%)	Gambia (53%)	Madagascar (54%)
6	Uganda (50%)	Eritrea (44%)	Chad (57%)	Niger (37%)
7	Ethiopia (46%)	Niger (37%)	Niger (37%)	Côte d'Ivoire (36%)
8	Mauritania (54%)	Guinea-Bissau (45%)	Gabon (46%)	Ethiopia (46%)
9	Lesotho (67%)	Chad (57%)	Cape Verde (42%)	Tanzania (55%)
10	Tanzania (55%)	Malawi (59%)	Botswana (57%)	Togo (41%)

Source: Author's calculations and Vincent 2004.

African women are on the frontlines of the impact of climate change on their livelihoods, yet are little armed to slow change, and poorly re-sourced for the adaptations demanded of them.

provides an index for African countries of national-level vulnerability to climate change-induced changes in water availability (Vincent, 2004). The index included factors such as natural resource dependency, economic stability and infrastructure, and demographic dimensions.¹ Several countries ranked most vulnerable to climate change by the overall index, and the three sub-indices focusing on particular risk factors, are shown in Table 1. Not only do ten countries appear on more than one index (Niger, Sierra Leone, Burundi, Madagascar, Burkina Faso, Uganda, Ethiopia, Mauritania, Tanzania and Chad) – indicating a high degree of vulnerability from multiple sources – but in addition, looking at the situation of women in these highly vulnerable countries, we find important links to agricultural activities. Table 1 shows the country rankings for four indices, and, in parentheses, the share held by women in each country's agricultural labour force. In almost all of the countries ranked in the top ten by various measures, women make up 40 percent or more of the agricultural labour force, as measured by formal surveys. (Vincent 2004, pp 31, 44.)

FAO overview studies confirm that, “women are the mainstay of agricultural sectors, the farm labour force and food systems (and day-to-day family subsistence)” (Viatte et al. 2009, p. 69). Neverthe-

¹ The Tyndall social vulnerability index is a weighted average of a number of composite elements, including economic well-being and stability (20%), demographic structure (20%), institutional stability and strength of public infrastructure (40%), global interconnectivity (10%) and dependence on natural resources (10%).

less, it is likely that in many countries the household survey underreports labour force participation rates of women, because of the way questionnaires are designed. Commonly, subsistence farm work, vegetable gardening and livestock care are not recognized as a “job” or “work” by African women. Further, the provisioning of fuel and water, which are deemed economic activity by the UN standard System of National Accounts (SNA), are in fact excluded by many National Statistical Offices (NSOs). “Inclusion of these activities in the SNA is important, not only because it is one way to make visible a category of work for which women are primarily responsible, but also because, as the time use data show, this represents a very substantial time and energy allocation on the part of women (Blackden and Wodon 2006, p. 19).²

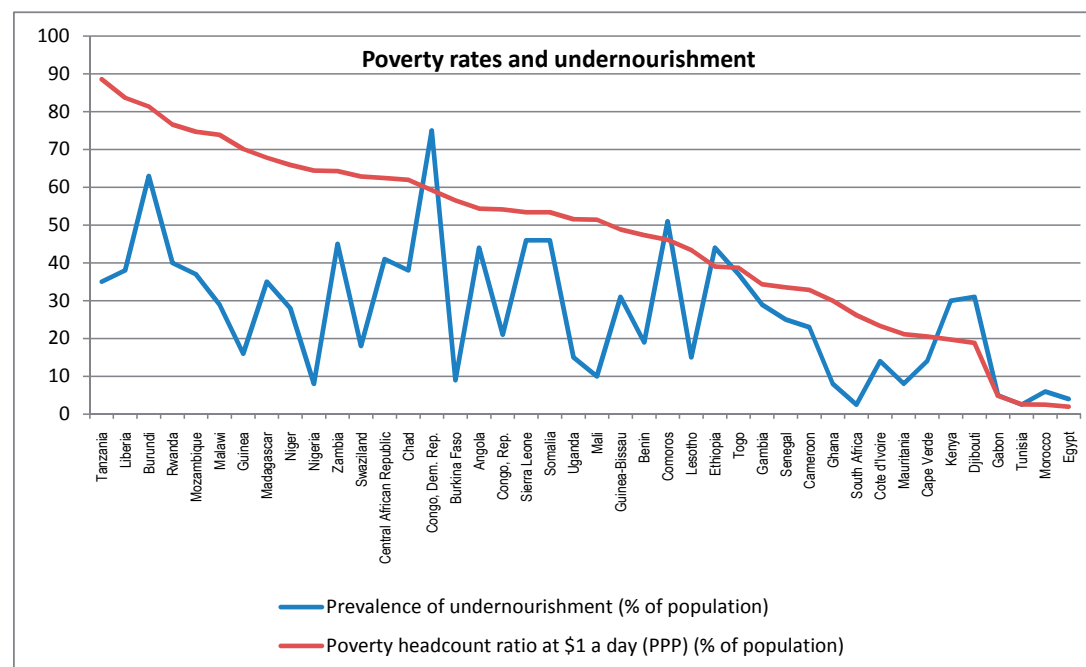
3.0 Low-productivity agriculture and poverty

In 2010, some 57 percent of African peoples lived in countries where more than half of the work force was engaged in agriculture.³ But low productivity in agriculture, resulting from low use of technologies

² “It is usually not very well known that such female time-consuming activities as firewood and water fetching fall within the boundaries of measured production. Ever since the SNA 1968, such activities are included, being considered as extractive activities and the National Accounts in various West African countries include them in their GDP calculations (for instance Burkina Faso ...).” (Blackden and Wodon, p. 19)

³ The data are from the AfDB Statistics Department (Data Portal).

Figure 1. Poverty rates, undernourishment, selected countries



such as irrigation, mechanization and various other inputs means that the incomes generated by these activities have left large numbers of the population in poverty. Figure 1 illustrates available data on poverty rates for African countries, combined with prevalence rates of undernourishment, for the most recent data years available. Although a scatterplot of the same series (not shown) suggests some correlation between poverty and undernourishment, there is important variability among countries.

Some countries with high poverty ratios are nonetheless able to assure better nutrition levels [Tanzania, Liberia, Rwanda...], while other countries, despite having higher surveyed per capita income levels are beset by grave undernourishment rates [DR Congo, Comoros]. These differences may be related, on the positive outcome side, to income being better directed to nutrition (which may occur when women receive income directly into their own hands); or on the negative side from disruptions or conflicts which prevent cash incomes from reaching households. An enormous weight of country research over several decades has shown, for example, that “households in which women have more resources often spend more on household and child nutrition—diet quantity and quality—than do male-dominated households.” (Fan and Brzeska 2011)

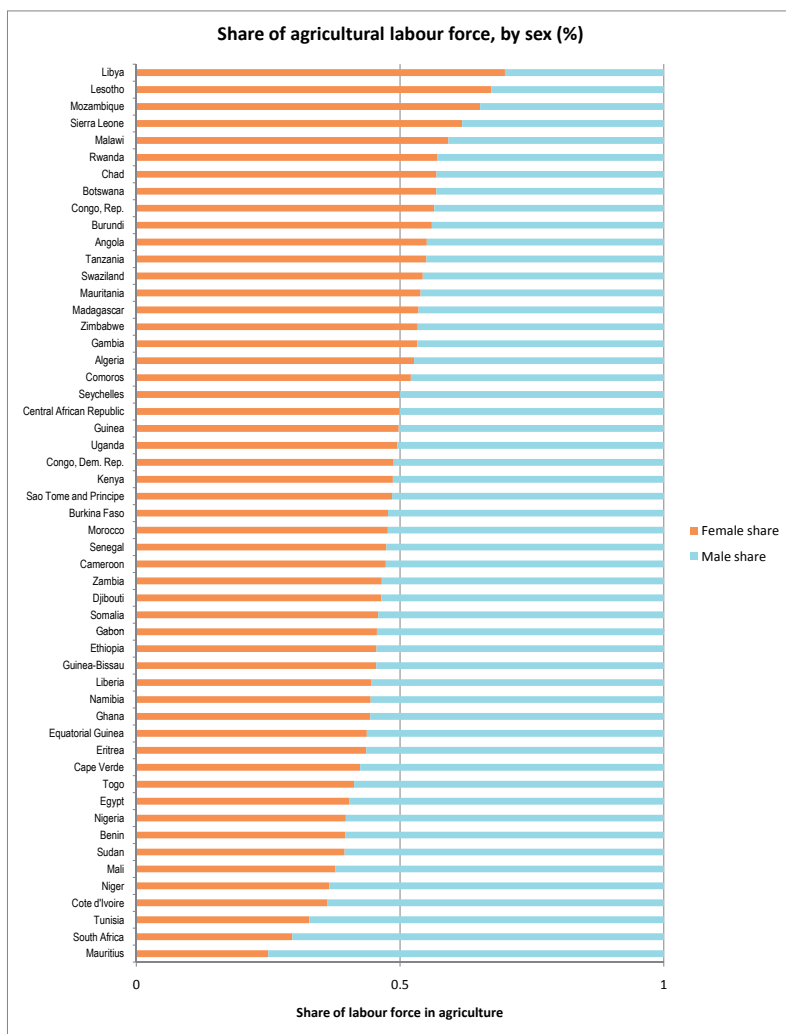
4.0 A female work force, unevenly reported

In half of Africa’s countries, women make up the greater share of the agricultural work force.⁴ As shown in Figure 2, in 46 of Africa’s 53 countries, women represent 40 percent or more of the agricultural work force, and in 22 of these, their share is 50 percent or more. The 46 countries where women formally shoulder 40 percent or more of the agricultural workload represent the vast majority of Africa’s population (85 percent of the continent’s total population of 1.03 billion people in 2010).

Rural employment studies show that in much of Africa women are likely to be the main producers of food crops, such as maize, rice, cassava and other tubers, while men are more engaged in commercial farming and produce cocoa, cotton and coffee for export (FAO, 2010). However, there are several cases (e.g. Burkina Faso, Tanzania, Zambia) where male and female farmers jointly grow food and commercial crops. Men may move into activities that are considered female if these have become more productive or profitable (e.g. Gambia, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia). Women are also involved in non-traditional agricultural exports in Kenya, South Africa, Uganda, and Zimbabwe, and most of

⁴ All data, including author’s calculations, unless otherwise noted, are from the AfDB Data Portal.

Figure 2. Share of country agricultural work force, by sex



Most agricultural jobs can be characterized as vulnerable, because they are rarely formal-sector jobs with contracts and benefits.

such production is female-dominated. Their work is more likely to be precarious, with short-term, seasonal and casual work predominating (FAO 2010, p. 13).

African women shoulder an enormous but imprecisely recorded portion of the responsibility for subsistence agriculture and the culling of environmental resources for subsistence and marketing, provisioning of agricultural activities in fuel and water, and much of the share of agribusiness and various economic crops. Most agricultural jobs can be characterized as vulnerable, because they are rarely formal-sector jobs with contracts and benefits. In Africa, women are more likely than men to work in vulnerable employment – either as own-account workers or as contributing family workers – activities characterized by low earnings

and productivity and lack of security and benefits.⁵ More than 84 percent of women in Sub-Saharan Africa, compared with 71 percent of men, are engaged in such jobs. In Northern Africa, even though informal or self-employment is less predominant, the gender gap is stark, with almost twice as high a proportion of women as men in the more vulnerable informal and self-employed status (53 percent of women compared with 28 percent of men (UN DESA, 2010).

5.0 Increased stress linked to water and energy demand

The International Panel on Climate Change forecasts that by 2020, between 75 and 250 million people in Africa are projected to be exposed to increased water stress due to climate change. By 2020, in some countries, yields from rain-fed agriculture could be reduced by up to 50%. Agricultural production including access to food, in many African countries is projected to be severely compromised. This would further adversely affect food security and exacerbate malnutrition. By 2080, an increase of 5-8% of arid and semi-arid land in Africa is projected under a range of climate scenarios (Parry et al. 2007, 9.4).

Applying these forecasts to their potential impact on women's lives and time use, researchers looking at conditions for MDG achievement considered the enormous time women spend at present, provisioning households and farms in fuel and water:

“It would be hard to imagine a family in the developed world today spending one or more hours every day gathering biomass such as wood, agricultural residues, and dung, when they could instead buy cooking fuel for the same purpose at a price that reflects income from five or fewer minutes of work. Yet this is the burden of women in the developing world. The disproportionate amount of daily time and effort women and young girls spend gathering solid fuels and water for household chores could be used for other income-producing activities, family subsistence, or education.” (Modi et al., 2005, p. 25)

In developing regions globally, only 49 per cent of the population enjoy the convenience of piped drinking water on the premises, according to UN MDG data. But in Sub-Saharan Africa, the propor-

⁵ Vulnerable employment includes those jobs characterized by the national statistical survey as “unpaid” or “contributing” family workers, or self-employed.

tion is just 5 percent (it reaches 68 percent on average in northern Africa). Regional data are shown in Figure 3. These global comparisons provide the context for the increasing importance of water issues noted above. In 14 out of 30 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa with recent data, in over a quarter of the households, each water collection trip was more than 30 minutes. This task imposes heavy economic and social costs in terms of the time that could be otherwise used for girls' education and women's employment (UN DESA 2010).

6.0 Weather variations and impact on agriculture and water.

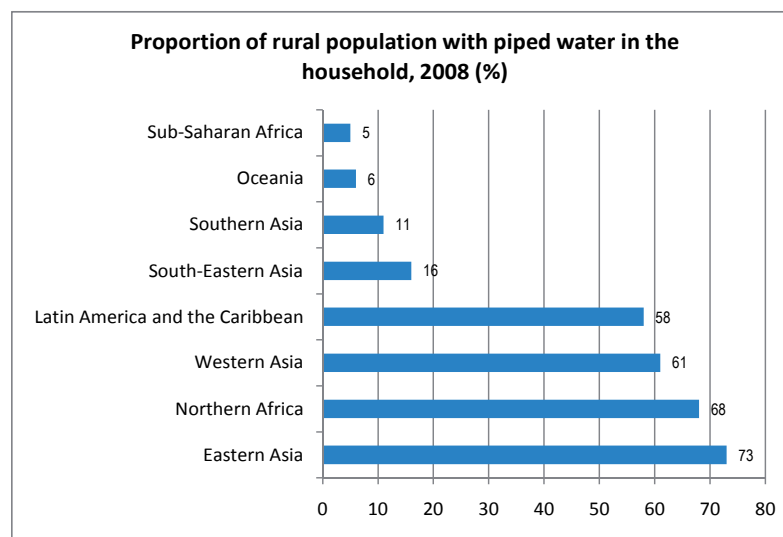
How might water stress affect women and children, and MDG attainment? Figure 4 shows malnutrition levels of children under-five years of age and access to safe drinking water in rural areas. A scatterplot of the same data (chart not shown) indicates that overall, countries with better access to safe drinking water enjoy better levels of child nutrition. This observable correlation may illustrate the impact on mothers' time, energy, working and caring capacities of access to safe water, for consumption and other uses. It may well be that when safe water is not easily accessible, more time is spent on provisioning trips, and less time and attention can be put into ensuring adequate nutrition, whether by allocating time to meal preparation, cultivation or purchase. (Other factors, of course, may contribute to the correlation, such as better economic conditions in localities that afford improved water sources, which would play a role in input and produce transport, and access to health information and services. Similarly, some countries with good results in water access may have poorer child health outcomes because of other factors, such as limited public service outreach.)

Correlations of this kind highlight women's roles in ensuring better health outcomes for their families. Such approaches illustrate the "efficiency" arguments for lightening women's work burdens; that is, they focus on the instrumental value of gender equality – the contribution to better outcomes for children and families. It is equally important to value "equity" or rights arguments for greater gender equality, as the following section notes.

7.0 Crisis, conflicts, water and land rights

Current literature points to the potential for conflicts within and among states resulting from natural resource stress such as competition for water, agricultural and grazing land amongst local people, internal or cross-border migration especially of

Figure 3. Access to piped water in the home



nomads in search of water and grazing, and food shortages related to poor weather and climatic conditions. Climate-induced disasters such as floods and drought have been observed to affect gender roles and outcomes in livelihoods. During natural disasters, analyses of fatality tolls indicate that because of their poorer health, nutrition, living and working conditions, women are 14 times more likely than men to die during disasters. Many factors contribute to these outcomes, for example:

Case studies suggest that public shame, social and clothing inhibitions, and lack of survival skills (swimming, climbing trees etc.) contribute to a greater death rate of women compared with men in hurricanes and floods. Moreover, women often care for children, the sick and elderly, and may place themselves at higher risk to do so.

Women are more often found in structurally weak buildings at higher risk of collapse due to mud slides and other climate-related hazards, since they are prone to congregate compared with men in places of lower social value — such as in market stalls, schools and shanties (UN Women, 2011).

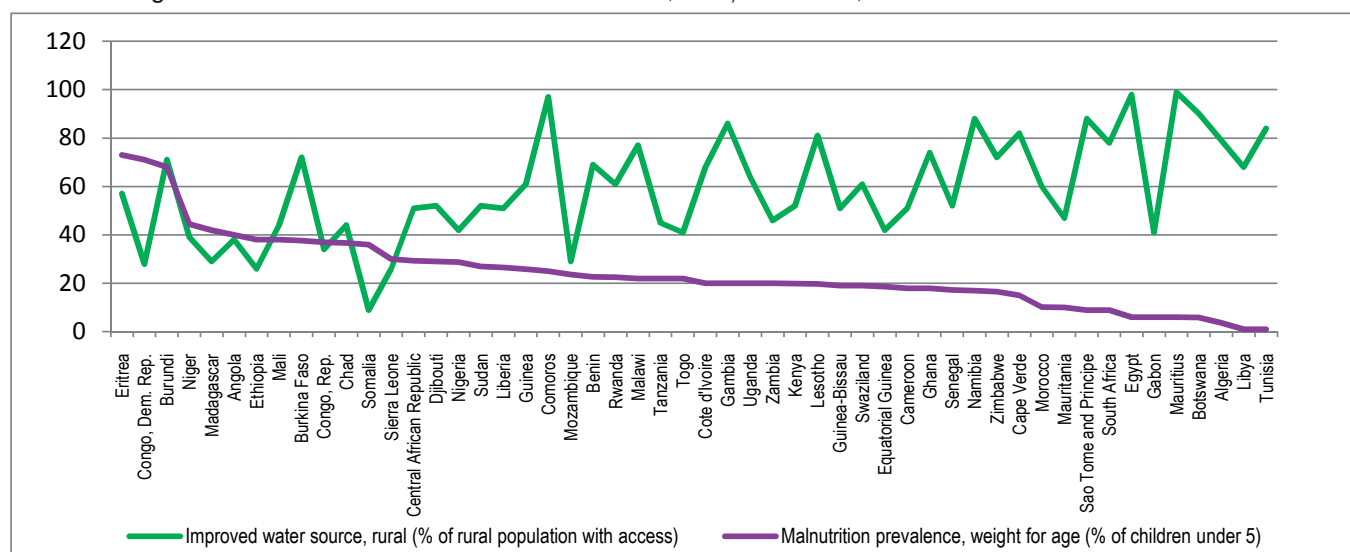
Whether in conflict, crisis or competitive transactions, there is a grave danger that women's voices are not heard enough at the consultation table. If such an absence is tolerated, solutions proposed may fall short, prove ineffective, or sustain harm to the initial victims, rather than enabling them to take part in the resolution.

For example, in the complex setting of West Africa, 17 nations share 25 trans-boundary watercourses.

The disproportionate amount of daily time and effort women and young girls spend gathering solid fuels and water for household chores could be used for other income-producing activities, family subsistence, or education."

In 14 out of 30 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa with recent data, in over a quarter of the households, each water collection trip was more than 30 minutes.

Figure 4. MDGs 1 and 7: Child nutrition and clean water (latest year available)



Whether in conflict, crisis or competitive transactions, there is a grave danger that women's voices are not heard enough at the consultation table.

Security of land tenure is one of the most fundamental of economic rights. When women lack title to land or housing they have to face a narrower choice of economic options.

As one writer has demonstrated, “In recent years more and more cases are noted where communities and even government authorities tend to blame upstream countries for phenomena such as water deficits, orriver discharges, floods andwater weeds, etc... which, in many cases, appear to be rather linked to climate change and variability.” Researchers have called for better monitoring and sharing of data on changing environmental conditions, and enabling mechanisms to help states resolve conflicts through consultation (Niasse 2005). At the same time, some have asked whether consultation is adequately reaching women as well as men.

In recognition of the need to ensure that women's voices are heard at the table, the Maputo Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa was adopted by the African Union Commission(AUC), and came into effect in 2005.⁶ Article 19 of the Protocol sets out parameters for the right to sustainable development, calling for realistic participation of women in development planning; guaranteed land and property rights; access to credit, training, skills development and extension services to promote economic rights and combat poverty. Women's NGOs have called for full ratification and implementation of the Protocol, and for enhanced allocation of resources for climate change mitigation and adaptation. They have highlighted the

⁶ The Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa came into effect in November 2005 upon ratification by 15 countries.

need to ensure that land reforms (such as titling programmes) and the advance of agribusiness do not result in loss to communities of common resources (DAWNnet.org 2011).

The Economic Commission for Africa has pointed out that failures in systems related to land use and control have been at the heart of “the majority of conflicts in Africa, and indeed around the world, including the recent wars in Rwanda, Burundi, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Cote d'Ivoire” (Janneh, 2006). The Commission linked the vital question of land tenure systems to women's rights and conditions. Security of land tenure is one of the most fundamental of economic rights. When women lack title to land or housing they have to face a narrower choice of economic options. They lack collateral on which to access credit to acquire other assets. Any serious effort to support people's capacity for action on adaptation needs to address gender rights in land access, ownership, and the opportunity to make real choices.

8.0 Conclusions

8.1 Way Forward: Appropriate responses, gender dimensions

Bank policy documents have recognized that farmers have always adapted to climate variability – by changing crops or varieties, choosing different harvest and sowing dates, altering land management, and employing water efficiency techniques. Nevertheless, in the face of long-term climate change new challenges arise; therefore, governments and

development agencies play an important role in building people's coping capacities.

As the Bank has noted, "in most African countries, society looks primarily to women to feed their families. But, this task has grown heavier as the yields of the main staples have become increasingly uncertain, with highly variable rainfall patterns. Existing gender inequalities in rights over land resources and access to technology and information hamper women's capacity to manage current climate risks and adapt their livelihoods to long-term climate change trends. The spread of malaria and other infectious diseases to new areas will put expectant women, infants and children with no previous immunity at greater risk." (AfDB 2009a, pp. vi, 5)

8.2 Gender equality dimensions of response to climate change

In discussing adaptation to climate change, it is important not merely to focus on women's differential vulnerability, but to understand their specific capabilities. Women's experience and strategic position furnishes them with the potential to lead efforts at community and national levels – well beyond the household doorstep. This is an understanding vital to good policy and advocacy. At the same time, support for adaptation approaches will inevitably be more effective when it makes use of women's traditional strengths.

Policy responses to climate change hold the potential for real change in people's daily lives – for the better. To take advantage of these potentials, programme designers need to look to the pool of capacities in communities, and the opportunities that adaptation approaches can present. The dimension of gender in society is one of the exciting examples of these opportunities. The social and economic changes demanded by responses to important environmental change can provide an impetus to accelerate the transformation of African society and the advent of gender equality in the division of labour, sharing of responsibilities, and access to and stewardship of resources. For example, we have seen that workable solutions to agricultural strains underline the urgent need to repeal customary property ownership arrangements that deny rights to women. To do so, governments and development partners are called upon to ensure the implementation of proposed charters and measures that advance the land rights agenda, and to ensure financing for effective implementation and follow-up support.

We are learning from experience that strengthening resilience to climate change underlines, as well, the enhanced importance of knowledge and information. The lessons of community risk-proofing – both positive and negative – have accentuated the imperative of ensuring the gender orientation and sensitivity of climate, crisis, legal and consultative knowledge and information, and to ensure equal access by women, men, youth and the elderly to effective dissemination of knowledge and information. The demands of new and complex areas of knowledge in adapting economies and societies to changing climate, similarly, underscore the importance of access for all (girls and boys, women and men) to quality education and vocational training to build new production skills and creative capacities.

8.3 Evidence to support adaptation and advocacy

The evidence needed to support gender empowerment and effective adaptation strategies is within our grasp. The most critical evidence is centred on the ways women and men earn their livelihoods, the conditions of their interaction with the natural and built environment, and the quality of their lives and time use – as well as how these change.

But in each country, data users may not realize that their NSO's official household survey data can provide them with the information they need. If survey results are made available in the form of raw or unit-level data, government and civil society constituencies can take on the work of analysis and drafting of policy inputs. NSOs do not need to shoulder the burden of analysis alone; indeed, they have a key role to play in sharing this task, by ensuring that information is available to policy makers and advocates.

Likewise, providing assistance to national networks and policy researchers to learn to access and use existing data, and to provide input to data producers, is an important contribution that donor partners can offer to RMCs – particularly to their constituencies in gender and environment advocacy networks.

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Changements climatiques, genre et développement en Afrique

Appui à l'adaptation: nécessité avérée de la sensibilisation

1.0 Introduction

La Banque africaine de développement a pris conscience du lien naturel qui existe entre les changements climatiques et les inégalités entre hommes et femmes, à travers non seulement la publication annuelle des indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement, mais également des documents de politique intégrant les considérations de genre dans l'élaboration et la mise en œuvre des projets. "D'une part, les changements climatiques ralentissent le progrès vers l'égalité entre hommes et femmes et entravent les efforts de réduction de la pauvreté ; d'autre part, l'inégalité entre hommes et femmes peut amplifier davantage les effets des changements climatiques. Aussi l'intégration des questions liées aux spécificités des sexes doit-elle être considérée, non seulement comme un aspect qui nécessite une attention spéciale dans le cadre des activités visant à atténuer les risques climatiques, mais également comme un facteur important d'adaptation destiné à assurer le succès et la soutenabilité des projets" (Banque africaine de développement 2009d, p.1).

Lorsque des changements climatiques surviennent, leur impact est ressenti différemment selon les régions, groupes sociaux et sexes. La vulnérabilité de l'Afrique aux changements climatiques est liée à la sensibilité et à la fragilité de son environnement naturel, et à sa forte dépendance vis-à-vis des moyens de subsistance basés sur l'environnement. Selon les estimations, 70 pour cent des populations sub-sahariennes sont tributaires des cultures sous pluie. Dans la plupart des pays, les données sur la main-d'œuvre témoignent de la contribution importante des femmes aux moyens de subsistance basés sur l'environnement : notamment la prédominance des femmes dans l'agriculture de subsistance et leurs rôles dans la production de cultures de grande importance économique, le marché et le commerce de détails liés à l'agriculture, et l'écotourisme.

Le plan d'action de la Banque en matière de genre souligne que les changements climatiques ont des effets spécifiques sur les femmes et les hommes.

Des disparités existent en raison des diverses positions sociales des femmes au sein de la famille et de la communauté, et du fait que les changements climatiques affectent les facteurs les plus essentiels en matière de protection des moyens de subsistance des femmes (approvisionnement en vivres, en eau et en énergie). Les changements climatiques peuvent modifier l'allocation des tâches et du temps, en affectant différemment les hommes et les femmes. Par exemple, le stress hydrique, "le fait de réduire le temps dont les femmes disposent pour produire et préparer les aliments, ainsi que pour participer aux activités génératrices de revenus, aura probablement une incidence sur la sécurité alimentaire et le bien-être nutritionnel." (Banque africaine de développement, 2009c, pp. 1, 15)

L'adaptation aux changements climatiques est déjà d'actualité. Il semble de plus en plus évident que les efforts visant à atténuer les changements climatiques sont déployés trop lentement pour en prévenir les effets qui ont déjà commencé à être ressentis dans plusieurs parties du monde. De hauts responsables des Nations Unies ont explicitement reconnu que les changements climatiques constituent une menace pour l'atteinte des Objectifs du millénaire pour le développement (OMD), en particulier en matière de réduction de la pauvreté, de santé infantile et de scolarisation des filles, et ils ont prôné des mesures plus urgentes pour améliorer les méthodes de développement durable : "Etant donné l'ampleur et le rythme des changements climatiques, il est déjà trop tard pour les arrêter totalement," (Sha Zukang, 2008). Il convient d'accorder plus d'attention à l'adaptation aux changements climatiques. Cela nécessite une bonne analyse des sexes spécifiques en matière de planification et de suivi, ainsi que des données fiables pour faciliter l'élaboration des politiques.

2.0 Agriculture et exposition des femmes aux risques climatiques

Le Groupe d'experts intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du climat (GIEC) a affirmé que: "l'Afrique est probablement le continent le plus vulnérable aux changements climatiques. Le continent est confronté aux risques ci-après : la réduction

Les changements climatiques peuvent modifier l'allocation des tâches et du temps, en affectant différemment les hommes et les femmes. Par exemple, le stress hydrique, "le fait de réduire le temps dont les femmes disposent pour produire et préparer les aliments, ainsi que pour participer aux activités génératrices de revenus, aura probablement une incidence sur la sécurité alimentaire et le bien-être nutritionnel."

Tableau 1. Dix pays les plus vulnérables aux changements climatiques, sur la base de divers indices (dont le pourcentage des femmes dans l'agriculture)

Pays les plus vulnérables aux changements climatiques				
	Indice (global) de vulnérabilité sociale	Indice de dépendance vis-à-vis des ressources naturelles	Indice de bien-être et de stabilité économiques	Indice de la solidité des institutions et de l'infrastructure publique
(1 = le plus élevé)	(Part des femmes dans la main-d'œuvre agricole, %)			
1	Niger (37%)	Rwanda (57%)	Zambie (47%)	Burundi (56%)
2	Sierra Leone (62%)	Burundi (56%)	Madagascar (54%)	Nigeria (40%)
3	Burundi (56%)	Ouganda (50%)	Sierra Leone (62%)	Sierra Leone (62%)
4	Madagascar (54%)	Ethiopie (46%)	Mauritanie (54%)	Cameroun (47%)
5	Burkina Faso (48%)	Burkina Faso (48%)	Gambie (53%)	Madagascar (54%)
6	Ouganda (50%)	Erythrée (44%)	Tchad (57%)	Niger (37%)
7	Ethiopie (46%)	Niger (37%)	Niger (37%)	Côte d'Ivoire (36%)
8	Mauritanie (54%)	Guinée Bissau (45%)	Gabon (46%)	Ethiopie (46%)
9	Lesotho (67%)	Tchad (57%)	Cap Vert (42%)	Tanzanie (55%)
10	Tanzanie (55%)	Malawi (59%)	Botswana (57%)	Togo (41%)

Source: Calculs de l'auteur et Vincent 2004

les femmes africaines sont aux avant-postes de la lutte contre l'impact des changements climatiques sur leurs moyens de subsistance ; or elles sont mal armées pour ralentir les changements et peu outillées pour les adaptations qui leur sont exigées.

de la sécurité alimentaire et de la productivité agricole, notamment en matière d'agriculture de subsistance, le stress hydrique accru, et en raison de ce qui précède et du risque accru d'exposition aux maladies et à d'autres dangers pour la santé, l'accroissement des risques pour la santé (Parry et al., 2007, Ch. 19.3.1).

Comme une métaphore pour leur terre, les femmes africaines sont aux avant-postes de la lutte contre l'impact des changements climatiques sur leurs moyens de subsistance ; or elles sont mal armées pour ralentir les changements et peu outillées pour les adaptations qui leur sont exigées. L'habileté des femmes à travailler dans un environnement changeant est cruciale pour leur qualité de vie et de développement, ainsi que pour la survie de leurs communautés.

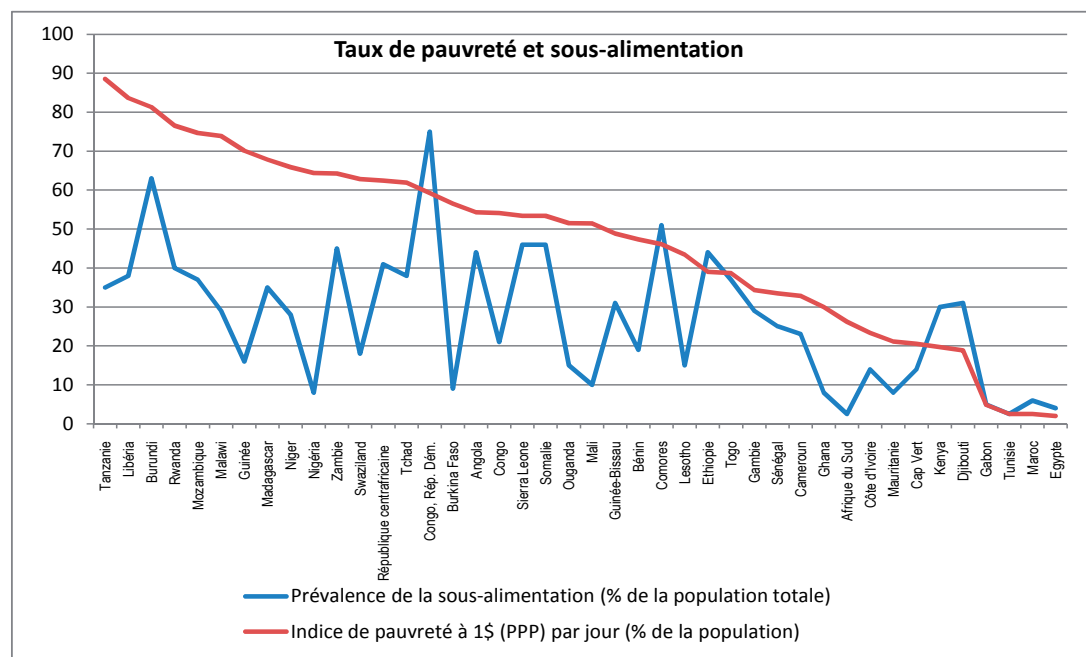
Le concept de *vulnérabilité sociale* de Tyndall Centre donne, à l'échelle nationale, un indice de vulnérabilité des pays africains aux transformations induites par les changements climatiques en matière de disponibilité de l'eau (Vincent, 2004). L'indice englobe des facteurs tels que la dépendance vis-à-vis des ressources naturelles, la stabilité et l'infrastructure économiques, ainsi que les dimensions démographiques.¹ Le Tableau

¹ L'indice de vulnérabilité sociale de Tyndall est une moyenne pondérée de plusieurs éléments composites, notamment le bien-être et la stabilité économiques (20%), la structure démographique (20%), la stabilité et la force institutionnelles de l'infrastructure publique (40%), l'interconnectivité mondiale (10%) et la dépendance vis-à-vis des ressources naturelles (10%).

1 présente plusieurs pays classés parmi les plus vulnérables aux changements climatiques sur la base de l'indice global, et de trois sous-indices axés sur des facteurs particuliers de risque. Non seulement dix pays apparaissent dans plus d'un indice (Niger, Sierra Leone, Burundi, Madagascar, Burkina Faso, Ouganda, Ethiopie, Mauritanie, Tanzanie et Tchad) – ce qui révèle un degré élevé de vulnérabilité par rapport à de multiples sources – mais en outre, une analyse de la situation des femmes dans ces pays très vulnérables, met en évidence des liens importants avec les activités agricoles. Le Tableau indique le classement des pays sur la base de quatre indices, et entre parenthèses, la part représentée par les femmes dans la main-d'œuvre agricole de chaque pays. Dans pratiquement tous les pays classés parmi les dix premiers sur la base des divers indices, les femmes représentent au moins 40 pour cent de la main-d'œuvre agricole, selon les enquêtes officielles. (Vincent 2004, pp 31, 44.)

Les chercheurs FAO confirment dans des études d'ensemble que, "les femmes constituent la cheville ouvrière des secteurs agricoles, de la main-d'œuvre agricole et des circuits alimentaires (et de la subsistance quotidienne des familles)" (Viatte et al., 2009, p. 69). Toutefois, il est probable que dans plusieurs pays, l'enquête sur les ménages sous-évalue les taux de participation de la main-d'œuvre féminine, à cause de la manière dont les questionnaires sont élaborés. Communément, les activités liées à l'agriculture de subsistance, à l'horticulture maraîchère et les soins apportés au bétail ne sont pas considérés comme un "emploi" ou un "travail" par les femmes africaines. Par

Figure 1. Taux de pauvreté, sous-alimentation, pays choisis



ailleurs, l’approvisionnement en carburant et en eau, considéré comme une activité économique par le Système de comptabilité nationale (SCN) des Nations Unies, est en fait exclu par plusieurs bureaux de statistiques nationaux.

“Il importe d’inclure ces activités dans le SCN, non seulement parce que cela permet de mettre en évidence une catégorie de travail essentiellement effectuée par les femmes, mais également parce que, comme l’enquête sur l’emploi du temps l’indique, les femmes y consacrent beaucoup de temps et d’énergie (Blackden et Wodon, 2006, p. 19).²

3.0 Faible productivité agricole et pauvreté

En 2010, environ 57% des populations africaines vivaient dans des pays où plus de la moitié de la main-d’œuvre était engagée dans des activités agricoles.³ Mais la faible productivité agricole,

² “On ne sait pas souvent que ces activités féminines qui exigent beaucoup de temps, comme la collecte du bois de chauffage ou de l’eau, se trouvent à la lisière de la production mesurée. Depuis le SNC de 1968, ces activités sont prises en compte, étant donné qu’elles sont considérées comme des activités extractives et les Comptabilités nationales de plusieurs pays de l’Afrique de l’Ouest les incluent dans le calcul du PIB (par exemple, le Burkina Faso …)” (Blackden et Wodon, p. 19)

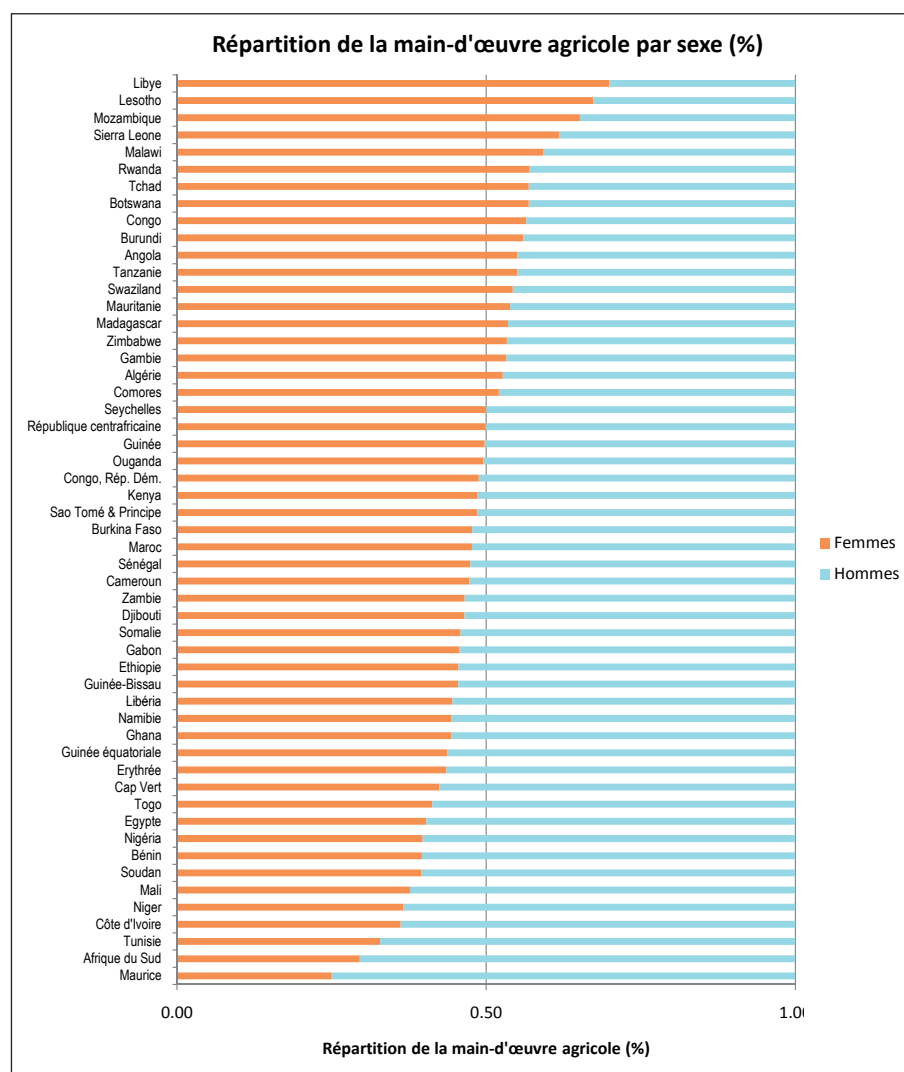
³ Données du Département des statistiques de la BAD (Portail des données).

conséquence du faible taux d’utilisation des techniques telles que l’irrigation, la mécanisation et divers autres moyens de production, a fait en sorte que les revenus issus de ces activités ont maintenu une grande frange de la population dans la pauvreté. La Figure 1 présente les données disponibles sur les taux de pauvreté des pays africains, accompagnées des taux de prévalence de la sous-alimentation pour les années les plus récentes dont les données sont disponibles. Bien qu’un diagramme dispersé de la même série indique un lien entre la pauvreté et la sous-alimentation, l’on note une grande variation entre les différents pays.

Quelques pays présentant des taux de pauvreté élevés sont néanmoins en mesure d’atteindre de meilleurs niveaux nutritionnels [Tanzanie, Libéria, Rwanda...], tandis que d’autres, malgré un revenu par habitant élevé clairement établi, sont minés par de graves taux de sous-alimentation [RD Congo, Comores]. Vues sous un angle positif, ces différences peuvent être dues au fait que les revenus sont mieux orientés vers la nutrition (ce qui peut arriver lorsque les femmes perçoivent directement les revenus); d’un point de vue négatif, des interruptions ou des conflits empêchent que les revenus parviennent aux ménages. De très nombreuses recherches par pays couvrant plusieurs décennies ont démontré notamment que “les ménages dans lesquels les femmes disposent de plus de ressources dépensent généralement plus pour la nutrition du ménage et des enfants

En 2010, environ 57% des populations africaines vivaient dans des pays où plus de la moitié de la main-d’œuvre était engagée dans des activités agricoles.

Figure 2. Répartition de la main-d'œuvre agricole par pays et par sexe



La majorité des emplois agricoles peuvent être définis comme vulnérables, dans la mesure où ils sont rarement formels, sans contrats ni avantages.

– en termes de qualité et de quantité du menu – que les ménages dirigés par les hommes.” (Fan et Brzeska, 2011)

4.0 Main-d'œuvre féminine, mal répertoriée

Dans la moitié des pays africains, les femmes constituent la majorité des travailleurs agricoles.⁴ Comme le montre la Figure 2, dans 46 des 53 pays d'Afrique, les femmes représentent au moins 40 pour cent des travailleurs agricoles, et dans 22 de ces pays, elles en représentent au moins 50 pour cent. Les 46 pays dans lesquels les femmes assument formellement au moins 40 pour cent de la charge de travail agricole constituent la vaste

majorité de la population africaine (85 pour cent de la population totale du continent en 2010, soit un milliard d'habitants).

Il ressort des études sur les emplois ruraux que dans la majeure partie de l'Afrique, les femmes sont probablement les principales productrices des cultures vivrières telles que le maïs, le riz, le manioc et d'autres tubercules, tandis que les hommes sont plus engagés dans les cultures de rente et d'exportation à l'instar du cacao, du café et du coton. Toutefois, dans de nombreux cas (ex. Burkina Faso, Tanzanie, Zambie), les hommes et les femmes cultivent ensemble les plantes vivrières et les cultures de rente. Les hommes peuvent se tourner vers des activités considérées comme étant réservées aux femmes lorsque ces activités deviennent plus rentables (ex. Gambie, Tanzanie, Ouganda, Zambie). Les femmes sont également

⁴ Toutes les données, y compris les calculs de l'auteur, sauf indication contraire, émanent du Portail des données de la BAD – voir Annexe 1, Tableau 2 et références.

impliquées dans les exportations agricoles non conventionnelles au Kenya, en Afrique du Sud, en Ouganda et au Zimbabwe, et la majeure partie de ces produits sont le fait des femmes. Leur travail est plus susceptible d'être précaire, essentiellement saisonnier et occasionnel (extrait de FAO, Organisation mondiale pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, 2010, p. 13).

Les femmes africaines supportent une part énorme, mais imprécise des activités liées à l'agriculture de subsistance et à la collecte des ressources environnementales destinées à la subsistance et à la commercialisation, à la distribution de l'énergie et de l'eau en faveur des activités agricoles, ainsi que de plusieurs activités agro-industrielles et diverses cultures de rente. La majorité des emplois agricoles peuvent être définis comme vulnérables, dans la mesure où ils sont rarement formels, sans contrats ni avantages. En Afrique, les femmes courent plus que les hommes le risque d'exercer un emploi précaire – soit à titre indépendant, soit dans le cadre familial – caractérisé par des revenus et une productivité faibles et par l'absence d'une couverture sociale et des avantages liés à l'emploi.⁵ En Afrique subsaharienne, plus de 84% de femmes, contre 71% d'hommes, sont engagées dans ce genre d'emplois. En Afrique du Nord, bien que l'auto-emploi ou les emplois informels soient moins prédominants, l'écart entre hommes et femmes est frappant, le nombre de femmes impliquées dans les emplois les plus vulnérables et l'auto-emploi étant pratiquement le double de celui des hommes (53% de femmes contre 28% d'hommes (ONU DESA, 2010).

5.0 Pression accrue liée à la demande d'eau et d'énergie

Le Groupe d'experts intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du climat (GIEC) prévoit qu'à l'horizon 2020, entre 75 et 250 millions de personnes en Afrique seront exposées à une forte crise d'eau du fait des changements climatiques. D'ici à 2020, dans certains pays, les récoltes issues de l'agriculture pluviale pourraient connaître une baisse allant jusqu'à 50%. La production agricole, y compris l'accès aux denrées alimentaires, pourrait être gravement compromise dans plusieurs pays africains. Cette situation pourrait compromettre davantage la sécurité alimentaire et aggraver la malnutrition.

⁵ Les emplois vulnérables comportent les emplois considérés par les enquêtes statistiques nationales comme "non rémunérés" ou travaux familiaux « contributeurs » ou employés autonomes.

A l'horizon 2080, on prévoit une augmentation de 5 à 8% des terres arides et semi-arides en Afrique selon plusieurs scénarios climatiques (Parry et al. 2007, 9.4).

En examinant l'impact potentiel de ces prévisions sur la vie des femmes et leur gestion du temps, et au regard des conditions nécessaires pour l'atteinte des OMD, les chercheurs ont tenu compte du temps énorme que les femmes consacrent actuellement à l'approvisionnement des ménages et des plantations en énergie et en eau:

"Il serait difficile d'imaginer aujourd'hui dans le monde développé, une famille qui consacre quotidiennement une ou plusieurs heures à la recherche de la biomasse, notamment le bois, les déchets agricoles et le fumier, alors qu'elles pourraient plutôt se procurer du combustible de cuisine à un prix représentant le revenu d'un maximum cinq minutes de temps de travail. Pourtant, tel est le fardeau des femmes du monde en développement. Les temps et les efforts disproportionnés consacrés quotidiennement par les femmes et les jeunes filles à la collecte des combustibles solides et de l'eau pour les tâches ménagères, pourraient être réservés aux autres activités génératrices de revenus, à l'entretien de la famille ou à l'éducation." (Modi et al., 2005, p. 25)

Dans les régions développées du monde, seulement 49% de la population jouissent de la commodité de l'eau potable courante à domicile, selon les données de l'ONU sur les OMD. Mais en Afrique subsaharienne, ce pourcentage n'est que de 5% (alors qu'il atteint en moyenne 68% en Afrique du Nord). Les données régionales sont présentées dans la Figure 3 ci-dessous. Ces comparaisons sur le plan mondial justifient l'importance de plus en plus accrue des problèmes d'eau relevés plus haut. Dans 14 des 30 pays d'Afrique subsaharienne dont les données récentes sont disponibles, et dans plus de 25% des ménages, chaque déplacement pour la collecte de l'eau durait plus de 30 minutes. Cette tâche impose d'énormes coûts économiques et sociaux en termes de temps qui pourrait être consacré plutôt à l'éducation de la jeune fille et à l'emploi en faveur des femmes (ONU DESA, 2010).

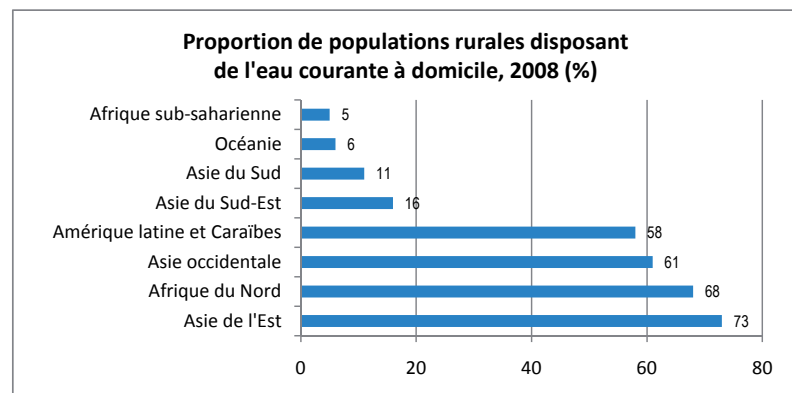
6.0 Variations climatiques et impact sur l'agriculture et l'eau.

Comment la rareté de l'eau pourrait-elle avoir une incidence sur les femmes et les enfants, ainsi que sur la réalisation des OMD ? La Figure 4 illustre les niveaux de malnutrition chez les enfants âgés

Les temps et les efforts disproportionnés consacrés quotidiennement par les femmes et les jeunes filles à la collecte des combustibles solides et de l'eau pour les tâches ménagères, pourraient être réservés aux autres activités génératrices de revenus, à l'entretien de la famille ou à l'éducation."

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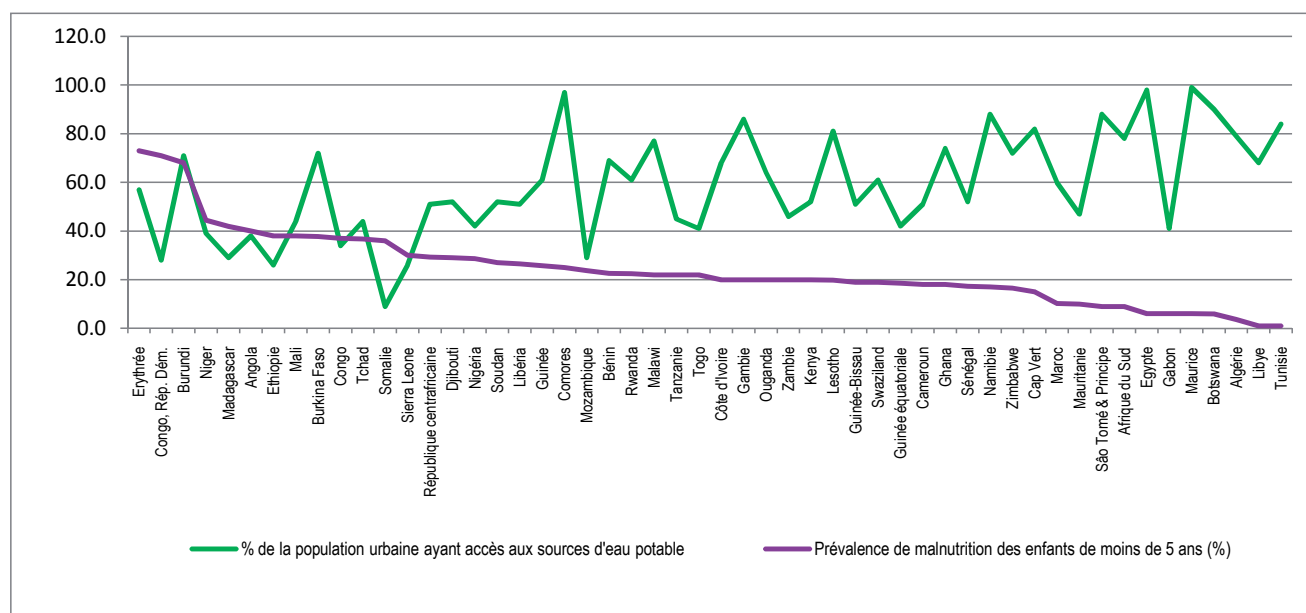
Figure 3. Accès à l'eau courante à domicile



Source: ONU DESA 2010

de moins de 5 ans ainsi que la proportion de la population ayant accès à l'eau potable en milieu rural. Une vue globale de ces données indique que de manière générale, les pays ayant accès à de meilleures sources d'approvisionnement en eau potable présentent de meilleurs niveaux de nutrition infantile. Cette corrélation perceptible pourrait expliquer l'impact de l'accès à l'eau potable destinée à la consommation et à d'autres usages, sur le temps, l'énergie, les capacités de travail et d'encadrement des mères. Cela pourrait également signifier que lorsque l'accès à l'eau potable n'est pas facile, on consacre davantage de temps à se déplacer pour s'approvisionner, et moins de temps et d'attention pour assurer une nutrition appropriée en consacrant du temps à la préparation des repas, à l'agriculture ou aux achats. (Bien évidemment, d'autres facteurs

Figure 4. OMD 1et 7: Nutrition infantile et eau potable (Année la plus récente disponible)



peuvent contribuer à cette corrélation, notamment de meilleures conditions économiques dans les localités dotées de sources d'approvisionnement en eau modernes, qui joueront un rôle en matière de transport des intrants et de la production et permettront l'accès aux informations et aux services de santé. De la même manière, certains pays présentant de meilleurs résultats en matière d'accès à l'eau potable pourraient présenter un bilan moins satisfaisant en ce qui concerne la santé infantile du fait d'autres facteurs, notamment la portée limitée du service public).

Ce type de corrélation met en évidence le rôle joué par les femmes pour améliorer les conditions sanitaires de leurs familles. De telles approches expliquent les arguments "d'efficacité" visant à alléger le travail des femmes ; en d'autres termes elles insistent sur la valeur capitale de l'égalité entre les hommes et les femmes – la contribution au mieux-être des enfants et des familles. Pour une plus grande égalité entre les sexes, il est également important de valoriser "l'équité" ou les arguments de droits comme le note l'article suivant.

7.0 Crise, conflits en matière d'eau, problèmes fonciers et droits

Les publications actuelles attirent l'attention sur le risque de conflits au sein et entre les Etats, du fait de la rareté des ressources naturelles, notamment les rivalités entre les populations locales pour l'eau, les pâturages et les terres agricoles, les migrations internes ou transfrontalières, en particulier celles des nomades en quête d'eau et de pâturages, ainsi

que les crises alimentaires liées aux mauvaises conditions climatiques. Il a été constaté que les catastrophes liées au climat, telles que les inondations et la sécheresse ont un impact sur le rôle et la productivité de chacun des sexes. Lors des catastrophes naturelles, l'analyse du nombre de décès révèle que du fait de leur mauvais état de santé, de leurs conditions de vie et de travail, les femmes sont 14 fois plus susceptibles de mourir que les hommes des suites de catastrophes. Plusieurs facteurs favorisent cet état de choses; ainsi par exemple:

Il ressort des études de cas que la honte publique, les inhibitions sociales et vestimentaires et la non-possession des aptitudes de survie (savoir nager, grimper sur les arbres, etc.) contribuent à augmenter le nombre de décès des femmes par rapport à celui des hommes, lors des ouragans et des inondations. De plus, les femmes s'occupent généralement des enfants, des malades et des personnes âgées, et peuvent se mettre en situation de risque en le faisant.

Les femmes se retrouvent le plus souvent dans des locaux structurellement fragiles, soumis à un très grand risque d'effondrement du fait des coulées de boue et d'autres risques climatiques, étant donné qu'elles sont enclines à se regrouper, contrairement aux hommes, dans des zones de valeurs sociales inférieures – telles que les hangars de marchés, les établissements scolaires et les bidonvilles (Femmes ONU, 2011).

Que ce soit lors des conflits, des crises ou des transactions concurrentielles, il existe un grave danger que l'opinion des femmes ne soit pas suffisamment prise en compte lors des négociations. Si cette absence est tolérée, les solutions proposées peuvent s'avérer inadéquates, inefficaces ou porter préjudice aux victimes initiales, au lieu de leur permettre de contribuer à la résolution du problème.

Dans le contexte complexe de l'Afrique de l'Ouest par exemple, 17 pays se partagent 25 cours d'eau transfrontaliers. Comme l'a démontré un auteur, "au cours des dernières années, l'on a noté de plus en plus de cas où les communautés, et même les autorités gouvernementales, ont tendance à accuser les pays situés en amont de pratiques telles que les déficits de débit des fleuves, les inondations, les herbes aquatiques, etc., qui dans de nombreux cas, semblent plutôt liées au changement climatique et à la variabilité." Les chercheurs ont prôné un meilleur contrôle et un meilleur échange de données

sur le changement des conditions environnementales, ainsi que la mise en place de mécanismes appropriés pour permettre aux Etats de régler les conflits à travers des consultations (Niasse, 2005). Dans le même temps, certains se sont demandé si les femmes et les hommes sont véritablement impliqués dans les consultations.

En reconnaissance de la nécessité de s'assurer que la voix des femmes est entendue sur la table des négociations, le Protocole de Maputo sur les droits de la femme en Afrique a été adopté par la Commission de l'Union africaine (CUA), et il est entré en vigueur en 2005.⁶ L'Article 19 dudit Protocole définit les paramètres pour le droit à un développement durable, en prônant une participation réaliste des femmes au processus de planification du développement ; l'accès à la terre et le droit de propriété ; l'accès au crédit, à la formation, au renforcement des capacités et aux services de vulgarisation afin de promouvoir leurs droits économiques et lutter contre la pauvreté. Les ONG féminines ont plaidé pour la ratification et la mise en œuvre du Protocole par tous, et pour une allocation de ressources plus importantes en faveur des mesures d'atténuation et d'adaptation liées aux changements climatiques. Elles ont souligné la nécessité de veiller à ce que les réformes agraires (telles que les programmes de délivrance des titres fonciers) et le développement de l'agro-industrie n'entraînent pas la perte des ressources communautaires (DAWNnet.org, 2011).

La Commission économique pour l'Afrique a indiqué que les lacunes relevées dans les systèmes en matière d'utilisation et de contrôle des sols ont été au centre de "la majorité des conflits en Afrique, et bien entendu à travers le monde, notamment les récentes guerres au Rwanda, au Burundi, en République démocratique du Congo et en Côte d'Ivoire" (Janneh, 2006). La Commission a lié la question vitale des systèmes de propriété foncière aux droits et à la situation des femmes. La sécurité de la propriété foncière est l'un des droits économiques les plus fondamentaux. Lorsque les femmes n'ont pas accès à la propriété foncière ou à l'habitat, les choix économiques qui leur sont ouverts sont limités. Il leur manque des garanties pour accéder au crédit afin d'acquérir d'autres ressources. Tout effort véritable visant à soutenir

⁶ Le Protocole à la Charte africaine des Droits de l'Homme et des Peuples, relatif aux Droits des Femmes en Afrique, est entré en vigueur en novembre 2005 après sa ratification par 15 pays.

La sécurité de la propriété foncière est l'un des droits économiques les plus fondamentaux. Lorsque les femmes n'ont pas accès à la propriété foncière ou à l'habitat, les choix économiques qui leur sont ouverts sont limités.

Les changements sociaux et économiques qu'exigent les réponses aux changements environnementaux importants peuvent accélérer la transformation de la société africaine et favoriser l'avènement de l'égalité entre les hommes et les femmes dans la division du travail, le partage des responsabilités, l'accès aux ressources et leur gestion.

la capacité des populations à mener des actions sur l'adaptation doit prendre en compte les droits des hommes et des femmes en ce qui concerne l'accès à la terre et la propriété foncière, ainsi que la possibilité d'opérer de bons choix.

8.0 Conclusions

8.1 La voie à suivre: mesures appropriées, dimension genre

Les documents de politique de la Banque ont reconnu que les agriculteurs se sont toujours adaptés aux variations climatiques – en changeant les cultures ou les variétés, en choisissant des dates de récolte et de semences différentes, en modifiant le mode de gestion des sols et en utilisant des techniques d'économie des ressources en eau. Néanmoins, face aux changements climatiques à long terme, de nouveaux défis apparaissent ; en conséquence, les gouvernements et les organismes de développement jouent un rôle capital en matière de renforcement des capacités d'adaptation des populations.

Comme l'a relevé la Banque, "Dans la plupart des pays africains, la société compte essentiellement sur les femmes pour nourrir les familles. Mais cette tâche est devenue de plus en plus ardue, étant donné que la productivité des cultures vivrières de base devient de plus en plus incertaine, à cause de l'instabilité de la pluviosité. La persistance des inégalités entre les hommes et les femmes en matière des droits fonciers et d'accès à la technologie et à l'information entrave la capacité des femmes à gérer les risques climatiques actuels et à adapter leurs modes de vie aux tendances à long terme des changements climatiques. La propagation du paludisme et d'autres maladies infectieuses à de nouvelles zones exposera les femmes enceintes, les nourrissons et les enfants non vaccinés à un très grand risque."(Banque africaine de développement, 2009a, pp.vi, 5)

8.2 Dimensions de l'égalité des hommes et des femmes dans la réponse aux changements climatiques

En analysant l'adaptation aux changements climatiques, il importe de ne pas se focaliser simplement sur la vulnérabilité différentielle des femmes, mais de comprendre leurs capacités spécifiques. L'expérience et la position stratégique des femmes leur permettent de prendre des initiatives aux niveaux communautaire et national – bien au-delà du cadre du ménage. On peut bien comprendre qu'il s'agit là d'une action bonne et efficace de politique et de

sensibilisation. Parallèlement, l'appui en faveur des approches d'adaptation sera inévitablement plus efficace lorsqu'il exploite les forces traditionnelles des femmes.

Les réactions politiques aux changements climatiques peuvent induire un véritable changement dans la vie quotidienne des populations – en mieux. Pour tirer partie de ce potentiel, les concepteurs de programmes doivent compter sur l'ensemble des capacités disponibles au sein de la communauté, et sur les opportunités que peuvent offrir les approches d'adaptation. La dimension genre au sein de la société est l'un des exemples les plus intéressants de ces opportunités. Les changements sociaux et économiques qu'exigent les réponses aux changements environnementaux importants peuvent accélérer la transformation de la société africaine et favoriser l'avènement de l'égalité entre les hommes et les femmes dans la division du travail, le partage des responsabilités, l'accès aux ressources et leur gestion. Ainsi par exemple, nous avons constaté que des solutions réalistes aux contraintes agricoles soulignent l'urgente nécessité d'abroger les dispositions coutumières existantes en matière de droits de propriété qui excluent les femmes. Pour ce faire, les gouvernements et les partenaires au développement sont invités à veiller à la mise en œuvre des chartes et mesures proposées pour l'accélération du programme des droits fonciers, et à mobiliser les financements nécessaires pour appuyer sa mise en œuvre effective et en assurer le suivi.

L'expérience nous montre que le renforcement de la résilience au changement climatique met également en évidence l'importance accrue des connaissances et de l'information. Les leçons tirées de la protection des communautés contre les risques – tant positives que négatives – ont accru la nécessité de garantir l'orientation et la sensibilité par genre aux questions relatives au climat, aux crises, aux connaissances et aux informations juridiques et consultatives, et de veiller à ce que les femmes, les hommes, les jeunes et les personnes âgées aient un accès équitable à la diffusion effective des connaissances et de l'information. Les exigences des nouveaux domaines complexes de connaissances en matière d'adaptation des économies et des sociétés aux changements climatiques, soulignent également l'importance de l'accès pour tous (jeunes filles, femmes et hommes) à une éducation de qualité et à la formation professionnelle pour développer de nouvelles aptitudes en matière de production et de créativité.

8.3 Preuves en faveur de l'adaptation et de la sensibilisation

Les preuves nécessaires pour soutenir l'autonomisation des femmes et les stratégies d'adaptation efficaces sont à notre portée. La preuve la plus notable porte essentiellement sur la manière dont les femmes et les hommes gagnent leur pain quotidien, les conditions de leur interaction avec leur milieu naturel et bâti, la qualité de leur vie et la gestion du temps – ainsi que la manière dont ces derniers se modifient.

Mais dans chaque pays, les utilisateurs des données ne peuvent pas se rendre compte que les résultats officiels de l'enquête sur les ménages de leur ONS peuvent leur fournir les informations dont ils ont besoin. Si les résultats des enquêtes sont publiés sous forme de données brutes ou par unité, le gouvernement et la société civile peuvent se charger de l'analyse et de l'élaboration d'éléments de politiques. Les ONS ne doivent pas être les seuls à effectuer l'analyse; en effet, ils ont un rôle essentiel à jouer dans le cadre de la répartition de cette tâche, en veillant à ce que les informations soient mises à la disposition des décideurs et des partisans de la cause.

De la même manière, l'assistance en faveur des réseaux nationaux et des chercheurs en politique pour leur apprendre à accéder aux données existantes et à les utiliser, et à fournir des éléments aux producteurs de données, constitue une importante contribution que les bailleurs de fonds partenaires peuvent apporter aux PMR – en particulier à leurs circonscriptions dans les réseaux de sensibilisation sur le genre et l'environnement.

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Part Partie

2

Comparative
Cross-Country Tables
Tableaux Comparatifs
croisés par pays

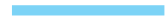
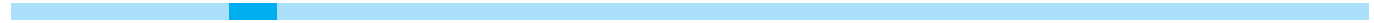




Progress towards the MDGs
Progrès vers les OMD

Millennium Development Goals

**Objectifs du Millennium
pour le Développement**



Progress Towards the Millennium Development Goals

Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Over the past decade, Africa contributed significantly to global economic growth, however its impact on poverty reduction was not commensurate to economic performance. In particular, the proportion of sub-Saharan Africans living on less than USD 1.25 a day marginally fell from 58 percent in 1990 to 51 percent in 2005; it is not on track to achieve the target of 29 percent. Furthermore, due to the cumulative effects of the food, fuel and financial crises between 2006 and 2008, the gains toward reducing absolute poverty over the past decade have been reversed. People living below the poverty line in sub-Saharan Africa rose to 52.5 percent in 2008. However, from 1998 to 2008, some countries have made substantial progress on poverty reduction. Countries such as Morocco, Gambia, Senegal, Cameroon, Ethiopia and Ghana were able to reduce poverty substantially during the period.

Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education

The continent showed great advancement with this goal, whose target is to ensure children, both boys and girls, everywhere will be able to complete primary school by 2015. Although many countries were able to show improvements some countries did not progress as planned and may not be able to achieve this goal unless further emphasis on supply side factors such as education expenditure and international assistance is available.

Goal 3: Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women

This goal showed improvements but further commitments need to be implemented to fast track progress. Although the gender parity index in primary education grew over the years, the gap between boys and girls is widening in secondary education. Available data shows that tertiary education made significant change in some countries but there were countries which had poor performance compared to the previous years.

Goal 4: Reduce child mortality

There has been a decline in under-five mortality

rate in Africa since 1990 from 168 deaths per 1000 live births in 1990 to 127 deaths per 1000 live births in 2010. However, HIV/AIDS, low immunization coverage, high neo-natal deaths, and malaria are some of the factors behind the stagnation and reversal in the previous gains made in under-five mortality rates in some countries.

Overall there has been some progress in the three indicators tracking the achievements of countries towards MDG4. Despite these achievements, and due to the fact that most child deaths are preventable or treatable, African countries should revitalize a comprehensive and integrated efforts against the main diseases that cause child mortality within the framework of health systems strengthening and continuum of care.

Goal 5: Improve Maternal Health

Africa continues to have the World's highest maternal mortality rates, with an average of 530 deaths per 100,000. Although data on maternal health continues to be a major challenge to tracking and reporting on progress made towards this goal, they indicate that progress in the right direction is being made. However, the slow rate of progress is not sufficient to achieve the goal by the target date. Maternal health across Africa is affected by a number of factors, including social-cultural factors, economic marginalization, and lack of political will. Improving maternal health is not only important on its own but it is essential to also improving the health of children, families and communities.

Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other major diseases

Efforts for combating AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria under MDG 6 have led to progress in preventing and treating these diseases. There appears to be better progress than previous years. However, this progress needs to be sustained and accelerated for some targets in order to meet Goal 6.

Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability

The overall situation for MDG 7 is that most countries seem to be committed in principle to making efforts of achieving the goal of environmental sustainability; however progress is slow in meeting the

targets of MDG7. On the environment, greenhouse emissions are still rising and only in a few countries are reductions substantial. Difficulties are being experienced in meeting the biodiversity target as only a few countries are recording progress in protected area coverage. Progress is, however, being made in access to an improved water source but access to improved sanitation is still a challenge in most countries especially for the rural population.

Goal 8: Developing a global partnership for development

International cooperation and global partnership is critical for achieving the MDGs. Official Development Assistance (ODA) to Africa remains still far below the 0.7 percent commitment by the development partners. Goal 8, as are all the Goals, is predicated on the partnership between development partners and developing countries.

Progrès vers les Objectifs du millénaire pour le développement

Objectif 1: Réduire de moitié l'extrême pauvreté et la famine

Au cours de la dernière décennie, l'Afrique a contribué de manière significative à la croissance économique mondiale. Cependant, son impact sur la réduction de la pauvreté n'était pas proportionné à la performance économique. En particulier, la proportion d'Africains sub-sahariens vivant avec moins de 1,25 USD par jour a marginalement diminué, passant de 58 pour cent en 1990 à 51 pour cent en 2005; ce qui ne favorise pas la réalisation de l'objectif de 29 pour cent à atteindre. En outre, en raison des effets cumulatifs des crises alimentaire, pétrolier et financière entre 2006 et 2008, les profits de réduction de la pauvreté absolue au cours des dix dernières années ont été inversés. Les personnes vivant en dessous du seuil de pauvreté en Afrique sub-saharienne a augmenté à 52,5 pour cent en 2008. Toutefois, de 1998 à 2008, certains pays ont accompli des progrès substantiels dans la réduction de la pauvreté. Des pays comme le Maroc, la Gambie, le Sénégal, le Cameroun, l'Éthiopie et le Ghana ont réussi à réduire sensiblement la pauvreté au cours de cette période.

Objectif 2: Assurer l'éducation primaire pour tous

Le continent africain a enregistré de grands progrès relatifs à cet objectif dont la cible est de s'assurer que d'ici à 2015 les enfants, garçons et filles de partout dans le monde, seront en mesure de terminer l'école primaire. Bien que de nombreux pays aient été capables de montrer des améliorations, d'autres n'ont pas progressé comme prévu et ne sont pas en mesure d'atteindre cet objectif à moins que l'accent soit davantage mis sur les facteurs du côté de l'offre tels que la disponibilité des dépenses d'éducation et de l'assistance internationale.

Objectif 3: Promouvoir l'égalité des sexes et l'autonomisation des femmes

Des améliorations notables ont été constatées au titre de cet objectif. Néanmoins, des engagements supplémentaires doivent être mis en œuvre afin d'accélérer le progrès. Bien que l'indice de parité

entre les sexes dans l'enseignement primaire a augmenté au fil des années, l'écart entre garçons et filles se creuse dans l'enseignement secondaire. Les données disponibles montrent que dans certains pays l'enseignement supérieur a assuré des changements significatifs mais d'autres pays ont enregistré des performances médiocres comparativement aux années précédentes.

Objectif 4: Réduire la mortalité infantile

Depuis 1990, l'Afrique a connu une baisse du taux de mortalité de moins de cinq ans passant de 168 décès pour 1000 naissances vivantes en 1990 à 127 décès pour 1000 naissances vivantes en 2010. Toutefois, dans certains pays africains, le VIH / SIDA, la faible couverture vaccinale, la mortalité néo-natale élevée et le paludisme font partie des facteurs à l'origine de la stagnation et de l'inversion des gains antérieurs réalisés en ce qui concerne les taux de mortalité de moins de cinq ans.

De manière générale, on note quelques progrès concernant les trois indicateurs pris en compte dans les pays pour la réalisation de l'OMD4. En dépit de ces réalisations, et en raison du fait que la plupart des décès d'enfants sont évitables ou traitables, les pays africains doivent revitaliser les efforts d'ensemble et intégrés contre les principales maladies qui causent la mortalité infantile et ce dans le cadre du renforcement des systèmes de santé et de la continuité des services de soins.

Objectif 5: Améliorer la santé maternelle

L'Afrique continue d'avoir les taux de mortalité maternelle les plus élevés au monde avec une moyenne de 530 décès pour 100.000 habitants. Bien que les données sur la santé maternelle continuent d'être un défi majeur pour le suivi et l'évaluation des progrès accomplis en vue d'atteindre cet objectif, elles indiquent que la réalisation des progrès est en bonne voie. Toutefois, le faible taux de réalisation de progrès ne permet pas d'atteindre l'objectif à la date cible. La santé maternelle à travers l'Afrique est affectée par un certain nombre de facteurs, à savoir : les facteurs socio culturels, la marginalisation économique et le manque de volonté politique. L'amélioration de la santé maternelle n'est pas seulement important en soi, mais

est également essentielle pour améliorer la santé des enfants, des familles et des communautés.

Objectif 6: Combattre le VIH/SIDA, le paludisme et d'autres grandes maladies

Les efforts de lutte contre le sida, la tuberculose et le paludisme dans le cadre de l'OMD 6 ont conduit à des progrès dans la prévention et le traitement de ces maladies. On y note davantage de progrès que les années précédentes. Toutefois, ce progrès doit être soutenu et accéléré pour certaines cibles afin d'atteindre l'objectif 6.

Objectif 7: Assurer un environnement durable

La situation globale de l'OMD 7 est que la plupart des pays semblent être en principe engagés à faire des efforts pour réaliser l'objectif de la durabilité environnementale. Cependant les progrès sont lents dans la réalisation des objectifs de l'OMD 7. En matière d'environnement, les émissions à effet de serre continuent d'augmenter et dans

peu de pays les réductions sont substantielles. Des difficultés sont rencontrées pour atteindre l'objectif de la biodiversité alors que seulement quelques pays enregistrent des progrès dans la couverture des aires protégées. Des progrès sont cependant accomplis quant à l'accès à une source d'eau améliorée, mais l'accès à l'assainissement constitue toujours un défi dans la plupart des pays, en particulier pour la population rurale.

Objectif 8: Mise en place d'un partenariat mondial pour le développement

La coopération internationale et le partenariat mondial sont des éléments essentiels pour atteindre les OMD. L'Aide publique au développement (APD) accordée à l'Afrique reste encore bien en deçà de l'engagement pris par les partenaires au développement qui est de 0,7 pour cent. L'objectif 8 comme tous les autres objectifs, est basée sur le partenariat entre les partenaires au développement et les pays en développement.

Table 1

Tableau 1

Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger							Eradiquer la pauvreté extrême et la faim			
Country	People Living below \$ 1 a day		Poverty Gap at \$1 a day		Share of Income or Consumption Held by Poorest 20%		GINI Index	Prevalence of undernourishment in total population / Prévalence de la malnutrition dans la population totale (%)		Pays
	Population vivant en dessous d'1\$ par jour		Ecart de pauvreté au seuil de 1\$ par jour		% du revenu/consom. des 20% les + pauvres			Indice de GINI (%)	2000-02		2005-07
	year	%	year	%	year	%	1995-2007			
Algeria	1995	6.8	1995	1.4	1995	6.9	35.3	5.0	...	Algérie
Angola	2000	54.3	2000	29.9	2000	2.0	58.6	52.0	41.0	Angola
Benin	2003	47.3	2003	15.7	2003	6.9	38.6	15.0	12.0	Bénin
Botswana	1994	31.2	1994	11.0	1994	3.1	61.0	27.0	25.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	56.5	2003	20.3	2003	7.0	39.6	12.0	9.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	81.3	2006	36.4	2006	9.0	33.3	59.0	62.0	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	32.8	2001	10.2	2001	5.6	44.6	26.0	21.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2001	20.6	2001	5.9	2001	4.5	50.4	15.0	10.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	62.4	2003	28.3	2003	5.2	43.6	43.0	40.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	61.9	2003	25.6	2003	6.3	39.8	43.0	37.0	Tchad
Comoros	2004	46.1	2004	20.8	2004	2.6	64.3	54.0	46.0	Comores
Congo,	2005	54.1	2005	22.8	2005	5.0	44.4	20.0	15.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	59.2	2006	25.3	2006	5.5	47.3	70.0	69.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	23.3	2002	6.8	2002	5.0	48.4	17.0	14.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	18.8	2002	5.3	2002	6.0	39.9	40.0	28.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2000	2.0	1996	0.5	2005	9.0	32.1	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.0	64.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	39.0	2005	9.6	2005	9.3	29.8	48.0	41.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	4.8	2005	0.9	2005	6.1	41.5	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	2003	34.3	2003	12.1	2003	4.8	47.3	21.0	19.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	30.0	2006	10.5	2006	5.2	42.8	9.0	5.0	Ghana
Guinea	2003	70.1	2003	32.2	2003	5.8	43.3	20.0	17.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	48.8	2002	16.5	2002	7.2	35.5	25.0	22.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	19.7	2005	6.1	2005	4.7	...	32.0	31.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	43.4	2003	20.8	2003	3.0	47.7	14.0	14.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	83.7	2007	40.8	2007	6.4	52.5	36.0	33.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.6	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	67.8	2005	26.5	2005	6.2	...	28.0	25.0	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	73.9	2004	32.3	2004	7.0	...	30.0	28.0	Malawi
Mali	2006	51.4	2006	18.8	2006	6.5	47.2	18.0	12.0	Mali
Mauritania	2000	21.2	2000	5.7	2000	6.2	39.0	8.0	7.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.0	5.0	5.0	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.5	2007	0.5	2007	6.5	39.0	6.0	...	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	74.7	2003	35.4	2003	5.4	...	46.0	38.0	Mozambique
Namibia	1993	49.1	1993	24.6	1993	1.5	...	21.0	19.0	Namibie
Niger	2005	65.9	2005	28.1	2005	5.9	40.9	27.0	20.0	Niger
Nigeria	2004	64.4	2004	29.6	2004	5.1	47.1	9.0	6.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2000	76.6	2000	38.2	2000	5.4	74.3	38.0	34.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2001	28.4	2001	8.4	2001	5.2	43.9	8.0	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	33.5	2005	10.8	2005	6.2	42.9	26.0	17.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	2000	2.0	2000	0.5	2007	3.7	46.7	8.0	7.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	53.4	2003	20.3	2003	6.1	50.6	43.0	35.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	26.2	2000	8.2	2000	3.1	0.0	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.5	28.0	22.0	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	62.9	2001	29.4	2001	4.5	...	18.0	18.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000	88.5	2000	46.8	2000	7.3	57.8	39.0	34.0	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	38.7	2006	11.4	2006	5.4	...	36.0	30.0	Togo
Tunisia	2000	2.6	2000	0.5	2000	5.9	50.7	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2005	51.5	2005	19.1	2005	6.1	34.6	19.0	21.0	Ouganda
Zambia	2004	64.3	2004	32.8	2004	3.6	34.4	43.0	43.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	1995	4.6	40.8	41.0	30.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.9	27.2	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	53.4	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.8	33.7	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	7.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.4	32.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	10.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	7.0	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	15.4	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.8	39.6	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	10.3	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.7	43.8	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	27.2	Udeac/Cemac
Wamu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.4	15.3	Uemoa

OBJECTIFS DU MILLENNIUM POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

Table 2										Tableau 2
Expand Primary Education						Etendre l'éducation primaire				
Country	Net Primary Enrolment Ratios			% of Cohort Reaching Grade 5			Youth Literacy Rates (% 15-24)			Pays
	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (pourcentage)			% de la cohorte atteignant la 5ème année d'études			Taux d'alphabétisation des jeunes (% of ages 15-24/% des 15-24 ans)			
	1990	2006-10	2015	1990	2007-09	2015	1990	2004-08	2015	
Algeria	87	94	100	79.5	94.5	100	77.6	91.8	100	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	34.7	...	100	...	72.9	100	Angola
Benin	41	95	100	20.7	...	100	44.2	53.3	100	Bénin
Botswana	87	87	100	89.5	...	100	83.3	95.1	100	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	63	100	19.5	75.1	100	24.9	39.3	100	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	99	100	45.9	72.6	100	51.8	75.9	100	Burundi
Cameroon	71	92	100	53.0	77.7	100	87.4	85.8	100	Cameroon
Cape Verde	93	83	100	...	89.7	100	82.2	98.0	100	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	58	67	100	26.7	53.6	100	52.0	64.2	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	100	17.9	...	100	48.0	45.4	100	Tchad
Comoros	...	87	...	...	...	100	61.9	84.9	100	Comores
Congo	...	59	100	54.3	76.9	100	92.5	80.5	100	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	100	45.9	77.6	100	68.9	65.3	100	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	57	100	43.4	66.1	100	50.2	66.1	100	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	29	44	100	26.9	64.3	100	73.2	...	100	Djibouti
Egypt	...	94	100	...	...	100	61.4	84.9	100	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	54	100	...	60.9	100	92.7	97.8	100	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	36	100	...	73.1	100	60.9	87.8	100	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	83	100	...	45.9	100	42.2	49.9	100	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	97.4	...	Gabon
Gambia	51	67	100	...	71.5	...	42.2	64.1	100	Gambie
Ghana	...	76	100	61.2	79.0	100	81.6	79.3	100	Ghana
Guinea	25	73	100	17.4	68.6	100	...	58.7	100	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.4	69.6	100	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	83	100	...	...	100	89.8	92.3	100	Kenya
Lesotho	71	73	100	58.9	...	100	87.0	91.9	100	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	100	...	59.8	...	57.7	74.8	100	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.1	99.8	100	Libye
Madagascar	70	98	100	33.3	49.4	100	72.2	70.2	100	Madagascar
Malawi	...	91	100	28.7	50.7	100	63.2	85.7	100	Malawi
Mali	...	73	100	12.6	86.9	100	45.3	38.8	100	Mali
Mauritania	...	76	100	34.1	49.4	100	45.8	67.0	100	Mauritanie
Mauritius	97	94	100	106.6	97.2	100	91.2	96.4	100	Maurice
Morocco	56	90	100	48.1	84.2	100	55.3	76.6	100	Maroc
Mozambique	44	92	100	26.4	53.7	100	48.8	69.9	100	Mozambique
Namibia	79	89	100	...	91.5	100	87.4	92.9	100	Namibie
Niger	23	57	100	17.6	64.3	100	17.0	36.5	100	Niger
Nigeria	...	61	100	...	...	100	73.5	71.5	100	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	96	100	35.4	48.5	100	72.6	77.1	100	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	96	98	...	...	79.2	100	...	95.2	100	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	45	73	100	...	69.8	100	40.1	50.9	100	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	94	...	...	94.9	100	...	99.1	100	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	100	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	...	85	100	75.8	...	100	88.5	96.8	100	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	42.0	86.0	100	65.1	85.2	100	Soudan
Swaziland	74	83	100	59.9	...	100	85.1	93.2	100	Swaziland
Tanzania	51	96	100	62.4	80.9	100	62.8	77.5	100	Tanzanie
Togo	62	94	100	34.9	75.7	100	84.1	83.5	100	Togo
Tunisia	93	98	100	74.2	96.1	100	70.2	96.8	100	Tunisie
Uganda	...	92	100	...	57.7	100	83.7	87.3	100	Ouganda
Zambia	...	91	100	...	71.0	100	81.0	74.8	100	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	100	97.2	...	100	94.0	98.9	100	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	60.6	83.5	100	49.7	67.9	100	66.5	74.9	100	Afrique
Central Africa	68.7	86.0	100	44.0	72.8	100	69.4	67.9	100	Afrique centrale
East Africa	51.0	87.1	100	49.7	72.8	100	64.6	73.9	100	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	74.1	90.5	100	64.8	89.4	100	65.1	82.7	100	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	78.3	87.9	100	56.3	57.4	100	78.3	84.7	100	Afrique australe
West Africa	37.6	70.0	100	33.2	74.6	100	62.3	66.6	100	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	76.7	90.5	100	64.8	89.4	100	68.2	82.7	100	Uma
Cen-SAD	51.0	74.0	100	42.2	77.8	100	64.8	75.6	100	Cen-SAD
Comesa	70.5	85.5	100	46.0	58.7	100	66.6	73.9	100	Comesa
Ecovas	38.0	69.9	100	33.2	74.6	100	62.1	70.7	100	Cedeao
Sadc	56.2	90.5	100	56.5	66.4	100	72.9	78.9	100	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	68.7	86.0	100	40.9	72.8	100	73.5	72.3	100	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	39.8	65.8	100	26.0	74.1	100	40.3	66.4	100	Uemoa

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Table 3		Tableau 3																	
Improve Gender Equality in Education										Améliorer l'égalité de genre dans l'éducation									
Country	Primary / Primaire			Secondary / Secondaire			15-24 Year Olds Literacy Female to Male Ratio / Ratio d'alphabétisation des jeunes de 15-24 ans : fille/garçon			Pays									
	Girls to Boys Ratio			Girls to Boys Ratio															
	Rapport Filles-garçons (%)			Rapport Filles-garçons															
	Target/ Cible			Target/ Cible			Target/ Cible												
	1990	2004-10	2015	1990	2004-10	2015	1990	2000-07	2015										
Algeria	84.5	89.7	100	80.2	103.0	100	0.79	96.20	1	Algérie									
Angola	92.1	82.0	100	65.8	...	100	...	75.44	...	Angola									
Benin	50.0	85.3	100	41.2	54.9	100	0.41	64.86	1	Bénin									
Botswana	107.1	95.9	100	111.7	104.2	100	1.10	102.55	1	Botswana									
Burkina Faso	63.1	87.9	100	53.2	73.9	100	0.39	70.88	1	Burkina Faso									
Burundi	83.4	96.7	100	57.1	72.4	100	0.77	91.65	1	Burundi									
Cameroon	85.8	85.4	100	70.1	82.5	100	0.95	...	1	Cameroun									
Cape Verde	95.9	91.9	100	94.9	118.0	100	0.88	101.37	1	Cap Vert									
Cent. Afr. Rep.	63.8	71.8	100	41.4	56.6	100	0.60	66.64	1	Rép. Centraf.									
Chad	44.6	70.0	100	23.3	40.9	100	0.65	66.35	1	Tchad									
Comoros	72.6	89.1	100	67.6	73.9	100	0.81	94.21	1	Comores									
Congo	88.2	92.2	100	69.5	85.3	100	0.95	...	...	Congo							
Congo (DRC)	61.9	85.0	100	48.0	55.7	100	0.72	80.90	1	Congo (RDC)									
Côte d'Ivoire	70.8	80.8	100	47.3	...	100	0.68	73.59	1	Côte d'Ivoire									
Djibouti	70.9	87.7	100	65.3	72.4	100	0.78	...	...	Djibouti							
Egypt	84.6	90.8	100	81.0	90.1	100	0.72	93.05	1	Egypte									
Equat. Guinea	...	95.3	100	...	57.3	100	0.92	100.15	1	Guinée Equat.									
Eritrea	95.7	81.8	100	93.3	70.8	100	0.68	80.56	1	Erythrée									
Ethiopia	67.2	90.6	100	76.9	76.9	100	0.76	61.90	1	Ethiopie									
Gabon	...	97.8	100	...	...	...	...	97.92	1	Gabon					
Gambia	67.6	101.1	100	43.3	96.2	100	0.66	...	...	Gambie							
Ghana	83.4	94.4	100	64.3	84.6	100	0.85	95.14	1	Ghana									
Guinea	47.3	82.7	100	33.6	56.9	100	...	57.45	1	Guinée									
Guinea Bissau	58.1	...	100	45.3	...	100	0.31	...	1	Guinée Bissau									
Kenya	96.3	96.7	100	73.3	89.6	100	0.93	101.12	1	Kenya									
Lesotho	123.0	98.4	100	147.8	138.0	100	1.26	...	...	Lesotho							
Liberia	68.6	88.4	100	39.8	71.4	100	0.52	111.59	1	Libéria									
Libya	94.4	91.0	100	103.0	112.3	100	0.84	98.27	1	Libye									
Madagascar	100.1	97.5	100	97.0	94.2	100	0.86	93.85	1	Madagascar									
Malawi	83.7	101.0	100	28.8	86.5	100	0.68	98.30	1	Malawi									
Mali	57.1	82.3	100	47.7	64.0	100	0.68	65.00	1	Mali									
Mauritania	73.9	101.7	100	48.1	83.8	100	0.63	89.27	1	Mauritanie									
Mauritius	100.4	96.7	100	100.4	99.3	100	1.00	102.01	1	Maurice									
Morocco	68.7	88.8	100	73.9	83.5	100	0.62	79.33	1	Maroc									
Mozambique	74.9	89.6	100	61.9	81.8	100	0.48	81.22	1	Mozambique									
Namibia	109.9	97.5	100	127.3	116.4	100	1.04	103.84	1	Namibie									
Niger	56.4	77.9	100	42.6	66.2	100	0.37	44.23	1	Niger									
Nigeria	76.0	85.2	100	72.8	75.4	100	0.82	95.66	1	Nigéria									
Rwanda	97.9	103.2	100	77.8	96.4	100	0.86	...	1	Rwanda									
São T. & Príncipe	...	97.5	100	...	100.6	100	...	100.52	1	São T. & Príncipe									
Senegal	73.5	102.5	100	51.9	78.2	100	0.60	76.63	1	Sénégal									
Seychelles	...	97.9	100	...	100.3	100	...	100.61	1	Seychelles									
Sierra Leone	69.0	90.6	100	56.8	69.4	100	...	68.07	1	Sierra Leone									
Somalia	52.0	54.9	100	53.3	45.9	100	...	...	...	Somalie						
South Africa	98.0	95.1	100	115.5	104.2	100	1.00	101.85	1	Afrique du Sud									
Sudan	75.0	86.8	100	79.7	85.1	100	0.71	84.41	1	Soudan									
Swaziland	95.5	92.0	100	99.3	89.0	100	1.01	103.20	1	Swaziland									
Tanzania	98.3	98.7	100	70.7	78.0	100	0.87	96.50	1	Tanzanie									
Togo	65.2	93.8	100	34.3	52.9	100	0.56	75.97	1	Togo									
Tunisia	88.9	91.6	100	80.3	102.4	100	0.81	97.22	1	Tunisie									
Uganda	79.7	99.9	100	53.9	82.7	100	0.76	95.39	1	Ouganda									
Zambia	92.9	98.1	100	60.7	...	100	0.88	82.29	1	Zambie									
Zimbabwe	98.5	...	100	87.3	...	100	0.95	93.90	1	Zimbabwe									
Region										Région									
Africa	81.3	89.4	100	77.2	84.6	100	0.77	0.86	1	Afrique									
Central Africa	67.5	80.7	100	52.4	65.2	100	0.77	0.79	1	Afrique centrale									
East Africa	85.0	92.7	100	71.6	78.5	100	0.82	0.84	1	Afrique de l'Est									
North Africa	82.6	90.0	100	79.6	98.2	100	0.72	0.92	1	Afrique du Nord									
Southern Africa	94.8	94.7	100	101.0	100.7	100	0.86	1.03	1	Afrique australe									
West Africa	73.5	85.5	100	63.4	74.0	100	0.72	0.85	1	Afrique de l'Ouest									
Amu	80.9	89.1	100	79.9	98.2	100	0.72	0.90	1	Uma									
Cen-SAD	84.4	86.7	100	73.0	80.5	100	0.74	0.87	1	Cen-SAD									
Comesa	83.5	91.2	100	75.6	79.8	100	0.78	0.85	1	Comesa									
Ecovas	73.5	85.5	100	63.4	74.6	100	0.72	0.85	1	Cedeao									
Sadc	87.4	92.2	100	89.3	99.3	100	0.82	0.90	1	Sadc									
Udeac/Cemac	74.5	80.3	100	59.4	65.2	100	0.83	0.70	1	Udeac/Cemac									
Waemu	64.9	82.2	100	45.4	61.4	100	0.54	0.67	1	Uemoa									

OBJECTIFS DU MILLENNIUM POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

Table 4										Tableau 4
Lower Mortality Rates										Baisser les taux de mortalité
Country	Infant Mortality / Mortalité infantile			Under 5 Mortality / Mortalité des < 5 ans			Maternal Mortality			Pays
	Current Status/statut actuel			Current Status/statut actuel			Mortalité maternelle			
	(per/pour 1000)			(per/pour 1000)			(per/pour 100000)			
	1990	2010	Target/Cible 2015	1990	2010	Target/Cible 2015	1990-99	2008	2015	
Algeria	59	28	20	67	30	23	117	120	29	Algérie
Angola	148	111	52	257	193	72	1 300	610	325	Angola
Benin	116	81	40	184	113	53	498	410	125	Bénin
Botswana	51	32	18	70	44	31	...	190	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	107	78	41	207	150	61	484	560	121	Burkina Faso
Burundi	122	95	41	209	159	78	499	970	125	Burundi
Cameroon	84	84	29	140	138	47	...	600	...	Cameroon
Cape Verde	46	23	16	59	28	25	42	94	11	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	110	101	35	186	172	57	649	850	162	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	126	127	42	205	205	74	900	1 200	225	Tchad
Comoros	88	44	29	125	56	39	460	340	115	Comores
Congo	64	79	26	103	128	49	890	580	223	Congo
Congo (DRC)	114	114	40	199	194	52	...	670	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	101	83	38	151	117	53	597	470	149	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	116	80	38	175	117	68	570	300	143	Djibouti
Egypt	71	32	25	90	38	28	96	82	24	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	122	95	41	213	161	65	820	280	205	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	98	51	32	147	70	58	1 400	280	350	Erythrée
Ethiopia	121	75	39	211	123	69	1 400	470	350	Éthiopie
Gabon	59	47	20	96	73	52	500	260	125	Gabon
Gambia	112	74	31	167	112	77	1 000	400	250	Gambie
Ghana	74	71	25	122	114	41	740	350	185	Ghana
Guinea	138	93	47	231	136	75	528	680	132	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	136	109	48	240	188	81	822	1 000	206	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	66	60	22	105	97	36	570	530	143	Kenya
Lesotho	74	65	25	108	96	49	610	530	153	Lesotho
Liberia	138	91	54	230	132	89	560	990	140	Libéria
Libya	34	17	11	39	18	11	220	64	55	Libye
Madagascar	103	61	34	169	93	59	488	440	122	Madagascar
Malawi	136	78	45	224	111	83	620	510	155	Malawi
Mali	132	103	53	251	182	91	580	830	145	Mali
Mauritania	74	71	28	130	116	60	800	550	200	Mauritanie
Mauritius	21	14	7	29	17	7	34	36	9	Maurice
Morocco	65	28	21	89	32	29	228	110	57	Maroc
Mozambique	140	83	46	242	140	78	1 500	550	375	Mozambique
Namibia	61	30	21	86	43	45	220	180	55	Namibie
Niger	154	84	60	291	162	80	593	820	148	Niger
Nigeria	133	107	40	230	181	54	704	840	176	Nigéria
Rwanda	125	96	42	206	148	91	2 300	540	575	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	82	70	27	110	91	...	106	...	27	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	75	57	30	156	115	42	510	410	128	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	154	102	61	260	143	109	1 800	970	450	Sierra Leone
Somalia	135	106	50	225	173	91	1 600	1 200	400	Somalie
South Africa	50	43	17	68	61	24	150	410	38	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	95	66	31	161	105	51	370	750	93	Soudan
Swaziland	68	59	26	99	88	42	560	420	140	Swaziland
Tanzania	100	60	33	169	97	46	530	790	133	Tanzanie
Togo	101	68	34	150	92	50	640	350	160	Togo
Tunisia	41	18	13	48	21	14	69	60	17	Tunisie
Uganda	100	70	32	170	115	69	550	430	138	Ouganda
Zambia	102	87	35	171	146	57	649	470	162	Zambie
Zimbabwe	53	51	18	83	83	40	280	790	70	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	103	79	34	168	127	53	620	530	179	Afrique
Central Africa	108	108	37	184	182	54	867	707	206	Afrique centrale
East Africa	104	70	34	176	114	60	885	607	299	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	64	31	22	82	36	26	142	102	33	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13	72	32	21	113	53	575	490	164	Afrique australe
West Africa	123	95	40	213	159	58	677	564	172	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	58	29	19	74	34	25	181	119	38	Uma
Cen-SAD	104	80	34	169	129	46	521	544	123	Cen-SAD
Comesa	98	73	34	158	116	55	630	457	199	Comesa
Ecowas	124	95	41	214	159	58	678	710	172	Cedeao
Sadc	101	82	34	167	133	51	567	577	167	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	96	98	32	158	160	56	867	762	206	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	114	81	43	203	140	63	563	575	140	Uemoa

Table 5

Tableau 5

Enhance Reproductive Health				Rehausser la santé de la reproduction			
Country	Births Attended by Skilled Health Staff Naissances assistées par un personnel de de santé qualifié (%)			Contraceptive Prevalence Rate Taux de prévalence contraceptive (% of women ages 15-49/ % des femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans)		Number of women (15+) living with HIV/ Nbre de femmes (+15) vivant avec le VIH ('000)	Pays
	1990-99	2000-04	2005-2008	Year/année	Value/Valeur	2009	
Algeria	77	96	95	2006	61.4	5	Algérie
Angola	23	45	47	2001	6.2	110	Angola
Benin	60	66	74	2006	17.0	32	Bénin
Botswana	87	94	...	2000	48.0	170	Botswana
Burkina Faso	31	38	54	2006	17.4	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	25	34	2005	9.1	90	Burundi
Cameroon	55	62	63	2006	29.2	320	Cameroon
Cape Verde	89	...	78	2005	61.0	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	46	44	53	2006	19.0	67	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15	14	...	2004	2.8	110	Tchad
Comoros	52	62	...	2000	25.7	<0.1	Comores
Congo	...	...	83	2007	20.6	40	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	61	74	2007	20.6	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	47	68	57	2006	12.9	220	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	61	93	2006	17.8	7	Djibouti
Egypt	55	69	79	2008	60.3	2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	5	65	...	...	...	11	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21	28	...	1995	8.0	13	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	6	6	2005	14.7	530	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	86	...	2000	32.7	25	Gabon
Gambia	44	55	57	2001	17.5	10	Gambie
Ghana	44	47	59	2006	16.7	140	Ghana
Guinea	35	56	38	2005	9.1	41	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	25	35	39	2006	10.3	12	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	44	42	...	2003	39.3	760	Kenya
Lesotho	50	55	...	2004	37.3	160	Lesotho
Liberia	...	51	46	2007	11.4	19	Libéria
Libya	99	...	...	1995	45.2	...	Libye
Madagascar	47	51	...	2004	27.1	7	Madagascar
Malawi	55	56	54	2006	41.7	470	Malawi
Mali	40	41	45	2006	8.2	40	Mali
Mauritania	40	57	...	2001	8.0	4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99	99	99	2002	75.9	3	Maurice
Morocco	40	63	...	2004	63.0	8	Maroc
Mozambique	44	48	...	2003	16.5	760	Mozambique
Namibia	68	76	81	2006	55.1	95	Namibie
Niger	18	16	33	2006	11.2	28	Niger
Nigeria	42	35	...	2003	12.6	1 700	Nigéria
Rwanda	26	31	39	2005	17.4	88	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	76	81	2006	30.3	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	48	58	52	2005	11.8	32	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	42	43	2005	5.3	28	Sierra Leone
Somalia	32	25	33	2006	14.6	15	Somalie
South Africa	84	92	...	2003	60.3	3 300	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	57	87	49	2006	7.6	140	Soudan
Swaziland	56	74	69	2007	50.6	100	Swaziland
Tanzania	44	...	43	2005	26.4	730	Tanzanie
Togo	51	61	62	2006	16.8	67	Togo
Tunisia	81	90	...	2001	62.6	<1	Tunisie
Uganda	38	39	42	2006	23.7	610	Ouganda
Zambia	47	43	47	2007	40.8	490	Zambie
Zimbabwe	73	...	69	2006	60.2	620	Zimbabwe
Region							Région
Africa	47	48	50	n.a.	n.a.	12 286	Afrique
Central Africa	40	55	71	n.a.	n.a.	573	Afrique centrale
East Africa	44	34	30	n.a.	n.a.	2 223	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	59	74	83	n.a.	n.a.	20	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	56	61	54	n.a.	n.a.	6 285	Afrique australe
West Africa	41	41	51	n.a.	n.a.	2 425	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	63	79	95	n.a.	n.a.	17	Uma
Cen-SAD	44	48	56	n.a.	n.a.	3 552	Cen-SAD
Comesa	50	46	48	n.a.	n.a.	3 931	Comesa
Ecowas	41	41	51	n.a.	n.a.	2 425	Cedeao
Sadc	53	61	59	n.a.	n.a.	7 015	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	40	45	64	n.a.	n.a.	573	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	39	46	51	n.a.	n.a.	487	Uemoa

OBJECTIFS DU MILLENNIUM POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

Table 6		Tableau 6					
Environmental Protection		Protection de l'environnement					
Country	Status of National Environmental Action Plans	% Population with Access to an Improved Water Source	Forest Area	Nationally Protected Areas/Surfaces	CO2 Emissions per Capita		Pays
	Statut national des plans d'action sur l'environnement	% de la population accédant aux sources d'eau potable	Superficie forestière (% of land area / % des terres)	nationales protégées (% of total land area / % du total des terres)	Emissions de CO2 par habitant (Metric tons / T. métrique)		
		2008	2010	1999-2005	2005	2009	
Algeria	No data	83	0.6	2.5	2.7	3.3	Algérie
Angola	No data	50	46.9	6.6	1.2	1.3	Angola
Benin	Completed	75	41.2	7.0	0.3	0.4	Bénin
Botswana	Completed	95	20.0	18.5	2.3	2.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	Completed	76	20.6	10.4	0.1	0.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	Completed	72	6.7	5.7	0.1	0.0	Burundi
Cameroon	Completed	74	42.1	4.5	0.4	0.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	Completed	84	21.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	Being prepared	67	36.3	8.2	0.1	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	No data	50	9.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	Tchad
Comoros	Completed	95	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	Comores
Congo	Completed	71	65.6	4.5	1.6	1.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	Completed	46	68.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	Completed	80	32.7	6.2	0.3	0.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	No data	92	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.0	Djibouti
Egypt	Completed	99	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.3	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	Completed	...	58.0	0.0	8.0	6.8	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	Completed	61	15.2	5.0	0.2	0.2	Erythrée
Ethiopia	Completed	38	11.2	5.5	0.1	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	Completed	87	85.4	2.8	3.6	3.1	Gabon
Gambia	Completed	92	48.0	2.3	0.2	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	Completed	82	21.7	4.9	0.3	0.3	Ghana
Guinea	Completed	71	26.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	Completed	61	71.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	Completed	59	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.3	Kenya
Lesotho	Completed	85	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	Lesotho
Liberia	No data	68	44.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	Libéria
Libya	No data	...	0.1	0.1	9.1	8.6	Libye
Madagascar	Completed	41	21.6	1.9	0.1	0.2	Madagascar
Malawi	Completed	80	34.4	11.3	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	Completed	56	10.2	3.7	0.1	0.1	Mali
Mauritania	Completed	49	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	Completed	99	17.2	7.70	3.3	3.53	Maurice
Morocco	No data	81	11.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	Maroc
Mozambique	Completed	47	49.6	6.1	0.1	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	Completed	92	8.9	12.9	1.3	1.9	Namibie
Niger	Completed	48	1.0	7.7	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	Completed	58	9.9	3.3	0.8	0.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	Completed	65	17.6	14.7	0.1	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	Completed	89	28.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	Completed	69	44.0	11.3	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	Completed	...	89.1	100	10.7	13	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	Completed	49	38.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	No data	30	10.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	Completed	91	7.6	5.4	9.1	9.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	No data	57	29.4	3.6	0.3	0.3	Soudan
Swaziland	Completed	69	32.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	Completed	54	37.7	15.6	0.1	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	Completed	60	5.3	7.9	0.4	0.4	Togo
Tunisia	Completed	94	6.5	0.3	2.3	2.2	Tunisie
Uganda	Completed	67	15.2	9.6	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	Completed	60	66.5	8.6	0.2	0.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	Being prepared	82	40.4	7.9	0.9	0.8	Zimbabwe
Region							Région
Africa		65	22.9	5.2	1.1	1.1	Afrique
Central Africa		54	48.4	6.0	0.3	0.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa		51	22.1	6.0	0.2	0.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa		91	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.3	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa		70	31.9	8.1	3.3	3.2	Afrique australe
West Africa		64	14.6	5.4	0.5	0.5	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu		82	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	Uma
Cen-SAD		69	9.6	3.5	1.2	1.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa		62	33.9	5.4	0.6	0.6	Comesa
Ecowas		64	14.6	5.4	0.5	0.5	Cedeao
Sadc		61	42.1	8.3	2.2	2.1	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac		67	33.6	7.1	0.6	0.6	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu		67	13.0	6.5	0.2	0.2	Uemoa



Section

1

Gender Indicators
Indicateurs sur le Genre

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.1

Tableau 1.1

Country	Mid-Year Population Estimates						Population estimée en milieu d'année			Pays
	Total Population (thousands)			Female Population			Average Growth Rate, 2010 (%)			
	Population totale (milliers)			Population féminine			Tx de croissance moyen, 2010			
	1980	2000	2010	(as% of total/en% du total)			Total	Female	Male	
Algeria	18 811	30 506	35 423	49.8	49.5	49.5	1.50	1.50	1.50	Algérie
Angola	7 854	14 280	18 993	50.8	50.7	50.7	2.64	2.64	2.64	Angola
Benin	3 560	6 659	9 212	51.6	50.1	49.5	3.05	2.99	3.11	Bénin
Botswana	985	1 723	1 978	51.2	50.5	50.0	1.42	1.30	1.53	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 862	11 676	16 287	50.5	50.5	50.0	3.31	3.27	3.34	Burkina Faso
Burundi	4 130	6 473	8 519	51.9	51.5	50.9	2.56	2.49	2.63	Burundi
Cameroon	9 080	15 865	19 958	50.4	50.2	50.0	2.21	2.18	2.25	Cameroon
Cape Verde	289	439	513	54.1	52.5	52.2	1.37	1.30	1.44	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2 269	3 746	4 506	50.9	50.9	50.9	1.87	1.84	1.90	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	4 608	8 402	11 506	50.8	50.4	50.3	2.64	2.61	2.67	Tchad
Comoros	329	552	691	50.0	49.9	49.8	2.24	2.23	2.25	Comores
Congo	1 815	3 036	3 759	50.3	50.2	50.1	2.03	2.00	2.06	Congo
Congo (DRC)	27 170	50 829	67 827	51.1	50.6	50.4	2.70	2.68	2.72	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	8 419	17 281	21 571	48.0	48.5	49.1	2.32	2.42	2.23	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	340	730	879	50.3	50.1	50.0	1.70	1.69	1.72	Djibouti
Egypt	44 433	70 174	84 474	49.9	49.6	49.7	1.76	1.78	1.74	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	220	529	693	51.3	50.5	50.4	2.50	2.47	2.53	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2 469	3 657	5 224	50.8	51.1	50.8	2.93	2.86	3.00	Erythrée
Ethiopia	35 409	65 515	84 976	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.56	2.55	2.58	Ethiopie
Gabon	682	1 233	1 501	50.8	50.4	50.0	1.79	1.75	1.84	Gabon
Gambia	616	1 302	1 751	50.7	50.5	50.4	2.63	2.63	2.64	Gambie
Ghana	11 026	19 529	24 333	49.5	49.4	49.3	2.06	2.05	2.06	Ghana
Guinea	4 628	8 384	10 324	49.8	49.5	49.5	2.50	2.49	2.51	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	836	1 304	1 647	50.6	50.5	50.5	2.25	2.24	2.26	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	16 261	31 441	40 863	50.2	50.2	50.0	2.63	2.60	2.66	Kenya
Lesotho	1 296	1 889	2 084	53.9	53.2	52.7	0.83	0.70	0.98	Lesotho
Liberia	1 910	2 824	4 102	50.7	50.5	50.3	3.64	3.61	3.68	Libéria
Libya	3 063	5 346	6 546	46.6	47.9	48.3	1.94	2.03	1.86	Libye
Madagascar	8 604	15 275	20 146	49.7	50.1	50.2	2.62	2.62	2.62	Madagascar
Malawi	6 215	11 831	15 692	51.6	50.5	50.3	2.77	2.71	2.82	Malawi
Mali	7 183	10 523	13 323	49.9	50.6	50.6	2.38	2.36	2.40	Mali
Mauritania	1 525	2 604	3 366	49.8	49.5	49.3	2.25	2.23	2.27	Mauritanie
Mauritius	966	1 195	1 297	50.7	50.3	50.5	0.65	0.70	0.59	Maurice
Morocco	19 567	28 827	32 381	50.0	50.5	50.9	1.21	1.24	1.17	Maroc
Mozambique	12 138	18 249	23 406	51.1	52.0	51.3	2.21	2.08	2.35	Mozambique
Namibia	1 013	1 824	2 212	51.3	51.0	50.7	1.87	1.79	1.94	Namibie
Niger	5 922	11 031	15 891	50.1	50.0	49.9	3.86	3.83	3.89	Niger
Nigeria	74 523	124 842	158 259	50.3	50.1	49.9	2.26	2.22	2.29	Nigéria
Rwanda	5 197	7 958	10 277	52.0	52.0	51.5	2.76	2.70	2.82	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	95	140	165	50.3	50.4	50.5	1.61	1.62	1.60	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	5 636	9 902	12 861	49.4	50.2	50.4	2.57	2.60	2.54	Sénégal
Seychelles	66	81	85	49.83	49.64	49.68	0.42	0.42	0.41	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 261	4 228	5 836	51.4	51.6	51.3	2.41	2.35	2.48	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 434	7 394	9 359	50.6	50.5	50.4	2.44	2.41	2.46	Somalie
South Africa	29 075	44 872	50 492	50.3	50.8	50.7	0.76	0.73	0.80	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	20 509	34 904	43 192	49.9	49.7	49.6	2.15	2.15	2.16	Soudan
Swaziland	603	1 080	1 202	52.5	51.8	51.0	1.42	1.28	1.57	Swaziland
Tanzania	18 661	34 131	45 040	50.6	50.4	50.1	2.93	2.88	2.98	Tanzanie
Togo	2 785	5 247	6 780	50.7	50.6	50.5	2.41	2.39	2.43	Togo
Tunisia	6 457	9 452	10 374	49.3	49.5	49.7	0.99	1.02	0.97	Tunisie
Uganda	12 655	24 433	33 796	50.2	50.1	49.9	3.27	3.24	3.30	Ouganda
Zambia	5 774	10 467	13 257	50.3	50.3	50.1	2.46	2.42	2.50	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 282	12 455	12 644	50.3	51.1	51.6	0.96	0.90	1.04	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	481 519	818 270	1031 387	50.3	50.2	50.1	2.27	2.25	2.30	Afrique
Central Africa	45 844	83 640	109 751	50.9	50.5	50.3	2.53	2.51	2.56	Afrique centrale
East Africa	122 460	217 268	282 816	50.4	50.3	50.1	2.65	2.63	2.62	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	93 856	146 909	172 564	49.8	49.7	49.8	1.57	1.59	1.56	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	81 806	133 945	163 403	50.6	50.9	50.7	1.67	1.62	1.94	Afrique australe
West Africa	137 552	235 313	302 853	50.1	50.0	49.9	2.46	2.44	2.49	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	49 423	76 735	88 089	49.6	49.8	50.0	1.39	1.41	1.38	Uma
Cen-SAD	265 527	442 102	555 702	50.0	50.0	49.9	3.17	3.18	3.21	Cen-SAD
Comesa	201 410	354 441	451 503	50.3	50.2	50.1	3.56	3.56	3.59	Comesa
Ecovas	137 457	236 943	302 688	50.1	50.0	49.9	2.46	2.44	2.49	Cedeao
Sadc	91 695	219 738	187 472	50.6	50.8	50.6	2.20	2.15	2.28	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	18 673	33 006	41 924	50.6	50.4	50.2	2.27	2.23	2.30	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	41 204	73 453	97 572	49.8	49.9	49.9	2.85	2.85	2.89	Uemoa

GENDER, POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Table 1.2		Tableau 1.2								
Fertility Rates							Taux de fécondité			
Country	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years / % des femmes de 15-49 ans capables de procréer			Age-Specific Fertility Rate, 15-19 years / Fécondité des femmes de 15-19 ans (per/pour 1000)			Total Fertility Rate Indice synthétique de fécondité (per woman/par femme)			Pays
	1997	2000	2009	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	1997	2000	2010	
Algeria	25.5	26.9	28.9	11.8	8.5	7.3	3.01	2.62	2.32	Algérie
Angola	22.4	22.6	23.5	145.8	140.2	123.7	6.96	6.83	5.53	Angola
Benin	22.4	22.4	23.0	123.7	117.5	111.8	6.20	5.97	5.30	Bénin
Botswana	25.3	26.1	26.7	73.3	61.2	52.1	3.75	3.41	2.78	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.9	23.1	23.1	138.8	136.8	130.9	6.43	6.26	5.77	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22.9	23.2	26.2	40.1	28.6	18.6	6.12	5.77	4.32	Burundi
Cameroon	22.8	23.3	24.1	143.8	136.5	127.5	5.18	4.98	4.45	Cameroun
Cape Verde	23.8	24.9	27.3	107.5	101.6	94.9	4.17	3.73	2.61	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23.5	23.7	24.3	134.4	122.5	106.6	5.55	5.45	4.59	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.3	22.4	22.5	193.4	189.6	164.4	6.63	6.61	6.00	Tchad
Comoros	24.3	25.4	25.6	56.4	50.4	45.7	4.54	4.32	3.81	Comores
Congo	23.2	23.3	24.2	126.5	128.7	112.8	4.91	4.83	4.17	Congo
Congo (DRC)	21.6	21.7	22.5	242.0	230.6	201.4	7.07	6.91	5.79	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	22.4	22.9	23.3	136.7	135.5	129.9	5.37	5.16	4.42	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	23.9	24.4	26.2	31.1	28.9	23.0	5.20	4.80	3.70	Djibouti
Egypt	24.3	25.0	26.4	53.3	48.5	39.0	3.49	3.32	2.77	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	23.6	23.7	24.3	133.9	128.8	122.8	5.87	5.77	5.23	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	22.9	23.6	25.3	97.3	80.7	66.9	5.71	5.43	4.43	Erythrée
Ethiopia	22.3	22.3	23.3	111.5	106.8	104.4	6.56	6.17	5.10	Ethiopie
Gabon	23.3	23.9	25.6	130.1	107.1	89.9	4.47	4.05	3.17	Gabon
Gambia	23.4	23.4	23.8	129.0	107.6	88.1	5.83	5.64	4.88	Gambie
Ghana	23.4	23.8	24.8	90.8	76.2	64.0	4.91	4.68	4.16	Ghana
Guinea	22.3	22.4	22.9	176.1	168.0	152.3	6.23	5.99	5.24	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	24.0	23.7	23.0	128.1	129.2	129.2	5.91	5.88	5.61	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23.6	24.0	24.1	105.7	104.2	103.5	5.10	5.00	4.78	Kenya
Lesotho	24.8	25.4	25.9	94.0	89.6	73.5	4.39	4.09	3.20	Lesotho
Liberia	23.2	23.3	23.7	151.9	144.8	141.6	6.11	5.86	4.92	Libéria
Libya	25.6	27.1	27.5	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.43	3.19	2.59	Libye
Madagascar	23.0	22.9	23.7	155.1	149.5	132.8	5.84	5.55	4.52	Madagascar
Malawi	23.2	22.8	22.4	162.8	158.9	135.2	6.47	6.25	5.36	Malawi
Mali	23.0	23.3	24.3	168.9	164.8	162.9	6.01	5.82	5.35	Mali
Mauritania	23.5	23.8	24.8	99.3	94.5	90.0	5.33	5.09	4.30	Mauritanie
Mauritius	27.9	27.8	27.3	39.1	38.0	39.3	2.09	1.97	1.80	Maurice
Morocco	26.2	27.2	28.5	32.2	20.3	18.9	3.02	2.70	2.31	Maroc
Mozambique	24.8	24.6	23.9	117.1	176.4	149.2	5.88	5.69	4.87	Mozambique
Namibia	24.8	25.1	26.0	90.4	81.7	74.4	4.35	4.03	3.22	Namibie
Niger	22.1	22.0	21.6	222.1	215.6	157.4	7.63	7.50	7.01	Niger
Nigeria	22.9	23.2	23.6	139.2	130.5	126.6	6.09	5.86	5.07	Nigéria
Rwanda	23.4	24.3	25.3	56.1	43.7	36.7	5.92	5.88	5.25	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	23.2	24.1	24.7	94.6	80.0	66.1	4.83	4.58	3.63	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	22.6	23.1	24.5	113.7	105.8	104.4	5.96	5.60	4.79	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	25.1	25.3	25.0	145.5	135.4	126.0	5.44	5.39	5.12	Sierra Leone
Somalia	23.9	23.6	23.0	72.5	71.9	70.1	6.49	6.51	6.31	Somalie
South Africa	26.8	27.2	27.1	80.6	70.7	59.2	2.98	2.87	2.48	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	23.3	23.5	24.5	85.5	69.1	56.8	5.46	5.13	3.95	Soudan
Swaziland	23.8	24.5	25.6	109.4	102.4	83.9	4.57	4.22	3.37	Swaziland
Tanzania	23.0	23.0	22.8	133.3	132.0	130.4	5.78	5.69	5.47	Tanzanie
Togo	23.3	23.7	24.8	93.3	78.3	64.8	5.45	5.10	4.08	Togo
Tunisia	26.1	27.2	28.8	8.4	7.2	6.9	2.38	2.09	1.83	Tunisie
Uganda	21.3	21.2	21.6	191.0	171.5	150.0	6.96	6.84	6.16	Ouganda
Zambia	23.0	22.8	22.1	143.1	160.3	141.8	6.20	6.16	5.64	Zambie
Zimbabwe	24.2	24.9	25.5	106.3	75.2	64.6	4.12	3.86	3.29	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	23.6	23.9	24.6	115.5	111.2	104.7	5.27	5.06	4.44	Afrique
Central Africa	22.1	22.3	24.0	206.2	197.9	175.4	6.45	6.30	5.40	Afrique centrale
East Africa	22.8	22.9	23.6	112.6	105.3	100.2	6.01	5.78	5.04	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	25.1	26.0	27.5	36.2	32.1	26.5	3.24	2.98	2.55	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	24.8	25.0	24.9	111.1	114.6	101.4	4.70	4.55	3.96	Afrique australe
West Africa	22.9	23.2	23.7	138.9	131.1	123.2	5.99	5.76	5.06	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	25.8	27.0	28.5	21.2	15.5	14.7	3.03	2.70	2.35	Uma
Cen-SAD	23.6	24.0	24.7	105.9	99.5	94.9	5.13	4.92	4.32	Cen-SAD
Comesa	23.1	23.3	24.4	118.8	112.2	104.7	5.50	5.28	4.51	Comesa
Ecowas	22.9	23.2	23.7	139.0	131.1	123.3	5.99	5.76	5.06	Cedeao
Sadc	23.9	24.0	24.5	146.4	146.8	132.8	4.75	4.60	4.62	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	22.8	23.1	24.0	152.9	146.9	132.5	5.53	5.40	4.81	Udeac/Cemac
Wacmu	22.7	22.9	23.4	146.6	142.0	129.2	6.13	5.91	5.29	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.3

Tableau 1.3

Country	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction			Pays
	Woman (+15) / Femmes (+15)			Births Attended by Trained Health Staff / Naissances assistées d'un personnel santé qualifié (%)			Maternal Mortality Rates Taux de mortalité maternelle (per / pour 100000)			
	Living with HIV/AIDS / avec le VIH/SIDA ('000)	Pregnant with Anaemia / En-cceintes anémiées (%)		1990-99	2000-04	2005-08	1990-99	2000-04	2008	
	2001	2009	2000-07							
Algeria	13	5	42	77	95	95	117	100	120	Algérie
Angola	320	110	29	23	23	47	1 300	1 850	610	Angola
Benin	110	32	41	60	73	74	498	...	410	Bénin
Botswana	300	170	...	96	94	...	...	190	190	Botswana
Burkina Faso	380	56	24	31	57	54	484	1 000	560	Burkina Faso
Burundi	330	90	68	19	22	34	499	479	970	Burundi
Cameroon	860	320	44	59	62	63	...	669	600	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	48	89	89	78	42	38	94	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	220	67	67	46	44	53	649	1 350	850	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	130	110	37	24	21	...	900	1 099	1 200	Tchad
Comoros	...	<0.1	...	52	62	...	460	381	340	Comores
Congo	99	40	...	50	72	83	890	1 100	580	Congo
Congo (DRC)	1 100	...	...	...	61	74	...	1 289	670	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	690	220	34	47	68	57	597	690	470	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	7	40	...	73	93	570	546	300	Djibouti
Egypt	8	2	24	58	80	79	96	75	82	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	6	11	...	5	65	...	820	880	280	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	49	13	...	21	28	...	1 400	630	280	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 900	530	42	8	10	6	1 400	871	470	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	25	...	80	86	...	500	519	260	Gabon
Gambia	8	10	80	44	55	57	1 000	730	400	Gambie
Ghana	330	140	64	44	48	50	740	586	350	Ghana
Guinea	...	41	...	55	56	38	528	390	680	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	16	12	74	18	27	39	822	1 100	1 000	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2 300	760	35	43	42	...	570	414	530	Kenya
Lesotho	330	160	7	50	55	...	610	762	530	Lesotho
Liberia	...	19	78	70	89	46	560	578	990	Libéria
Libya	7	...	47	94	...	...	220	97	64	Libye
Madagascar	21	7	...	47	51	...	488	469	440	Madagascar
Malawi	780	470	55	55	56	54	620	984	510	Malawi
Mali	100	40	58	24	50	45	580	582	830	Mali
Mauritania	...	4	24	58	57	...	800	747	550	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.7	3	29	100	99	99	34	20	36	Maurice
Morocco	13	8	45	43	63	...	228	227	110	Maroc
Mozambique	1 000	760	58	44	48	...	1 500	175	550	Mozambique
Namibia	200	95	16	60	88	81	220	271	180	Namibie
Niger	...	28	57	17	16	33	593	700	820	Niger
Nigeria	3 200	1700	41	42	35	...	704	800	840	Nigéria
Rwanda	430	88	...	31	35	39	2 300	1 071	540	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	52	79	81	106	120	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	24	32	26	47	41	52	510	690	410	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	150	28	31	33	80	43	1 800	2 000	970	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43	15	...	34	25	33	1 600	...	1 200	Somalie
South Africa	4 700	3300	37	84	92	...	150	110	410	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	410	140	36	82	57	49	370	509	750	Soudan
Swaziland	150	100	...	71	74	74	560	220	420	Swaziland
Tanzania	1 300	730	59	36	46	43	530	578	790	Tanzanie
Togo	130	67	48	50	61	62	640	570	350	Togo
Tunisia	...	<1	38	83	88	...	69	50	60	Tunisie
Uganda	510	610	30	38	43	42	550	880	430	Ouganda
Zambia	1 000	490	35	47	45	47	649	729	470	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2 000	620	27	73	84	69	280	1 100	790	Zimbabwe
Région										Région
Africa	25 667	12 286	40.3	45	48	50	717	681	530	Afrique
Central Africa	3 175	573	...	46	57	71	823	1 161	707	Afrique centrale
East Africa	6 124	2 223	...	42	33	30	1 195	739	607	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	451	20	33.9	61	79	83	130	107	102	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	10 780	6 285	39.4	56	59	54	655	553	490	Afrique australe
West Africa	5 138	2 425	43.6	41	43	49	689	788	564	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	33	17	42.4	65	79	95	153	128	119	Uma
Cen-SAD	3 768	3 552	36.6	49	46	55	627	608	544	Cen-SAD
Comesa	11 509	3 931	34.1	44	45	48	759	705	457	Comesa
Ecowas	5 138	2 425	43.4	41	43	49	689	788	710	Cedeao
Sadc	13 181	7 015	43.3	48	58	59	651	766	577	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	1 315	573	45.5	46	49	64	823	915	762	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1 450	487	41.1	36	50	51	561	737	575	Uemoa

Table 1.4

Tableau 1.4

Country	Contraceptive Use by Method (% of reproductive age)				Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% of reproductive age)						Pays
	Latest year Année d'enquête	No Method Sans Méthode	Any Method Toutes les Méthodes	Modern Methods Méthodes modernes	Pill Pilule	IUD DIU	Condom Préservatif	Sterilization Stérilisation	Other Modern Autres modernes	Tradi- tional Tradi- tionnelle	
Algeria	2006	38.6	61.4	52.0	45.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.3	9.4	Algérie
Angola	2001	93.8	6.2	4.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	Angola
Benin	2006	81.4	17.0	5.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	11.1	Bénin
Botswana	2000	55.6	44.4	42.1	14.3	1.7	15.5	1.2	0.6	2.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2006	86.2	17.4	13.3	4.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	4.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2002	84.3	19.7	8.5	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	11.2	Burundi
Cameroon	2006	74.0	29.2	12.0	1.9	0.3	6.5	0.4	0.1	17.2	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2005	69.2	61.3	46.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	80.9	19.0	8.6	4.4	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	10.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2004	97.2	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	Tchad
Comoros	2000	74.3	25.7	19.3	8.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.4	Comores
Congo	2005	55.7	44.3	12.7	2.3	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.1	31.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2007	68.6	20.6	5.8	1.0	0.2	3.4	0.8	0.1	14.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2006	88.4	12.9	8.0	5.5	0.4	1.0	...	0.5	4.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2006	82.2	17.8	17.1	13.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2008	40.8	60.3	57.6	11.9	36.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	2.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2000	...	10.1	6.1	1.5	...	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	92.0	8.0	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	85.3	14.7	13.7	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	2000	67.3	32.7	11.8	4.8	0.1	5.1	1.0	0.3	21.0	Gabon
Gambia	2001	90.4	17.5	12.7	6.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	Gambie
Ghana	2008	74.8	23.5	16.6	4.7	0.2	2.4	1.6	0.1	6.9	Ghana
Guinea	2005	90.9	9.1	4.0	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	5.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2006	92.4	10.3	6.1	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	4.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	60.7	39.3	31.5	7.5	2.4	1.2	4.3	0.0	7.8	Kenya
Lesotho	2004	62.7	37.3	35.2	10.9	2.1	4.8	2.7	0.0	2.1	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	93.6	11.4	10.3	3.8	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	Libéria
Libya	1995	54.9	45.2	25.7	9.6	11.2	...	...	4.9	19.6	Libye
Madagascar	2004	72.9	27.1	16.7	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	10.4	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	58.3	41.0	38.4	2.4	0.3	1.5	4.4	0.0	2.6	Malawi
Mali	2006	91.9	8.2	6.3	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.9	Mali
Mauritania	2007	92.0	9.3	8.0	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2002	24.1	75.8	39.3	16.0	1.4	8.9	8.9	0.0	36.5	Maurice
Morocco	2004	37.0	63.0	52.0	40.1	5.4	1.5	2.7	0.0	11.0	Maroc
Mozambique	2004	83.5	16.5	11.8	4.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	4.7	Mozambique
Namibia	2007	56.1	55.1	53.5	8.6	1.4	10.6	10.3	0.1	1.6	Namibie
Niger	2006	88.8	11.2	5.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.2	Niger
Nigeria	2007	87.4	14.7	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.0	5.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	2008	82.6	36.4	26.1	6.4	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.0	10.3	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2000	70.7	29.3	27.4	16.7	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	88.2	11.8	10.0	3.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2008	94.7	8.2	6.0	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2006	92.1	14.6	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	Somalie
South Africa	2003	39.7	60.3	60.3	11.1	1.0	4.7	14.4	0.0	0.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2006	92.4	7.6	5.7	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	Soudan
Swaziland	2007	54.0	50.6	46.8	9.9	1.4	12.2	5.8	0.1	3.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	2005	73.6	26.4	19.5	5.9	0.2	2.0	2.6	0.0	6.9	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	74.3	16.8	11.1	2.0	0.2	3.8	0.3	0.1	5.7	Togo
Tunisia	2006	39.8	60.2	51.5	14.5	27.8	1.3	5.6	0.3	8.7	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	76.3	23.7	17.9	2.9	0.2	1.7	2.4	0.0	5.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2007	65.8	40.8	26.5	11.9	0.1	4.7	1.9	0.1	14.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2006	39.8	60.2	57.9	43.0	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.3	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Umu
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.5

Tableau 1.5

Country	Contraceptive Use by Age-Group (% of married women)										Pays
	Latest year Année d'enquête	Total	Age Group / Groupes d'Age								
		15-49 years Total d'âge 15-49 ans	15-19 years/ Ans	20-24 years/ Ans	25-29 years/ Ans	30-34 years/ Ans	35-39 years/ Ans	40-44 years/ Ans	45-49 years/ Ans		
Algeria	2006	61.4	20.0	43.2	58.1	67.0	69.1	68.9	49.0	Algérie	
Angola	2001	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	2006	18.6	7.9	14.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	20.0	12.6	Bénin	
Botswana	2000	44.4	17.2	25.8	37.1	35.6	38.3	36.1	16.7	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	2003	13.8	6.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	14.2	14.5	9.1	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	2002	15.7	4.3	9.1	9.6	10.2	7.1	8.0	6.1	Burundi	
Cameroon	2004	26.0	23.6	26.4	25.7	23.8	30.8	29.0	21.3	Cameroon	
Cape Verde	2006	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	19.1	19.3	23.0	21.4	19.4	15.5	15.3	6.5	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	2004	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	Tchad	
Comoros	2000	25.7	10.5	23.1	23.1	21.4	23.1	21.4	14.0	Comores	
Congo	2005	44.3	37.2	48.9	52.7	44.9	43.5	35.8	24.7	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	2001	31.4	2.8	6.4	12.6	9.1	7.5	4.3	2.1	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	11.6	10.7	13.9	18.4	15.6	13.1	21.5	8.3	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	2006	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	59.2	26.3	44.7	57.4	69.0	73.3	70.1	47.8	Egypte	
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	8.0	3.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	10.5	9.1	3.0	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	2005	14.7	8.9	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.2	14.2	8.1	Ethiopie	
Gabon	2000	32.7	40.1	37.4	38.2	34.6	28.6	22.7	15.9	Gabon	
Gambia	2000	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	2003	25.2	8.4	22.8	25.8	29.7	28.1	28.7	16.0	Ghana	
Guinea	2005	9.1	8.8	10.7	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	2000	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	39.3	16.4	27.8	40.7	45.0	50.1	47.9	38.4	Kenya	
Lesotho	2004	37.3	14.7	34.1	42.7	49.5	42.5	37.1	26.1	Lesotho	
Liberia	1986	6.4	2.1	5.4	7.7	8.1	5.2	8.3	8.0	Libéria	
Libya	1995	45.1	16.7	35.6	44.9	51.3	50.6	48.9	31.4	Libye	
Madagascar	2004	27.1	12.7	24.8	29.0	31.2	29.5	31.6	21.5	Madagascar	
Malawi	2006	41.7	24.1	42.5	46.7	44.2	43.5	43.5	32.8	Malawi	
Mali	2001	8.1	4.6	5.9	6.1	9.1	8.2	8.1	3.3	Mali	
Mauritania	2001	8.0	5.2	6.9	8.0	10.3	11.8	6.2	2.9	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	2002	75.9	46.3	65.5	71.5	79.9	81.3	73.2	...	Maurice	
Morocco	2004	63.0	38.4	57.8	62.8	69.6	71.1	68.0	50.1	Maroc	
Mozambique	2003	16.5	11.0	15.4	16.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	11.7	Mozambique	
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	2006	11.2	4.3	12.7	13.6	13.1	11.9	10.1	9.3	Niger	
Nigeria	2003	12.6	4.3	9.4	16.1	13.6	16.3	15.1	8.9	Nigéria	
Rwanda	2005	17.4	3.2	12.7	17.3	20.3	20.4	19.7	14.1	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	2000	29.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	11.8	5.0	8.4	10.3	15.0	17.2	15.6	10.4	Sénégal	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2005	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1999	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2003	60.3	49.4	53.8	59.7	61.0	59.0	55.2	43.3	Afrique du Sud	
Sudan	2006	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	Soudan	
Swaziland	2002	46.0	5.9	18.9	20.9	23.3	21.2	16.3	16.8	Swaziland	
Tanzania	2004	26.4	9.6	25.5	31.2	30.6	29.9	23.4	21.8	Tanzanie	
Togo	2000	25.7	15.0	23.6	24.3	26.4	22.2	27.2	17.7	Togo	
Tunisia	2006	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	23.7	11.4	21.7	23.8	27.2	25.1	28.6	22.8	Ouganda	
Zambia	2002	34.2	16.9	24.6	28.3	27.9	31.2	30.0	17.8	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	2006	60.2	42.1	53.7	60.9	58.2	56.8	46.4	39.4	Zimbabwe	
Region										Région	
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecovas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 1.6

Tableau 1.6

Country	Life Expectancy (years)						Espérance de vie (années)			Pays
	Life Expectancy at Birth						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2007			
	Espérance de vie à la naissance						Espérance de vie de bonne santé			
	Total / Totale		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Total	Male	Female	
	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	Totale	Hommes	Femmes	
Algeria	67.0	72.9	65.9	71.4	68.3	74.4	62.0	62.0	63.0	Algérie
Angola	42.0	48.1	40.2	46.1	43.8	50.1	45.0	44.0	47.0	Angola
Benin	53.8	62.3	52.5	61.1	55.0	63.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	Bénin
Botswana	64.2	55.5	61.9	55.7	66.4	55.0	49.0	49.0	48.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	47.4	53.7	46.6	52.3	48.2	55.0	43.0	42.0	43.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.4	51.4	44.7	49.8	48.0	52.9	43.0	42.0	43.0	Burundi
Cameroon	55.1	51.7	53.5	51.1	56.7	52.3	45.0	45.0	45.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	65.9	71.9	63.3	69.0	68.3	74.3	61.0	59.0	64.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	49.3	47.7	46.8	46.2	51.9	49.2	42.0	43.0	42.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51.2	49.2	49.5	47.9	53.1	50.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	Tchad
Comoros	56.4	66.2	54.5	64.0	58.4	68.5	56.0	55.0	58.0	Comores
Congo	59.3	53.9	57.4	53.0	61.2	54.9	48.0	48.0	49.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	47.8	48.0	46.0	46.4	49.6	49.6	45.0	44.0	46.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	57.3	58.4	55.6	57.2	59.5	59.8	47.0	45.0	48.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.8	56.1	49.4	54.8	52.4	57.5	48.0	47.0	50.0	Djibouti
Egypt	62.9	70.5	61.6	68.8	64.3	72.4	60.0	59.0	62.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	46.7	51.0	45.2	49.9	48.4	52.2	46.0	45.0	46.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	48.1	60.4	46.0	58.0	50.3	62.6	55.0	54.0	56.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	47.0	56.1	45.5	54.7	48.5	57.6	50.0	49.0	51.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	61.1	61.3	59.4	60.2	62.9	62.5	52.0	50.0	53.0	Gabon
Gambia	51.2	56.6	49.8	54.9	52.7	58.3	51.0	50.0	53.0	Gambie
Ghana	57.2	57.1	56.3	56.2	58.4	58.0	50.0	49.0	50.0	Ghana
Guinea	48.3	58.9	46.9	56.9	49.7	60.9	47.0	46.0	48.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.8	48.6	42.4	47.1	45.3	50.1	42.0	40.0	43.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	59.8	55.6	57.9	55.0	61.8	56.0	48.0	47.0	48.0	Kenya
Lesotho	59.3	45.9	57.4	45.6	61.0	45.9	40.0	38.0	41.0	Lesotho
Liberia	48.5	59.1	46.7	57.7	50.4	60.5	48.0	47.0	49.0	Libéria
Libya	67.8	74.5	65.8	72.2	70.5	77.4	64.0	63.0	66.0	Libye
Madagascar	50.8	61.2	49.7	59.6	52.1	62.9	52.0	51.0	53.0	Madagascar
Malawi	49.3	54.6	48.1	53.7	50.5	55.4	44.0	43.0	44.0	Malawi
Mali	43.0	49.2	42.5	48.5	43.5	49.9	42.0	41.0	43.0	Mali
Mauritania	55.7	57.3	53.9	55.3	57.4	59.3	51.0	49.0	52.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	69.2	72.1	65.5	68.5	72.9	75.9	63.0	61.0	65.0	Maurice
Morocco	64.1	71.8	62.3	69.6	66.1	74.1	62.0	61.0	63.0	Maroc
Mozambique	43.4	48.4	41.8	47.8	44.9	48.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	Mozambique
Namibia	62.2	62.1	60.2	61.2	64.2	62.7	52.0	52.0	53.0	Namibie
Niger	41.6	52.5	41.3	51.6	41.9	53.4	44.0	44.0	45.0	Niger
Nigeria	44.6	48.4	43.5	47.9	45.7	48.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	Nigeria
Rwanda	32.7	51.1	30.8	49.2	34.7	52.9	43.0	43.0	44.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	62.3	66.1	60.8	64.1	63.6	68.0	53.0	52.0	54.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	52.0	56.2	50.8	54.7	53.4	57.8	51.0	50.0	52.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	60.0	65.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	40.0	48.2	38.3	46.9	41.7	49.6	35.0	34.0	37.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.5	50.4	43.0	49.0	46.1	51.8	45.0	44.0	46.0	Somalie
South Africa	61.4	52.0	57.8	50.6	65.2	53.2	48.0	47.0	48.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	52.5	58.9	51.1	57.3	54.1	60.4	50.0	50.0	50.0	Soudan
Swaziland	60.5	47.0	58.3	47.8	62.6	46.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.9	56.9	49.0	56.1	52.7	57.7	45.0	45.0	45.0	Tanzanie
Togo	57.7	63.3	55.7	61.6	59.9	64.9	51.0	49.0	52.0	Togo
Tunisia	68.6	74.3	66.9	72.3	70.6	76.5	66.0	65.0	67.0	Tunisie
Uganda	47.9	54.1	46.1	53.4	49.8	54.8	42.0	41.0	44.0	Ouganda
Zambia	51.1	47.3	49.4	46.7	52.8	47.8	40.0	39.0	40.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	60.8	47.0	57.5	46.8	64.3	46.7	39.0	40.0	38.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	52.7	56.0	51.1	54.8	54.3	57.2	47.1	46.5	47.7	Afrique
Central Africa	50.3	49.2	48.5	47.9	52.1	50.5	44.5	43.9	45.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	49.7	55.9	48.1	54.8	51.4	57.1	46.8	46.1	47.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	64.4	71.4	63.0	69.6	66.0	73.3	60.9	60.1	62.5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	54.2	51.7	51.8	50.6	56.7	52.7	45.1	44.5	45.5	Afrique australe
West Africa	47.4	52.0	46.4	51.2	48.6	52.9	44.0	43.6	44.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	65.8	72.2	64.3	70.3	67.6	74.2	61.9	61.3	63.0	Uma
Cen-SAD	53.2	57.5	51.9	56.3	54.6	58.7	47.7	47.2	48.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa	53.2	57.5	51.6	56.2	54.8	58.8	48.7	47.9	49.6	Comesa
Ecowas	47.4	52.0	46.3	51.2	48.6	52.9	44.0	43.6	44.4	Cedeao
Sadc	52.3	51.7	50.1	50.6	54.5	52.8	45.1	44.4	45.6	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	54.0	51.1	52.2	50.2	55.8	52.1	43.6	43.7	43.7	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	50.0	55.6	49.0	54.5	51.1	56.9	45.9	44.9	46.6	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.7

Tableau 1.7

Country	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000)			Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)			Pays			
	Total/Totale		% reduction	Male / Hommes		% reduction		Female / Femmes		% reduction
	1975	2010		1975	2010			1975	2010	
Algeria	118.9	28.2	76.2	120.1	36.8	69.3	111.9	19.0	83.1	Algérie
Angola	166.2	110.9	33.3	180.2	133.3	26.0	154.6	118.9	23.1	Angola
Benin	139.0	80.8	41.9	148.6	86.4	41.9	131.4	100.8	23.3	Bénin
Botswana	82.3	32.2	60.9	89.4	51.3	42.6	72.5	31.2	57.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	139.5	77.8	44.3	155.1	84.1	45.8	137.1	119.0	13.2	Burkina Faso
Burundi	132.4	94.6	28.5	141.0	100.8	28.5	121.0	88.9	26.6	Burundi
Cameroon	116.2	83.7	28.0	122.2	80.2	34.4	107.2	85.5	20.3	Cameroon
Cape Verde	76.8	23.4	69.6	81.4	28.6	64.9	69.5	16.1	76.9	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	127.8	101.4	20.7	145.7	101.4	30.4	115.3	82.5	28.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	147.7	127.0	14.0	157.4	107.5	31.7	136.2	121.8	10.6	Tchad
Comoros	121.6	44.1	63.7	133.0	56.9	57.2	108.4	30.0	72.4	Comores
Congo	75.2	79.1	- 5.1	103.4	78.1	24.5	82.1	55.1	32.9	Congo
Congo (DRC)	132.0	113.9	13.7	130.5	117.7	9.8	111.9	100.9	9.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	119.7	83.3	30.4	134.1	94.1	29.9	118.7	130.4	- 9.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	147.3	80.1	45.6	157.6	95.2	39.6	134.6	62.8	53.3	Djibouti
Egypt	128.1	32.5	74.7	139.2	33.7	75.8	127.4	18.9	85.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	153.1	95.4	37.7	163.6	93.9	42.6	140.7	80.1	43.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	130.4	51.0	60.9	140.8	62.6	55.5	118.0	40.5	65.7	Erythrée
Ethiopia	136.4	74.9	45.1	146.7	92.7	36.8	126.9	70.9	44.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	104.0	47.2	54.6	110.1	49.0	55.5	94.7	46.9	50.5	Gabon
Gambia	157.8	74.0	53.1	153.0	72.5	52.6	138.7	68.4	50.7	Gambie
Ghana	102.0	70.9	30.5	109.8	50.5	54.0	95.7	55.0	42.6	Ghana
Guinea	170.4	93.0	45.5	186.5	89.7	51.9	168.6	103.9	38.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	169.8	109.4	35.6	192.3	113.6	40.9	165.4	100.9	39.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	85.8	60.4	29.6	93.0	63.3	31.9	76.8	58.3	24.0	Kenya
Lesotho	117.1	65.0	44.5	125.1	83.5	33.3	105.0	34.6	67.1	Lesotho
Liberia	147.2	91.3	38.0	169.8	137.2	19.2	151.5	114.9	24.2	Libéria
Libya	86.3	16.9	80.5	88.2	17.2	80.5	77.4	16.2	79.0	Libye
Madagascar	127.3	61.0	52.1	132.8	82.2	38.1	119.7	39.4	67.1	Madagascar
Malawi	175.3	78.4	55.3	180.7	102.4	43.3	165.3	64.8	60.8	Malawi
Mali	154.6	102.9	33.4	197.7	107.4	45.7	175.9	139.2	20.8	Mali
Mauritania	134.5	71.0	47.2	117.1	89.2	23.8	103.8	31.6	69.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	47.5	14.0	70.5	51.5	14.6	71.8	38.8	12.1	68.7	Maurice
Morocco	116.2	27.7	76.2	120.2	35.5	70.5	107.8	19.4	82.0	Maroc
Mozambique	151.3	83.3	45.0	162.4	113.8	29.9	139.3	63.9	54.2	Mozambique
Namibia	93.9	30.4	67.6	102.2	54.1	47.1	83.2	18.2	78.1	Namibie
Niger	161.3	83.7	48.1	193.3	112.5	41.8	184.6	100.5	45.6	Niger
Nigeria	142.3	106.6	25.1	148.9	68.1	54.3	127.9	141.0	- 10.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	133.8	95.9	28.3	143.4	101.5	29.2	122.9	114.5	6.8	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	73.4	70.1	4.5	76.9	31.2	59.4	70.7	108.2	- 53.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	103.4	57.0	44.9	156.1	56.0	64.1	134.3	71.7	46.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	181.5	101.5	44.1	212.5	169.3	20.3	184.5	144.7	21.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	151.6	105.9	30.1	162.6	105.3	35.2	139.6	115.6	17.2	Somalie
South Africa	74.1	42.8	42.2	80.2	41.9	47.8	66.2	41.3	37.6	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	117.0	65.7	43.9	131.5	68.4	48.0	115.1	52.7	54.2	Soudan
Swaziland	116.0	58.9	49.2	125.7	72.9	42.0	102.7	52.0	49.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	112.8	59.8	47.0	121.1	97.5	19.5	103.2	37.9	63.3	Tanzanie
Togo	122.6	68.5	44.3	133.4	74.7	44.0	118.2	94.3	20.2	Togo
Tunisia	103.7	18.5	82.2	102.8	20.3	80.2	97.6	16.2	83.4	Tunisie
Uganda	103.1	70.3	31.8	112.1	78.0	30.4	97.1	65.5	32.5	Ouganda
Zambia	102.9	86.5	15.9	110.9	97.2	12.3	94.8	74.5	21.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	78.8	51.4	34.8	83.9	54.0	35.7	71.3	52.3	26.6	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	125.6	78.6	37.4	134.0	80.5	39.9	117.0	82.0	29.9	Afrique
Central Africa	121.8	108.4	11.0	131.2	108.1	17.6	112.4	98.2	12.6	Afrique centrale
East Africa	120.5	70.4	41.6	129.6	84.6	34.7	111.9	63.6	43.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	121.0	30.7	74.6	126.4	34.9	72.4	116.3	19.1	83.6	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	112.3	71.9	35.9	120.5	87.8	27.1	101.9	63.4	37.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	142.7	94.5	33.8	152.3	78.5	48.4	133.1	123.0	7.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	111.1	28.7	74.2	116.1	36.3	68.8	106.1	19.4	81.7	Uma
Cen-SAD	131.7	79.7	39.5	209.2	70.5	66.3	123.7	93.7	24.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa	122.1	73.0	40.2	126.5	81.4	35.7	114.6	64.6	43.6	Comesa
Ecovas	142.8	94.6	33.8	152.3	78.6	48.4	133.2	123.0	7.6	Cedeao
Sadc	114.2	81.6	28.6	132.2	98.0	25.8	104.1	69.3	33.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	122.8	98.1	20.1	132.3	90.2	31.8	113.2	93.2	17.7	Udeac/Cemac
Wamu	153.7	81.2	47.1	162.3	91.8	43.4	144.8	111.0	23.3	Uemoa

Table 1.8

Tableau 1.8

Country	Access to Schooling						Accès au système scolaire				Pays
	School Life Expectancy Vie scolaire (years/ans)		Primary Apparent Intake Rate (%) Taux d'accès apparent au primaire				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				
	Male	Female	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles					
2005-10	2005-10	1999-2000	2006-10	1999-2000	2006-10	2005-2009					
Algeria	12	12	100.2	101.0	97.5	99.0	91.2	90.4	92.0	1.02	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	10	7	116.8	161.3	91.2	152.3	71.3	72.0	70.1	0.97	Bénin
Botswana	12	12	117.1	114.2	114.3	111.9	97.3	98.0	96.7	0.99	Botswana
Burkina Faso	7	6	53.7	94.3	39.3	88.4	53.5	55.9	50.7	0.91	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11	10	76.4	152.1	61.9	145.5	35.8	48.2	22.6	0.47	Burundi
Cameroon	11	9	83.2	134.1	70.0	117.0	43.4	41.7	45.5	1.09	Cameroun
Cape Verde	11	11	101.8	89.5	101.3	85.2	86.0	83.5	88.5	1.06	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	8	5	...	109.5	...	85.6	44.7	44.7	44.7	1.00	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	9	5	89.5	131.4	64.9	98.4	64.2	63.6	65.4	1.03	Tchad
Comoros	11	10	114.6	98.9	94.7	92	53	54	52	0.97	Comores
Congo	...	...	79.2	115.1	72.5	111.8	63.7	65.2	62.0	0.95	Congo
Congo (DRC)	9	7	46.9	118.6	50.3	106.2	79.8	82.5	75.7	0.92	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	73.2	76.8	57.8	66.6	46.1	46.8	45.1	0.96	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	5	4	33.4	64.9	25.7	56.7	66.0	67.3	64.4	0.96	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	93.0	98.3	89.6	96.0	86	83	89	1.08	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	89.5	...	83.9	73.3	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5	4	71.8	45.2	57.5	38.9	83.5	85.5	81.0	0.95	Erythrée
Ethiopia	9	8	93.7	157.7	70.1	141.3	85.3	83.6	87.3	1.04	Ethiopie
Gabon	12	...	...	97	...	97	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	8	8	108.3	91.0	101.0	91.1	83.3	83.4	83.2	1.00	Gambie
Ghana	10	10	89.9	109.3	88.2	111.0	91.5	91.4	91.6	1.00	Ghana
Guinea	9	7	64.5	105.8	56.3	95.6	45.8	49.9	40.2	0.81	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	7	...	122.7	123	92.2	92	63	66	59	0.89	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11	10	105.8	111.5	105.5	107.0	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	9	10	198.2	105.9	178.6	97.6	67.2	68.3	66.4	0.97	Lesotho
Liberia	11	...	...	117.1	...	107.2	62.3	64.0	60.2	0.94	Libéria
Libya	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	11	10	116.0	198.5	111.8	196.2	56.0	57.0	55.0	0.97	Madagascar
Malawi	9	9	172.8	136.0	179.6	143.9	74.4	74.8	74.0	0.99	Malawi
Mali	9	7	66.8	102.3	51.8	88.8	70.2	71.7	68.2	0.95	Mali
Mauritania	8	8	...	112.1	...	119.0	34.5	38.1	30.8	0.81	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12	12	93.1	98.8	93.6	99.2	69.3	64.3	74.8	1.16	Maurice
Morocco	10	9	115.9	106.9	109.4	105.9	79.0	79.7	78.1	0.98	Maroc
Mozambique	10	9	119.3	169.7	103.4	160.6	53.0	51.6	54.7	1.06	Mozambique
Namibia	11	11	106.0	97.9	108.5	98.8	81.4	79.9	82.8	1.04	Namibie
Niger	5	4	52.2	103.0	36.2	92.0	58.7	56.3	62.1	1.10	Niger
Nigeria	8	7	119.2	102.3	95.1	83.0	43.9	43.7	44.1	1.01	Nigéria
Rwanda	11	11	153.5	194.2	151.0	188.5	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	11	11	107.8	112.9	104.9	115.7	49.7	49.0	50.5	1.03	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	7	7	85.9	96.4	82.3	102.1	59.5	61.9	57.1	0.92	Sénégal
Seychelles	11	12	111.2	109.1	113.7	105.0	98.2	98.6	97.9	0.99	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	13	11	91.0	201.2	85.7	182.3	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3.3	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12	12	100.0	92.4	94.0	87.4	90.1	89.7	90.5	1.01	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	7	6	50.1	85.7	40.8	76.3	93.8	90.3	98.0	1.09	Soudan
Swaziland	11	10	96.9	105.4	91.0	101.2	88.5	90.2	87.0	0.96	Swaziland
Tanzania	9	9	89.7	99.3	85.2	99.5	36.1	39.9	32.3	0.81	Tanzanie
Togo	11	8	97.6	105.3	85.8	102.0	62.4	65.7	57.8	0.88	Togo
Tunisia	13	13	102.9	106.0	103.2	107.1	82.4	79.4	85.8	1.08	Tunisie
Uganda	11	10	172.9	140.3	173.0	142.8	56.9	58.4	55.3	0.95	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	90.6	115.9	91.5	118.8	66.6	65.9	67.4	1.02	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region	Région										
Africa	9	8	95.5	119.9	85.6	113.5	70.3	64.4	64.8	63.87	Afrique
Central Africa	9	7	59.7	121.9	56.5	106.4	53.5	68.6	69.9	66.50	Afrique centrale
East Africa	9	9	100.5	129.1	90.7	122.0	69.1	65.6	67.0	64.15	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	11	11	98.2	101.2	94.7	99.6	84.0	82.3	82.2	82.39	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	9	11	101.1	132.2	96.2	129.3	75.2	71.6	71.1	72.09	Afrique australe
West Africa	9	7	98.7	106.9	80.8	100.4	62.5	52.3	52.4	52.02	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	11	106.2	105.6	102.7	104.1	84.0	82.3	82.2	82.39	Uma
Cen-SAD	8	7	95.5	100.6	82.5	93.7	70.6	58.9	58.8	58.97	Cen-SAD
Comesa	9	8	95.8	131.6	89.9	124.0	74.4	73.9	74.8	72.79	Comesa
Ecowas	8	7	99.6	105.4	81.3	98.2	62.6	62.6	63.3	52.14	Cedeao
Sadc	10	9	93.9	127.1	90.9	121.0	67.5	66.0	67.5	64.35	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	10	8	84.7	116.8	68.7	96.5	53.5	50.7	50.0	51.76	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	8	6	74.1	99.6	59.7	90.6	56.6	57.5	58.7	55.98	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.9

Tableau 1.9

Country	Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy								Efficacité interne et analphabétisme				Pays
	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'Analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Primary Coefficient of Efficiency Coefficient d'efficacité au primaire				% of Repeaters at Primary % de redoublants au primaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	homme	Femme	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	
	1990-2002	2005-08	1990-2002	2005-08	1980	1992-96	1980	1992-96	1999-00	2005-10	1999-00	2005-10	
Algeria	20.4	18.7	39.9	36.1	75.8	81.1	74.7	87.3	17.2	13.1	10.8	8.4	Algérie
Angola	17.1	17.2	45.8	43.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	52.1	46.5	76.7	71.9	63.5	51.9	63.2	45.9	20.0	14.3	19.8	14.3	Bénin
Botswana	34.6	16.9	28.7	16.5	76.4	86.9	81.8	94.3	4.1	5.9	2.6	3.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	81.5	63.3	91.9	78.4	70.6	56.1	65.1	59.0	16.9	10.1	17.2	10.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.7	27.7	47.8	40.1	60.0	...	56.4	...	24.5	32.3	26.1	32.3	Burundi
Cameroon	20.8	16.0	41.3	32.2	56.0	...	54.7	...	26.8	15.2	26.5	14.1	Cameroon
Cape Verde	25.2	10.4	47.0	20.7	23.6	...	21.4	...	12.8	12.3	10.3	8.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	33.2	31.2	64.7	58.9	49.0	...	36.7	...	...	23.8	...	23.7	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59.2	56.2	87.2	78.1	...	45.8	...	37.1	24.3	22.3	25.0	23.6	Tchad
Comoros	25.5	20.7	36.5	32.2	...	...	...	...	26.6	24.5	25.3	24.4	Comores
Congo	...	...	...	...	60.8	26.8	61.1	43.7	27.7	20.5	26.7	18.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	22.5	45.9	43.9	67.4	...	63.1	...	18.8	15.2	11.9	15.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	35.8	61.4	55.7	...	67.2	...	60.5	23.4	18.9	25.2	18.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	10.1	13.6	9.9	Djibouti
Egypt	32.8	25.4	56.4	42.2	89.0	...	86.6	...	6.7	3.9	4.2	2.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	5.2	3.1	18.4	10.9	...	...	...	...	9.3	23.0	14.9	21.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	34.6	23.0	59.8	45.5	...	69.1	...	63.1	18.9	14.4	20.0	12.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	64.0	...	81.5	77.2	68.7	76.8	68.3	71.5	12.6	6.1	13.0	5.4	Ethiopie
Gabon	20.6	9.1	34.7	16.8	52.2	45.9	52.6	47.2	37.3	...	35.7	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	43.3	74.9	65.7	78.1	74.6	72.7	78.5	8.6	5.6	8.5	5.3	Gambie
Ghana	33.6	27.7	50.2	40.7	...	...	...	...	5.1	7.0	4.8	6.0	Ghana
Guinea	...	50.4	...	73.6	...	63.8	...	44.3	22.9	14.7	23.9	16.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.4	33.9	72.5	63.5	28.5	...	19.5	...	23.6	...	24.5	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	12.5	9.7	22.1	17.2	66.9	...	60.4	...	...	6.0	...	5.6	Kenya
Lesotho	20.0	17.4	8.0	4.9	47.3	58.8	59.2	73.1	20.2	22.8	16.4	16.4	Lesotho
Liberia	45.2	36.7	68.7	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	...	6.9	Libéria
Libya	11.8	5.1	35.1	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	23.5	23.5	34.7	34.7	...	40.5	...	36.1	28.8	21.3	27.1	19.6	Madagascar
Malawi	25.1	19.8	46.0	34.2	58.4	48.1	38.0	37.7	15.5	19.0	15.2	18.4	Malawi
Mali	73.3	65.1	88.1	81.8	...	67.9	...	64.4	17.3	13.2	17.5	13.7	Mali
Mauritania	40.5	35.9	56.6	50.5	...	61.1	...	60.7	15.0	2.1	15.5	1.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	9.6	19.5	15.2	...	94.4	...	95.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	30.6	71.3	55.9	...	...	...	...	13.9	13.4	10.5	9.2	Maroc
Mozambique	45.2	30.5	75.0	59.9	...	49.1	...	41.7	23.1	7.7	24.1	7.1	Mozambique
Namibia	13.2	11.3	16.5	12.3	...	64.6	...	69.0	15.0	18.1	11.4	13.5	Namibie
Niger	90.6	57.1	90.6	84.9	75.1	68.5	73.7	69.2	12.1	4.5	11.7	4.4	Niger
Nigeria	32.3	28.5	56.3	51.2	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	3.1	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	28.6	25.2	40.2	33.9	58.4	...	49.9	...	31.0	15.1	34.1	14.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.8	6.5	22.1	16.7	...	...	...	...	32.6	25.6	28.7	22.8	São T. & Principe
Senegal	48.9	47.7	70.8	67.0	77.5	79.6	72.1	71.8	13.7	7.6	13.5	7.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	90.3	99.4	92.7	99.4	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	48.3	...	71.1	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	...	10.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	15.9	10.1	19.1	11.9	...	...	...	...	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.4	21.0	47.9	40.4	83.7	74.4	86.0	81.0	10.9	3.8	11.8	3.5	Soudan
Swaziland	16.8	12.6	19.7	14.4	69.1	58.7	73.0	63.9	18.8	20.5	13.2	15.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	22.5	21.0	37.8	33.7	89.5	...	85.8	...	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.3	Tanzanie
Togo	31.3	23.4	61.5	46.3	43.9	61.7	32.7	46.4	26.8	23.4	27.1	22.4	Togo
Tunisia	...	13.6	...	29.0	69.0	74.1	68.1	78.3	17.8	10.3	14.3	6.5	Tunisie
Uganda	21.7	17.6	41.1	33.2	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	...	13.9	Ouganda
Zambia	19.1	19.4	38.2	39.0	91.5	...	80.0	...	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.1	5.6	21.5	11.2	...	91.0	...	91.1	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	33.2	25.8	52.3	46.2	65.7	65.6	62.5	64.7	12.5	10.1	11.3	9.4	Afrique
Central Africa	24.1	25.1	49.8	45.7	62.5	...	58.2	...	21.5	16.5	16.9	16.6	Afrique centrale
East Africa	22.6	18.5	51.3	45.7	...	...	...	...	14.3	7.4	12.1	7.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	31.9	24.0	54.9	42.3	83.6	76.7	82.6	82.5	11.6	7.8	8.0	5.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	22.3	17.4	36.1	30.8	...	62.4	...	58.3	15.2	11.6	13.7	10.5	Afrique australe
West Africa	40.1	36.5	59.8	57.7	...	65.6	...	60.0	8.9	11.4	9.1	11.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	31.0	22.6	53.6	42.4	...	78.3	...	83.6	15.9	12.3	11.3	8.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	37.4	31.0	58.1	50.5	...	69.4	...	72.3	9.8	9.0	9.4	8.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	23.0	19.8	42.2	35.5	75.5	...	71.9	...	14.0	9.8	12.4	9.3	Comesa
Ecowas	42.3	36.5	63.1	57.7	...	65.5	...	60.0	8.9	11.4	9.1	11.3	Cedao
Sadc	21.5	19.3	38.8	34.5	75.5	63.3	69.5	59.3	13.8	10.8	11.2	10.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	33.3	30.1	57.0	49.1	55.2	41.1	52.2	39.8	26.4	18.9	26.3	18.6	Udeac/Cemac
Wacmu	61.1	49.7	77.5	70.3	68.2	65.7	63.6	61.5	18.3	12.5	18.8	12.5	Uemoa

Table 1.10

Tableau 1.10

Country	School Enrolment Ratios (Gross)								Taux bruts de scolarisation				Pays
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles			
1999	2006-10	1999	2006-10	1999	2006-10	1999	2006-10	1999	2005-10	1999	2005-10		
Algeria	109.8	111.0	100.3	104.2	...	...	...	...	...	96.7	...	96.1	Algérie
Angola	...	141.1	...	114.4	14.2	...	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	99.3	129.2	66.4	114.2	29.4	...	13.8	...	65.6	81.8	40.9	60.2	Bénin
Botswana	105.5	110.9	105.5	107.9	72.5	79.4	77.4	83.7	92.0	97.7	94.1	97.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	51.4	82.9	36.1	75.4	12.0	24.3	7.4	18.5	32.2	54.1	22.1	47.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	53.6	149.1	43.7	144.2	...	24.6	...	17.8	...	82.6	...	76.6	Burundi
Cameroon	91.6	122.0	75.4	105.5	28.0	45.2	23.5	37.7	60.2	82.9	49.7	70.9	Cameroon
Cape Verde	123.3	101.8	118.1	94.4	...	74.7	...	88.2	...	88.3	...	91.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	103.8	...	73.6	...	17.5	...	9.8	...	60.7	...	41.7	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	79.6	105.2	46.5	74.2	15.6	34.1	4.1	14.0	48.6	70.8	25.9	45.0	Tchad
Comoros	106.6	124.6	90.5	114.1	33.1	...	26.8	...	67.5	89.2	56.5	75.1	Comores
Congo	58.1	123.5	56.1	115.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	49.4	97.5	44.6	83.0	24.2	47.0	12.7	26.2	38.3	74.8	30.6	57.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	83.7	81.2	62.2	66.0	29.3	...	15.8	...	56.5	...	39.0	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	39.1	57.6	27.8	51.3	16.3	35.1	11.8	25.8	27.9	44.6	19.9	36.5	Djibouti
Egypt	96.6	102.1	88.5	97.1	77.6	...	70.9	...	86.3	...	79.0	...	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	121.9	83.6	95.9	80.1	46.2	...	17.0	...	85.7	...	58.0	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	57.1	52.8	47.0	43.8	25.3	37.1	17.3	26.4	40.6	44.2	31.6	34.2	Erythrée
Ethiopia	62.8	107.1	38.0	97.8	15.8	38.8	10.7	30.0	42.3	75.5	26.0	66.4	Ethiopie
Gabon	138.8	...	139.0	...	51.9	...	44.6	...	96.9	...	93.0	...	Gabon
Gambia	100.1	83.8	84.6	85.5	38.8	51.2	25.2	49.5	72.9	69.1	58.1	69.2	Gambie
Ghana	82.0	105.7	75.7	104.6	43.6	60.5	35.1	53.6	64.2	84.1	56.9	80.3	Ghana
Guinea	68.0	96.7	43.5	82.8	19.9	46.3	7.3	27.4	44.6	71.8	25.9	55.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	95.7	...	64.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	92.4	113.9	89.8	111.4	39.2	62.4	37.5	56.5	67.1	90.3	64.9	86.1	Kenya
Lesotho	97.7	104.6	105.4	104.2	26.1	37.8	35.1	52.3	69.1	77.4	77.1	83.0	Lesotho
Liberia	112.9	95.6	83.1	85.6	41.0	...	26.0	...	80.1	...	56.9	...	Libéria
Libya	120.6	113.0	118.5	107.5	...	86.3	...	101.0	...	98.7	...	104.1	Libye
Madagascar	99.7	162.3	96.3	158.5	...	32.5	...	30.6	...	91.5	...	88.6	Madagascar
Malawi	138.5	117.6	132.6	121.1	42.6	31.5	30.0	27.6	95.8	78.6	86.8	78.6	Malawi
Mali	66.1	102.9	46.7	86.3	20.1	46.4	10.6	30.1	45.2	76.5	30.2	60.0	Mali
Mauritania	86.1	100.6	85.7	108.4	20.5	25.9	15.8	22.9	55.7	65.0	53.2	66.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	103.2	100.0	103.7	100.1	76.3	86.1	75.3	88.3	89.3	92.2	89.0	93.5	Maurice
Morocco	94.7	111.9	76.8	102.7	41.0	60.1	32.2	51.4	68.0	85.8	54.5	75.6	Maroc
Mozambique	79.9	121.7	59.2	109.6	6.4	28.0	4.0	22.9	52.3	87.5	38.5	77.8	Mozambique
Namibia	115.9	113.0	116.9	111.2	55.0	60.7	61.2	70.9	92.9	91.7	95.9	95.0	Namibie
Niger	36.0	73.1	24.5	59.8	8.4	16.0	5.0	10.5	23.2	46.7	15.0	36.4	Niger
Nigeria	101.3	99.2	80.6	86.8	25.4	34.3	22.4	26.5	66.3	69.3	53.7	59.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	101.5	149.8	99.4	151.4	9.7	27.5	9.7	26.0	59.6	93.1	58.2	93.4	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	109.2	130.6	106.1	130.1	...	50.3	...	51.8	...	96.0	...	96.4	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	71.6	82.1	58.9	85.4	18.6	33.6	12.0	26.5	45.6	58.1	35.8	55.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	109.7	105.0	111.3	107.4	102.4	102.6	107.2	107.5	106.4	103.9	109.4	107.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	167.8	...	148.0	...	...	41.8	...	27.7	...	111.1	...	93.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	42.0	...	23.1	...	10.6	...	4.9	...	28.0	...	15.0	Somalie
South Africa	114.8	103.2	111.5	99.1	83.5	91.6	93.9	96.1	102.1	98.4	104.4	97.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	50.4	77.8	42.9	70.0	...	40.3	...	35.5	...	61.7	...	55.2	Soudan
Swaziland	96.2	111.9	91.8	103.8	44.2	56.0	44.0	50.5	76.5	88.4	73.5	81.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	66.5	104.9	66.7	104.9	6.7	30.7	5.5	24.1	41.8	74.4	41.4	71.5	Tanzanie
Togo	132.7	118.8	100.1	111.5	40.7	54.1	16.3	28.5	86.9	83.1	58.3	62.6	Togo
Tunisia	119.0	108.3	112.7	105.8	73.0	88.3	74.1	95.6	94.4	96.6	92.0	99.8	Tunisie
Uganda	132.1	120.8	120.9	122.4	11.6	29.8	7.7	24.9	84.2	83.8	75.8	82.8	Ouganda
Zambia	85.5	113.5	78.9	112.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	87.0	107.1	74.5	93.8	33.9	38.6	28.6	30.7	63.2	72.8	53.6	64.1	Afrique
Central Africa	62.6	102.8	52.8	78.0	23.6	39.6	14.1	20.7	45.4	73.7	35.3	56.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	76.8	107.4	65.9	95.5	15.1	33.4	12.4	26.5	54.7	71.3	46.6	64.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	101.3	110.2	91.3	100.4	50.4	56.8	45.5	48.7	81.4	90.1	73.0	86.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	105.1	122.0	98.2	116.8	44.5	53.7	46.2	53.5	87.8	89.2	84.5	86.0	Afrique australe
West Africa	89.3	91.7	70.2	84.8	25.4	35.4	19.0	26.6	59.3	67.6	46.1	57.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	105.1	110.2	93.6	104.1	24.9	56.8	21.8	48.7	73.4	90.1	63.2	86.8	Uma
Cen-SAD	87.9	94.1	73.0	82.4	35.6	41.0	29.8	53.1	65.6	69.6	54.4	59.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	81.0	108.5	71.0	94.8	31.3	37.1	25.9	27.5	63.0	76.6	54.0	68.2	Comesa
Ecowas	89.3	91.7	70.1	83.1	25.4	35.4	19.1	26.6	59.3	67.6	46.1	57.4	Cedao
Sadc	82.9	113.8	77.9	103.8	31.7	39.4	29.2	33.2	57.4	79.9	53.6	72.2	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	87.0	110.6	68.0	85.8	22.7	34.9	16.3	23.6	58.6	72.6	44.2	55.5	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	72.0	87.6	52.8	67.5	21.3	27.4	11.3	18.2	47.4	55.1	32.6	44.3	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.11

Tableau 1.11

Country	Teaching Staff				Personnel enseignant				Pays
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				
	Total		% Female Femmes		Total		% Female Femmes		
	1999	2006-10	1999	2006-10	1999	2004-10	1999	2004-10	
Algeria	169 519	141 421	45.9	50.7	...	176 375	...	49.3	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	16 447	...	32.5	30.0	Angola
Benin	16 335	38 321	22.6	18.8	8 988	14 410	12.2	12.3	Bénin
Botswana	11 950	12 989	81.2	76.3	8 976	12 798	45.2	50.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16 660	42 870	24.7	35.6	6 215	17 780	...	16.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	12 107	33 867	53.7	52.8	...	10 895	...	18.5	Burundi
Cameroon	41 142	72 344	35.5	45.6	28 185	43 193	21.6	26.4	Cameroon
Cape Verde	3 203	3 072	61.9	67.1	...	3 336	...	39.8	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	6 427	...	14.2	...	1 166	...	12.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	12 373	27 424	9.3	14.0	3 619	13 043	5.4	5.4	Tchad
Comoros	2 381	3 685	25.7	36.9	...	3 138	...	13.0	Comores
Congo	4 515	10 433	41.9	51.2	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	154 618	274 453	21.5	26.3	89 461	212 273	10.1	10.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	44 731	56 575	20.0	23.4	20 124	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	966	1 627	27.7	26.7	680	1 497	21.6	23.0	Djibouti
Egypt	345 981	368 785	52.3	55.8	453 967	490 526	40.8	41.7	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 322	3 403	28.4	38.2	858	...	5.1	4.4	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5 576	7 802	35.0	40.3	2 278	5 644	11.6	10.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	234 215	...	38.0	...	81 887	...	19.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	6 022	...	41.6	44.7	3 078	...	16.3	16.3	Gabon
Gambia	4 610	6 429	32.2	33.4	2 041	4 358	16.2	17.4	Gambie
Ghana	80 323	110 508	31.8	33.7	52 208	99 154	22.2	22.3	Ghana
Guinea	15 512	31 810	25.0	27.6	...	17 564	...	5.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3 297	4 327	20.2	20	...	1 480	...	6.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	148 469	152 848	42.0	43.9	...	107 970	...	40.9	Kenya
Lesotho	8 225	11 536	80.2	76.8	...	6 037	...	64.2	Lesotho
Liberia	10 055	22 253	19.2	11.9	6 629	...	16.0	26.2	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	42 678	90 265	58.4	56.4	...	43 539	...	44.7	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	15 447	38 413	22.8	26.8	7 663	29 308	14.1	10.1	Mali
Mauritania	7 366	13 131	25.6	36.6	2 419	3 843	10.3	10.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 107	5 454	53.8	68.0	5 319	8 186	47.2	57.5	Maurice
Morocco	123 021	144 722	39.4	50.6	87 932	100 367	32.9	33.3	Maroc
Mozambique	37 440	90 236	25.2	39.2	...	19 222	...	18.0	Mozambique
Namibia	12 062	13 516	67.1	68.1	4 882	6 695	46.0	49.8	Namibie
Niger	12 901	44 710	30.8	44.7	4 303	10 244	18.0	18.1	Niger
Nigeria	432 096	466 784	48.0	48.3	136 993	213 366	36.0	34.1	Nigeria
Rwanda	23 730	33 158	54.7	54.0	...	15 329	...	27.9	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	660	1 265	...	49.3	...	373	...	12.6	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	21 277	47 685	21.7	29.6	...	15 394	...	14.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	682	624	84.6	84.9	556	596	54.3	60.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	30 239	...	25.7	...	10 024	...	16.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	12 870	...	16.6	...	4 504	...	13.5	Somalie
South Africa	226 577	232 160	78.1	77.2	144 949	187 162	50.1	54.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	123 633	...	61.3	...	82 665	...	54.9	Soudan
Swaziland	6 425	7 169	75.4	70.5	...	4 358	...	47.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	104 006	157 185	45.3	49.1	14 841	44 012	26.6	32.1	Tanzanie
Togo	23 107	28 153	13.5	12.8	6 595	11 518	13.1	6.8	Togo
Tunisia	60 470	59 977	49.5	54.1	56 466	82 981	40.0	45.0	Tunisie
Uganda	109 733	168 376	32.6	40.5	...	70 425	...	22.9	Ouganda
Zambia	25 562	48 075	48.9	50.1	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	2 410 239	3 537 224	45.3	47.0	1 176 672	2 288 635	35.7	34.7	Afrique
Central Africa	219 992	394 484	24.4	28.9	125 201	269 675	12.7	10.6	Afrique centrale
East Africa	407 650	619 857	41.2	47.8	18 355	428 562	24.5	36.8	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	706 357	728 036	48.0	53.0	600 784	854 092	39.4	41.5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	376 026	511 400	68.0	64.4	180 573	287 997	48.2	51.0	Afrique australe
West Africa	700 214	973 414	39.3	39.2	251 759	448 309	29.4	27.0	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	360 376	359 251	43.9	50.3	146 817	363 566	35.3	43.4	Uma
Cen-SAD	1 382 337	1 893 273	42.8	45.0	859 120	1 342 317	36.5	37.4	Cen-SAD
Comesa	884 015	1 554 036	43.0	47.3	552 261	1 138 928	35.8	36.5	Comesa
Ecowas	699 554	972 149	39.3	39.2	251 759	447 936	29.4	34.8	Cedeao
Sadc	635 332	943 662	53.0	51.2	285 431	544 878	35.0	11.6	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	65 374	120 031	31.4	35.3	35 740	57 402	19.1	6.0	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	153 755	301 054	21.2	27.6	53 888	88 616	13.9	13.2	Uemoa

Table 1.12

Tableau 1.12

Country	Participation of Women						Participation des femmes				Pays
	Women in Parliament Femmes au parlement (% of total/ % du total)		Women in Government (%) Femmes au gouvernement				Administrators and Managers Encadrement supérieur et de direction				
			Ministrial Level Niveau ministériel		Subministrial Level niveau sous-ministériel		Female Femmes (%)		Female/Male Ratio Ratio Fem./Hom.		
	1995	2010	1980	2008	1980	1995-2004	1980	2005	1980	1995-2004	
Algeria	7.0	7.7	3.6	11.0	3.0	8.3	5.7	10.5	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	10.0	38.6	6.5	6.0	6.0	1.8	...	5.7	...	0.2	Angola
Benin	8.0	10.8	14.3	22.0	5.0	13.3	...	19.0	...	0.1	Bénin
Botswana	9.0	7.9	5.9	28.0	...	15.4	36.0	26.7	0.6	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	4.0	15.3	11.1	14.0	9.0	11.9	14.0	14.8	...	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	32.1	7.1	30.0	...	...	13.0	10.7	...	0.1	Burundi
Cameroon	12.0	13.9	2.9	12.0	7.0	5.3	10.0	11.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroun
Cape Verde	8.0	18.1	12.5	36.0	10.0	8.3	23.0	18.8	0.3	0.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4.0	9.6	5.3	13.0	5.0	2.4	9.0	10.0	...	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.0	5.2	5.0	17.0	...	...	...	11.5	...	0.1	Tchad
Comoros	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	Comores
Congo	2.0	7.3	6.3	13.0	...	5.3	5.8	14.7	0.1	0.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	5.0	8.4	4.6	12.0	...	...	...	12.5	...	0.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	8.9	7.7	13.0	...	6.8	...	17.1	...	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	13.8	...	9.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	5.3	...	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2.0	2.0	...	6.0	2.0	4.5	16.0	5.9	0.2	0.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	8.0	10.0	4.0	14.0	...	5.0	2.0	4.5	...	0.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21.0	22.0	6.7	18.0	...	4.2	...	17.6	...	0.1	Erythrée
Ethiopia	5.0	27.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.6	...	5.9	...	0.3	Ethiopie
Gabon	6.0	14.7	6.9	17.0	11.0	11.4	...	11.8	...	0.1	Gabon
Gambia	...	7.5	...	28.0	2.0	19.0	16.0	20.0	...	0.2	Gambie
Ghana	8.0	8.3	14.3	16.0	10.0	9.4	8.9	11.8	0.1	0.1	Ghana
Guinea	7.0	...	4.6	16.0	...	11.5	...	15.4	...	0.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.0	10.0	4.2	25.0	16.0	13.2	...	37.5	...	0.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3.0	9.8	3.6	...	6.0	6.6	...	10.3	...	0.0	Kenya
Lesotho	5.0	24.2	5.6	32.0	16.0	18.2	33.0	27.8	0.5	0.5	Lesotho
Liberia	6.0	12.5	5.3	20.0	...	10.0	...	13.6	...	0.1	Libéria
Libya	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	4.0	12.5	...	13.0	...	3.3	...	5.9	...	0.0	Madagascar
Malawi	6.0	20.8	13.6	24.0	7.0	4.7	5.0	14.3	...	0.1	Malawi
Mali	2.0	10.2	...	23.0	...	...	20.0	18.5	...	0.2	Mali
Mauritania	...	22.1	...	12.0	5.0	5.9	8.0	9.1	...	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3.0	18.8	3.5	10.0	...	12.6	14.0	8.0	0.2	0.3	Maurice
Morocco	1.0	10.5	...	19.0	2.0	1.4	26.0	5.9	0.3	0.3	Maroc
Mozambique	25.0	39.2	...	26.0	15.0	14.7	11.0	13.0	...	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	18.0	24.4	10.0	25.0	6.0	12.3	21.0	19.0	0.3	0.3	Namibie
Niger	4.0	...	5.0	26.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	23.1	...	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	...	7.0	...	23.0	4.0	5.6	6.0	10.0	...	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.0	56.3	9.1	17.0	...	12.5	...	35.7	...	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	7.0	18.2	...	25.0	11.0	16.7	...	14.3	...	0.1	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	12.0	22.7	3.5	18.0	...	4.2	...	20.6	...	0.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	27.0	23.5	33.3	20.0	19.0	18.3	29.0	12.5	0.4	0.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	13.2	...	14.0	5.0	6.5	...	13.0	...	0.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	25.0	44.5	5.9	45.0	6.0	7.5	17.0	41.4	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	8.0	25.6	3.2	6.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	...	0.0	Soudan
Swaziland	3.0	13.6	...	19.0	13.0	13.6	15.0	13.3	0.2	0.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	11.0	31.0	9.4	21.0	5.0	8.9	...	15.4	...	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	1.0	11.1	4.8	10.0	...	...	8.0	20.0	...	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	7.0	27.6	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.9	7.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	17.0	31.5	10.0	28.0	8.0	8.1	...	23.4	...	0.2	Ouganda
Zambia	7.0	14.0	5.9	17.0	9.0	8.6	6.0	25.0	...	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	15.0	15.0	3.2	16.0	19.0	14.0	15.0	14.7	0.2	0.2	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	8.4	17.1	7.4	18.4	6.0	6.9	13.6	15.1	...	0.2	Afrique
Central Africa	7.3	9.2	5.0	14.0	6.9	5.7	6.7	10.9	...	0.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	8.4	26.1	10.3	17.7	6.4	7.5	11.5	13.9	...	0.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	3.2	6.9	3.6	11.0	2.8	5.2	12.5	7.7	0.2	0.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	16.3	30.7	6.7	21.8	8.1	8.3	17.3	17.0	0.3	0.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	6.0	9.1	8.3	20.9	7.1	7.0	12.8	18.0	...	0.1	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4.5	11.6	3.6	12.3	4.0	5.8	11.7	8.2	0.2	0.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	4.9	9.9	6.4	16.7	2.7	4.7	10.8	14.2	...	0.1	Cen-SAD
Comesa	6.2	27.4	8.8	15.9	6.1	6.4	11.7	13.2	...	0.2	Comesa
Ecowas	6.0	8.6	7.9	20.3	7.1	7.0	13.0	18.2	...	0.1	Cedeao
Sadc	12.9	33.6	8.9	20.9	7.4	8.9	18.4	17.0	0.3	0.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	10.8	10.4	5.1	14.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	10.6	...	0.1	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	5.5	13.0	7.2	18.9	6.2	8.9	12.5	21.3	...	0.1	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.13

Country	Gender Empowerment					Indicateurs de participation				Pays
	Total Labor Force Participate Rates (%)		Women's Share of Labor Force			Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)		Gender-Related Development Index (GDI)		
	Taux de participation de population active - Totale		Femmes dans la population active totale(%)			Indicateur de participation des femmes (IPF)		Indicateur sexo-spécifique de dév. (ISDH)		
	1990	2010	1990	2000	2010	1980	2006	1997	2007	
Algeria	27.8	42.9	23.4	28.3	31.9	0.241	0.315	0.642	0.742	Algérie
Angola	42.9	44.9	46.4	46.6	46.9	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	39.5	41.5	41.1	44.9	46.4	...	...	0.405	0.477	Bénin
Botswana	40.0	51.5	45.5	47.1	47.4	...	0.550	0.606	0.689	Botswana
Burkina Faso	44.2	45.2	48.0	47.8	47.1	0.339	...	0.291	0.383	Burkina Faso
Burundi	49.5	55.6	52.5	53.0	52.6	...	...	0.317	0.390	Burundi
Cameroon	35.6	39.8	37.5	39.2	40.2	0.268	...	0.527	0.515	Cameroun
Cape Verde	32.2	43.2	38.2	39.7	43.4	0.424	...	0.667	0.701	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	44.4	47.2	45.7	46.2	46.6	0.205	...	0.365	0.354	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	39.1	38.2	45.6	45.6	45.2	...	...	0.378	0.380	Tchad
Comoros	40.6	49.4	42.9	45.8	46.6	...	...	0.500	0.571	Comores
Congo	40.1	43.6	42.1	43.0	43.8	...	...	0.527	0.594	Congo
Congo (DRC)	36.3	38.0	39.9	40.3	40.7	...	...	...	0.370	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	37.1	39.9	30.2	35.2	37.1	...	...	0.404	0.468	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	37.0	45.2	39.2	41.5	44.4	...	...	...	0.514	Djibouti
Egypt	29.2	33.2	26.6	24.4	22.9	0.258	0.287	0.603	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	39.7	38.9	31.3	27.5	31.1	0.256	...	...	0.700	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	36.8	42.7	41.4	42.1	44.7	...	...	...	0.459	Erythrée
Ethiopia	44.6	48.6	45.1	45.2	48.0	...	0.464	0.287	0.403	Ethiopie
Gabon	42.9	48.8	44.2	44.6	46.9	...	...	...	0.748	Gabon
Gambia	44.7	45.0	46.1	46.1	46.3	0.239	...	0.384	0.452	Gambie
Ghana	39.9	46.2	48.9	48.4	49.2	...	...	0.540	0.524	Ghana
Guinea	46.8	48.3	46.8	46.7	46.9	...	...	0.381	0.425	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	41.1	41.0	43.1	42.7	42.4	...	...	0.318	0.381	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	42.0	47.1	46.0	46.6	46.7	...	...	0.517	0.538	Kenya
Lesotho	40.8	45.5	51.6	52.0	52.4	0.451	0.591	0.570	0.509	Lesotho
Liberia	39.0	40.9	46.7	47.2	47.7	...	...	...	0.430	Libéria
Libya	26.9	36.9	14.8	21.3	22.5	...	...	0.732	0.830	Libye
Madagascar	47.6	49.7	48.5	48.7	49.2	...	0.398	...	0.541	Madagascar
Malawi	41.4	41.5	50.7	50.1	49.7	0.256	...	0.390	0.490	Malawi
Mali	28.8	29.0	36.0	35.9	37.6	0.351	...	0.367	0.353	Mali
Mauritania	37.1	42.6	39.8	40.8	42.1	0.177	...	0.438	0.516	Mauritanie
Mauritius	42.1	44.5	32.1	34.1	36.3	0.451	0.538	0.754	0.797	Maurice
Morocco	31.6	37.6	23.7	26.4	25.8	0.302	0.318	0.565	0.625	Maroc
Mozambique	46.2	48.1	53.2	53.1	51.8	0.430	...	0.326	0.395	Mozambique
Namibia	31.5	36.5	44.9	45.1	46.6	...	0.620	0.633	0.683	Namibie
Niger	29.2	31.3	24.7	31.2	31.6	0.121	...	0.286	0.308	Niger
Nigeria	30.2	32.4	33.0	34.6	35.2	...	...	0.442	0.499	Nigéria
Rwanda	44.6	49.7	52.1	53.1	52.9	...	...	...	0.459	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	30.5	35.8	33.4	37.1	38.1	...	...	...	0.643	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	40.3	43.4	40.8	42.1	43.5	...	...	0.417	0.457	Sénégal
Seychelles	43.1	46.4	45.2	47.2	48.9	...	...	0.751	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	38.6	37.5	50.9	52.1	51.3	...	...	...	0.354	Sierra Leone
Somalia	39.4	38.8	41.8	41.7	40.8	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	29.6	38.5	37.5	43.5	43.6	0.531	0.687	0.689	0.680	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	29.6	32.1	26.0	27.9	29.6	0.225	...	0.453	0.516	Soudan
Swaziland	31.5	39.1	41.1	41.5	43.6	0.406	...	0.636	0.568	Swaziland
Tanzania	48.1	48.9	49.8	49.9	49.3	...	0.539	0.418	0.527	Tanzanie
Togo	38.6	45.1	40.1	42.0	43.6	0.183	...	0.450	...	Togo
Tunisia	29.8	37.1	21.6	24.7	26.9	0.345	...	0.681	0.752	Tunisie
Uganda	44.7	43.3	47.7	47.0	46.5	...	0.591	0.397	0.509	Ouganda
Zambia	37.7	37.3	44.3	44.9	43.2	0.304	0.426	0.425	0.473	Zambie
Zimbabwe	39.6	40.4	46.3	46.9	47.4	0.428	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	36.2	40.1	39.3	40.3	41.0	...	...	0.489	0.525	Afrique
Central Africa	37.1	39.1	40.5	41.1	41.5	...	...	0.449	0.523	Afrique centrale
East Africa	42.1	45.1	44.6	44.9	46.0	...	...	0.455	0.489	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	29.5	36.6	24.9	25.9	26.3	0.258	...	0.610	0.693	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	38.0	42.6	45.4	47.2	47.1	0.400	...	0.537	0.583	Afrique australe
West Africa	33.9	36.5	37.4	38.9	39.7	...	...	0.412	0.440	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	29.7	39.8	23.4	27.2	29.0	0.266	...	0.493	0.545	Uma
Cen-SAD	30.2	33.5	29.2	30.3	30.6	0.238	...	0.451	0.488	Cen-SAD
Comesa	38.1	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.9	...	...	0.523	0.527	Comesa
Ecovas	33.9	36.5	37.4	38.9	39.7	...	...	0.412	0.444	Cedeao
Sadc	38.6	41.9	44.8	46.1	45.8	0.407	...	0.563	0.560	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	38.3	40.8	41.3	42.2	42.8	...	...	0.449	0.549	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	36.6	38.9	37.3	39.7	40.9	...	...	0.367	0.404	Uemoa

Tableau 1.13



Section

2

Poverty Indicators
Indicateurs sur la pauvreté

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.1

Tableau 2.1

Country	Human Development Index						Indice de développement humain					Pays
	GNI per Capita (US\$)			Human Poverty Index (HPI-1)			HDI Rank Among 169			HDI Value (scale 0 to 1)		
	RNB par habitant (\$ EU)			Value / Valeur de l'indice de pauvreté humaine (HPI-1) (%)			Countries / Rang de l'IDH sur les 169 Pays			Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)		
	1995	2005	2009	1995	1998	2007	1998	2005	2010	2005	2010	
Algeria	1 580	2 720	4 420	27.1	24.8	17.5	107	84	84	0.651	0.677	Algérie
Angola	310	1 320	3 750	...	...	37.2	160	147	146	0.376	0.403	Angola
Benin	340	550	750	...	29.2	43.2	157	133	134	0.418	0.435	Bénin
Botswana	3 040	5 170	6 260	27.0	28.3	22.9	122	99	98	0.593	0.633	Botswana
Burkina Faso	230	400	510	58.2	58.4	51.8	172	160	161	0.285	0.305	Burkina Faso
Burundi	150	100	150	49.5	...	36.4	170	166	166	0.239	0.282	Burundi
Cameroon	710	910	1 190	30.9	38.5	30.8	134	128	131	0.437	0.460	Cameroun
Cape Verde	1 160	2 100	3 010	...	22.0	14.5	105	116	118	0.519	0.534	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	330	330	450	40.7	53.0	42.4	166	156	159	0.299	0.315	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	200	440	556	...	...	53.1	167	157	163	0.299	0.295	Tchad
Comoros	480	650	870	...	33.0	20.4	137	131	140	0.423	0.428	Comores
Congo	420	1 010	2 080	31.5	31.9	24.3	139	121	126	0.470	0.489	Congo
Congo (DRC)	130	120	160	41.1	...	38.0	152	167	168	0.223	0.239	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	660	820	1 070	46.4	45.8	37.4	154	144	149	0.383	0.397	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	820	1 000	1 280	...	32.8	25.6	149	145	147	0.382	0.402	Djibouti
Egypt	890	1 200	2 070	34.0	32.3	23.4	119	102	101	0.587	0.620	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	350	5 210	12 420	...	...	31.9	131	117	117	0.510	0.538	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	190	230	278	...	...	33.7	159	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	150	160	330	55.5	55.3	50.9	171	159	157	0.287	0.328	Ethiopie
Gabon	3 910	5 120	7 370	...	...	17.5	123	93	93	0.628	0.648	Gabon
Gambia	350	270	440	...	49.0	40.9	161	149	151	0.362	0.390	Gambie
Ghana	360	460	1 190	31.8	35.4	28.1	129	127	130	0.443	0.467	Ghana
Guinea	490	350	370	49.1	...	50.5	162	154	156	0.323	0.340	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	210	390	510	42.9	50.2	34.9	169	162	164	0.278	0.289	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	270	520	760	27.1	29.5	29.5	138	126	128	0.443	0.470	Kenya
Lesotho	710	760	980	25.7	23.3	34.3	127	139	141	0.404	0.427	Lesotho
Liberia	...	120	160	...	...	35.2	...	163	162	0.264	0.300	Libéria
Libya	...	6 290	12 020	17.4	15.3	13.4	72	54	53	0.726	0.755	Libye
Madagascar	240	310	462	47.7	...	36.1	141	132	135	0.420	0.435	Madagascar
Malawi	160	210	280	47.7	41.9	28.2	163	152	153	0.336	0.385	Malawi
Mali	270	440	680	52.8	51.4	54.5	165	161	160	0.279	0.309	Mali
Mauritania	630	600	960	45.9	49.7	36.2	147	135	136	0.411	0.433	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 360	5 350	7 250	12.1	11.6	9.5	71	69	72	0.685	0.701	Maurice
Morocco	1 120	1 950	2 770	40.2	38.4	31.1	124	114	114	0.536	0.567	Maroc
Mozambique	130	290	440	48.5	50.7	46.8	168	164	165	0.263	0.284	Mozambique
Namibia	2 200	3 420	4 270	30.0	26.6	17.1	115	106	105	0.577	0.606	Namibie
Niger	190	260	340	62.1	64.7	55.8	173	165	167	0.241	0.261	Niger
Nigeria	220	620	1 190	40.5	37.6	36.2	151	141	142	0.402	0.423	Nigéria
Rwanda	230	250	460	...	37.5	32.9	164	153	152	0.334	0.385	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	760	1 140	...	...	12.6	132	124	127	0.466	0.488	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	...	770	1 040	48.6	47.9	41.6	155	143	144	0.388	0.411	Sénégal
Seychelles	6 460	9 680	8 480	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	200	240	340	58.2	...	47.7	174	158	158	0.292	0.317	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	3 740	4 850	5 760	...	20.2	25.4	103	103	110	0.587	0.597	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	380	590	1 220	42.5	35.5	34.0	143	151	154	0.360	0.379	Soudan
Swaziland	1 730	2 260	2 470	...	27.4	35.1	112	120	121	0.474	0.498	Swaziland
Tanzania	160	350	500	39.8	29.2	30.0	156	148	148	0.370	0.398	Tanzanie
Togo	290	350	440	39.8	37.8	36.6	145	134	139	0.414	0.428	Togo
Tunisia	1 820	2 870	3 720	23.3	21.9	15.6	101	85	81	0.650	0.683	Tunisie
Uganda	220	300	460	42.1	39.7	28.8	158	146	143	0.380	0.422	Ouganda
Zambia	340	500	970	36.9	37.9	35.5	153	150	150	0.360	0.395	Zambie
Zimbabwe	600	360	...	25.2	30.0	34.0	130	168	169	0.159	0.140	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	647	1001	1525	40.7	37.3	33.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.413	0.436	Afrique
Central Africa	320	472	683	38.5	40.0	34.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.409	0.426	Afrique centrale
East Africa	226	344	590	44.3	40.2	32.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.358	0.388	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	1 147	1 989	3 086	32.7	30.9	22.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.594	0.623	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	1 532	2 107	2 706	40.4	30.9	30.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.408	0.427	Afrique australe
West Africa	286	587	912	43.7	41.7	38.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.360	0.381	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	1 396	2 677	3 856	31.5	29.8	22.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.581	0.610	Uma
Cen-SAD	496	854	1 475	38.9	36.4	35.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.398	0.420	Cen-SAD
Comesa	395	548	1 033	41.3	38.8	30.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.401	0.427	Comesa
Ecowas	286	587	912	43.7	41.7	40.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.353	0.374	Cedeao
Sadc	987	1 373	1 728	39.7	30.5	30.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.416	0.439	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	623	991	1 510	32.6	40.0	33.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.441	0.458	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	364	622	805	51.7	49.7	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.336	0.354	Uemoa

a : 2005

GENDER, POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Table 2.2

Tableau 2.2

Country	Population in Poverty (%)				Population en pauvreté (%)					Pays
	National Lines- Seuils nationaux			International Lines- Seuils internationaux						
	Population Below Poverty Line			% Population Living			Gini coefficient			
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	year	below \$1day	below \$2day	year/An	Index	
an d'enquête	Rurale	Urbaine	Nationale	Année	moins d'1\$/J	moins d'2\$/J	year/An	Index		
Algeria	2000-2006	...	...	22.6	2000	0.9	...	2000	35.3	Algérie
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	2000	54.3	...	2000	58.6	Angola
Benin	1999	33.0	23.3	29.0	2003	47.3	73.7	2003	38.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	...	...	30.3	1994	31.2	...	2003	61.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	2003	56.5	81.0	2003	39.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	37.0	...	36.2	2006	81.3	87.6	2006	33.3	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	2001	32.8	50.6	2001	44.6	Cameroon
Cape Verde	2002	55.1	25.0	36.7	2001	20.6	...	2001	50.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	...	...	50.2	2003	62.4	...	2003	43.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	2003	61.9	...	2003	39.8	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	2004	46.1	...	2004	64.3	Comores
Congo	2005	57.7	55.4	50.1	2005	54.1	...	2005	47.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2005	...	...	71.3	2006	59.2	...	2006	44.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	49.0	24.0	38.4	2002	23.3	48.8	2002	48.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	...	...	42.1	2002	18.8	...	2002	40.0	Djibouti
Egypt	1999-2000	...	...	16.7	2005	2.0	43.9	2005	32.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	2003	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2000-2006	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2000-2006	45.0	37.0	44.2	2005	39.0	77.8	2005	29.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	45.0	30.0	33.0	2005	4.8	...	2005	41.5	Gabon
Gambia	2003	63.0	...	61.3	2003	34.3	82.9	2003	47.3	Gambie
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	30.0	78.5	2006	42.8	Ghana
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	2003	70.1	50.2	2003	43.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	...	...	65.7	2002	48.8	96.7	2002	35.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005-06	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	19.7	58.3	2005	47.7	Kenya
Lesotho	2000-2006	...	...	68.0	2003	43.4	56.1	2003	52.5	Lesotho
Liberia	2002	...	...	76.2	2007	83.7	...	2007	52.6	Libéria
Libya	2000-05	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2005	67.8	85.1	2005	47.2	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	47.0	25.0	45.0	2004	73.9	76.1	2004	39.0	Malawi
Mali	2005	...	...	47.5	2006	51.4	90.6	2006	39.0	Mali
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	2000	21.2	63.1	2000	39.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	Maurice
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	2007	2.5	14.3	2007	40.9	Maroc
Mozambique	2002/03	55.3	51.5	54.1	2003	74.7	78.4	2003	47.1	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	2004	32.8	55.8	2004	60.0	Namibie
Niger	2000-2006	66.0	52.0	63.0	2005	65.9	85.3	2005	43.9	Niger
Nigeria	2000-2006	...	...	34.1	2004	64.4	90.8	2004	42.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2005-06	62.5	41.5	56.9	2006	57.0	83.7	2006	46.7	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2001	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	2005	33.5	63.0	2005	39.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2004	79.0	56.4	70.2	2003	53.4	74.5	2003	42.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	2000	26.2	34.1	2000	57.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	75.0	...	69.2	2001	62.9	22.5	2001	50.7	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000-2001	38.7	29.5	35.7	2000	88.5	89.9	2000	34.6	Tanzanie
Togo	1995	...	...	72.2	2006	38.7	...	2006	34.4	Togo
Tunisia	2005	...	...	3.8	2000	2.6	6.6	2000	40.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2003	41.7	12.2	37.7	2005	51.5	...	2005	42.6	Ouganda
Zambia	2003	74.0	52.0	68.0	2004	64.3	94.1	2004	50.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2000-2006	48.0	7.9	34.9	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.3

Tableau 2.3

Country	Income Distribution					Distribution des revenus (%)		Pays
	year Année d'enquête	% Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités		
		Poorest 10% 10 % les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% 20 % les plus pauvres	Richest 10 % 10 % les plus riches	Richest 20 % 20 % les plus riches	Richest 10% to poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	
Algeria	2000	2.8	6.9	26.9	42.4	9.6	6.1	Algérie
Angola	2000	0.6	2.0	44.7	61.9	74.6	30.9	Angola
Benin	2003	2.9	6.9	31.0	45.9	10.8	6.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	1.3	3.1	51.2	65.0	40.0	20.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	3.0	7.0	32.4	47.1	10.8	6.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	4.1	9.0	28.0	42.8	6.8	4.8	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	2.4	5.6	35.5	50.9	15.0	9.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2001	1.9	4.5	40.6	55.9	21.6	12.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	2.1	5.2	33.0	49.4	15.7	9.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	2.6	6.3	30.8	46.6	11.8	7.4	Tchad
Comoros	2004	0.9	2.6	55.2	68.0	60.6	26.7	Comores
Congo	2005	2.1	5.0	37.1	53.1	17.8	10.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	2.3	5.5	34.7	50.6	15.1	9.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	2.0	5.0	39.6	54.1	20.2	10.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	2.4	6.0	30.9	46.5	12.8	7.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	3.9	9.0	27.6	41.5	7.2	4.6	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrie
Ethiopia	2005	4.1	9.3	25.6	39.4	6.3	4.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	2.5	6.1	32.7	47.9	13.3	7.9	Gabon
Gambia	2003	2.0	4.8	36.9	52.8	18.9	11.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	2.0	5.2	32.8	48.6	16.1	9.3	Ghana
Guinea	2003	2.4	5.8	34.4	49.7	14.4	8.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	2.9	7.2	28.0	43.0	9.5	5.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	1.8	4.7	37.8	53.0	21.3	11.3	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	1.0	3.0	39.4	56.4	39.8	19.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	2.4	6.4	30.1	45.0	12.8	7.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	2.6	6.2	41.5	53.5	15.9	8.7	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	3.0	7.0	31.9	46.5	10.5	6.6	Malawi
Mali	2006	2.7	6.5	30.5	46.0	11.2	7.1	Mali
Mauritania	2000	2.5	6.2	29.6	45.7	11.6	7.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2006	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.7	6.5	33.2	47.9	12.5	7.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	2.1	5.4	39.2	53.3	18.5	9.8	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	0.6	1.5	65.0	78.3	106.6	52.9	Namibie
Niger	2005	2.3	5.9	35.7	50.3	15.3	8.6	Niger
Nigeria	2004	2.0	5.1	32.4	48.6	16.3	9.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	2006	2.1	5.3	37.8	52.6	18.1	10.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	2.5	6.2	30.1	45.9	11.9	7.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	2.6	6.1	33.6	49.3	12.8	8.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	1.3	3.1	44.9	62.7	35.1	20.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	1.8	4.5	40.8	55.9	22.4	12.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000	3.1	7.3	27.0	42.3	8.9	5.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	3.3	7.6	27.1	42.4	8.3	5.6	Togo
Tunisia	2000	2.4	5.9	31.6	47.2	13.3	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda	2005	2.6	6.1	34.1	49.3	13.2	8.1	Ouganda
Zambia	2004	1.3	3.6	38.9	55.2	29.5	15.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2004	1.8	4.6	40.3	55.7	22.0	12.0	Zimbabwe
Region								Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 2.4

Tableau 2.4

Country	Nutrition Status						Statut sur la nutrition			Pays
	Household Income Spent on Food Part du revenu des ménages dans les dépenses alimentaires (%)			Daily Calorie Supply per Capita/Apport journalier en calories par habitant			Daily Protein Supply per Capita Apport journalier en protéines par habitant (grams/grammes)			
	1990	1995	1996-2005	1995	2000	2007	1995	2000	2007	
Algeria	...	...	...	2 891	2 929	3 153	78.5	79.0	85.8	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	1 634	1 763	1 973	34.3	38.7	44.0	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	2 299	2 419	2 533	54.1	57.3	59.4	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	2 230	2 154	2 264	70.2	66.9	64.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	57.0	57.0	57.0	2 547	2 483	2 677	78.1	75.2	81.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	1 696	1 647	1 685	51.3	45.2	45.6	Burundi
Cameroon	55.0	55.0	55.0	2 008	2 138	2 269	48.3	56.1	57.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	2 477	2 370	2 572	61.5	63.0	69.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 843	1 917	1 986	41.9	44.5	46.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	1 755	1 918	2 056	51.7	60.4	61.5	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	1 819	1 746	1 884	42.5	42.3	44.6	Comores
Congo	...	...	...	1 948	2 291	2 512	40.3	45.7	52.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	1 807	1 597	1 605	27.7	24.3	24.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.0	48.0	2 410	2 424	2 528	48.3	46.8	49.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	43.0	43.0	43.0	1 882	1 993	2 291	40.5	46.7	62.4	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	3 195	3 202	3 195	86.8	90.2	92.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	1 565	1 528	1 605	50.3	49.8	47.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	72.0	72.0	72.0	1 588	1 810	1 980	45.3	51.5	56.7	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	2 561	2 689	2 755	76.0	77.0	81.3	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	2 269	2 288	2 385	48.6	50.8	55.7	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2 479	2 596	2 907	50.3	53.9	59.8	Ghana
Guinea	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 492	2 465	2 568	53.7	53.4	54.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	2 289	2 247	2 306	45.4	44.8	44.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	71.0	71.0	71.0	2 067	2 048	2 089	59.5	57.0	59.7	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	2 333	2 418	2 476	64.0	67.5	69.4	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	2 115	2 181	2 204	40.8	39.1	36.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	3 168	3 118	3 143	81.0	77.5	75.6	Libye
Madagascar	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 095	2 085	2 160	49.2	48.4	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	1 969	2 099	2 172	50.6	53.9	56.6	Malawi
Mali	75.0	75.0	75.0	2 185	2 335	2 614	63.5	64.7	71.7	Mali
Mauritania	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 663	2 758	2 841	76.5	78.9	86.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	2 809	2 856	2 965	70.1	77.3	84.0	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	2 941	3 050	3 236	77.5	81.0	86.7	Maroc
Mozambique	...	...	...	1 856	1 959	2 067	37.4	36.5	37.9	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	2 067	2 275	2 383	55.0	69.7	67.9	Namibie
Niger	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 922	2 134	2 376	54.2	62.3	80.0	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	2 531	2 571	2 741	55.9	58.2	63.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	1 801	1 923	2 085	43.0	43.8	49.5	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	2 232	2 373	2 684	50.6	50.7	60.5	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	...	...	...	2 180	2 151	2 348	60.0	60.8	58.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	2 314	2 397	2 463	72.4	72.8	86.2	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 034	1 966	2 170	42.6	43.5	52.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 814	2 886	2 999	73.4	76.4	80.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	2 109	2 105	2 282	66.8	67.1	72.8	Soudan
Swaziland	65.0	65.0	65.0	2 149	2 268	2 292	55.9	59.3	60.9	Swaziland
Tanzania	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 933	1 929	2 032	48.4	50.1	49.1	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	1 966	2 012	2 161	46.2	47.3	48.9	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	3 149	3 238	3 326	86.2	90.8	95.0	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	2 260	2 250	2 211	50.6	48.2	48.7	Ouganda
Zambia	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 016	1 892	1 873	52.2	47.5	46.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	1 913	1 960	2 238	45.2	45.8	55.9	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	2 325	2 357	2 465	57.8	59.3	62.5	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	2 325	2 357	1 838	57.8	59.3	37.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	1 900	1 968	2 079	52.4	53.8	56.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	3 068	3 107	3 193	82.8	85.4	89.4	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	2 239	2 291	2 392	55.1	56.4	59.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	2 424	2 469	2 647	55.6	57.4	62.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	2 962	3 002	3 166	80.2	81.2	86.4	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	2 546	2 577	2 701	64.4	66.1	70.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	2 189	2 193	2 252	56.4	56.9	59.3	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	2 424	2 469	2 647	55.6	57.4	62.7	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	2 093	2 075	2 145	47.8	48.0	49.2	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	1 934	2 082	2 209	48.7	55.6	57.5	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	2 253	2 307	2 487	58.1	59.0	64.8	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.5		Tableau 2.										
Country	Health Status							Statut de la santé				Pay
	Low Birthweight Infants / Enfants à insuffisance pondérale à la naissance, %		Underweight Children < 5 Years / Insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans (%)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances)			Incidence of Tuberculosis Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Malaria Cases/paludisme obser. (annual/an)	
	1982-83	2003-2008	1975	2000-06	1975	1995	2010	1990	2000	2009	2008-2009	
Algeria	12	6	23.0	4.0	47.0	24.8	20.6	38	48	59	11 964	Algérie
Angola	19	12	...	31.0	51.9	50.5	41.8	205	250	298	2 221 076	Angola
Benin	10	15	...	23.0	46.4	43.9	38.6	77	85	93	1 256 708	Bénin
Botswana	...	10	...	13.0	45.3	30.6	24.2	307	640	694	14 878	Botswana
Burkina Faso	21	16	34.0	37.0	47.9	46.7	46.2	95	198	215	4 399 837	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	11	27.0	39.0	44.1	42.0	34.0	154	321	348	1 757 387	Burundi
Cameroon	13	11	19.0	19.0	45.3	39.2	35.9	81	168	182	1 883 199	Cameroon
Cape Verde	...	6	...	14.0	36.4	33.8	23.4	175	160	148	65	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23	13	...	29.0	42.4	40.3	34.4	145	302	327	175 210	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11	22	...	37.0	47.8	47.5	44.8	125	262	283	182 415	Tchad
Comoros	...	25	...	25.0	47.3	33.9	31.3	85	56	39	49 679	Comores
Congo	15	13	43.0	14.0	42.9	36.7	33.4	169	353	382	92 855	Congo
Congo (DRC)	8	12	...	31.0	47.8	50.5	43.7	165	343	372	6 749 112	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	14	17	18.0	20.0	51.3	38.6	34.0	177	368	399	1 847 367	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	10	...	29.0	46.4	37.4	27.5	619	619	620	7 120	Djibouti
Egypt	7	13	17.0	6.0	39.6	27.5	24.1	34	26	19	94	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	13	...	19.0	33.8	44.6	37.8	86	99	117	78 983	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	14	...	40.0	45.6	38.8	35.7	72	85	99	21 298	Erythrie
Ethiopia	13	20	45.0	38.0	46.4	46.1	37.2	159	331	359	3 043 203	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	14	...	12.0	36.6	36.0	26.6	153	254	501	112 840	Gabon
Gambia	...	20	...	20.0	48.0	43.1	35.8	185	225	269	479 409	Gambie
Ghana	17	9	35.0	18.0	45.4	36.5	31.8	223	211	201	1 899 544	Ghana
Guinea	18	12	...	26.0	48.6	44.6	38.7	119	200	318	812 471	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	15	24	...	19.0	52.5	43.3	40.5	158	192	229	143 011	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	13	10	25.0	20.0	50.5	38.4	37.9	112	405	305	8 123 689	Kenya
Lesotho	10	13	20.0	20.0	42.7	34.4	28.3	184	553	634	...	Lesotho
Liberia	...	14	...	26.0	46.1	44.7	37.3	199	242	288	871 560	Libéria
Libya	...	7	...	5.0	48.3	23.7	22.6	40	40	40	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	17	30.0	42.0	48.0	44.0	34.8	177	217	261	215 110	Madagascar
Malawi	10	13	19.0	19.0	57.3	48.2	39.2	258	425	304	5 455 423	Malawi
Mali	13	19	36.0	33.0	46.8	45.0	41.9	275	300	324	1 633 423	Mali
Mauritania	10	34	39.0	32.0	45.4	38.2	32.6	228	277	330	167 705	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	14	32.0	15.0	26.3	19.7	14.0	28	24	22	...	Maurice
Morocco	9	15	19.0	10.0	42.5	25.2	20.2	147	109	92	145	Maroc
Mozambique	16	15	...	24.0	47.1	43.5	37.5	181	378	409	4 310 086	Mozambique
Namibia	...	16	...	24.0	44.4	34.6	26.7	322	671	727	81 812	Namibie
Niger	20	27	50.0	44.0	56.8	54.7	52.7	125	152	181	309 675	Niger
Nigeria	25	14	30.0	29.0	48.4	44.3	38.7	131	272	295	4 295 686	Nigeria
Rwanda	17	6	37.0	23.0	52.9	39.7	40.9	167	348	376	1 247 583	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	8	...	9.0	43	36	30.9	135	114	98	3 893	São T. & Principe
Senegal	10	19	19.0	17.0	50.1	42.5	37.4	195	237	282	222 232	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	43	37	31	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14	24	22.0	30.0	45.8	42.6	39.5	207	377	644	646 808	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	36.0	50.8	45.8	43.3	285	285	285	56 153	Somalie
South Africa	...	15	9.0	12.0	36.8	26.2	21.5	301	576	971	6 072	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	15	31	...	41.0	45.5	39.3	30.2	119	119	119	2 686 822	Soudan
Swaziland	...	9	14.0	10.0	49.0	36.9	29.4	267	801	1257	6 639	Swaziland
Tanzania	14	10	25.0	22.0	47.7	42.5	40.9	226	236	183	40	Tanzanie
Togo	17	12	25.0	26.0	48.5	39.7	32.0	308	374	446	618 842	Togo
Tunisia	...	5	17.0	4.0	36.7	20.8	16.1	29	24	24	...	Tunisie
Uganda	10	14	28.0	20.0	48.5	48.9	45.4	163	340	293	9 775 318	Ouganda
Zambia	2	11	17.0	20.0	48.1	44.6	41.8	297	602	433	2 976 395	Zambie
Zimbabwe	15	11	25.0	17.0	47.8	33.6	29.7	329	685	742	736 897	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	14	15	26.0	25.6	46.4	41.1	34.2	154	269	295	71 687 733	Afrique
Central Africa	10	13	...	28.8	46.7	47.3	43.5	143	297	327	9 274 614	Afrique centrale
East Africa	13	16	...	29.9	47.6	43.4	37.4	161	289	272	26 768 292	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	9	12	19.9	6.9	42.0	26.3	21.7	61	52	48	179 908	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13	14	...	22.9	45.4	39.3	31.4	257	472	583	16 024 388	Afrique australe
West Africa	21	15	...	28.3	48.6	43.9	38.0	154	259	289	19 440 531	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	11	22.4	7.9	44.1	25.1	20.3	85	75	76	179 814	Uma
Cen-SAD	17	16	24.4	25.3	46.4	39.8	33.1	126	204	216	30 910 796	Cen-SAD
Comesa	11	15	...	26.7	46.3	42.0	35.4	138	271	265	42 851 769	Comesa
Ecowas	21	16	...	28.4	48.6	43.9	38.0	154	259	289	19 436 638	Cedeao
Sadc	12	13	...	25.0	46.3	42.9	36.2	232	405	466	22 773 540	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14	15	23.0	24.9	45.0	41.4	35.7	111	227	254	2 525 502	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15	19	...	29.9	50.1	44.9	39.8	175	253	279	10 431 095	Uemoa

Table 2.6

Tableau 2.6

		Access to Health Services						Accès aux services de santé				
Country	Public Expenditure on Health as % of GDP		% of Population with Access to Health Services				Immunization Against Tuberculosis		for 100,000 people		Pays	
	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB		Services de santé		Système sanitaire		Tuberculose	Measles	Doctor	Nurse		
	1999	2008	1982-88	2000	1990	2008	2009	2009	2004-09	2004-09		
Algeria	3.9	4.5	90.0	98.0	88.0	95.0	99.0	88.0	118.9	170.3	Algérie	
Angola	1.9	2.7	40.0	24.0	25.0	57.0	83.0	77.0	7.0	114.6	Angola	
Benin	4.9	4.8	48.0	42.0	5.0	12.0	99.0	72.0	6.1	69.0	Bénin	
Botswana	4.3	5.6	31.0	...	36.0	60.0	99.0	94.0	31.2	268.4	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	5.3	5.6	70.0	20.6	6.0	11.0	92.0	75.0	5.8	43.9	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	6.4	13.6	45.3	80.0	44.0	46.0	98.0	91.0	2.7	18.7	Burundi	
Cameroon	4.3	5.5	20.0	80.0	47.0	47.0	90.0	74.0	17.5	149.3	Cameroun	
Cape Verde	4.5	4.3	81.7	...	...	54.0	99.0	96.0	61.3	143.2	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3.5	4.4	38.0	52.0	11.0	34.0	74.0	62.0	8.1	22.5	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	5.9	4.9	30.0	30.0	6.0	9.0	40.0	23.0	3.4	22.1	Tchad	
Comoros	3.2	3.3	82.4	...	17.0	36.0	80.0	79.0	18.7	79.8	Comores	
Congo	3.1	1.8	...	83.0	...	30.0	90.0	76.0	11.1	80.4	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	3.2	5.4	33.0	59.0	...	23.0	80.0	76.0	9.9	50.2	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	5.8	4.2	64.0	...	20.0	23.0	95.0	67.0	13.0	33.9	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	6.2	8.5	37.0	...	66.0	56.0	90.0	73.0	22.2	78.4	Djibouti	
Egypt	5.4	6.4	99.0	99.0	72.0	94.0	98.0	95.0	247.9	338.0	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	2.8	1.7	...	...	...	...	73.0	51.0	25.1	36.8	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5.4	3.1	...	...	9.0	14.0	99.0	95.0	4.8	54.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	4.5	3.4	44.0	55.0	4.0	12.0	76.0	75.0	2.2	23.1	Ethiopie	
Gabon	5.0	4.1	80.0	0.0	...	33.0	89.0	55.0	28.8	467.3	Gabon	
Gambia	5.7	5.3	90.0	93.0	...	67.0	94.0	96.0	3.6	44.6	Gambie	
Ghana	7.1	7.8	64.0	76.0	7.0	13.0	99.0	93.0	10.9	104.8	Ghana	
Guinea	5.2	5.5	13.0	80.0	9.0	19.0	81.0	51.0	10.0	44.9	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	5.8	5.8	64.0	40.0	...	21.0	89.0	76.0	4.8	49.8	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	3.9	4.5	...	77.0	26.0	31.0	75.0	74.0	13.3	112.1	Kenya	
Lesotho	6.6	6.4	50.0	80.0	32.0	29.0	96.0	85.0	4.5	57.4	Lesotho	
Liberia	9.4	11.7	35.0	39.0	11.0	17.0	80.0	64.0	1.3	16.4	Libéria	
Libya	3.6	2.8	100.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	99.0	98.0	173.9	669.5	Libye	
Madagascar	3.2	4.5	65.0	38.0	8.0	11.0	73.0	64.0	16.5	20.9	Madagascar	
Malawi	8.0	9.7	54.0	35.0	42.0	56.0	95.0	92.0	1.7	26.2	Malawi	
Mali	6.0	5.5	20.0	40.0	26.0	36.0	86.0	71.0	5.6	21.2	Mali	
Mauritania	2.8	2.6	30.0	63.0	16.0	26.0	81.0	59.0	10.5	59.4	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	3.5	4.2	100.0	99.0	91.0	91.0	95.0	99.0	104.0	357.4	Maurice	
Morocco	4.0	5.3	...	70.0	53.0	69.0	99.0	98.0	57.8	92.8	Maroc	
Mozambique	5.2	5.6	40.0	39.0	11.0	17.0	87.0	77.0	2.5	29.1	Mozambique	
Namibia	7.0	6.7	...	59.0	25.0	33.0	85.0	76.0	36.3	275.3	Namibie	
Niger	3.7	5.0	48.0	30.0	5.0	9.0	78.0	73.0	1.9	11.4	Niger	
Nigeria	5.6	6.8	40.0	67.0	37.0	32.0	53.0	41.0	35.8	87.6	Nigéria	
Rwanda	4.7	10.4	...	80.0	23.0	54.0	93.0	92.0	2.4	45.0	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	9.1	9.5	...	...	...	26.0	99.0	90.0	53.1	170.5	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	4.4	5.7	40.0	90.0	38.0	51.0	97.0	79.0	5.9	36.5	Sénégal	
Seychelles	5.8	4.1	99.0	99.0	...	...	96.0	97.0	146.4	769.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	4.2	4.2	36.2	38.0	...	13.0	95.0	71.0	1.7	15.8	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	2.7	...	20.0	...	...	23.0	29.0	24.0	3.4	11.3	Somalie
South Africa	9.1	8.3	...	...	69.0	77.0	81.0	62.0	72.4	388.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	3.6	3.6	70.0	70.0	34.0	34.0	82.0	82.0	25.6	78.5	Soudan	
Swaziland	5.7	5.9	84.0	55.0	...	55.0	99.0	95.0	15.2	411.7	Swaziland	
Tanzania	4.0	5.1	73.0	42.0	24.0	24.0	93.0	91.0	0.7	16.8	Tanzanie	
Togo	4.8	6.4	...	...	13.0	12.0	91.0	84.0	5.3	19.2	Togo
Tunisia	5.8	6.0	...	90.0	74.0	85.0	98.0	98.0	117.8	336.4	Tunisie	
Uganda	6.3	6.3	42.0	49.0	39.0	48.0	90.0	68.0	11.3	131.1	Ouganda	
Zambia	5.8	6.0	70.0	...	46.0	49.0	92.0	85.0	5.3	50.7	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	7.4	12.2	71.0	85.0	43.0	44.0	91.0	76.0	16.7	74.9	Zimbabwe	
Region											Région	
Africa	5.8	5.7	55.1	61.1	35.6	41.0	79.9	71.1	44.5	116.5	Afrique	
Central Africa	4.1	4.0	31.0	60.7	11.0	26.8	77.3	69.0	11.0	71.5	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	4.4	4.5	53.3	59.8	21.9	27.4	81.4	77.0	8.6	57.5	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	4.6	5.0	94.9	84.4	71.6	87.7	97.9	93.4	169.3	265.8	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	8.1	6.8	55.9	37.9	42.7	49.9	85.3	75.0	30.5	171.8	Afrique australe	
West Africa	5.6	6.4	44.5	61.9	27.0	26.6	71.0	57.0	22.5	68.0	Afrique de l'Ouest	
Amu	4.1	4.5	87.7	84.4	38.5	81.8	97.8	91.7	96.1	193.3	Uma	
Cen-SAD	5.0	5.5	62.0	64.8	38.5	41.9	75.2	65.7	62.1	125.9	Cen-SAD	
Comesa	4.9	5.0	61.1	59.8	37.7	42.5	84.3	79.5	59.1	124.5	Comesa	
Ecowas	5.6	6.4	44.5	61.9	27.0	26.6	71.0	57.0	22.5	67.9	Cedeao	
Sadc	7.8	6.7	51.5	46.0	38.9	39.2	85.2	78.2	21.0	118.8	Sadc	
Udeac/Cemac	4.3	3.8	27.7	63.4	30.3	33.0	72.3	56.0	12.7	105.0	Udeac/Cemac	
Waemu	5.3	5.0	50.6	43.4	17.2	22.4	90.0	73.3	6.8	33.1	Uemoa	

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.7

Tableau 2.7

Country	Mortality Trends						Tendance de la mortalité			Pays
	Crude Death Rate			Under 5 Mortality Rate			People Not Expected to Survive to Age			
	Taux brut de mortalité			Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans			Population n'espérant pas survivre à			
	(per/pour 1000)			(per/pour 1000)			(% of cohort / en % de la cohorte)			
	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	40 / 40 ans	2000-06	1997-2006	
Algeria	5.7	5.2	4.9	56.3	46.1	30.1	9.1	7.8	19.0	Algérie
Angola	21.7	20.5	16.1	249.7	240.0	192.5	38.4	48.1	54.0	Angola
Benin	12.5	11.1	8.7	162.5	144.3	113.0	29.0	30.0	46.0	Bénin
Botswana	8.6	13.4	11.7	79.4	96.0	44.3	35.0	69.1	68.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16.2	14.7	12.5	195.8	180.3	150.4	40.5	38.9	64.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	18.7	16.4	13.4	210.9	189.7	159.0	43.2	46.3	68.0	Burundi
Cameroon	13.3	14.1	13.8	145.9	150.1	138.3	27.2	43.9	46.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	6.8	5.9	4.8	49.2	41.7	27.6	10.4	7.6	21.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	17.2	18.0	16.4	189.3	192.7	172.2	40.4	56.2	65.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.4	17.0	16.2	207.0	212.7	205.2	37.4	45.2	56.0	Tchad
Comoros	9.2	8.1	6.4	102.4	84.8	56.0	20.6	15.5	37.0	Comores
Congo	11.6	12.8	12.6	110.1	120.0	128.2	34.9	33.6	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	18.9	18.6	16.6	207.2	207.2	193.7	32.2	45.4	52.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	11.0	11.7	10.4	144.3	137.3	116.9	37.3	42.3	63.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	12.9	11.9	10.7	159.7	145.9	117.4	33.3	30.6	49.0	Djibouti
Egypt	6.9	6.1	5.8	67.5	50.9	37.7	10.3	7.8	23.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	17.9	16.7	14.4	197.3	185.2	161.0	33.7	47.7	49.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	12.6	10.3	8.1	119.8	95.9	69.6	31.8	27.6	52.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	16.4	14.4	11.3	186.4	160.0	123.1	42.3	39.5	66.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	10.3	10.3	9.3	90.2	89.9	73.3	30.6	32.6	49.0	Gabon
Gambia	14.0	12.9	10.9	150.1	135.8	111.6	37.7	27.8	54.0	Gambie
Ghana	9.8	10.4	10.9	109.4	111.0	113.7	21.1	27.7	35.0	Ghana
Guinea	15.9	13.9	10.4	209.4	186.1	136.4	38.3	30.0	54.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	19.9	19.0	16.6	231.5	218.5	187.8	40.6	42.9	58.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10.2	12.3	11.0	107.9	114.2	96.9	29.8	44.8	56.0	Kenya
Lesotho	10.5	14.3	16.6	100.5	112.9	96.2	25.1	67.6	43.0	Lesotho
Liberia	15.2	13.0	10.0	203.6	173.7	132.1	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	4.2	4.0	4.1	30.2	24.2	18.3	6.4	4.2	20.0	Libye
Madagascar	13.3	11.6	8.7	143.9	125.4	92.8	22.3	27.8	39.0	Madagascar
Malawi	15.3	14.8	11.4	191.7	159.7	110.8	47.8	56.3	73.0	Malawi
Mali	19.9	18.3	15.1	236.3	219.5	181.7	33.6	37.3	43.0	Mali
Mauritania	11.0	10.7	10.0	123.4	120.8	116.5	29.2	30.5	44.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	6.4	6.4	7.6	23.1	19.6	17.0	4.9	5.0	19.0	Maurice
Morocco	6.7	6.1	5.8	67.4	51.8	32.5	11.8	8.6	23.0	Maroc
Mozambique	18.5	17.0	15.4	217.7	188.2	140.2	39.8	50.9	61.0	Mozambique
Namibia	7.9	9.6	8.3	76.9	75.6	43.1	30.0	45.4	52.0	Namibie
Niger	21.7	18.9	14.1	269.1	232.1	161.5	35.7	41.4	52.0	Niger
Nigeria	19.4	18.1	16.0	227.2	210.4	181.4	33.4	46.0	52.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	33.9	18.3	14.0	213.1	181.0	148.2	46.1	45.5	71.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	9.1	8.6	7.2	112.4	105.9	91.1	...	17.1	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	12.9	12.0	10.4	143.5	134.0	115.5	28.5	26.6	47.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	24.8	21.3	15.1	268.6	212.6	142.6	51.0	47.0	70.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	19.5	16.9	15.3	223.5	191.2	173.4	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	8.9	11.7	15.3	71.6	83.5	60.5	23.4	43.3	51.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	12.6	11.4	9.9	143.9	127.0	105.1	27.1	27.0	43.0	Soudan
Swaziland	9.1	13.0	15.1	101.6	122.1	88.1	20.8	74.3	35.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	14.9	14.1	10.7	160.8	138.1	96.5	35.5	44.4	61.0	Tanzanie
Togo	10.4	9.6	7.9	138.5	122.3	92.0	34.5	31.0	59.0	Togo
Tunisia	6.0	5.8	6.0	34.0	27.3	20.7	7.8	4.7	20.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.5	16.4	11.9	157.7	144.9	115.2	47.4	41.6	76.0	Ouganda
Zambia	17.3	20.1	16.0	181.2	182.0	146.5	46.9	60.1	80.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.9	17.3	14.5	92.3	109.9	82.9	39.8	65.9	75.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	14.1	13.6	12.6	162.7	152.4	127.2	29.9	36.4	50.0	Afrique
Central Africa	17.1	17.2	16.0	191.3	193.7	181.7	32.2	45.0	52.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	15.4	14.0	11.9	163.1	145.0	113.9	37.4	39.5	61.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	6.5	5.9	5.5	63.3	49.8	36.0	10.4	8.0	22.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13.5	14.8	16.3	149.8	146.5	113.8	32.4	48.0	57.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	17.2	16.0	14.2	205.3	189.1	159.1	33.3	40.8	51.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	6.2	5.7	5.4	59.2	48.6	34.0	10.4	8.3	21.5	Uma
Cen-SAD	13.5	12.8	11.5	162.9	151.0	128.9	23.9	29.2	40.0	Cen-SAD
Comesa	13.7	13.1	11.6	151.0	139.7	115.9	31.7	36.0	52.9	Comesa
Ecowas	17.2	16.0	14.2	205.4	189.1	159.1	33.3	40.8	51.7	Cedeao
Sadc	14.9	15.5	15.8	166.4	161.1	132.5	33.7	48.4	58.0	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14.3	15.1	13.9	162.6	168.9	160.0	32.3	44.3	52.2	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15.2	14.1	12.6	189.7	173.3	140.1	34.9	36.7	54.5	Uemoa

Table 2.8

Tableau 2.8

Country	Health Services Personnel				Personnel des Services de santé					Pays
	Physicians (number)		Nursing and midwifery personnel (number)		Nursing and midwifery/Doctor Ratio		Technicians (number)	Assistants Nurses	Assistant Technicians	
	Médecins (nombre)		Infirmières et sage femme (nombre)		Ratio Infirmière et sage femme / Médecin		Techniciens (nombre)	Infirmières assistantes	Techniciens assistants	
	1970-75	2004-09	1970-75	2002-09	1970-75	2002-09	1980-2007	1980-2007	1980-2007	
Algeria	1 698	40 857	...	65 919	...	1.6	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	650	1 165	3 399	18 485	5.2	15.9	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	93	542	1 107	7 129	11.9	13.2	50	1 000	300	Bénin
Botswana	101	591	369	5 006	3.7	8.5	700	900	1 709	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58	921	1 551	10 539	26.7	11.4	30	1 600	280	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60	200	679	1 348	11.3	6.7	50	450	90	Burundi
Cameroon	543	3 124	543	26 042	1.0	8.3	300	5 000	300	Caméroun
Cape Verde	22	310	...	714	...	2.3	20	150	30	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42	331	796	1 613	19.0	4.9	70	500	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59	345	483	2 499	8.2	7.2	200	1 000	30	Tchad
Comoros	19	115	165	588	8.7	5.1	50	550	...	Comores
Congo	127	401	1 682	3 492	13.2	8.7	250	3 800	300	Congo
Congo (DRC)	827	5 827	3 189	28 789	3.9	4.9	1 100	13 000	200	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	355	2 746	3 233	9 231	9.1	3.4	...	250	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	44	185	182	666	4.1	3.6	100	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	19 449	225 565	15 068	280 561	0.8	1.2	...	...	...	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	25	153	250	271	10.0	1.8	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	215	...	2 505	...	11.7	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	383	1 806	...	19 158	...	10.6	850	7 000	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	96	395	922	6 778	9.6	17.2	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	22	62	...	927	...	15.0	200	700	...	Gambie
Ghana	762	2 033	13 545	24 974	17.8	12.3	1 200	10 000	...	Ghana
Guinea	77	940	1 085	401	14.1	0.4	180	1 300	400	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	30	78	190	953	6.3	12.2	150	1 800	800	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1 739	4 506	5 061	37 113	2.9	8.2	300	13 000	500	Kenya
Lesotho	39	89	301	1 123	7.7	12.6	50	500	...	Lesotho
Liberia	128	51	1 617	978	12.6	19.2	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	731	12 009	5 983	42 982	8.2	3.6	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	753	3 150	30 154	5 661	40.0	1.8	450	8 000	550	Madagascar
Malawi	59	257	873	3 896	14.8	15.2	250	1 600	650	Malawi
Mali	138	729	2 151	4 383	15.6	6.0	500	3 700	300	Mali
Mauritania	76	445	349	2 303	4.6	5.2	60	1 200	750	Mauritanie
Mauritius	210	1 303	1 415	4 604	6.7	3.5	530	500	80	Maurice
Morocco	1 321	20 682	...	29 689	...	1.4	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	498	548	2 244	6 214	4.5	11.3	280	350	850	Mozambique
Namibia	...	774	...	5 750	...	7.4	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	79	288	794	2 115	10.1	7.3	280	9 500	200	Niger
Nigeria	3 032	55 376	13 630	224 943	4.5	4.1	4 200	16 000	1 200	Nigéria
Rwanda	73	221	730	4 050	10.0	18.3	680	1 500	420	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	17	81	69	308	4.1	3.8	70	200	30	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	295	741	2 708	5 254	9.2	7.1	400	7 000	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	13	121	83	634	6.4	5.2	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	158	95	1 044	991	6.6	10.4	160	250	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	157	300	...	965	...	3.2	130	500	...	Somalie
South Africa	13 319	34 829	82 271	184 459	6.2	5.3	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	1 141	10 813	15 791	32 439	13.8	3.0	1 300	18 000	...	Soudan
Swaziland	52	171	858	6 828	16.5	39.9	...	100	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	705	300	4 400	9 440	6.2	31	200	1 400	...	Tanzanie
Togo	79	349	1 366	1 816	17.3	5.2	730	1 300	200	Togo
Tunisia	951	12 535	5 642	34 551	5.9	2.8	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	1 207	3 361	...	37 625	...	11.2	1 000	...	550	Ouganda
Zambia	359	649	2 851	8 369	7.9	12.9	450	4 000	550	Zambie
Zimbabwe	963	2 086	8 900	9 357	9.2	4.5	900	10 000	250	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	53 834	455 766	239 723	1 227 428	4.5	2.7	18 420	147 600	11 619	Afrique
Central Africa	1 719	10 576	7 865	69 484	4.6	6.6	1 920	23 300	930	Afrique centrale
East Africa	5 541	17 637	27 091	109 418	4.9	6.2	4 660	42 400	1 560	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	24 226	312 093	27 042	456 005	1.1	1.5	60	1 200	750	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	17 003	45 612	133 635	259 752	7.9	5.7	3 610	25 950	4 639	Afrique australe
West Africa	5 345	65 342	44 090	295 656	8.2	4.5	8 170	54 750	3 740	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4 777	86 528	11 974	175 444	2.5	2.0	60	1 200	750	Uma
Cen-SAD	26 839	353 078	57 740	763 416	2.2	2.2	6 040	45 700	2 180	Cen-SAD
Comesa	28 001	272 560	89 398	527 173	3.2	1.9	8 010	77 700	3 840	Comesa
Ecowas	5 328	65 261	44 021	295 348	8.3	4.5	8 100	54 550	3 710	Cedecao
Sadc	17 795	51 860	111 153	298 615	6.2	5.8	4 460	32 350	4 289	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	892	4 749	4 676	40 695	5.2	8.6	820	10 300	730	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1 127	6 394	13 100	41 420	11.6	6.5	2 140	26 150	2 080	Uemoa





Section

3

Environmental Indicators
Indicateurs sur l'environnement

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.1

Tableau 3.1

Urbanization Profile							Profil de l'urbanisation				Pays
Country	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the Largest City / Population en milieu urbain étendu				
	1985	2000	2010	1985	2000	2010	Agglomération / Agglomération	Population ('000) / Population ('000)	As % of Urban en % Urbain		
								2009	2000	2007	
Algeria	48.0	59.8	66.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	Algiers/Alger	2 740	15.1	15.3	Algérie
Angola	30.3	49.0	58.5	8.2	4.9	4.4	Luanda	4 511	38.0	42.1	Angola
Benin	30.8	38.3	42.0	5.5	3.9	4.2	Cotonou	762	23.2	20.7	Bénin
Botswana	26.7	53.2	61.1	13.8	3.8	2.8	Gaborone	224	...	20.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	12.3	17.8	25.7	9.5	6.3	7.2	Ouagadougou	1 777	42.0	40.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	5.2	8.3	11.0	7.3	3.8	5.9	Bujumbura	429	...	51.0	Burundi
Cameroon	36.2	49.9	58.4	5.6	4.4	3.8	Douala	1 739	18.1	18.3	Cameroun
Cape Verde	31.5	53.4	61.1	8.1	3.8	2.7	Praia	125	...	40.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	35.5	37.6	38.9	3.9	2.6	2.4	Bangui	672	...	40.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	19.8	23.4	27.6	3.6	4.7	4.7	N'Djamena	989	35.9	34.8	Tchad
Comoros	25.5	28.1	28.2	5.2	2.1	2.5	Moroni	46	...	19.6	Comores
Congo	52.2	58.3	62.1	4.9	2.4	2.6	Brazzaville	1 292	52.8	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	28.0	29.8	35.2	2.4	3.5	4.7	Kinshasa	8 401	36.3	37.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	38.3	43.5	50.6	5.2	4.0	3.9	Abidjan	4 009	40.8	41.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	74.6	76.0	76.2	4.1	3.2	1.8	Djibouti	583	...	80.5	Djibouti
Egypt	43.9	42.8	43.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	Cairo/Caire	10 903	37.1	36.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	29.9	38.8	39.7	8.9	3.2	3.0	Malabo	96	...	48.4	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	15.2	17.8	21.6	3.8	4.1	5.4	Asmara	601	...	60.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	11.5	14.9	16.7	5.0	4.3	3.5	Addis Ababa	2 863	24.1	22.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	62.4	80.1	86.0	5.8	3.9	2.4	Libreville	576	...	51.2	Gabon
Gambia	33.0	49.1	58.1	6.8	6.1	4.4	Banjul	406	...	42.6	Gambie
Ghana	32.9	44.0	51.5	4.5	4.4	3.7	Accra	2 269	18.9	18.3	Ghana
Guinea	26.6	31.0	35.4	5.1	3.4	3.7	Conakry	1 597	47.9	47.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.4	29.7	30.0	7.0	2.2	2.5	Bissau	330	...	65.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	17.0	19.7	22.2	5.5	3.5	4.1	Nairobi	3 375	36.2	37.8	Kenya
Lesotho	11.8	20.0	26.9	3.1	5.2	3.8	Maseru	210	...	42.2	Lesotho
Liberia	39.3	44.3	47.8	5.3	8.6	5.0	Monrovia	1 041	50.2	46.9	Libéria
Libya	75.5	76.4	77.9	6.2	2.1	2.3	Tarabulus (Tripoli)	1 095	46.0	45.9	Libye
Madagascar	20.9	27.1	30.2	5.1	4.1	3.9	Antananarivo	1 816	31.0	29.6	Madagascar
Malawi	10.2	15.2	19.8	5.6	5.9	5.6	Lilongwe	732	...	28.8	Malawi
Mali	21.0	28.3	35.9	4.5	4.1	4.8	Bamako	1 628	39.8	38.4	Mali
Mauritania	35.0	40.0	41.4	7.9	2.9	2.9	Nouackchott	673	...	52.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	42.3	42.7	41.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	Port Louis	150	...	28.0	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	53.3	58.2	4.4	2.0	2.3	Casablanca	1 770	19.8	18.3	Maroc
Mozambique	16.7	30.7	38.4	7.0	6.0	4.6	Maputo	1 589	19.6	18.6	Mozambique
Namibia	26.4	32.4	38.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	Windhoek	313	...	41.6	Namibie
Niger	14.5	16.2	17.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	Niamey	1 004	37.8	39.8	Niger
Nigeria	31.8	42.5	49.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	Lagos	1 857	13.6	13.4	Nigeria
Rwanda	5.1	13.8	18.9	4.7	19.4	4.2	Kigali	860	44.1	50.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	38.0	53.4	62.2	4.5	3.8	3.0	São Tome	58	...	61.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	37.5	40.3	42.4	3.9	3.1	3.3	Dakar	2 777	48.3	50.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	49.3	51.0	55.3	0.2	1.9	1.4	Victoria	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	31.6	35.5	38.4	3.8	1.9	3.6	Freetown	827	42.9	37.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	28.1	33.2	37.4	0.7	3.7	3.6	Mogadishu	1 353	51.2	35.1	Somalie
South Africa	49.4	56.9	61.7	2.9	2.5	1.8	Johannesburg	4 757	10.6	11.7	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	22.4	33.4	40.1	5.6	4.4	4.2	Khartoum	5 021	32.8	29.0	Soudan
Swaziland	21.8	22.6	21.4	7.4	1.8	0.8	Mbabane	78	...	27.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	16.8	22.3	26.4	6.1	4.3	4.7	Dar es Salaam	2 930	28.0	28.9	Tanzanie
Togo	27.2	36.5	43.4	5.7	5.4	4.2	Lomé	1 593	51.8	53.3	Togo
Tunisia	53.8	63.4	67.3	3.9	1.8	1.6	Tunis	745	...	10.9	Tunisie
Uganda	9.2	12.1	13.3	7.3	3.8	4.5	Kampala	1 535	36.8	36.5	Ouganda
Zambia	39.7	34.8	35.7	3.2	1.5	2.9	Lusaka	1 413	29.5	31.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	25.4	33.8	38.3	6.7	2.5	1.6	Harare	1 606	32.3	32.1	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	29.9	35.9	39.9	4.4	3.5	3.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique
Central Africa	30.7	35.2	40.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique centrale
East Africa	15.2	20.1	23.1	5.1	4.4	4.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	46.6	50.9	53.6	3.9	2.2	2.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	32.4	40.4	44.9	4.2	3.3	2.9	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique australe
West Africa	30.1	38.8	44.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	48.9	58.3	63.4	4.9	2.4	2.3	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Uma
Cen-SAD	32.9	39.0	43.5	4.3	3.4	3.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Cen-SAD
Comesa	24.9	27.5	29.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Comesa
Ecowas	30.1	38.7	44.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Cedeao
Sadc	29.2	35.1	39.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	34.6	43.4	48.9	5.0	4.0	3.6	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Udeac/Cemac
Wamu	26.0	31.5	36.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Uemoa

Table 3.2

Tableau 3.2

Country	Forest Cover and Structure								Etendue et structure des forêts		Pays
	Total Forest/ Forêt totale				Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles				Plantations (000 ha)		
	Extent / Etendue		Annual Change (%)		Extent / Etendue		Annual Change (%)		% of Tot. Forest		
	('000 ha)		Variation annuelle		('000 ha)		Variation annuelle		Extent	En % de la	
	2005	2010	2000-2005	2005-2010	1980	1995	1980-90	1991-95	2010	forêt totale	
Algeria	1 536	1 492	-0.6	-0.6	1 493	1 376	2.6	1.6	404	27.0	Algérie
Angola	59 104	58 480	-0.2	-0.2	23 265	22 080	0.6	1.0	128	...	Angola
Benin	4 811	4 561	-1.0	-1.1	4 909	4 611	1.4	1.2	19	...	Bénin
Botswana	11 943	11 351	-1.0	-1.0	14 270	13 916	0.5	0.5	0	0.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 949	5 649	-1.0	-1.0	4 411	4 251	0.7	0.7	109	2.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	181	172	-1.8	-1.0	232	225	0.6	0.6	69	40.0	Burundi
Cameroon	21 016	19 916	-1.0	-1.1	20 228	19 582	0.6	0.6	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	84	85	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	85	100.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	22 755	22 605	-0.1	-0.1	30 565	29 924	0.4	0.4	2	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11 921	11 525	-0.7	-0.7	11 492	11 021	0.7	0.8	17	...	Tchad
Comoros	5	3	-9.0	-9.7	...	...	...	...	1	33.0	Comores
Congo	22 471	22 411	-0.1	-0.1	19 708	19 500	0.2	0.2	75	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	155 692	154 135	-0.2	-0.2	112 904	109 203	0.7	0.7	59	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	10 405	10 403	0.2	...	5 560	5 403	7.8	0.6	337	3.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	6	6	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	67	70	2.6	0.9	...	...	...	...	70	100.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 685	1 626	-0.7	-0.7	1 826	1 778	0.4	0.5	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1 554	1 532	-0.3	-0.3	233	233	...	...	34	2.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13 000	12 296	-1.1	-1.1	13 751	13 439	...	0.5	511	4.0	Ethiopia
Gabon	22 000	22 000	0.0	0.0	18 293	17 838	0.6	0.5	30	...	Gabon
Gambia	471	480	0.4	0.4	94	90	1.1	0.9	1	...	Gambie
Ghana	5 517	4 940	-2.0	-2.2	9 555	8 969	1.3	1.3	260	5.0	Ghana
Guinea	6 724	6 544	-0.5	-0.5	6 737	6 363	1.2	1.1	93	1.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2 072	2 022	-0.5	-0.5	2 360	2 308	-0.8	0.4	1	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3 522	3 467	-0.3	-0.3	1 191	1 174	0.5	0.3	197	6.0	Kenya
Lesotho	43	44	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	10	24.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 479	4 329	-0.7	-0.7	4 635	4 501	0.5	0.6	8	...	Libéria
Libya	217	217	0.0	0.0	190	190	0.0	0.0	217	100.0	Libye
Madagascar	12 838	12 553	-0.4	-0.5	15 539	14 889	1.0	0.9	415	3.0	Madagascar
Malawi	3 402	3 237	-0.9	-1.0	3 486	3 213	1.4	1.6	365	11.0	Malawi
Mali	12 885	12 490	-0.6	-0.6	12 140	11 571	0.8	1.0	530	4.0	Mali
Mauritania	267	242	-3.4	-2.0	554	554	0.0	0.0	21	9.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35	35	-2.1	0.1	3	3	0.7	-1.4	15	42.0	Maurice
Morocco	5 081	5 131	0.3	0.2	3 573	3 514	0.6	0.3	621	12.0	Maroc
Mozambique	40 079	39 022	-0.5	-0.5	17 415	16 834	0.7	0.7	62	...	Mozambique
Namibia	7 661	7 290	-0.9	-1.0	12 584	12 374	0.3	0.3	...	...	Namibie
Niger	1 266	1 204	-1.0	-1.0	2 550	2 550	0.0	0.0	148	12.0	Niger
Nigeria	11 089	9 041	-3.3	-4.0	14 236	13 629	1.7	0.9	382	4.0	Nigeria
Rwanda	385	435	2.3	2.5	164	162	0.2	0.2	373	86.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	27	27	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	8 673	8 473	-0.5	-0.5	7 517	7 269	0.7	0.7	464	5.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	41	41	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	5	12.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 824	2 726	-0.7	-0.7	1 516	1 303	2.8	3.0	15	1.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	7 131	6 747	-1.0	-1.1	756	750	0.3	0.2	3	...	Somalie
South Africa	9 241	9 241	0.0	0.0	7 279	7 204	0.8	0.2	1 763	19.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	70 220	69 949	-0.1	-0.1	43 173	41 410	1.0	0.8	6 068	9.0	Soudan
Swaziland	541	563	0.9	0.8	74	74	0.0	0.0	140	25.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	35 445	33 428	-1.1	-1.2	33 969	32 356	1.1	1.0	240	1.0	Tanzanie
Togo	386	287	-4.5	-5.8	1 317	1 224	1.8	1.5	42	15.0	Togo
Tunisia	924	1 006	2.0	1.7	369	354	1.6	0.8	690	69.0	Tunisie
Uganda	3 429	2 988	-2.4	-2.7	6 380	6 084	0.9	1.0	51	2.0	Ouganda
Zambia	50 301	49 468	-0.3	-0.3	32 677	31 355	0.9	0.8	62	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17 259	15 624	-1.8	-2.0	8 876	8 626	0.7	0.6	108	1.0	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	690 660	673 609	-0.7	-0.8	534 049	515 277	0.8	0.7	15 320	2.3	Afrique
Central Africa	257 540	254 218	-0.4	-0.4	215 016	208 846	0.6	0.6	183	0.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	134 919	131 064	-1.2	-1.3	99 849	95 833	0.9	0.8	7 552	5.8	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	8 092	8 158	0.2	0.0	6 179	5 988	1.1	0.6	2 023	24.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	212 447	206 908	-0.6	-0.4	135 468	130 568	0.7	0.7	3 068	1.5	Afrique australe
West Africa	77 662	73 261	-1.0	-1.1	77 537	74 042	1.5	0.9	2 494	3.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	8 025	8 088	-0.3	-0.1	6 179	5 988	1.1	0.6	1 953	24.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	101 052	98 385	-0.4	-0.5	76 137	73 222	1.0	0.8	8 234	8.4	Cen-SAD
Comesa	399 243	392 344	-0.8	-0.8	274 532	264 544	0.7	0.7	8 671	2.2	Comesa
Ecowas	77 635	73 234	-1.0	-1.2	77 537	74 042	1.5	0.9	2 494	3.4	Cedeao
Sadc	390 787	381 959	-0.6	-0.4	266 802	257 238	0.7	0.7	2 957	0.8	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	101 848	100 083	-0.4	-0.4	102 112	99 643	0.5	0.5	124	0.1	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	46 447	45 089	-1.1	-1.3	40 764	39 187	1.7	0.8	1 650	3.7	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.3

Tableau 3.3

Country	Vegetation Extent and Loss, 1980-2006										Pays						
	Dry Forests					Moist Forests						Savannah / Grassland		Desert / Shrub		Wetlands / Marsh	
	Forêts Sèches		Forêts Humides		Savane/Prairie		Désert/Broussailles		Marécages/Marais								
	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss		Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss		
Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte		
	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)	('000 ha)	(%)			
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	...	Algérie
Angola	40 406	45	11 167	48	24 590	17	456	20	0	...	...	0	...	Angola	
Benin	4 406	55	42	97	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	0	0	Bénin
Botswana	11 293	62	...	0	12 247	53	...	...	2 331	10	...	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	4 964	80	...	0	768	70	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	114	91	3	95	246	80	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	2 949	69	15 519	56	376	72	...	...	16	80	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	14 667	51	13 266	59	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	5 848	80	...	0	11 958	72	...	...	66	90	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	...	...	17 442	49	0	0	...	...	290	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	3 562	54	74 120	57	5 405	30	...	...	215	50	...	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	9 135	60	2 746	88	0	0	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	0	0	1 000	50	120	20	0	0	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	1 285	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	5 570	86	0	0	27 469	61	525	30	0	0	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	17 245	35	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	72	90	50	88	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	2 670	71	1 584	89	0	0	...	...	853	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	1 799	71	5 641	69	0	0	...	...	525	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	512	80	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2 130	67	144	90	27 682	43	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	851	67	0	0	141	70	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	8	20	1 416	87	0	0	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	11 401	62	1 648	84	1 509	78	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	3 977	56	0	0	0	0	...	...	112	60	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	7 670	78	0	0	8 368	80	...	...	2 000	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	6	90	0	0	4 610	88	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	33 137	57	...	0	696	20	0	0	171	10	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
Namibia	15 020	52	...	0	14 741	59	14 570	0	225	10	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	2 278	80	...	0	10 985	75	...	...	38	80	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	14 339	70	3 862	91	498	80	...	...	42	80	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	184	80	...	0	157	90	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2 250	80	205	93	1 120	80	...	...	2	0	...	...	...	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	48	40	506	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	642	67	...	0	36 374	40	712	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	20 444	46	...	0	32 257	62	880	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	15 162	73	205	91	36 007	68	...	...	11 170	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	772	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	35 867	39	270	80	14 352	49	...	...	1 545	...	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	1 622	57	136	92	...	...	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	868	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2 062	67	1 309	86	1 042	71	...	...	1 420	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	44 606	30	...	...	8 175	18	...	...	1 106	10	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17 169	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region															Région		
Africa	339 100	53	170 323	56	282 773	...	17 263	...	24 930	...					Afrique		
Central Africa	27 026	60	138 877	53	17 739	...	...	...	587	...					Afrique centrale
East Africa	61 731	54	1 931	...	144 329	...	1 357	...	14 229	...					Afrique de l'Est		
North Africa	6	...	0.01	...	4 610	...	...	...	2 440	...					Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	199 076	48	12 815	...	94 356	...	15 906	...	4 142	...					Afrique australe		
West Africa	51 261	70	16 700	82	21 739	...	...	...	3 532	...					Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	6	...	0.01	...	4 610	...	...	...	1 631	...					Uma
Cen-SAD	37 633	73	4 067	...	64 058	...	...	...	13 026	...					Cen-SAD
Comesa	162 135	49	88 596	...	148 023	...	15 671	...	15 348	...					Comesa		
Ecowas	51 261	70	16 700	82	21 739	...	...	...	3 532	...					Cedeao
Sadc	227 104	46	85 557	...	112 604	...	15 906	...	5 705	...					Sadc		
Udeac/Cemac	23 464	60	64 757	49	12 334	...	...	...	372	...					Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	32 325	69	3 641	87	21 241	...	...	...	2 072	...					Uemoa

Table 3.4

Tableau 3.4

Country	Land Use ('000 ha)				Superficies utilisées ('000 ha)					Pays
	Permanent Pasture		Other Land		Protected Areas		Annual Rate of / Taux annuel de		1985-95	
	Pâturages permanents		Autres terres		Superficies protégées		Deforestation	Reforestation		
	2005	2008	2005	2008	1990	2010	Déforestation (%)	Reboisement (%)		
Algeria	32 848	32 885	195 427	195 355	11 898	173	1.2	1.2	5.0	Algérie
Angola	54 000	54 000	7 976	8 250	2 692	1 862	0.6	1.0	1.0	Angola
Benin	550	550	2 731	3 006	844	1 263	1.4	1.2	5.0	Bénin
Botswana	25 600	25 600	18 889	19 233	10 025	...	0.5	0.5	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 000	6 000	10 501	9 231	739	...	0.7	0.7	8.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	950	900	101	202	38	40	-2.2	0.4	19.0	Burundi
Cameroon	2 000	2 000	17 092	17 752	2 100	9 105	0.6	0.6	14.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	25	25	242	226	...	9	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3 200	3 200	34 328	34 423	3 904	247	0.4	0.4	48.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	45 000	45 000	64 769	64 907	114	...	0.7	0.8	6.0	Tchad
Comoros	15	15	33	32	...	0	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	10 000	10 000	1 138	1 173	1 333	986	0.2	0.2	12.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	15 000	15 000	48 563	49 497	8 827	16 297	0.7	0.7	10.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13 200	13 200	1 195	1 146	2 020	808	7.4	0.6	7.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 700	1 700	611	611	10	0.0	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	95 955	95 934	685	20	-2.0	...	2.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	104	104	796	845	...	586	0.4	0.5	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	6 900	6 900	1 024	987	...	55	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	20 000	20 000	53 309	52 909	6 223	...	...	0.5	10.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	4 665	4 665	...	...	1 790	3 434	0.6	0.5	5.0	Gabon
Gambia	300	260	...	...	12	43	1.1	0.9	...	Gambie
Ghana	8 350	8 350	2 087	1 983	1 075	43	1.3	1.3	2.0	Ghana
Guinea	10 700	10 700	4 563	4 166	129	242	1.1	1.1	5.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 080	1 080	...	...	...	...	-0.8	0.4	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	21 300	21 300	26 390	26 325	3 347	...	0.4	0.3	2.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2 000	2 000	659	633	7	1	-19.6	...	16.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2 000	2 000	2 558	2 625	131	194	0.5	0.6	1.0	Libéria
Libya	13 500	13 500	160 152	160 187	155	...	-3.3	...	7.0	Libye
Madagascar	37 293	37 293	4 473	4 642	1 078	4 752	0.9	0.8	2.0	Madagascar
Malawi	1 850	1 850	1 036	633	1 067	757	1.2	1.6	8.0	Malawi
Mali	34 639	34 650	69 745	69 741	889	3 900	0.8	1.0	27.0	Mali
Mauritania	39 250	39 250	63 142	63 157	1 733	...	...	...	24.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	7	7	64	70	4	0	-0.9	...	2.0	Maurice
Morocco	21 000	21 000	9 560	9 538	368	376	0.3	0.3	4.0	Maroc
Mozambique	44 000	44 000	...	...	2	4 143	0.7	0.7	4.0	Mozambique
Namibia	38 000	38 000	35 848	36 083	10 346	689	0.3	0.3	...	Namibie
Niger	28 782	28 780	82 439	82 125	1 654	220	...	...	10.0	Niger
Nigeria	38 500	38 000	3 488	2 717	1 547	2 509	1.6	0.9	3.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	460	450	202	32	327	62	-1.7	0.2	7.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	1	1	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	5 600	5 600	1 754	1 546	2 181	1 532	0.6	0.7	25.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	0	1	...	2	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 200	2 200	606	267	101	187	2.8	3.0	3.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43 000	43 000	11 226	11 806	...	...	0.3	0.2	...	Somalie
South Africa	83 928	83 928	12 628	12 828	6 310	947	0.1	0.2	2.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	117 180	117 180	30 543	29 457	7 732	13 346	1.0	0.8	6.0	Soudan
Swaziland	1 032	1 032	...	...	40	...	-0.1	0.0	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	24 000	24 000	18 385	19 395	11 913	2 000	1.1	1.0	8.0	Tanzanie
Togo	1 000	1 000	1 423	1 482	647	...	1.6	1.4	12.0	Togo
Tunisia	4 928	4 840	4 788	4 682	45	71	-0.9	0.5	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda	5 112	5 112	3 569	3 534	1 756	731	0.9	0.9	...	Ouganda
Zambia	20 000	20 000	1 855	2 154	6 361	10 680	0.9	0.8	6.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12 100	12 100	5 726	6 457	2 831	801	0.7	0.6	2.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	904 849	904 209	1 113 603	1 114 002	117 030	83 113	0.8	0.7	8.7	Afrique
Central Africa	79 969	79 969	166 686	168 597	18 068	30 655	0.6	0.6	13.6	Afrique centrale
East Africa	240 617	240 557	145 394	145 293	31 346	16 236	1.0	0.8	6.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	111 526	111 475	529 024	528 853	14 884	640	0.3	0.6	5.6	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	319 810	319 812	89 154	90 983	40 763	24 632	0.7	0.8	2.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	152 927	152 396	183 346	180 275	11 969	10 950	1.9	0.9	10.9	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	111 526	111 475	433 069	432 919	14 199	620	0.3	0.6	5.6	Uma
Cen-SAD	308 140	307 550	514 836	512 703	14 033	16 542	1.0	0.8	5.7	Cen-SAD
Comesa	352 899	352 841	317 279	317 811	53 364	50 094	0.8	0.8	6.5	Comesa
Ecowas	152 926	152 395	183 332	180 261	11 969	10 950	1.9	0.9	10.9	Cedao
Sadc	321 517	321 517	151 629	155 235	60 425	38 179	0.7	0.8	6.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	64 969	64 969	118 123	119 100	9 241	14 358	0.5	0.5	18.3	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	90 851	90 860	169 788	168 278	8 974	7 723	2.2	0.8	16.8	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.5

Tableau 3.5

Country	Water Resources and Withdrawals					Ressources en eau et retraits					Pays
	Annual Internal Renewable Water Resources			Annual Freshwater Withdrawals		Prélèvements Annuels d'Eau Douce					
	Sources en eaux intérieures renouvelables annuelles			Per Capita/Par hab.		Total	Domestic	Industry	Agri-	Année	
	Total (10 ⁹ m ³ /year)	Per Capita/Par hab.	Total (10 ⁹ m ³ /an)	2002	2008	Year (10 ⁹ m ³ /year)	Intérieur	Industrie	culture		
1988-92	1998-2002	2003-07	m ³		(as percentage of total)						
Algeria	11.2	11.2	11.2	358	327	2007	6.07	22	13	65	Algérie
Angola	148.0	148.0	148.0	9 760	8 213	2007	0.34	23	17	60	Angola
Benin	10.3	10.3	10.3	1 448	1 189	2007	0.13	32	23	45	Bénin
Botswana	2.4	2.4	2.4	1 354	1 249	2007	0.19	41	18	41	Botswana
Burkina Faso	12.5	12.5	12.5	1 005	821	2007	0.78	13	1	86	Burkina Faso
Burundi	10.1	10.1	10.1	1 487	1 246	2007	0.29	17	6	77	Burundi
Cameroon	273.0	273.0	273.0	16 420	14 302	2007	0.99	18	8	74	Cameroon
Cape Verde	0.3	0.3	0.3	660	602	2007	0.02	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	141.0	141.0	141.0	36 247	32 494	2007	0.02	80	16	4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15.0	15.0	15.0	1 661	1 374	2007	0.23	17	0	83	Tchad
Comoros	1.2	1.2	1.2	2 129	1 865	2007	0.01	48	5	47	Comores
Congo	222.0	222.0	222.0	69 819	61 408	2007	0.05	70	22	9	Congo
Congo (DRC)	900.0	900.0	900.0	16 702	14 006	2007	0.36	53	17	31	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	76.8	76.8	76.8	4 251	3 732	2007	0.93	24	12	65	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	393	353	2007	0.02	84	0	16	Djibouti
Egypt	1.8	1.8	1.8	25	22	2007	68.30	8	6	86	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	26.0	26.0	26.0	46 395	39 442	2007	0.11	83	16	1	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	2.8	2.8	707	568	2007	0.58	5	0	95	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	122.0	122.0	1 767	1 512	2007	5.56	6	0	94	Ethiopie
Gabon	164.0	164.0	164.0	127 233	113 247	2007	0.13	50	8	42	Gabon
Gambia	3.0	3.0	3.0	2 156	1 807	2007	0.03	23	12	65	Gambie
Ghana	30.3	30.3	30.3	1 480	1 298	2007	0.98	24	10	66	Ghana
Guinea	226.0	226.0	226.0	25 959	22 984	2007	1.52	8	2	90	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	16.0	16.0	16.0	11 691	10 156	2007	0.18	13	5	82	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	20.7	20.7	20.7	625	534	2007	1.58	17	4	79	Kenya
Lesotho	5.2	5.2	5.2	2 700	2 552	2007	0.05	40	40	20	Lesotho
Liberia	200.0	200.0	200.0	65 427	52 723	2007	0.11	27	18	55	Libéria
Libya	0.6	0.6	0.6	108	95	2007	4.81	14	3	83	Libye
Madagascar	337.0	337.0	337.0	20 816	17 634	2007	14.97	3	2	96	Madagascar
Malawi	16.1	16.1	16.1	1 286	1 087	2007	1.01	15	5	80	Malawi
Mali	60.0	60.0	60.0	5 449	4 722	2007	6.55	9	1	90	Mali
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	145	124	2007	1.70	9	3	88	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2.8	2.8	2.8	2 273	2 168	2007	0.73	30	3	68	Maurice
Morocco	29.0	29.0	29.0	983	918	2007	12.60	10	3	87	Maroc
Mozambique	100.3	100.3	100.3	5 208	4 481	2007	0.64	11	2	87	Mozambique
Namibia	6.2	6.2	6.2	3 245	2 892	2007	0.30	24	5	71	Namibie
Niger	3.5	3.5	3.5	297	238	2007	2.19	4	0	95	Niger
Nigeria	221.0	221.0	221.0	1 686	1 462	2007	8.00	21	10	69	Nigeria
Rwanda	9.5	9.5	9.5	1 113	977	2007	0.15	24	8	68	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2.2	2.2	2.2	15 024	13 610	2007	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	25.8	25.8	25.8	2 473	2 113	2007	2.22	4	3	93	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	2007	0.01	65	28	7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	160.0	160.0	160.0	35 240	28 778	2007	0.38	5	3	92	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6.0	6.0	6.0	771	672	2007	3.30	0	0	99	Somalie
South Africa	44.8	44.8	44.8	990	920	2007	12.50	31	6	63	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	30.0	30.0	30.0	824	726	2007	37.31	3	1	97	Soudan
Swaziland	2.6	2.6	2.6	2 397	2 261	2007	1.04	2	1	97	Swaziland
Tanzania	84.0	84.0	84.0	2 336	1 977	2007	5.18	10	0	89	Tanzanie
Togo	11.5	11.5	11.5	2 071	1 781	2007	0.17	53	2	45	Togo
Tunisia	4.2	4.2	4.2	429	406	2007	2.64	14	4	82	Tunisie
Uganda	39.0	39.0	39.0	1 498	1 232	2007	0.30	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	80.2	80.2	80.2	7 309	6 355	2007	1.74	17	7	76	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.3	12.3	12.3	979	984	2007	4.21	14	7	79	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	3 806	3 931	3 931	4 585	3 990	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique
Central Africa	1 741	1 741	1 741	19 681	16 689	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale
East Africa	201	326	326	1 422	1 214	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	47	47	47	311	282	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	758	758	758	5 390	4 813	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe
West Africa	1 059	1 059	1 059	4 278	3 675	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	45	45	45	575	530	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Uma
Cen-SAD	305	305	305	990	870	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Cen-SAD
Comesa	1 618	1 743	1 743	4 542	3 923	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Comesa
Ecowas	1 057	1 057	1 057	4 271	3 670	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Cedeao
Sadc	1 405	1 405	1 405	6 556	5 731	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	841	841	841	24 322	20 992	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	216	216	216	2 782	2 349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Uemoa

Table 3.6

Tableau 3.6

Country	Industrial Emissions				Emissions industrielles						Pays
	CO2 Emissions/Emissions de CO2, 2007				CO2 Emissions				CO2 emissions		
	('000 MT/TM)				Emissions de CO2		Emissions de CO2		(kg per 2000 US\$ GDP)		
	Solid	Liquid	Gas	Cement	Total ('000 MT/TM)	Per Capita/par habt	2005	2009	2000	2007	
Solide	Liquide	Gaz	Ciment	2005	2009	2005	2009	2000	2007		
Algeria	859	18 794	13 942	2 162	90 141	113 460	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.9	Algérie
Angola	0	2 296	435	190	20 341	23 866	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	Angola
Benin	0	846	0	211	2 526	3 504	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	Bénin
Botswana	796	568	0	0	4 285	4 533	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	0	458	0	4	1 050	1 414	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2	47	0	0	371	369	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	Burundi
Cameroon	0	1 330	216	136	6 782	7 487	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	Cameroon
Cape Verde	0	84	0	0	255	339	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0	69	0	0	309	296	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	0	105	0	0	208	291	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Tchad
Comoros	0	33	0	0	112	150	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	Comores
Congo	0	347	11	75	5 399	6 316	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	303	362	0	0	2 458	2 643	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	0	1 025	629	88	6 367	6 523	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0	133	0	0	1 922	1 764	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	Djibouti
Egypt	966	23 958	20 211	5 222	160 809	189 531	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	0	163	876	0	4 894	4 602	8.0	6.8	0.4	0.9	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	0	152	0	6	718	775	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	0	1 544	0	231	4 579	6 883	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	0	443	82	31	4 944	4 592	3.6	3.1	0.2	0.3	Gabon
Gambia	0	106	1	0	305	437	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	Gambie
Ghana	0	2 417	0	258	6 534	8 100	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	Ghana
Guinea	0	330	0	49	1 381	1 330	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0	78	0	0	396	462	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	80	2 669	0	315	10 224	11 420	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	227	254	0.1	0.1	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	0	163	0	21	537	706	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	Libéria
Libya	0	10 301	3 304	503	56 852	55 038	9.6	8.6	1.5	1.2	Libye
Madagascar	7	570	0	37	2 507	3 182	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	Madagascar
Malawi	44	219	0	25	1 131	1 282	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	Malawi
Mali	0	158	0	0	720	745	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Mali
Mauritania	0	476	0	56	3 162	2 903	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	415	645	0	0	4 096	4 545	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.7	Maurice
Morocco	4 115	6 705	339	1 496	34 596	36 422	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	Maroc
Mozambique	7	505	82	116	2 366	2 333	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	Mozambique
Namibia	56	772	0	0	2 622	4 080	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.5	Namibie
Niger	105	136	0	7	1 248	1 339	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Niger
Nigeria	8	7 789	5 594	884	107 601	78 187	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	0	181	0	14	812	725	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	0	35	0	0	98	150	0.6	0.9	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	218	841	5	429	5 707	6 193	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	0	170	0	0	882	1 090	10.7	12.9	0.9	0.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0	326	0	32	1 158	1 335	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0	164	0	0	734	897	0.1	0.1	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	100 415	13 599	2 353	1 857	432 531	451 220	9.0	9.0	2.8	2.4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	0	3 115	0	27	11 412	12 946	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	Soudan
Swaziland	109	181	0	0	953	1 384	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	62	1 102	278	206	5 069	6 703	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	Tanzanie
Togo	0	250	0	109	2 271	2 897	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	Togo
Tunisia	0	3 454	2 014	959	22 289	22 921	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	Tunisie
Uganda	0	786	0	88	1 687	1 907	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	Ouganda
Zambia	111	535	0	88	2 442	2 673	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2 073	502	0	54	10 836	10 620	0.9	0.8	1.9	...	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	110 751	112 037	50 372	15 986	1 053 853	1 115 764	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Afrique
Central Africa	303	2 819	1 185	242	24 992	26 227	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	Afrique centrale
East Africa	144	10 096	278	887	38 522	45 630	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	5 940	63 688	39 810	10 398	367 849	420 274	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	104 033	20 392	2 870	2 367	484 337	509 972	3.2	3.2	0.8	0.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	331	15 042	6 229	2 092	138 154	113 660	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4 974	39 730	19 599	5 176	207 040	230 743	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	5 194	56 039	31 462	9 154	398 177	399 577	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	4 166	38 870	20 646	6 297	240 913	281 835	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	Comesa
Ecowas	331	15 007	6 229	2 092	138 055	113 510	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	Cedeao
Sadc	104 391	21 456	3 148	2 536	490 238	517 225	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.9	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	0	2 457	1 185	242	22 534	23 584	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	323	3 792	634.0	848	20 285	23 077	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.7

Tableau 3.7

Energy Use					Utilisation de l'énergie					Pays	
Electricity Production					Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent)						
Production d'électricité					Energie utilisée (Kt en équivalent pétrole)						
Country	Total (millions kwh)		Per capita (kwh)		Total / Totale		Per Capita (kg)		Per GDP at \$1000		
	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	
Algeria	25 412	37 196	833	1 132	27 030	36 863	886	1 089	146	149	Algérie
Angola	1 445	3 171	101	191	7 417	10 630	519	606	202	124	Angola
Benin	84	132	13	17	1 983	2 883	298	343	233	257	Bénin
Botswana	1 114	1 119	647	608	1 837	2 022	1 066	1 068	107	86	Botswana
Burkina Faso	390	612	33	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	101	119	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	3 480	5 753	219	323	6 290	7 294	396	391	216	196	Caméroun
Cape Verde	146	269	334	564	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	107	160	29	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	92	105	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	28	50	51	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	298	407	98	119	848	1 266	279	357	87	101	Congo
Congo (DRC)	6 018	8 302	118	141	14 630	18 089	288	289	1 133	1 031	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5 631	279	293	6 734	9 978	390	496	224	325	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	180	292	247	363	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	70 337	128 129	1 002	1 661	45 173	67 246	644	840	161	176	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	50	95	95	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	209	288	57	64	708	721	194	151	282	252	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 696	3 503	26	47	18 639	22 805	285	290	539	392	Ethiopie
Gabon	1 315	1 844	1 066	1 347	1 463	1 848	1 186	1 300	89	97	Gabon
Gambia	90	229	69	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	7 224	6 984	370	319	7 729	9 502	396	415	378	323	Ghana
Guinea	913	973	109	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58	70	44	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4 323	6 773	137	189	15 039	18 305	478	485	375	335	Kenya
Lesotho	290	200	154	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	310	353	110	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	15 496	25 694	2 898	4 338	16 575	17 823	3 100	2 889	251	196	Libye
Madagascar	780	935	51	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	1 226	1 637	104	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	412	495	39	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	234	587	90	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 777	2 465	1 487	1 968	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	13 715	22 858	476	750	10 238	14 361	355	460	121	120	Maroc
Mozambique	8 849	16 076	485	772	7 177	9 150	393	418	779	564	Mozambique
Namibia	1 414	1 694	775	843	1 019	1 556	559	745	120	127	Namibie
Niger	190	197	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	14 727	22 978	118	163	88 682	106 683	710	722	488	386	Nigéria
Rwanda	113	169	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	26	43	186	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	1 671	2 124	169	188	2 398	2 673	242	225	165	137	Sénégal
Seychelles	188	271	2 311	3 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	95	60	22	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	250	326	34	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	210 670	263 479	4 695	5 481	110 328	134 337	2 507	2 807	334	304	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2 450	4 541	70	117	13 500	14 675	387	363	292	193	Soudan
Swaziland	470	454	435	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	2 479	4 175	73	107	13 390	18 278	392	443	458	396	Tanzanie
Togo	275	196	52	33	2 111	2 458	402	390	508	502	Togo
Tunisia	10 095	14 060	1 068	1 423	7 306	8 837	764	864	140	122	Tunisie
Uganda	1 582	1 952	65	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	7 798	9 853	745	839	6 229	7 442	595	604	595	499	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 995	9 180	562	736	9 886	9 448	794	759	3 247	...	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	434 500	619 258	531	673	444 359	557 173	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	11 360	16 666	136	173	23 231	28 497	327	331	694	589	Afrique centrale
East Africa	13 599	22 459	63	91	61 276	74 784	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	135 289	228 524	921	1 435	106 322	145 130	737	899	140	146	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	242 828	310 263	1 797	2 079	143 893	174 585	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	31 424	41 347	134	155	109 637	134 177	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	64 952	100 395	846	1 222	61 149	77 884	825	958	107	118	Uma
Cen-SAD	127 336	219 149	431	666	181 474	229 625	663	727	266	283	Cen-SAD
Comesa	109 129	183 778	299	445	132 240	170 917	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	31 398	41 304	134	155	109 637	134 177	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	250 732	322 075	1 224	1 402	171 913	210 952	910	954	364	356	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	5 342	8 364	163	224	8 601	10 408	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	7 893	9 457	107	112	13 226	17 992	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 3.8

Tableau 3.8

		Traditional Fuels Consumption		Consommation de combustibles classiques			
Country	Total / Totale		Per Capita / Par habitant		As % of Total Consumption / en % de la consommation Totale		Pays
	Petajoules Pétajoules	% Change Variation en %	Petajoules Pétajoules	% Change Variation en %	1973	1995	
	1993	1973-93	1993	1973-93			
Algeria	19	64	714	-8.0	5	2	Algérie
Angola	56	-12	5 455	-50.0	63	69	Angola
Benin	48	67	9 482	-5.0	84	89	Bénin
Botswana	13	102	9 420	2.0	100	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	85	62	8 652	-2.0	96	87	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44	60	7 222	-4.0	97	94	Burundi
Cameroon	114	72	9 130	-2.0	81	80	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	34	67	10 694	4.0	89	89	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	35	55	5 900	...	91	98	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	22	77	8 945	-1.0	69	51	Congo
Congo (DRC)	365	70	8 854	-9.0	81	91	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	103	111	7 723	-1.0	57	54	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	45	59	752	-2.0	9	4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	4	20	11 522	-20.0	84	67	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	414	84	7 984	9.0	91	91	Ethiopie
Gabon	26	138	21 166	10.0	24	32	Gabon
Gambia	9	27	8 579	-38.0	89	79	Gambie
Ghana	152	101	9 213	15.0	64	79	Ghana
Guinea	35	43	5 594	-8.0	69	72	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4	11	4 012	-38.0	72	57	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	344	84	13 049	-11.0	80	78	Kenya
Lesotho	6	168	3 338	56.0	100	...	Lesotho
Liberia	48	56	17 045	-17.0	62	...	Libéria
Libya	5	18	1 037	-47.0	7	1	Libye
Madagascar	76	56	5 483	-17.0	77	86	Madagascar
Malawi	133	198	12 596	39.0	86	90	Malawi
Mali	54	68	5 279	-2.0	90	90	Mali
Mauritania	0	58	37	-4.0	1	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	17	-13	15 392	-31.0	67	38	Maurice
Morocco	14	147	529	57.0	5	5	Maroc
Mozambique	147	57	9 758	4.0	71	91	Mozambique
Namibia	0	...	0	...	...	...	Nambie
Niger	47	83	5 484	-3.0	86	78	Niger
Nigeria	1 010	82	9 590	3.0	80	68	Nigeria
Rwanda	53	...	6 986	-37.0	97	88	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	16	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	49	75	6 257	1.0	61	55	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	30	49	6 903	-2.0	64	86	Sierra Leone
Somalia	71	143	7 975	39.0	89	...	Somalie
South Africa	131	13	3 314	-31.0	100	4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	220	78	8 261	1.0	61	83	Soudan
Swaziland	18	111	22 852	19.0	66	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	330	135	11 769	25.0	79	91	Tanzanie
Togo	10	139	2 665	34.0	48	70	Togo
Tunisia	31	55	3 593	-2.0	25	14	Tunisie
Uganda	137	85	6 870	-2.0	81	90	Ouganda
Zambia	130	91	14 536	-2.0	52	73	Zambie
Zimbabwe	70	57	6 513	-16.0	26	37	Zimbabwe
Region							Région
Africa	4 808	83	368 124	-1.2	71	53	Afrique
Central Africa	600	72	76 211	-1.1	84	83	Afrique centrale
East Africa	1 613	93	70 116	3.4	85	85	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	114	68	6 662	-5.0	7	5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	797	75	108 657	0.8	86	29	Afrique australe
West Africa	1 684	81	106 478	-6.2	78	71	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	69	73	5 910	-5.4	6	4	Uma
Cen-SAD	1 407	80	35 183	-0.2	50	46	Cen-SAD
Comesa	2 122	81	142 805	-3.5	64	61	Comesa
Ecowas	1 684	81	106 478	-6.2	78	71	Cedeao
Sadc	1 416	89	123 797	3.2	86	33	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	235	76	67 357	-0.05	85	84	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	400	82	49 554	-3.1	82	78	Uemoa

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Table 3.9

Tableau 3.9

Country	Population						Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)				Pays
	Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers)			Growth Rate (%) Taux de croissance			Total Forest ('000 ha) Etendue de la forêt		Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)		
	1980	1990	2010	1980	1990	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	
	1980	1990	2010	1980	1990	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	
Algeria	18 811	25 283	35 423	3.3	2.5	1.5	1 536	1 492	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	7 834	10 534	18 993	3.1	2.7	2.6	59 104	58 480	3.6	3.1	Angola
Benin	3 709	5 179	9 212	3.1	3.5	3.1	4 811	4 561	0.6	0.5	Bénin
Botswana	996	1 367	1 978	3.6	3.0	1.4	11 943	11 351	6.5	5.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 827	8 871	16 287	2.3	2.9	3.3	5 949	5 649	0.4	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	4 130	5 692	8 519	2.9	2.6	2.6	181	172	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cameroon	9 078	12 239	19 958	3.0	3.0	2.2	21 016	19 916	1.2	1.0	Cameroon
Cape Verde	289	355	513	1.2	2.3	1.4	84	85	0.2	0.2	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2 329	3 008	4 506	2.7	2.5	1.9	22 755	22 605	5.5	5.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	4 611	6 113	11 506	2.2	3.2	2.6	11 921	11 525	1.2	1.0	Tchad
Comoros	387	527	691	3.8	2.8	2.2	5	3	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo	1 802	2 422	3 759	3.1	2.9	2.0	22 471	22 411	6.6	6.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	28 071	37 942	67 827	3.0	3.4	2.7	155 692	154 135	2.6	2.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	8 344	12 780	21 571	4.8	3.6	2.3	10 405	10 403	0.5	0.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	340.023	560.589	879.053	6.0	5.0	1.7	6	6	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	43 674	55 137	84 474	2.3	2.1	1.8	67	70	0.0	0.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	213	340	693	3.5	1.7	2.5	1 685	1 626	2.8	2.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	5 224	2.9	1.5	2.9	1 554	1 532	0.3	0.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	37 138	51 148	84 976	2.1	3.3	2.6	13 000	12 296	0.2	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	682	918	1 501	2.7	3.0	1.8	22 000	22 000	16.1	14.7	Gabon
Gambia	671	962	1 751	3.3	3.8	2.6	471	480	0.3	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	11 390	15 579	24 333	2.5	2.8	2.1	5 517	4 940	0.3	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	4 575	6 033	10 324	2.8	3.6	2.5	6 724	6 544	0.7	0.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	793	1 017	1 647	3.5	2.9	2.2	2 072	2 022	1.4	1.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	16 282	23 447	40 863	3.8	3.4	2.6	3 522	3 467	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	1 296	1 601	2 084	2.5	1.5	0.8	43	44	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	1 868	2 137	4 102	3.3	-1.1	3.6	4 479	4 329	1.3	1.1	Libéria
Libya	3 063	4 364	6 546	4.6	2.1	1.9	217	217	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	9 059	12 033	20 146	2.8	2.9	2.6	12 838	12 553	0.7	0.6	Madagascar
Malawi	6 215	9 446	15 692	3.0	3.8	2.8	3 402	3 237	0.2	0.2	Malawi
Mali	6 069	7 669	13 323	2.2	2.5	2.4	12 885	12 490	1.1	0.9	Mali
Mauritania	1 503	1 945	3 366	2.7	2.6	2.3	267	242	0.1	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	966	1 057	1 297	1.4	0.9	0.6	35	35	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	19 567	24 808	32 381	2.6	1.9	1.2	5 081	5 131	0.2	0.2	Maroc
Mozambique	12 137	13 544	23 406	2.5	1.3	2.2	40 079	39 022	1.9	1.7	Mozambique
Namibia	993	1 417	2 212	2.1	4.2	1.9	7 661	7 290	3.8	3.3	Namibie
Niger	5 784	7 822	15 891	3.1	3.2	3.9	1 266	1 204	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	71 065	94 454	158 259	2.9	2.9	2.3	11 089	9 041	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	5 197	7 294	10 277	3.3	-0.1	2.8	385	435	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	95	116	165	2.5	2.2	1.6	27	27	0.2	0.2	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	5 871	7 896	12 861	2.8	2.9	2.6	8 673	8 473	0.8	0.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	66	72	85	1.0	1.4	0.4	41	41	0.5	0.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 236	4 087	5 836	1.9	1.7	2.4	2 824	2 726	0.6	0.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 485	6 717	9 359	5.6	0.0	2.4	7 131	6 747	0.9	0.7	Somalie
South Africa	29 074	36 577	50 492	2.5	2.3	0.8	9 241	9 241	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	19 641	25 933	43 192	3.3	2.4	2.2	70 220	69 949	1.8	1.6	Soudan
Swaziland	615	865	1 202	3.0	3.2	1.4	541	563	0.5	0.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	18 681	25 494	45 040	3.1	3.2	2.9	35 445	33 428	0.9	0.7	Tanzanie
Togo	2 784	3 961	6 780	3.1	2.9	2.4	386	287	0.1	0.0	Togo
Tunisia	6 458	8 219	10 374	2.7	2.1	1.0	924	1 006	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	12 661	17 841	33 796	3.0	3.7	3.3	3 429	2 988	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	5 946	8 122	13 257	3.3	2.9	2.5	50 301	49 468	4.3	3.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 285	10 487	12 644	3.6	3.0	1.0	17 259	15 624	1.4	1.2	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	479 124	636 591	1031 387	2.9	2.7	2.3	690 660	673 609	0.8	0.7	Afrique
Central Africa	46 786	62 982	109 751	2.9	3.2	2.5	257 540	254 218	2.7	2.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	123 478	167 883	282 816	3.0	2.9	2.7	134 919	131 064	0.5	0.5	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	93 075	119 755	172 564	2.6	2.2	1.6	8 092	8 158	0.1	0.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	82 416	107 052	163 403	2.8	2.5	1.7	212 447	206 908	1.4	1.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	133 369	178 919	302 853	2.9	2.9	2.5	77 662	73 261	0.3	0.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	49 401	64 618	88 089	3.0	2.2	1.4	8 025	8 088	0.1	0.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	175 365	228 794	555 702	2.8	2.5	3.2	101 052	98 385	0.3	0.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	208 969	282 714	451 503	2.8	2.9	3.6	399 243	392 344	1.0	0.8	Comesa
Ecowas	133 274	178 803	302 688	2.9	2.9	2.5	77 635	73 234	0.3	0.2	Cedeao
Sadc	120 175	158 527	187 472	2.9	2.8	2.2	390 787	381 959	1.7	1.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	18 715	25 040	41 924	2.7	2.9	2.3	101 848	100 083	2.7	2.4	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	40 181	55 195	97 572	3.1	3.1	2.8	46 447	45 089	0.5	0.5	Uemoa

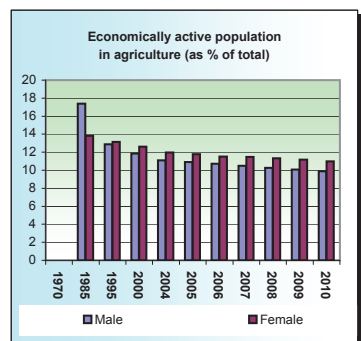
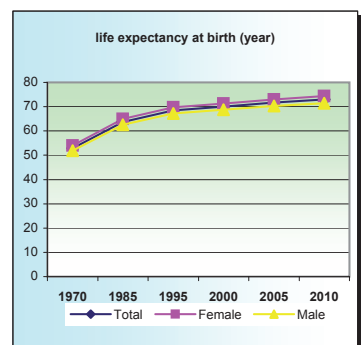
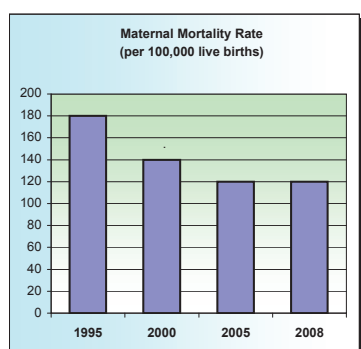
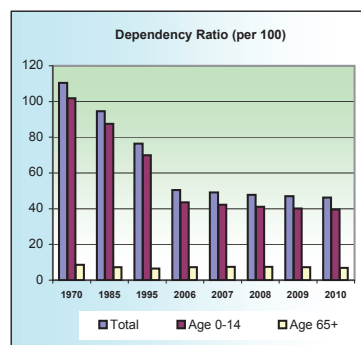


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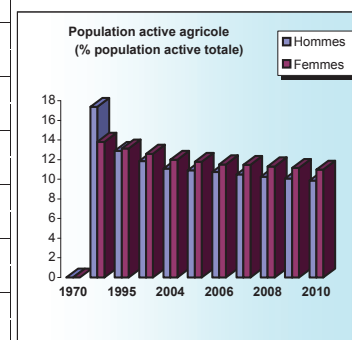
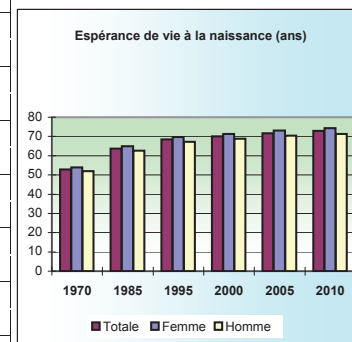
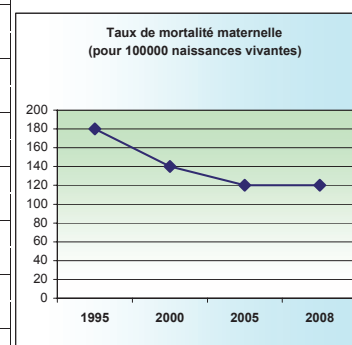
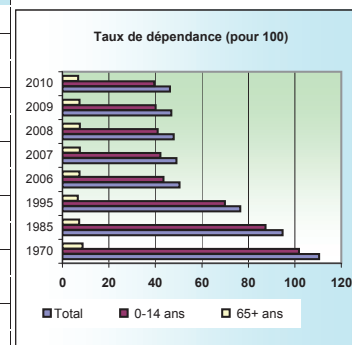
3

Indicators by Country
Indicateurs par pays

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	13 746.2	16 018.2	18 811.2	22 097.3	25 282.5	28 265.3
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 024.9	8 116.9	9 371.4	10 985.0	12 546.9	14 007.9
Age 0-14	3 259.5	3 741.1	4 229.9	4 862.5	5 323.3	5 473.5
Age 15-49	2 921.2	3 422.2	4 063.0	4 876.2	5 786.8	6 935.7
Age 50-64	531.8	587.5	674.7	799.4	936.3	1 018.5
Age 65+	312.4	366.1	403.8	446.9	500.5	580.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	6 721.3	7 901.3	9 439.8	11 112.4	12 735.7	14 257.4
Age 0-14	3 388.1	3 885.5	4 392.7	5 061.8	5 555.8	5 720.0
Age 15-49	2 606.2	3 189.1	4 063.0	4 915.4	5 891.8	7 112.4
Age 50-64	471.7	523.1	631.5	760.0	876.4	951.6
Age 65+	255.3	303.6	352.6	375.1	411.7	473.4
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.01	3.13	3.27	3.05	2.51	1.93
Female	3.33	2.80	3.04	3.04	2.48	1.91
Male	2.67	3.48	3.51	3.06	2.55	1.94
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.22	3.24	3.19	2.97	2.53	1.91
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.7	97.3	100.7	101.2	101.5	101.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	110.5	107.4	99.4	94.7	87.4	76.5
Age 0-14	101.8	98.8	91.4	87.4	80.6	69.9
Age 65+	8.7	8.7	8.0	7.2	6.8	6.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	56.9
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.3	6.9	5.9	4.7	3.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	250.0	180.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.5	118.9	94.8	74.0	58.8	50.3
Female (per 1,000)	128.8	109.4	86.7	67.7	53.8	42.7
Male (per 1,000)	146.8	122.6	99.4	78.1	63.4	56.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52.9	56.2	59.6	63.7	67.0	68.5
Female (years)	54.0	57.2	60.7	65.0	68.3	69.8
Male (years)	51.9	55.2	58.5	62.6	65.9	67.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	76.1	90.2	96.8	93.9	94.3	99.5
Female (%)	58.2	72.7	82.1	82.4	86.0	93.3
Male (%)	93.4	107.1	111.0	105.0	102.2	105.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.2	17.4	31.2	46.1	62.0	60.1
Female (%)	6.5	11.7	24.1	38.5	53.9	56.4
Male (%)	16.0	22.9	38.1	53.4	69.9	63.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	75.1	81.7	84.0	87.5	90.2
Female (%)	...	62.0	71.0	75.2	81.0	86.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	26.0	...	36.7	39.8	39.1	44.0
Secondary (%)	42.4	...	...	...	33.8	39.4
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	4 549.8	5 464.7	7 023.0	8 970.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	21.8	21.8	23.4	25.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	35.9	31.2	27.1	26.0
Female (%)	...	...	14.9	13.8	13.5	13.1
Male (%)	...	...	21.0	17.4	13.6	12.9



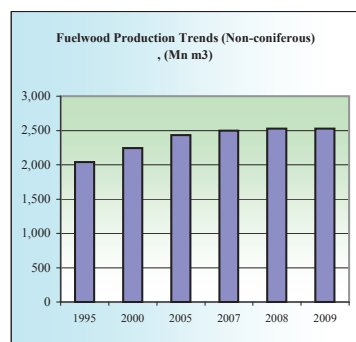
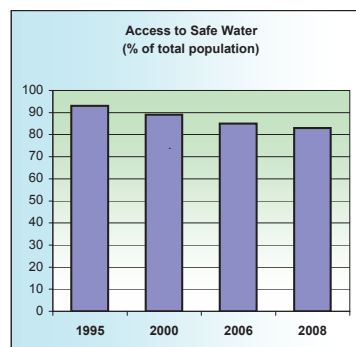
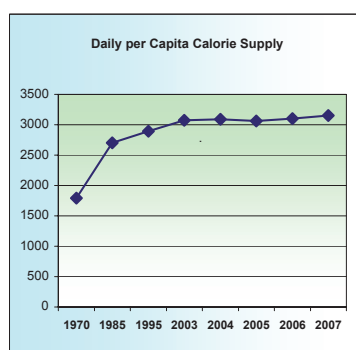
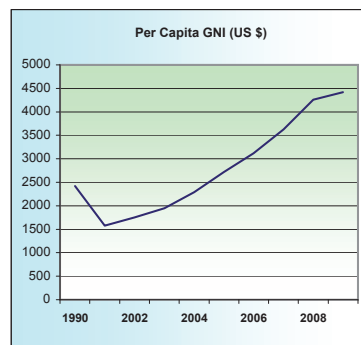
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
30 506.1	32 854.5	33 858.2	34 373.4	34 895.5	35 422.6	Population totale ('000)
15 114.0	16 271.3	16 766.9	17 021.5	17 279.7	17 540.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 081.8	4 760.8	4 683.7	4 661.9	4 657.2	4 672.6	0-14 ans
8 195.6	9 309.7	9 722.1	9 914.3	10 086.8	10 234.1	15-49 ans
1 139.4	1 381.0	1 505.5	1 573.6	1 646.6	1 724.9	50-64 ans
697.2	819.8	855.6	871.8	889.1	908.9	65+ ans
15 392.0	16 583.2	17 091.3	17 351.9	17 615.8	17 882.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 313.4	4 979.8	4 899.4	4 876.5	4 871.5	4 887.2	0-14 ans
8 458.9	9 608.8	10 030.9	10 227.6	10 403.7	10 553.7	15-49 ans
1 038.3	1 320.6	1 460.0	1 534.6	1 614.7	1 701.6	50-64 ans
581.4	674.0	700.9	713.2	725.9	739.7	65+ ans
1.43	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.43	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	Femme (%)
1.44	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50	Homme (%)
1.55	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.8	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
62.0	52.0	49.0	47.8	46.9	46.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
55.2	45.1	42.2	41.0	40.1	39.5	0-14 ans
6.8	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
64.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
140.0	120.0	...	120.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
42.0	33.9	31.5	30.4	29.3	28.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
31.9	24.1	21.6	20.7	19.8	19.0	Femme (pour 1000)
50.3	43.0	40.5	39.3	38.1	36.8	Homme (pour 1000)
70.1	71.7	72.2	72.4	72.7	72.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
71.3	73.0	73.6	73.9	74.1	74.4	Femme (ans)
68.8	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.4	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
107.8	111.7	109.9	107.5	107.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.1	107.3	106.2	104.1	104.2	...	Filles (%)
112.3	115.8	113.4	110.8	111.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	83.2	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	86.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	80.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	11.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	11.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	11.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
91.6	96.6	95.5	94.9	93.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.9	95.4	94.7	94.2	92.9	...	Filles (%)
46.1	50.5	53.0	53.2	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
43.1	...	...	48.2	49.3	...	secondaire (%)
11 107.0	13 197.2	14 076.5	14 486.3	14 841.6	15 196.2	Population active totale ('000)
28.3	30.2	31.0	31.2	31.6	31.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
24.5	22.7	22.0	21.6	21.2	20.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
12.6	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.0	Femme (%)
11.8	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.9	Homme (%)



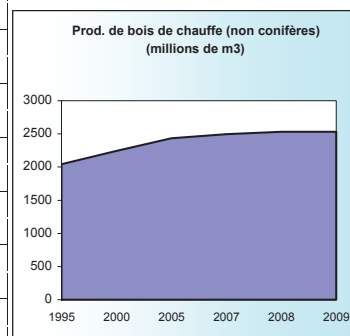
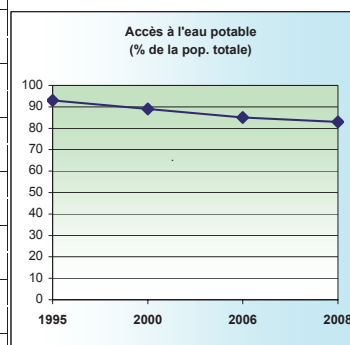
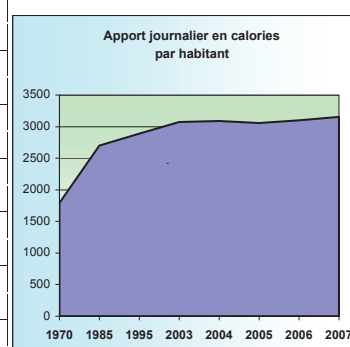
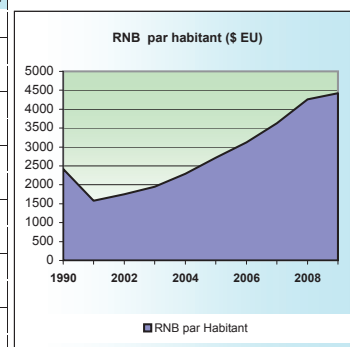
ALGERIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

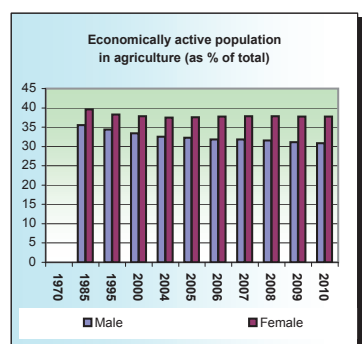
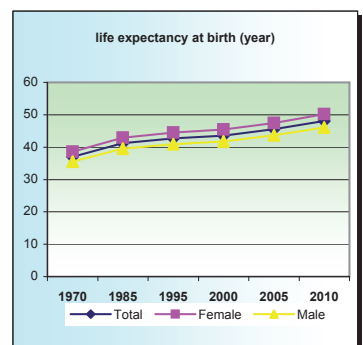
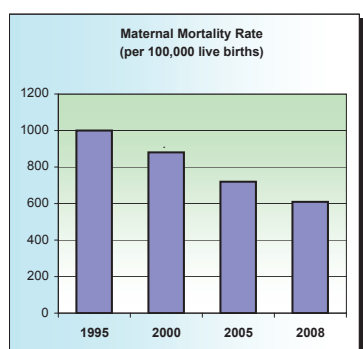
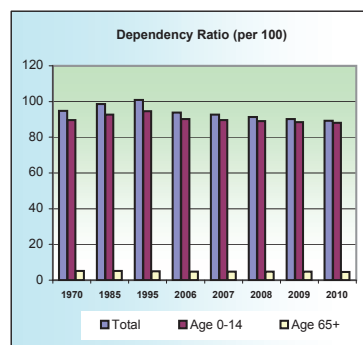
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	2 309	2 595	1 651	1 578
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.2	6.7	5.9	8.0	6.0	5.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.470	0.526	0.571	0.610	0.624	0.628
Rank (out of 169)	91.0	89.0	85.0	85.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	12.2	...	22.6
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	6.6	...	23.6
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	31.5	...	26.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.8	...	2.8
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	6.9	12.2	9.8	9.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	7.6	18.5	2.1	15.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	90.0	...	98.0
Physician per 100,000 People	12.4	38.0	42.7	42.9	89.1	96.6
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	98.8	298.5	299.6	...	293.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	284.2	...	...	257.1	207.9	196.0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	54 050.0	18 930.0	1 608.0	10 265.0	23 772.0	17 177.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 091.8	2 536.9	2 584.2	2 862.8	2 865.2	2 891.3
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	55.1	64.5	68.4	77.2	79.1	78.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	44.3	55.8	62.5	69.5	69.2	71.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	41.0	42.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	50.0	...	9.0	...	5.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	12.0	...	9.0	9.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	96.5	70.9	58.1	56.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.4	44.4	39.4	33.1	26.2	24.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.9	12.4	9.0	6.8	5.8	5.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	238 174.0	238 174.0	238 174.0	238 174.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.90	2.99	3.14	3.16
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.23
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	13.48	13.05	13.28	13.28
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	83.01	83.02	82.90	82.89	82.55	82.53
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	1 631.8	1 623.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	77.0	77.0	79.0	93.0
% Rural	...	...	70.0	55.0	88.0	87.0
% Urban	84.0	...	100.0	86.0	99.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	59.0	88.0	90.0
% Urban	...	...	95.0	...	99.0	99.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.9	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	298.1	366.5	458.7	471.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	3 283.9	3 734.2	4 316.7	4 389.0
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 527.0	1 736.4	2 007.3	2 040.9
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	74 944.6	78 845.3	84 222.0	88 038.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	3.50	3.20	3.04	3.11
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.74	1.71	1.86	1.87
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	10.54	14.45	19.89	19.71
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	3.0	3.5	4.5	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	563.3	485.7	429.0	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	11.2	11.2	11.2	...



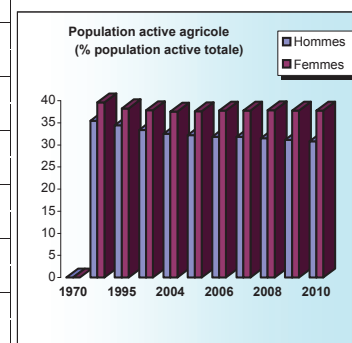
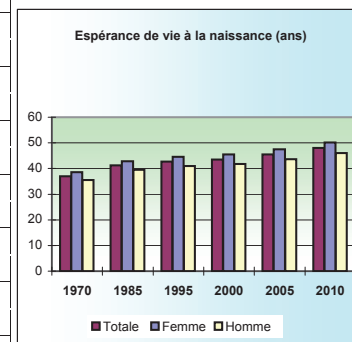
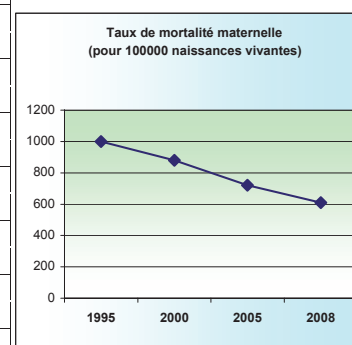
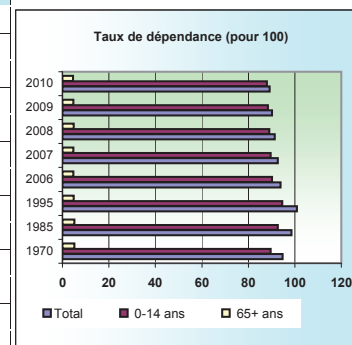
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 610	2 720	3 630	4 260	4 420	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.5	3.5	4.4	4.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	4.4	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.602	0.651	0.662	0.667	0.671	0.677	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
74	84	88	87	87	84	Rang (sur 169)
23.4	21.5	17.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.4	10.2	8.0	7.9	6.8	7.4	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 5.0	3.1	4.9	5.0	3.5	5.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
98.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
106.0	103.0	121.0	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
285.2	...	170.3	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
191.6	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
36 449.0	29 095.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 928.8	3 059.2	3 153.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
79.0	87.0	85.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
68.2	63.7	70.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
48.0	54.0	57.0	58.0	59.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
46.1	36.5	33.7	32.5	31.2	30.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
20.6	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
238 174.0	238 174.0	238 174.0	238 174.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.22	3.15	3.14	3.14	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.22	0.36	0.39	0.39	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
13.36	13.79	13.80	13.81	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
82.30	81.74	81.70	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 579.0	1 536.0	1 518.4	1 509.6	...	1 492.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 1.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
89.0	...	...	83.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	...	...	79.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.0	...	...	85.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
92.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
99.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1.0	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
547.4	619.1	643.7	656.4	656.4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
4 828.8	5 234.7	5 369.9	5 439.2	5 439.2	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
2 245.4	2 434.1	2 497.0	2 529.2	2 529.2	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
83 630.0	90 141.3	101 145.5	106 859.9	113 460.3	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
2.74	2.74	2.99	3.11	3.25	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.53	1.30	1.39	1.43	1.49	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
25.41	32.88	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	342.1	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	11.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



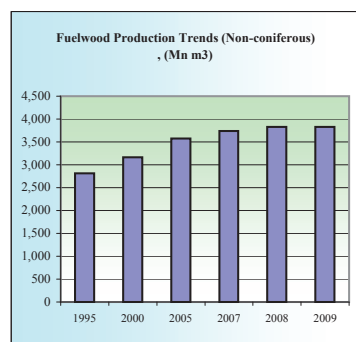
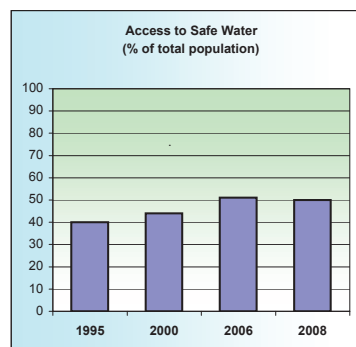
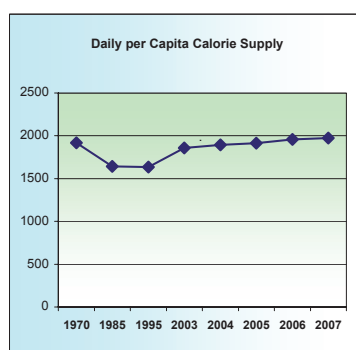
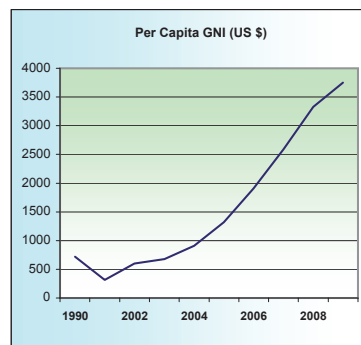
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 083.2	6 815.1	7 854.0	9 331.3	10 661.5	12 539.1
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 098.5	3 467.9	3 991.7	4 737.7	5 410.3	6 360.2
Age 0-14	1 409.0	1 583.8	1 834.8	2 198.7	2 542.3	3 001.0
Age 15-49	1 359.9	1 522.0	1 751.2	2 074.4	2 358.8	2 784.3
Age 50-64	237.5	258.3	286.3	324.9	352.0	393.9
Age 65+	92.1	103.8	119.4	139.8	157.1	181.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 984.7	3 347.2	3 862.3	4 593.6	5 251.2	6 178.9
Age 0-14	1 389.3	1 566.9	1 821.0	2 186.0	2 526.9	2 981.1
Age 15-49	1 315.5	1 471.3	1 693.4	2 007.5	2 285.1	2 701.2
Age 50-64	209.7	229.4	255.2	290.6	315.5	353.0
Age 65+	70.2	79.6	92.7	109.4	123.7	143.5
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.07	2.47	3.20	3.15	2.86	3.02
Female	2.05	2.44	3.17	3.13	2.85	3.02
Male	2.09	2.49	3.22	3.17	2.87	3.03
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.49	2.66	2.85	2.93	3.00	2.88
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.3	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.8	95.8	97.0	98.5	100.5	100.9
Age 0-14	89.6	90.5	91.5	92.7	94.2	94.6
Age 65+	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	19.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	24.5	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 000.0	1 000.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	179.3	166.2	156.3	151.9	147.6	143.7
Female (per 1,000)	159.2	154.8	148.7	146.4	142.2	136.2
Male (per 1,000)	197.5	180.0	173.6	173.3	171.7	163.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	37.0	39.1	40.5	41.2	42.0	42.7
Female (years)	38.6	40.7	42.2	42.9	43.8	44.5
Male (years)	35.5	37.5	39.0	39.5	40.2	40.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	75.3	...	163.8	83.1	82.2	...
Female (%)	53.2	...	...	...	78.6	...
Male (%)	97.9	...	...	...	85.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.8	...	12.9	11.7	10.9	...
Female (%)	6.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	9.2	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	3 439.5	4 056.7	4 577.7	5 422.4
Female (as % of total)	...	...	46.8	46.6	46.4	46.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	75.7	75.1	74.9	72.7
Female (%)	...	...	39.7	39.6	39.9	38.3
Male (%)	...	...	36.0	35.5	35.0	34.4



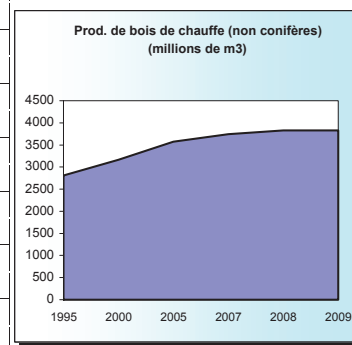
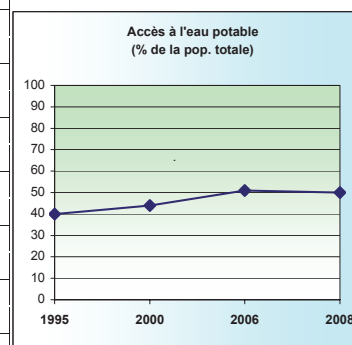
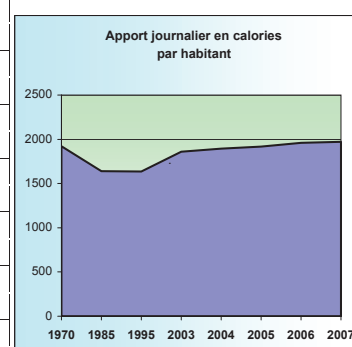
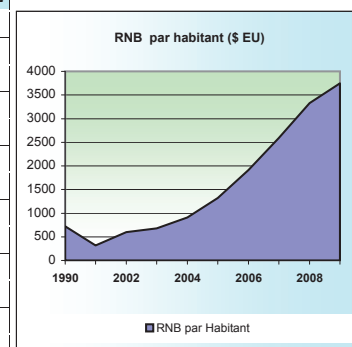
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
14 279.5	16 617.6	17 554.6	18 020.7	18 497.6	18 992.7	Population totale ('000)
7 242.0	8 425.7	8 900.8	9 137.4	9 379.4	9 630.6	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 372.1	3 855.3	4 019.2	4 095.0	4 173.2	4 257.2	0-14 ans
3 233.2	3 823.9	4 083.9	4 217.5	4 353.2	4 490.6	15-49 ans
431.9	504.5	536.9	553.7	571.2	589.9	50-64 ans
204.8	242.0	260.9	271.1	281.8	292.9	65+ ans
7 037.5	8 191.9	8 653.7	8 883.3	9 118.2	9 362.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 347.9	3 828.6	3 990.7	4 065.5	4 142.6	4 225.5	0-14 ans
3 139.4	3 719.4	3 975.2	4 106.7	4 240.2	4 375.5	15-49 ans
384.5	441.5	467.9	482.0	496.9	512.9	50-64 ans
165.7	202.5	219.9	229.1	238.5	248.1	65+ ans
2.72	2.94	2.69	2.62	2.61	2.64	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.72	2.94	2.69	2.62	2.61	2.64	Femme (%)
2.73	2.95	2.69	2.62	2.61	2.64	Homme (%)
2.79	2.69	2.62	2.59	2.58	2.57	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.2	94.9	92.6	91.4	90.2	89.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
92.5	90.7	89.6	89.0	88.5	88.0	0-14 ans
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.8	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
880.0	720.0	...	610.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
138.5	125.4	119.3	116.3	113.5	110.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
131.8	126.7	124.1	122.4	120.6	118.9	Femme (pour 1000)
155.4	144.3	139.8	137.6	135.5	133.3	Homme (pour 1000)
43.6	45.5	46.5	47.1	47.6	48.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
45.4	47.5	48.5	49.1	49.6	50.1	Femme (ans)
41.7	43.6	44.6	45.1	45.6	46.1	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	30.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	43.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	17.2	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	173.4	127.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	166.8	114.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	180.0	141.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
14.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
12.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
15.7	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	30.1	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 238.5	7 325.8	7 773.2	8 010.9	8 275.4	8 532.5	Population active totale ('000)
46.6	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
71.3	69.9	69.6	69.3	68.9	68.6	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
37.9	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	Femme (%)
33.4	32.3	31.8	31.5	31.1	30.8	Homme (%)



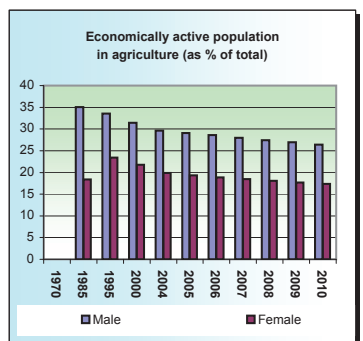
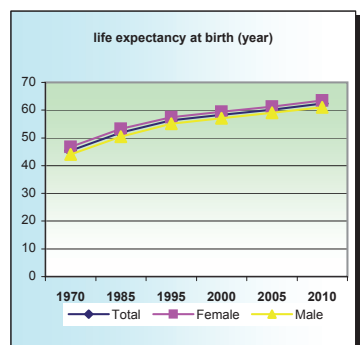
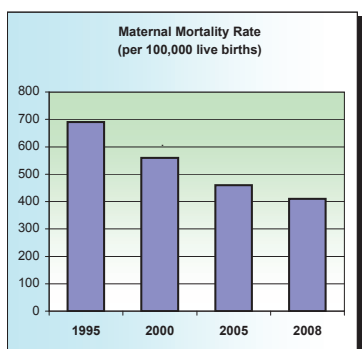
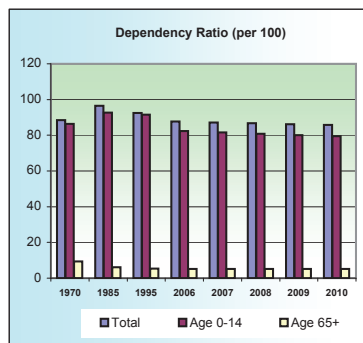
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	728	189	314
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	3.9	3.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.0	...	...	6.2	4.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.7	19.1	6.6	7.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	8.3	3.8	...	21.1
Access to Health Care (%)	70.0	40.0	24.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	11.6	...	5.9	...	4.2	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	52.3	...	93.7	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	272.1	...	...	...	113.9	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	10 880.0	83 725.0	98 384.0	229 599.0	231 163.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 831.9	1 918.2	1 628.0	1 540.6	1 589.5	1 634.1
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	38.5	44.2	41.9	37.1	34.4	34.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	32.0	46.0	38.1	41.4	33.1	35.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	222.0	226.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	38.0	...	37.0	...	58.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	19.0	19.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	266.9	259.0	251.1	249.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.9	52.4	52.8	52.8	51.1	50.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	25.7	24.2	23.6	22.9	21.9	21.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	124 670.0	124 670.0	124 670.0	124 670.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.33	2.33	2.41	2.41
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	43.31	43.31	43.31	43.31
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	5.05	5.11	5.17	5.27	5.37	5.47
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	60 476.8	60 352.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	28.0	32.0	40.0
% Rural	18.0	15.0	40.0
% Urban	75.0	69.0	39.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	17.8	16.0	30.0
% Urban	25.0	34.0	57.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	0.6	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	105.2	123.8	169.5	171.9
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	2 062.0	2 268.9	2 790.8	2 810.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	3 413.2	4 734.8	7 389.4	12 147.9
Per Capita (MT)	0.38	0.46	0.61	0.97
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.56	0.64	1.37	1.96
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	1.03	1.10	0.96	0.96
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.5	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	19 639.1	16 993.9	14 926.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	148.0	148.0	148.0	...



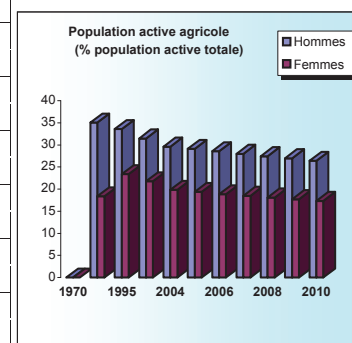
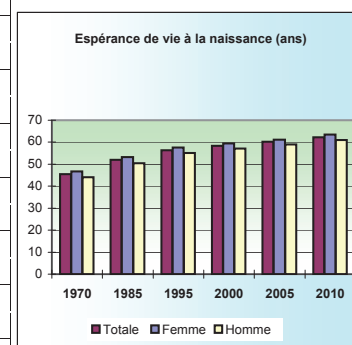
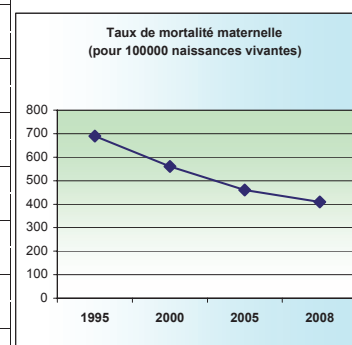
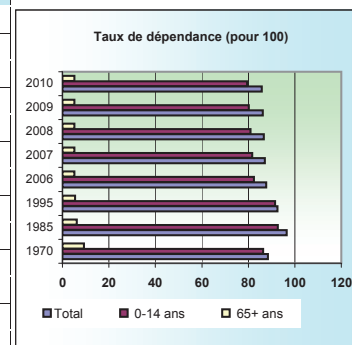
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
410	1 320	2 590	3 330	3 750	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	2.9	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.349	0.376	0.392	0.397	0.399	0.403	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
119	147	150	149	149	146	Rang (sur 169)
...	40.3	37.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
70.2	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
44.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.7	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
18.8	14.1	9.8	28.0	13.0	11.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
24.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
11.5	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
170.8	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
212 338.0	37 578.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 763.1	1 915.7	1 973.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
38.7	41.8	44.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
37.6	45.6	47.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
250.0	276.0	287.0	292.0	298.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	44.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
240.0	218.9	208.1	202.7	197.5	192.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
48.4	45.3	43.6	42.9	42.3	41.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
20.5	18.4	17.4	16.9	16.5	16.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
124 670.0	124 670.0	124 670.0	124 670.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.41	2.65	2.73	2.73	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
43.31	43.31	43.31	43.31	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
6.13	6.40	6.60	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
59 728.0	59 104.0	58 854.4	58 729.6	...	58 480.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
44.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
39.0	...	...	38.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.0	...	...	57.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
67.0	...	...	86.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
205.1	246.6	264.4	273.8	273.8	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
3 163.2	3 573.8	3 740.7	3 827.7	3 827.7	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
13 032.8	20 341.0	24 086.3	23 443.8	23 865.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.91	1.22	1.37	1.30	1.29	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.31	1.25	1.02	0.87	0.87	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.45	2.63	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	10 183.7	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	148.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



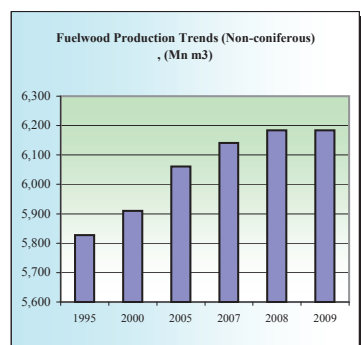
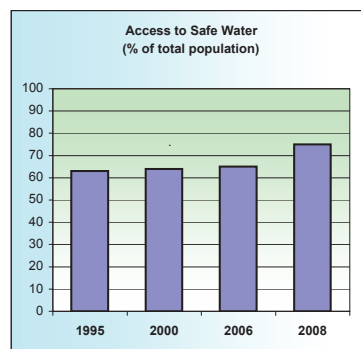
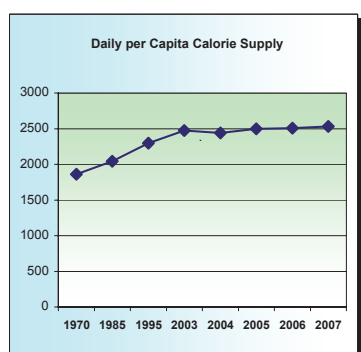
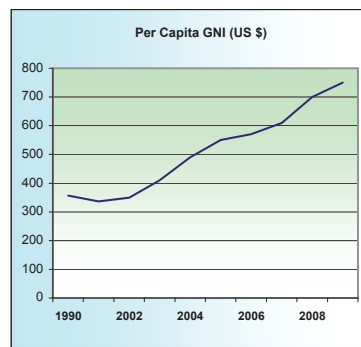
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 756.5	3 108.9	3 559.9	4 122.1	4 795.1	5 723.3
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 439.3	1 614.0	1 837.1	2 112.7	2 441.3	2 877.7
Age 0-14	572.8	670.9	786.5	921.5	1 077.4	1 262.4
Age 15-49	644.6	711.0	805.1	926.5	1 072.2	1 279.9
Age 50-64	113.2	125.0	140.2	156.6	179.3	208.9
Age 65+	108.8	107.2	105.2	108.2	112.4	126.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 317.3	1 494.9	1 722.9	2 009.4	2 353.8	2 845.6
Age 0-14	583.7	683.8	801.7	941.5	1 105.5	1 301.6
Age 15-49	558.6	632.0	736.7	873.8	1 037.1	1 295.4
Age 50-64	97.9	104.4	113.3	124.0	141.6	170.5
Age 65+	77.0	74.7	71.2	70.1	69.6	78.1
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.24	2.53	2.82	2.95	3.28	3.36
Female	2.12	2.42	2.69	2.82	3.08	3.18
Male	2.38	2.65	2.95	3.08	3.48	3.54
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.45	2.71	2.92	3.03	3.10	3.13
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91.5	92.6	93.8	95.1	96.4	98.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	88.4	93.2	95.7	96.6	96.5	92.6
Age 0-14	86.3	85.6	88.0	92.6	94.3	91.5
Age 65+	9.3	7.4	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	1 680.0	1 700.0	790.0	690.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	152.4	139.0	128.8	124.3	116.3	105.4
Female (per 1,000)	134.7	141.4	138.6	133.8	126.8	118.8
Male (per 1,000)	163.4	138.6	125.6	116.5	110.4	106.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.5	48.2	50.5	51.9	53.8	56.4
Female (years)	46.8	49.8	52.1	53.3	55.0	57.5
Male (years)	44.0	46.6	48.9	50.5	52.5	55.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.4	48.7	61.3	67.0	53.4	73.6
Female (%)	19.7	30.0	41.6	45.0	36.6	53.4
Male (%)	45.4	67.0	80.6	88.7	69.8	93.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	4.4	8.7	12.8	19.5	...	...
Female (%)	2.6	5.8	...	11.5	...	...
Male (%)	6.3	11.7	...	27.4	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	53.0	41.2	59.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	35.7	28.4	43.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	29.0	...	23.1	24.4	24.7	24.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	15.3	...	16.9	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 425.7	1 627.4	1 894.6	2 307.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	42.7	41.7	41.1	42.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	54.9	53.5	58.4	57.0
Female (%)	...	...	18.9	18.4	23.3	23.4
Male (%)	...	...	35.8	35.1	35.1	33.6



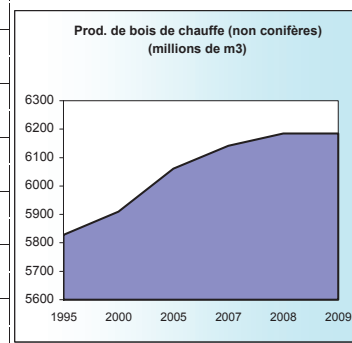
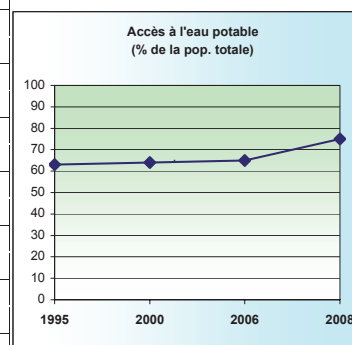
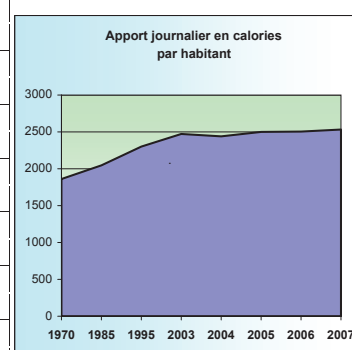
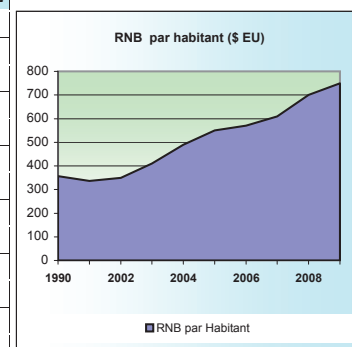
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
6 659.3	7 867.6	8 393.1	8 662.1	8 935.0	9 211.7	Population totale ('000)
3 337.6	3 911.9	4 163.8	4 293.6	4 425.9	4 560.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 463.5	1 689.6	1 787.4	1 837.6	1 888.4	1 939.7	0-14 ans
1 492.4	1 788.9	1 918.3	1 984.3	2 051.4	2 119.4	15-49 ans
249.0	298.1	321.7	334.1	346.3	357.9	50-64 ans
132.8	135.2	136.4	137.6	139.8	143.3	65+ ans
3 321.7	3 955.8	4 229.3	4 368.4	4 509.1	4 651.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 513.7	1 751.0	1 853.2	1 905.5	1 958.4	2 011.9	0-14 ans
1 524.4	1 860.4	2 002.7	2 074.0	2 145.4	2 217.1	15-49 ans
205.8	262.5	289.5	303.4	317.3	331.0	50-64 ans
77.7	81.8	83.9	85.5	87.9	91.4	65+ ans
3.11	3.32	3.21	3.15	3.10	3.05	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.02	3.17	3.11	3.07	3.03	2.99	Femme (%)
3.20	3.46	3.31	3.24	3.17	3.11	Homme (%)
3.09	3.05	3.03	3.02	3.01	2.99	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.5	101.1	101.6	101.7	101.9	102.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.8	88.2	87.1	86.7	86.2	85.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
87.9	83.2	81.6	80.9	80.2	79.5	0-14 ans
5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560.0	460.0	...	410.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
97.1	89.2	85.7	84.1	82.4	80.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
113.0	107.1	104.4	103.2	102.0	100.8	Femme (pour 1000)
102.3	95.2	91.6	89.9	88.1	86.4	Homme (pour 1000)
58.3	60.2	61.0	61.5	61.9	62.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
59.4	61.2	62.1	62.6	63.0	63.5	Femme (ans)
57.1	59.0	59.8	60.3	60.7	61.1	Homme (ans)
1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	59.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	71.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	46.5	...	...	Homme (%)
86.0	104.3	...	116.6	121.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
70.3	92.5	...	108.1	114.2	...	Filles (%)
101.3	115.7	...	124.8	129.2	...	Garçons (%)
22.6	36.3	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.3	26.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
30.7	46.1	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	8.1	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.9	9.4	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	84.8	...	92.8	94.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	75.7	...	86.5	...	...	Filles (%)
21.9	17.7	...	18.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	12.3	...	11.5	12.3	...	secondaire (%)
2 669.6	3 212.4	3 456.5	3 579.5	3 698.2	3 825.2	Population active totale ('000)
44.9	45.8	45.8	45.8	46.3	46.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
53.2	48.4	46.5	45.6	44.7	43.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
21.8	19.4	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.3	Femme (%)
31.5	29.1	28.0	27.5	27.0	26.4	Homme (%)



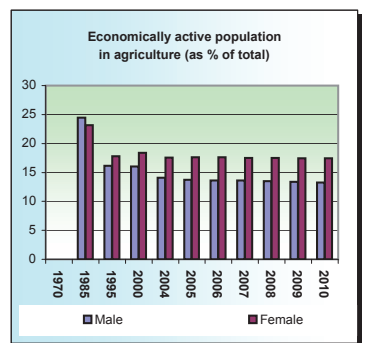
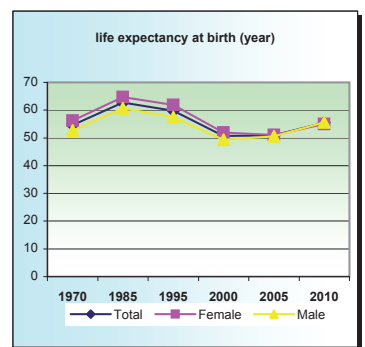
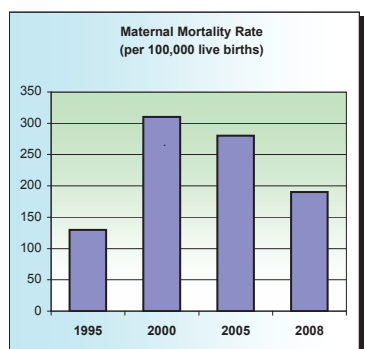
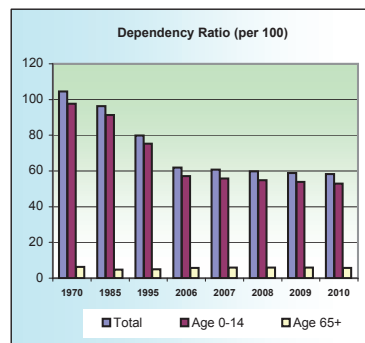
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	272	361	322	337
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.8	5.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.5	...	4.2	...	...	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.278	0.310	0.343	0.339	0.372	0.379
Rank (out of 169)	125.0	122.0	119.0	121.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.5
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	35.4	39.3	34.3	35.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	19.1	7.8	3.3	5.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	49.0	18.0	42.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.5	...	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.1
Nurse per 100,000 People	36.3	...	52.7	32.9	31.9	27.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	115.5	...	105.0	32.9	71.7	81.2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8 800.0	5 000.0	21 412.0	9 956.0	11 378.0	8 591.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 781.9	1 993.1	2 057.3	2 200.0	2 272.0	2 298.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	41.1	47.1	48.6	51.8	53.5	54.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	45.6	46.2	50.7	39.6	38.4	41.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	80.0	80.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	41.0	...	37.0	...	20.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	9.6	...	9.6	9.4	15.1
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	202.2	187.7	166.7	162.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.4	46.6	46.5	45.8	44.3	43.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.9	17.8	16.4	14.9	12.9	12.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	11 062.0	11 062.0	11 062.0	11 062.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	14.19	14.64	15.37	16.18
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.81	0.90	1.36	1.63
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	4.07	4.52	4.97	4.97
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	49.45	49.94	50.39	50.75	50.61	50.11
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	5 481.0	5 411.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	29.0	34.0	...	14.4	69.8	63.0
% Rural	20.0	20.0	...	34.5	63.1	57.0
% Urban	83.0	...	...	79.0	81.5	74.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	10.2	20.0	19.0
% Urban	...	...	...	60.0	54.0	42.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	103.5	129.3	155.1	160.2
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5 161.3	5 524.8	5 782.9	5 827.7
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	415.7	502.8	881.7	962.3
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.31	0.34	0.50	0.52
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 808.8	2 422.4	2 072.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	10.3	10.3	10.3	...



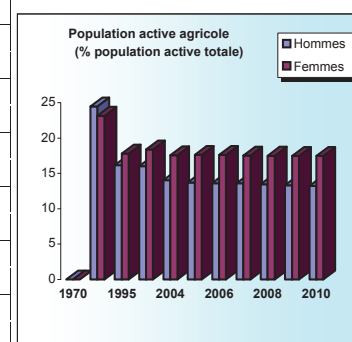
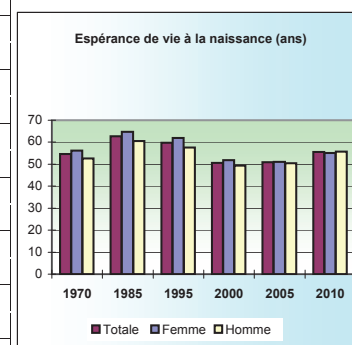
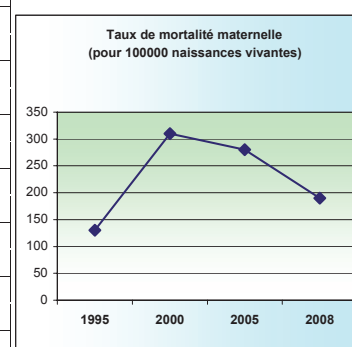
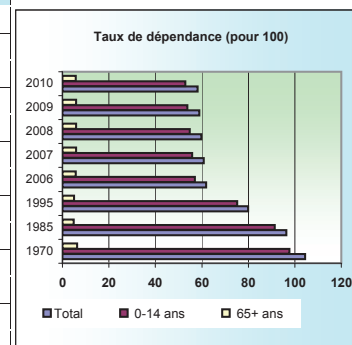
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
360	550	610	700	750	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.3	4.1	3.6	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.386	0.418	0.423	0.429	0.432	0.435	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
113	133	140	137	137	134	Rang (sur 169)
46.8	47.6	43.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
34.9	35.9	36.0	34.9	36.0	36.3	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.6	6.3	5.5	4.2	3.6	4.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
42.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
12.3	...	...	6.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
30.4	...	...	69.0	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	50.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
10 906.0	9 219.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 418.5	2 498.7	2 532.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
57.3	58.7	59.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
53.0	55.2	52.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
85.0	89.0	91.0	92.0	93.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	19.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
16.0	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
144.3	128.4	122.0	118.9	115.9	113.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.9	40.4	39.7	39.4	39.0	38.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.1	9.9	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
11 062.0	11 062.0	11 062.0	11 062.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
21.52	24.41	22.60	23.05	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.40	2.44	2.62	2.67	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
4.97	4.97	4.97	4.97	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
46.94	46.50	48.10	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5 061.0	4 811.0	4 711.0	4 661.0	...	4 561.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
64.0	...	...	75.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
57.0	...	...	69.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
76.0	...	...	84.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
24.0	...	...	12.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
51.0	...	...	24.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
183.2	210.5	222.5	228.7	228.7	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 910.3	6 061.2	6 141.0	6 184.2	6 184.2	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 650.2	2 526.0	3 294.7	3 358.4	3 504.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.25	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.39	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.70	0.88	1.05	1.02	1.04	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.08	0.11	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 450.1	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	10.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



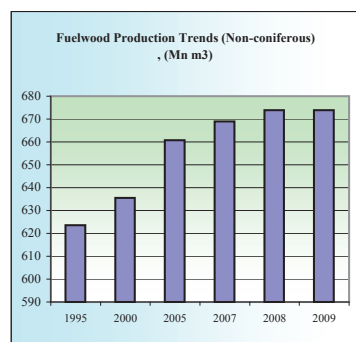
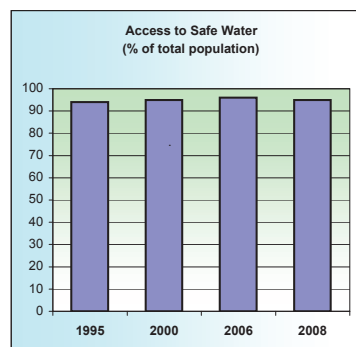
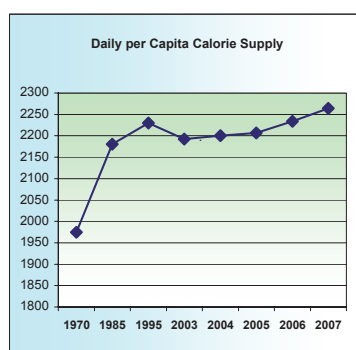
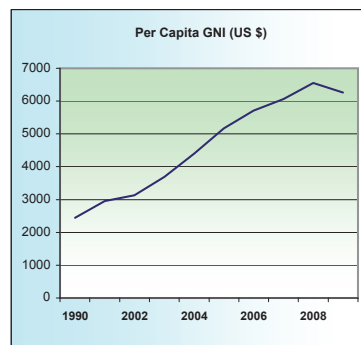
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	692.8	817.4	985.1	1 160.5	1 351.6	1 549.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	360.3	421.8	504.0	592.4	687.1	784.9
Age 0-14	165.7	192.5	229.2	269.3	302.5	321.2
Age 15-49	157.7	186.8	225.9	265.7	316.4	383.3
Age 50-64	24.1	30.4	35.7	41.8	47.0	54.4
Age 65+	12.8	12.1	13.1	15.6	21.2	26.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	332.5	395.7	481.1	568.1	664.5	765.0
Age 0-14	166.2	193.7	231.0	271.8	305.6	325.0
Age 15-49	141.1	172.2	215.6	255.9	309.6	379.2
Age 50-64	17.2	21.2	25.1	29.5	35.3	43.8
Age 65+	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.9	14.0	16.9
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.14	3.54	3.61	3.17	2.96	2.53
Female	3.00	3.36	3.49	3.12	2.87	2.46
Male	3.30	3.73	3.73	3.22	3.05	2.60
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.27	3.44	3.49	3.25	2.81	2.20
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	92.3	93.8	95.4	95.9	96.7	97.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	104.5	100.2	96.9	96.3	90.9	79.9
Age 0-14	97.7	93.5	91.3	91.3	86.1	75.3
Age 65+	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.7	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	300.0	250.0	83.0	130.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	97.6	82.3	68.6	58.2	51.4	56.5
Female (per 1,000)	84.9	76.8	66.7	57.7	52.7	56.3
Male (per 1,000)	106.6	85.0	69.3	58.1	52.8	57.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54.6	57.7	60.5	62.8	64.2	59.8
Female (years)	56.2	59.5	62.4	64.7	66.4	61.9
Male (years)	52.7	55.7	58.3	60.6	61.9	57.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.1	70.6	88.1	98.9	105.4	104.3
Female (%)	66.4	77.7	96.4	104.0	109.2	105.0
Male (%)	59.6	63.4	79.9	93.9	101.7	103.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.5	14.6	18.5	28.2	40.1	57.8
Female (%)	6.7	15.2	20.2	29.9	42.2	60.6
Male (%)	8.3	14.0	16.8	26.5	38.0	55.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	46.0	56.7	72.9	83.9	86.9	78.5
Female (%)	49.6	62.3	79.4	88.7	90.5	80.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	54.1	66.5	72.0	77.9	79.8	77.6
Secondary (%)	28.9	28.9	29.8	36.7	39.5	39.9
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	382.9	449.2	540.6	667.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	46.1	45.6	45.5	46.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	53.3	47.6	37.2	34.0
Female (%)	...	...	24.8	23.2	17.2	17.8
Male (%)	...	...	28.5	24.5	20.0	16.2



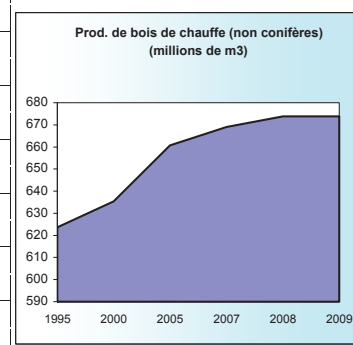
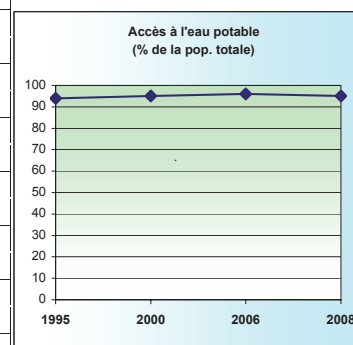
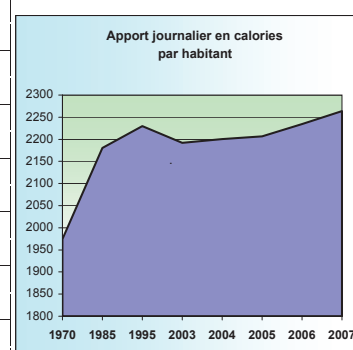
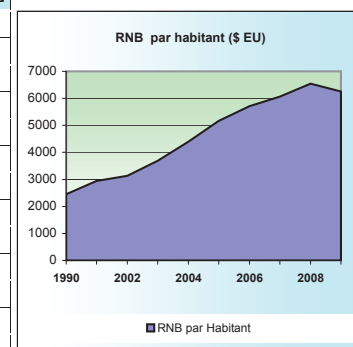
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 722.6	1 839.1	1 892.4	1 921.1	1 949.8	1 977.6	Population totale ('000)
869.5	924.1	949.0	962.3	975.6	988.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
325.7	321.0	320.8	321.2	322.0	323.0	0-14 ans
449.6	487.2	503.3	511.8	520.1	527.9	15-49 ans
60.4	73.6	78.7	81.1	83.4	85.5	50-64 ans
33.8	42.3	46.2	48.2	50.2	52.0	65+ ans
853.1	914.9	943.5	958.8	974.2	989.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
330.2	325.8	325.7	326.2	327.0	328.1	0-14 ans
448.7	496.8	518.5	530.0	541.4	552.4	15-49 ans
50.9	61.2	65.3	67.3	69.3	71.1	50-64 ans
23.3	31.1	33.9	35.3	36.5	37.6	65+ ans
1.74	1.29	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.42	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.67	1.19	1.36	1.40	1.37	1.30	Femme (%)
1.81	1.39	1.57	1.61	1.59	1.53	Homme (%)
1.39	1.14	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.25	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.1	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
69.8	63.0	60.8	59.8	58.9	58.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
65.4	58.3	55.9	54.8	53.8	52.9	0-14 ans
5.2	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
40.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
310.0	280.0	...	190.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
63.8	48.9	40.1	36.5	33.9	32.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
58.4	46.5	39.0	36.4	33.8	31.2	Femme (pour 1000)
60.6	56.3	53.9	53.0	52.1	51.3	Homme (pour 1000)
50.6	50.9	53.4	54.4	55.1	55.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
51.9	51.1	53.3	54.2	54.8	55.0	Femme (ans)
49.3	50.5	53.2	54.3	55.1	55.7	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	16.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	16.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	16.9	...	...	Homme (%)
106.1	108.7	109.4	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
106.0	107.9	107.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
106.1	109.5	110.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
76.2	78.5	81.5	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.1	80.4	83.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
74.3	76.7	79.4	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
11.2	11.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.3	11.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.1	11.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
82.5	85.7	86.9	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.3	87.1	87.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
80.6	77.6	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
42.7	45.8	45.9	47.0	47.2	48.2	secondaire (%)
798.8	902.9	947.0	971.4	996.3	1 018.9	Population active totale ('000)
47.1	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.4	47.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
34.4	31.3	31.2	31.0	30.8	30.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
18.4	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	Femme (%)
16.0	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.3	Homme (%)



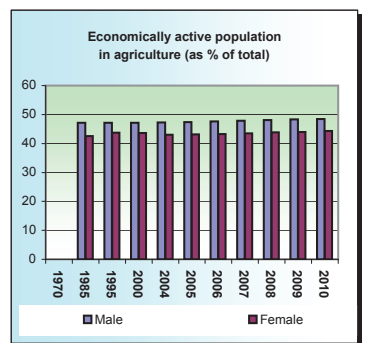
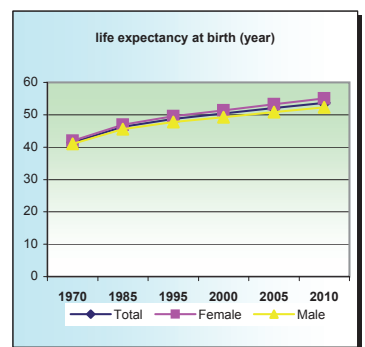
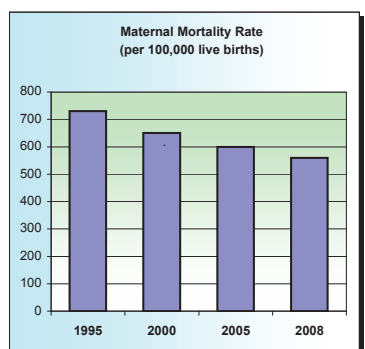
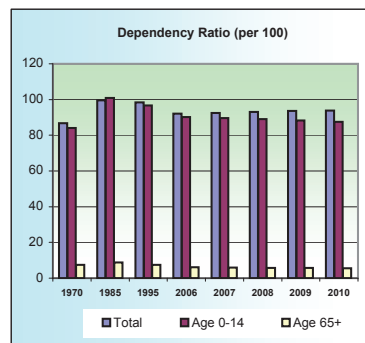
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	955	2 096	2 696	2 949
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.1	4.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	7.8	8.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.452	0.514	0.571	0.628	0.632	0.627
Rank (out of 169)	94.0	91.0	86.0	81.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	59.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	35.6	49.4	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	42.1	42.0	...	...	51.2	51.2
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	0.2	...	...	...	1.2	1.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	8.2	4.9	4.6	4.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	2.0	22.6	2.0	- 1.7
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	85.6	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	6.4	13.3	14.4	19.4	23.4	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	47.8	...	129.4	193.2	219.5	234.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	215.0	...	188.3	188.4
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5 400.0	20 000.0	38 539.0	5 000.0	7 202.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 886.1	2 035.0	2 229.1	2 162.4	2 233.1	2 230.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	64.4	68.0	70.9	66.1	68.9	70.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	37.3	43.7	51.1	49.5	47.9	54.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	415.0	444.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	36.0	...	35.0	...	23.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	8.4	8.0	11.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	85.1	71.6	76.0	79.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.4	44.5	41.1	35.8	31.3	30.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.3	9.4	8.0	6.7	7.9	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	56 673.0	56 673.0	56 673.0	56 673.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	0.71	0.73	0.70	0.61
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	45.17	45.17	45.17	45.17
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	29.88	30.30	30.60	30.63	30.76	31.06
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	13 244.8	13 126.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	29.0	45.0	...	56.0	70.0	94.0
% Rural	26.0	39.0	...	33.0	53.0	89.0
% Urban	71.0	95.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	36.0	55.0	42.0
% Urban	...	...	...	85.0	91.0	60.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.9	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	24.3	31.6	44.5	48.1
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	617.1	603.7	617.3	623.6
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	1 166.3	2 324.6	3 178.7	3 475.5
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	1.04	1.77	2.10	2.24
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.73	0.77	0.83	0.88
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.45	0.80	1.11	1.11
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 270.6	1 935.5	1 674.8	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	2.4	2.4	2.4	...



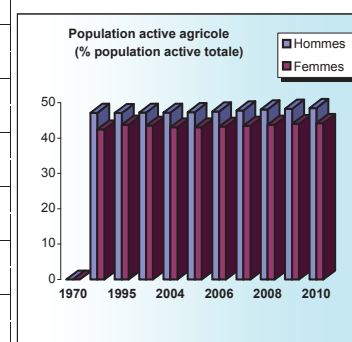
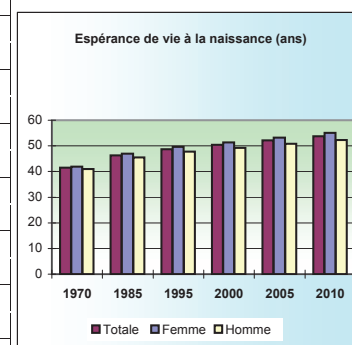
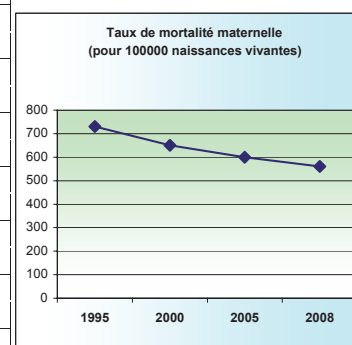
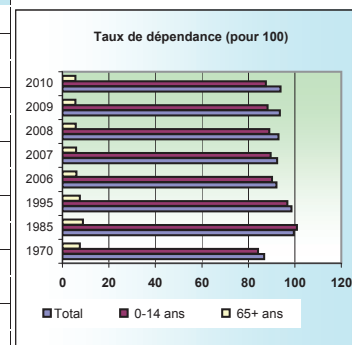
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
3 180	5 170	6 060	6 550	6 260	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.4	7.4	5.7	5.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	10.5	8.6	...	8.0	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.572	0.593	0.614	0.624	0.627	0.633	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
80	99	102	100	100	98	Rang (sur 169)
...	31.4	22.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/j) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 11.5	- 9.8	- 0.9	8.9	0.5	- 1.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	84.0	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
28.9	26.0	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
249.8	243.0	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
209.2	216.1	207.9	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 154.0	2 206.6	2 263.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
66.9	63.4	64.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
50.3	53.1	55.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
640.0	770.0	731.0	712.0	694.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	26.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
10.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
96.0	75.4	60.1	53.5	48.2	44.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.3	25.1	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.4	13.7	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
56 673.0	56 673.0	56 673.0	56 673.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.62	0.42	0.44	0.44	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
45.17	45.17	45.17	45.17	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
32.09	33.33	33.73	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
12 535.0	11 943.0	11 706.2	11 587.8	...	11 351.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
95.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
90.0	...	...	90.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
60.0	...	...	74.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1.1	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
58.7	66.9	69.0	70.0	70.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
635.4	660.8	669.0	673.9	673.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 376.6	4 285.4	4 110.3	4 210.5	4 533.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
2.54	2.33	2.17	2.19	2.33	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.78	0.59	0.51	0.51	0.57	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.11	0.97	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 332.6	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	2.4	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



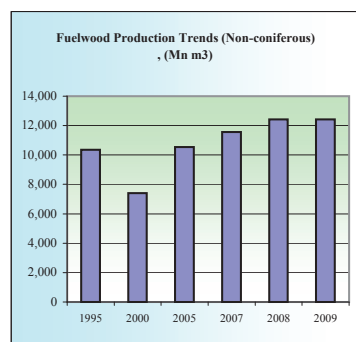
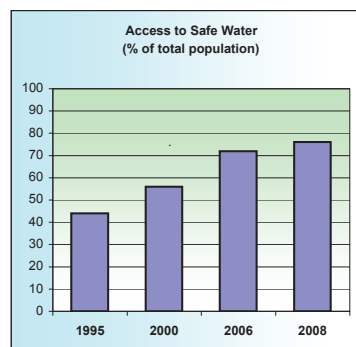
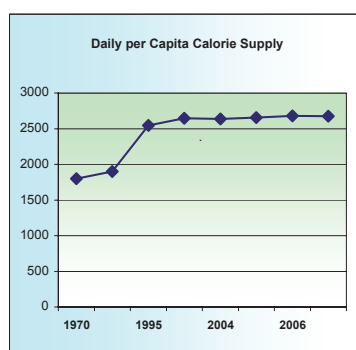
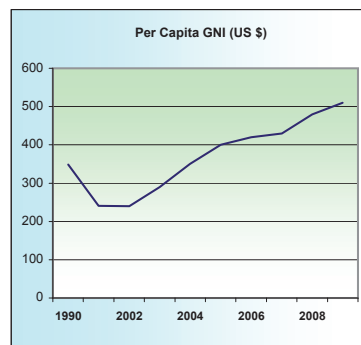
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 607.8	6 172.6	6 862.4	7 704.2	8 814.0	10 127.2
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 791.7	3 096.5	3 467.1	3 909.8	4 469.1	5 127.4
Age 0-14	1 204.3	1 361.9	1 560.4	1 787.8	2 052.8	2 352.4
Age 15-49	1 285.4	1 401.8	1 545.5	1 734.0	1 993.4	2 305.1
Age 50-64	225.2	246.1	261.4	278.3	303.7	337.8
Age 65+	76.8	86.8	99.8	109.7	119.2	132.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 816.0	3 076.1	3 395.3	3 794.4	4 344.8	4 999.8
Age 0-14	1 241.6	1 405.6	1 612.0	1 848.1	2 123.4	2 433.4
Age 15-49	1 256.4	1 340.7	1 449.8	1 613.2	1 878.2	2 201.0
Age 50-64	229.3	236.9	228.9	219.7	226.8	250.5
Age 65+	88.7	92.9	104.5	113.5	116.5	115.0
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.88	1.99	2.18	2.47	2.76	2.78
Female	2.04	2.14	2.31	2.51	2.72	2.75
Male	1.72	1.83	2.05	2.42	2.79	2.80
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.43	2.64	2.86	2.96	3.03	3.05
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.9	99.3	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.8	91.1	96.2	99.6	99.7	98.5
Age 0-14	84.2	91.7	98.5	100.9	98.3	96.7
Age 65+	7.5	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	600.0	...	770.0	730.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	154.2	139.5	126.9	116.4	106.9	98.2
Female (per 1,000)	154.0	138.0	129.1	127.9	126.8	124.3
Male (per 1,000)	175.5	154.3	140.0	129.1	120.0	111.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	41.5	43.3	44.9	46.3	47.4	48.7
Female (years)	42.0	43.8	45.6	47.0	48.2	49.6
Male (years)	41.0	42.7	44.3	45.6	46.6	47.7
Gender Ratio F/M	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	91.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	96.8	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	85.5	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.2	13.4	16.8	25.0	32.6	39.0
Female (%)	8.9	10.2	12.7	18.7	25.2	31.0
Male (%)	15.5	16.5	20.9	31.1	39.8	46.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.7	6.7	...
Female (%)	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.6	...	...
Male (%)	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.7	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	9.5	...	13.9	21.0	...	31.6
Female (%)	7.0	...	10.5	15.7	...	25.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	16.3	18.2	20.2	25.0	27.0	24.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	31.2	...	30.1	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	3 116.0	3 416.0	3 892.8	4 489.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	47.2	47.4	48.0	48.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	88.4	89.7	90.9	90.9
Female (%)	...	...	41.3	42.5	43.8	43.8
Male (%)	...	...	47.1	47.2	47.1	47.1



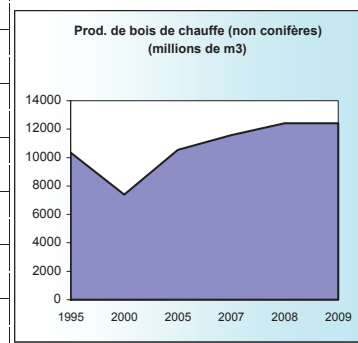
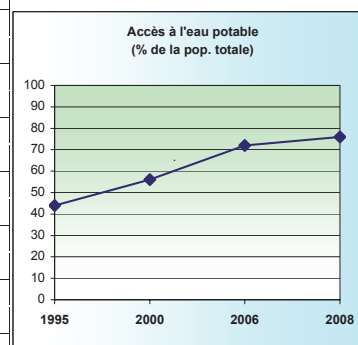
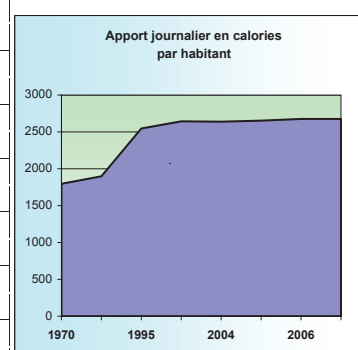
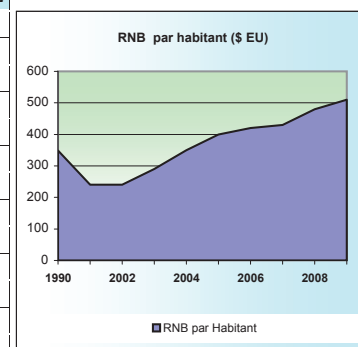
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
11 676.2	13 747.2	14 721.4	15 233.9	15 756.9	16 286.7	Population totale ('000)
						Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 899.4	6 896.1	7 374.2	7 627.7	7 886.8	8 149.0	0-14 ans
2 685.8	3 094.8	3 326.0	3 454.0	3 584.2	3 712.8	15-49 ans
2 695.5	3 215.4	3 427.1	3 533.0	3 640.9	3 752.0	50-64 ans
344.5	387.8	407.9	418.8	431.4	446.3	65+ ans
173.6	198.2	213.2	221.9	230.3	237.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 776.8	6 851.1	7 347.2	7 606.2	7 870.1	8 137.8	0-14 ans
2 779.2	3 204.3	3 444.9	3 578.1	3 713.5	3 847.1	15-49 ans
2 607.2	3 206.8	3 434.6	3 544.5	3 655.5	3 770.2	50-64 ans
255.5	294.1	313.1	323.7	335.8	350.0	65+ ans
134.9	145.9	154.6	159.9	165.3	170.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.01	3.38	3.43	3.42	3.38	3.31	Femme (%)
2.92	3.26	3.37	3.38	3.34	3.27	Homme (%)
3.10	3.50	3.49	3.46	3.41	3.34	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
3.06	3.31	3.41	3.42	3.41	3.37	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
97.9	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.1	91.9	92.4	93.0	93.5	93.9	0-14 ans
95.3	91.0	89.6	89.0	88.3	87.6	65+ ans
6.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
650.0	600.0	...	560.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
90.4	83.2	80.7	79.6	78.7	77.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
121.9	120.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.0	Femme (pour 1000)
102.5	93.0	89.3	87.6	85.9	84.1	Homme (pour 1000)
50.4	52.1	52.7	53.1	53.4	53.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
51.4	53.3	54.0	54.3	54.7	55.0	Femme (ans)
49.3	50.8	51.4	51.7	52.0	52.3	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	76.4	71.3	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	83.4	78.4	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	68.6	63.3	...	...	...	Homme (%)
44.6	57.8	67.4	73.4	78.3	79.2	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
37.0	51.4	61.5	68.1	73.5	75.4	Filles (%)
51.9	64.0	73.2	78.6	82.9	82.9	Garçons (%)
10.4	14.0	15.7	18.4	19.8	21.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
8.2	11.6	13.3	15.7	16.8	18.5	Filles (%)
12.5	16.3	18.1	21.1	22.6	24.3	Garçons (%)
3.4	4.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
2.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
36.0	45.3	53.8	60.1	63.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
29.8	40.1	48.9	55.7	59.4	...	Filles (%)
24.5	29.1	31.0	32.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	11.1	11.1	...	secondaire (%)
5 214.4	6 275.2	6 698.9	6 908.4	7 136.8	7 366.2	Population active totale ('000)
47.8	47.3	47.1	47.0	47.1	47.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
90.8	90.5	91.4	91.9	92.3	92.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
43.6	43.1	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.3	Femme (%)
47.2	47.4	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.5	Homme (%)



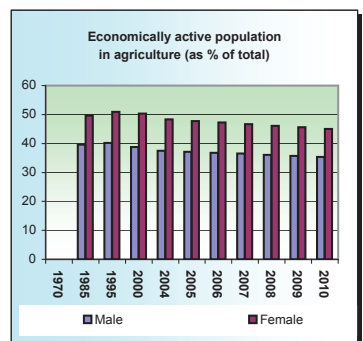
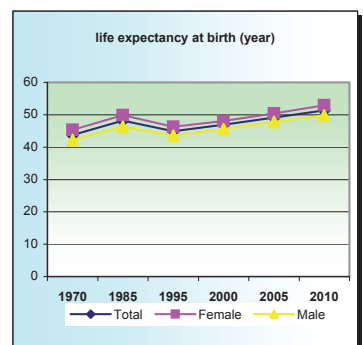
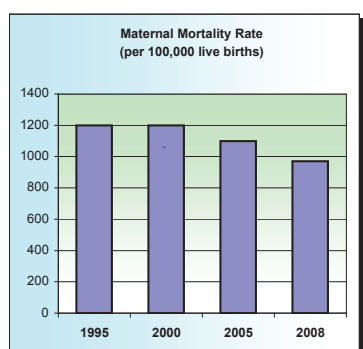
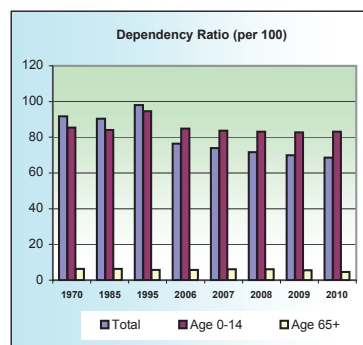
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	221	348	236	241
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.2	4.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.7	...	2.1	2.5	3.8	1.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.172	0.192	0.213	0.241	0.251	0.255
Rank (out of 169)	134.0	134.0	134.0	133.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	85.8	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	42.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.3	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	29.1	28.2	31.4	35.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	0.3	18.0	0.9	7.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	70.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.0	...	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.8
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	25.4	25.2	10.5	...	23.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	57.1	...	...	30.8	30.0	126.4
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	28 000.0	36 500.0	127 663.0	19 051.0	24 265.0	25 044.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 662.2	1 856.8	1 710.1	2 315.9	2 563.5	2 546.7
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	52.2	57.2	51.7	70.6	78.8	78.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	30.2	34.0	34.2	46.4	55.3	53.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	128.0	137.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	58.0	...	62.0	...	21.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	29.6	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	16.1	10.8	21.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	220.8	209.3	198.4	195.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.6	48.6	48.4	47.9	47.0	46.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.8	20.3	19.0	17.7	16.5	16.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	27 360.0	27 360.0	27 360.0	27 360.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	10.65	12.94	12.32	12.39
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.22
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	21.93	21.93	21.93	21.93
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	38.86	39.03	39.21	39.39	39.73	39.75
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	6 607.4	6 547.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	12.0	25.0	35.0	35.0	78.0	44.0
% Rural	10.0	23.0	...	26.0	29.0	39.0
% Urban	35.0	50.0	...	50.0	62.0	71.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	5.0	8.0	18.0	7.0
% Urban	...	...	...	38.0	42.0	27.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	270.1	310.6	378.0	389.4
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	8 308.3	8 961.3	10 186.8	10 356.8
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	420.9	474.1	685.6	684.8
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.36
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.24
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.3	0.4	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 747.0	1 528.7	1 322.6	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	12.5	12.5	12.5	...



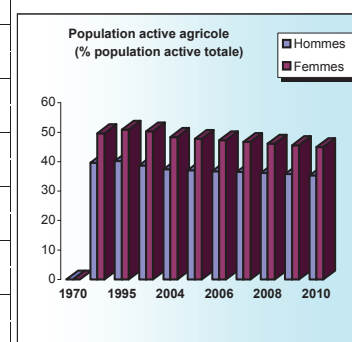
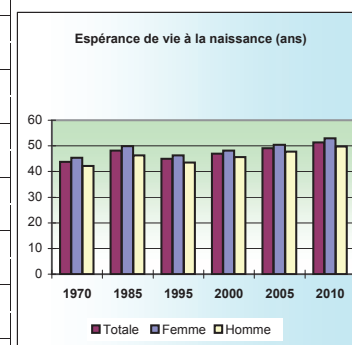
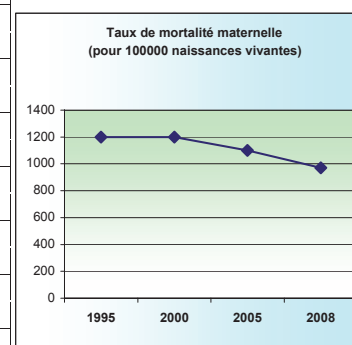
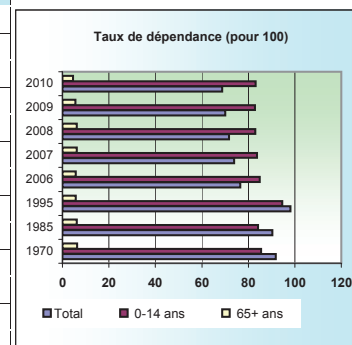
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
250	400	430	480	510	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.1	6.7	6.1	5.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	4.5	4.6	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.285	0.295	0.301	0.303	0.305	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	160	166	164	165	161	Rang (sur 169)
...	55.8	51.8	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.9	34.1	35.1	32.1	35.2	35.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.4	- 2.7	0.8	- 4.3	9.2	2.4	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
20.6	33.2	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
2.3	...	...	6.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
23.0	...	...	43.9	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
10 028.0	28 050.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 482.8	2 653.3	2 676.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
75.2	79.2	81.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
55.5	57.7	58.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
198.0	238.0	226.0	220.0	215.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	9.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
180.3	164.1	158.4	155.6	153.0	150.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.3	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.8	46.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.7	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
27 360.0	27 360.0	27 360.0	27 360.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.77	17.73	19.01	23.03	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
21.93	21.93	21.93	21.93	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.81	35.29	34.19	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
6 248.0	5 949.0	5 829.0	5 769.0	...	5 649.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
56.0	...	...	76.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
51.0	...	...	72.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.0	...	...	11.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
33.0	...	...	33.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
112.0	509.6	539.0	554.3	554.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
7 402.0	10 533.0	11 573.0	12 418.3	12 418.3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 060.9	1 050.2	1 380.7	1 384.8	1 413.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.41	0.29	0.35	0.33	0.33	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.39	0.52	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	905.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	12.5	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



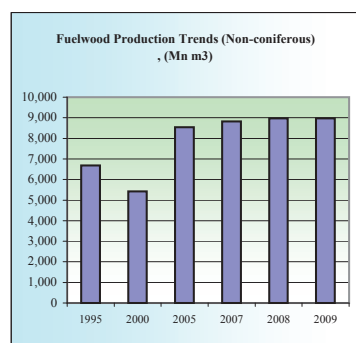
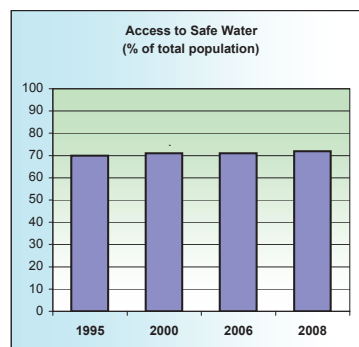
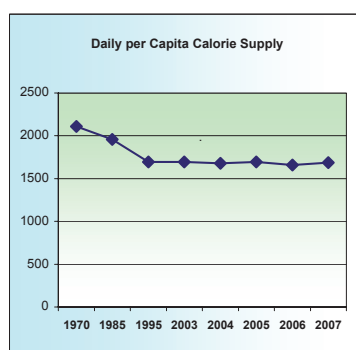
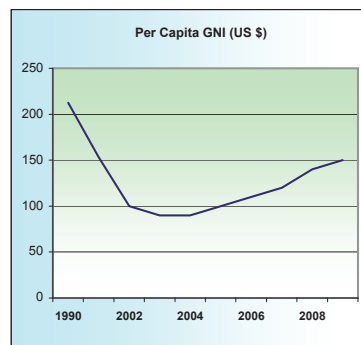
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 513.5	3 680.4	4 130.0	4 884.5	5 681.3	6 167.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 823.0	1 918.6	2 142.6	2 516.6	2 911.7	3 164.0
Age 0-14	784.3	837.9	923.6	1 078.4	1 286.2	1 434.8
Age 15-49	818.2	847.1	968.2	1 164.4	1 328.3	1 414.4
Age 50-64	153.1	158.3	165.9	177.9	191.6	204.7
Age 65+	67.4	75.3	84.9	95.9	105.6	110.2
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 690.5	1 761.8	1 987.4	2 367.9	2 769.6	3 003.0
Age 0-14	782.0	836.6	923.9	1 079.2	1 288.7	1 438.0
Age 15-49	741.3	755.3	884.3	1 092.9	1 268.2	1 343.8
Age 50-64	119.7	118.7	121.6	131.1	142.4	149.5
Age 65+	47.5	51.2	57.6	64.7	70.4	71.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.38	1.25	2.90	3.43	2.50	1.14
Female	1.42	1.29	2.76	3.29	2.44	1.20
Male	1.35	1.20	3.05	3.57	2.56	1.07
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.37	2.46	2.76	3.04	2.78	2.33
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	92.7	91.8	92.8	94.1	95.1	94.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.8	95.8	93.0	90.3	93.9	98.1
Age 0-14	85.5	89.1	86.3	84.1	88.2	94.6
Age 65+	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	26.0	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 200.0	1 200.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	138.6	132.4	122.4	114.5	122.5	123.5
Female (per 1,000)	124.0	120.6	111.0	103.6	110.5	108.3
Male (per 1,000)	152.4	141.4	132.8	127.3	135.3	132.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.8	44.9	46.8	48.2	46.4	44.9
Female (years)	45.4	46.4	48.4	49.9	48.0	46.3
Male (years)	42.2	43.2	45.0	46.3	44.7	43.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	62.6	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	72.5	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	51.8	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	27.0	21.4	24.4	47.6	69.8	...
Female (%)	17.7	16.1	19.2	38.9	62.2	...
Male (%)	36.4	26.7	29.6	56.2	77.4	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.8	...
Female (%)	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.7	...
Male (%)	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	18.0	38.0	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	14.5	31.9	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.6	43.0	47.0	47.5	46.2	49.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	20.9	20.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 047.1	2 453.1	2 809.6	2 989.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	53.8	53.1	52.5	52.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	90.0	89.3	91.9	91.0
Female (%)	...	...	50.3	49.7	51.2	50.9
Male (%)	...	...	39.7	39.7	40.7	40.2



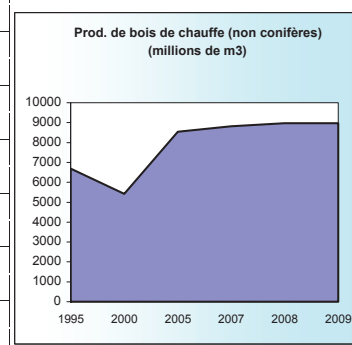
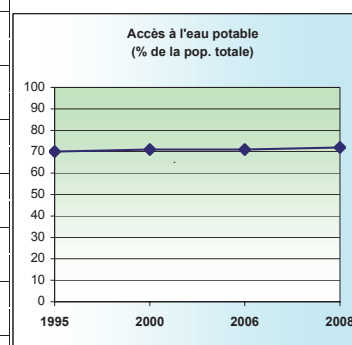
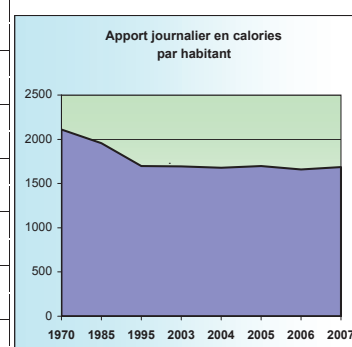
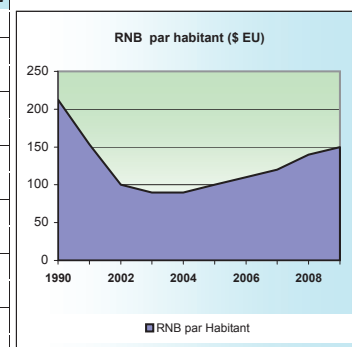
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
6 472.6	7 378.1	7 838.0	8 074.3	8 303.3	8 518.9	Population totale ('000)
3 332.4	3 776.2	4 002.8	4 119.8	4 233.3	4 340.2	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 494.5	1 526.2	1 553.3	1 570.9	1 590.6	1 611.9	0-14 ans
1 500.4	1 847.1	2 015.2	2 098.5	2 176.6	2 246.9	15-49 ans
220.1	272.0	297.3	310.1	322.7	335.0	50-64 ans
117.5	130.9	137.1	140.3	143.4	146.4	65+ ans
3 140.3	3 602.0	3 835.2	3 954.5	4 070.0	4 178.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 498.7	1 530.5	1 558.0	1 575.9	1 595.9	1 617.5	0-14 ans
1 411.1	1 779.4	1 954.0	2 039.4	2 119.1	2 190.7	15-49 ans
156.1	207.8	234.0	247.4	260.6	273.4	50-64 ans
74.4	84.2	89.1	91.7	94.4	97.0	65+ ans
1.49	2.97	3.04	2.97	2.80	2.56	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.49	2.84	2.93	2.88	2.72	2.49	Femme (%)
1.49	3.11	3.14	3.06	2.88	2.63	Homme (%)
2.13	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.06	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94.2	95.4	95.8	96.0	96.1	96.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
96.6	79.4	73.9	71.7	70.0	68.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
97.3	86.4	83.7	83.0	82.8	83.1	0-14 ans
5.6	5.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	4.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
15.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 200.0	1 100.0	...	970.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
109.3	101.9	99.0	97.5	96.0	94.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
99.4	94.4	92.5	91.3	90.1	88.9	Femme (pour 1000)
119.7	110.1	106.3	104.5	102.6	100.8	Homme (pour 1000)
46.9	49.1	50.1	50.5	50.9	51.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
48.1	50.4	51.4	51.9	52.4	52.9	Femme (ans)
45.6	47.8	48.6	49.0	49.4	49.8	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
40.7	...	...	34.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
47.8	...	...	40.1	...	...	Femme (%)
32.7	...	...	27.7	...	...	Homme (%)
60.7	87.9	126.3	135.6	146.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
54.0	81.2	121.7	132.1	144.2	...	Filles (%)
67.5	94.6	130.9	139.1	149.1	...	Garçons (%)
...	13.2	15.6	17.9	21.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	11.3	13.1	14.9	17.8	...	Filles (%)
...	15.2	18.2	21.0	24.6	...	Garçons (%)
...	6.0	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	5.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	6.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
43.2	62.6	89.6	99.4	98.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
39.3	59.6	88.6	98.8	99.6	...	Filles (%)
55.2	55.5	52.8	53.0	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	20.8	20.9	21.1	secondaire (%)
3 139.5	3 865.1	4 224.5	4 406.1	4 571.7	4 732.7	Population active totale ('000)
53.0	52.8	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
89.1	84.9	83.2	82.2	81.3	80.3	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
50.3	47.8	46.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	Femme (%)
38.8	37.1	36.5	36.1	35.8	35.3	Homme (%)



ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	213	218	165	153
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.3	5.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.2	...	3.4	3.3	4.6	5.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.198	0.214	0.248	0.284	0.282	0.277
Rank (out of 169)	132.0	131.0	129.0	128.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	36.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	95.2	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	26.6	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	3.4	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	58.9	52.7	46.9	48.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	4.4	1.6	3.1	- 6.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	87.0	80.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.7	1.2	4.7	5.8	4.7	5.5
Nurse per 100,000 People	18.7	...	31.8	21.8	33.8	36.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	128.1	112.3	...	65.5	67.3	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5 500.0	8 200.0	17 055.0	759.0	57 080.0	5 130.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 860.2	2 022.8	1 778.9	1 764.4	1 699.1	1 696.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	63.2	67.6	54.8	51.4	51.9	51.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	14.6	15.9	14.6	13.3	12.5	12.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	208.0	223.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	34.0	...	38.0	...	48.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	30.2	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	...	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	201.9	205.5	213.4	210.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.0	45.4	47.8	47.2	42.9	42.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.8	18.5	17.8	18.3	19.0	18.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	2 568.0	2 568.0	2 568.0	2 568.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	36.21	36.21	36.21	36.60
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	12.46	14.02	14.41	14.41
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.55	0.58	0.70	0.70
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	35.05	32.71	32.52	32.52
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.00	6.35	6.32	6.67	7.02	6.99
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	252.6	243.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	23.4	58.0	70.0
% Rural	...	...	...	27.0	55.0	68.0
% Urban	77.0	...	...	92.0	97.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	52.0	48.3	43.0
% Urban	...	...	...	90.0	71.0	42.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	147.4	167.3	199.4	208.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 968.2	5 699.8	6 475.2	6 683.9
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	140.6	267.1	370.6	360.8
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.22	0.33	0.46	0.48
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.12
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 284.3	1 938.3	1 728.8	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	10.1	10.1	10.1	...



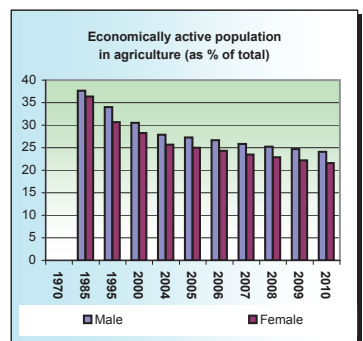
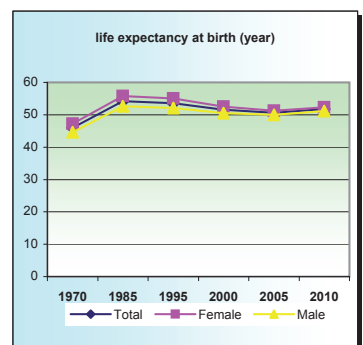
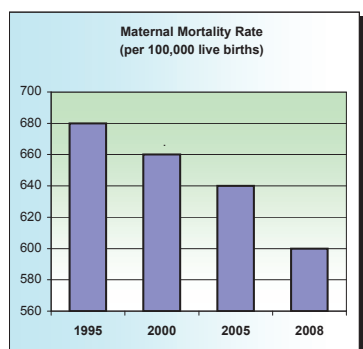
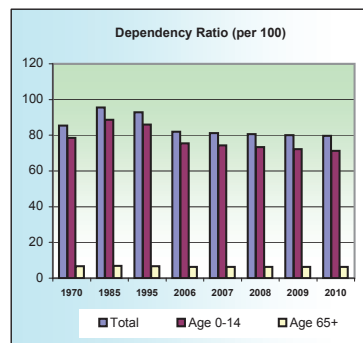
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
120	100	120	140	150	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
7.2	11.0	13.9	13.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	5.2	...	7.2	8.3	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.223	0.239	0.263	0.271	0.276	0.282	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
134	166	170	170	170	166	Rang (sur 169)
...	37.6	36.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
36.0	40.1	47.2	46.4	46.0	47.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 5.3	3.4	6.5	3.5	5.0	2.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
5.8	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
54.5	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
31 181.0	67 074.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 646.7	1 695.7	1 684.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
45.2	45.7	45.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
10.4	11.5	13.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
321.0	387.0	367.0	357.0	348.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	63.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
38.9	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
189.7	172.9	167.2	164.4	161.7	159.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.7	35.2	34.7	34.5	34.3	34.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.4	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 568.0	2 568.0	2 568.0	2 568.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
37.38	36.84	35.05	35.05	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
14.02	15.19	15.19	15.19	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.82	0.90	0.90	0.90	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
36.99	36.99	35.05	35.05	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.89	5.06	5.43	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
198.0	181.0	177.4	175.6	...	172.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
9.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
71.0	...	...	72.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
69.0	...	...	71.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	...	...	83.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	46.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
43.0	...	...	49.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
60.0	280.5	291.0	297.2	297.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 420.0	8 541.7	8 822.0	8 965.3	8 965.3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
372.3	370.6	334.6	355.3	369.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.52	0.47	0.39	0.40	0.40	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.10	0.10	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 374.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	10.1	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



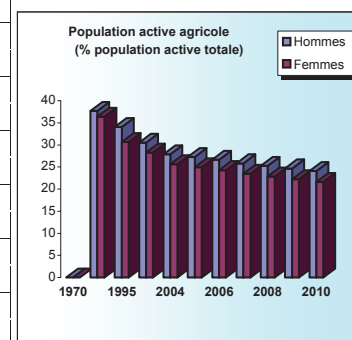
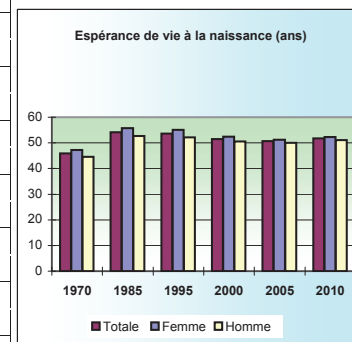
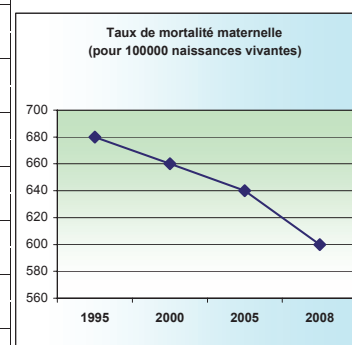
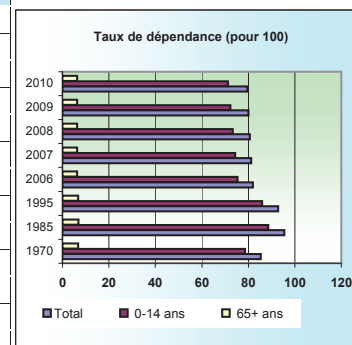
CAMEROON

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 838.8	7 826.0	9 079.8	10 508.8	12 233.0	14 054.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 463.2	3 955.1	4 579.7	5 292.7	6 152.8	7 063.1
Age 0-14	1 446.5	1 698.7	2 010.6	2 364.8	2 755.2	3 114.0
Age 15-49	1 578.8	1 765.7	2 015.1	2 305.8	2 693.3	3 157.8
Age 50-64	300.3	333.4	373.3	415.2	465.4	519.8
Age 65+	137.7	157.2	180.8	206.9	238.8	271.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 375.6	3 870.9	4 500.1	5 216.1	6 080.2	6 991.3
Age 0-14	1 454.3	1 712.5	2 031.9	2 392.4	2 790.2	3 154.2
Age 15-49	1 539.3	1 728.0	1 979.8	2 273.5	2 664.6	3 132.3
Age 50-64	271.7	303.5	341.4	381.3	429.3	480.1
Age 65+	110.2	126.9	147.1	168.9	196.1	224.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.55	2.83	2.97	2.98	2.98	2.62
Female	2.51	2.79	2.93	2.95	2.95	2.60
Male	2.59	2.87	3.01	3.01	3.00	2.64
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.56	2.75	2.94	3.04	2.91	2.59
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.3	89.5	92.8	95.5	95.7	92.8
Age 0-14	78.6	82.6	85.8	88.6	88.8	86.0
Age 65+	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	430.0	680.0	680.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	127.2	116.2	101.5	86.6	84.1	89.0
Female (per 1,000)	102.0	100.6	84.3	71.3	79.1	88.3
Male (per 1,000)	150.1	128.8	115.6	103.3	92.2	90.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.9	48.2	51.1	54.2	55.1	53.6
Female (years)	47.3	49.5	52.5	55.8	56.7	55.1
Male (years)	44.6	46.8	49.6	52.7	53.5	52.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	91.6	89.4	90.9	96.5	96.1	81.2
Female (%)	77.7	79.2	83.0	88.2	88.8	77.0
Male (%)	105.5	99.6	98.9	104.7	103.4	85.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.1	11.5	16.3	21.3	24.8	25.0
Female (%)	4.6	7.3	11.5	16.2	20.2	20.4
Male (%)	11.7	15.7	21.0	26.3	29.4	29.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.7	63.2	65.6	...	71.1	...
Female (%)	55.5	57.2	60.6	...	66.3	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	13.8	19.6	26.8	30.0	31.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	20.2	19.0	21.1	21.7
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	3 320.8	3 707.5	4 351.4	5 134.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	38.4	37.2	37.5	38.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	76.3	74.1	71.2	64.7
Female (%)	...	...	38.3	36.4	34.2	30.7
Male (%)	...	...	38.1	37.7	37.0	34.0



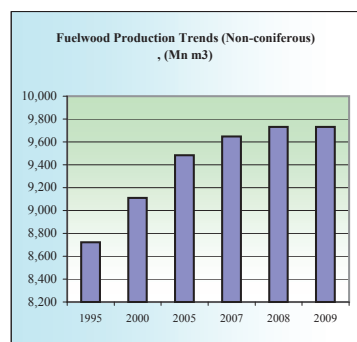
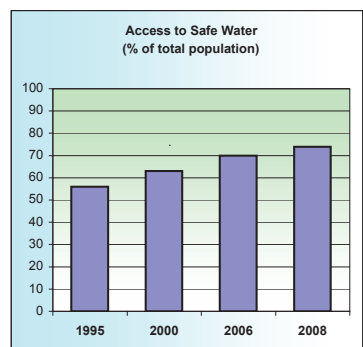
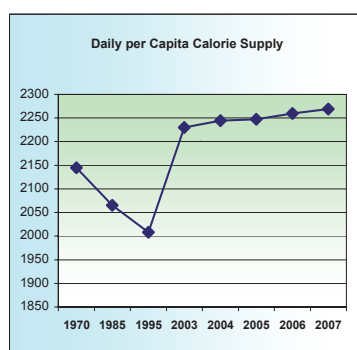
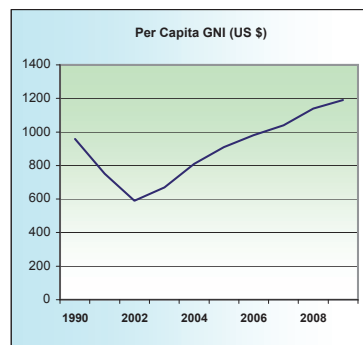
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
15 865.5	17 823.4	18 659.9	19 088.4	19 521.6	19 958.4	Population totale ('000)
7 963.7	8 928.2	9 339.3	9 549.9	9 762.9	9 977.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 381.6	3 689.1	3 824.5	3 894.5	3 966.2	4 039.6	0-14 ans
3 693.3	4 237.7	4 466.8	4 583.6	4 700.6	4 817.1	15-49 ans
579.1	646.4	672.9	686.3	700.2	714.9	50-64 ans
309.7	355.0	375.1	385.5	395.8	406.2	65+ ans
7 901.8	8 895.2	9 320.6	9 538.5	9 758.8	9 980.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 427.8	3 741.7	3 879.0	3 949.8	4 022.2	4 096.1	0-14 ans
3 681.1	4 261.0	4 509.2	4 636.1	4 763.1	4 889.4	15-49 ans
532.8	593.3	618.5	631.6	645.6	660.7	50-64 ans
260.1	299.2	313.9	320.9	327.8	334.5	65+ ans
2.36	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.24	2.21	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.33	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.18	Femme (%)
2.39	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.25	Homme (%)
2.36	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.21	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.2	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
86.8	82.6	81.3	80.7	80.1	79.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.2	76.4	74.4	73.3	72.2	71.2	0-14 ans
6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
660.0	640.0	...	600.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
90.4	88.6	87.2	86.2	85.0	83.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
87.6	88.3	89.7	88.3	86.9	85.5	Femme (pour 1000)
92.8	88.7	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.2	Homme (pour 1000)
51.5	50.6	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.5	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.9	52.3	Femme (ans)
50.5	50.0	50.3	50.5	50.8	51.1	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
31.6	...	...	24.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
41.3	...	...	32.2	...	...	Femme (%)
20.8	...	...	16.0	...	...	Homme (%)
86.0	108.1	110.0	110.9	113.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
79.2	98.4	101.6	102.4	105.5	...	Filles (%)
92.8	117.6	118.4	119.3	122.0	...	Garçons (%)
27.2	27.2	...	37.3	41.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	23.9	...	33.1	37.7	...	Filles (%)
...	30.3	...	41.4	45.2	...	Garçons (%)
7.3	9.7	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	8.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	10.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	88.3	91.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	82.2	85.6	...	Filles (%)
35.5	40.0	42.5	44.2	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	25.5	26.4	secondaire (%)
5 991.3	6 918.5	7 315.6	7 518.1	7 731.4	7 944.8	Population active totale ('000)
39.2	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
58.8	52.2	49.3	48.1	46.9	45.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
28.3	25.0	23.5	22.9	22.2	21.6	Femme (%)
30.5	27.3	25.8	25.3	24.7	24.1	Homme (%)



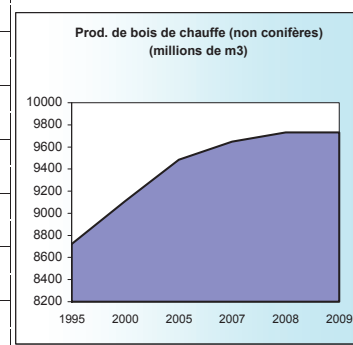
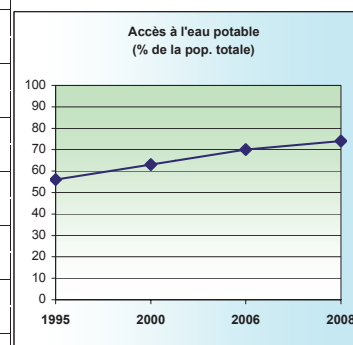
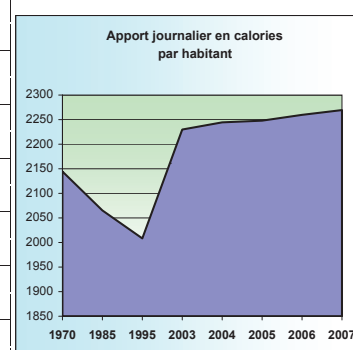
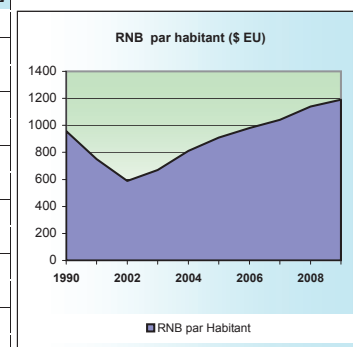
CAMEROON

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

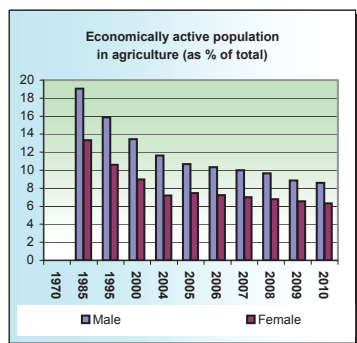
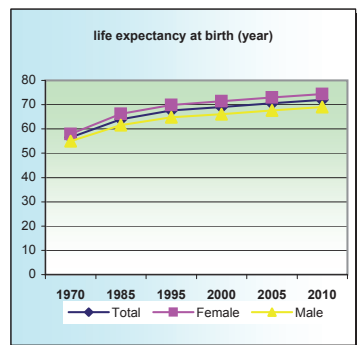
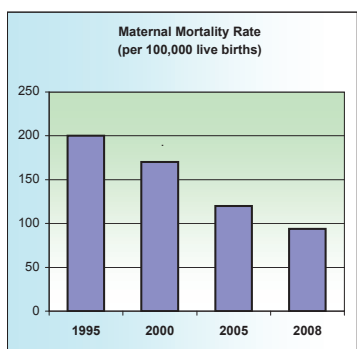
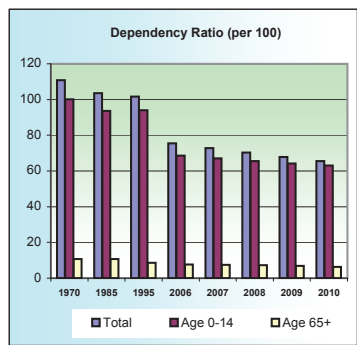
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	780	1 082	811	751
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	0.7	3.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.383	0.429	0.473	0.484	0.462	0.461
Rank (out of 169)	103.0	102.0	100.0	102.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	40.0	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	21.6	24.6	23.8	23.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	8.8	7.1	11.7	- 4.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	20.0	15.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.4	7.2	...	8.4	7.4	7.2
Nurse per 100,000 People	37.1	49.0	...	50.9	34.4	33.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	175.2	246.6	...	246.5	243.7	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3 500.0	3 600.0	13 303.0	2 350.0	2 010.0	4 436.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 331.7	2 236.6	2 030.2	2 003.3	1 994.1	2 008.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	59.3	56.2	48.1	48.6	48.3	48.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	47.2	46.5	43.5	42.6	40.0	39.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	109.0	116.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	23.0	...	33.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	18.0	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	13.0	13.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	152.6	139.7	144.4	145.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.2	45.2	44.3	42.4	39.8	39.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.1	16.2	14.0	12.9	13.2	13.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	47 271.0	47 271.0	47 271.0	47 271.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	12.50	12.57	12.61	12.61
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	2.54	2.64	2.54	2.54
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	28.68	29.18	29.63	30.09	30.56	31.03
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	23 436.0	23 216.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	32.0	...	...	35.9	41.0	56.0
% Rural	21.0	...	...	26.5	24.0	36.0
% Urban	77.0	...	...	46.9	71.0	80.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	36.0	40.0	43.0
% Urban	...	...	...	25.0	73.0	50.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	157.3	200.6	279.3	289.4
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	6 729.7	7 388.2	8 624.4	8 722.4
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	7 097.1	6 535.0	7 580.8	7 535.5
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.70	0.55	0.55	0.54
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.82	0.74	0.99	0.94
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	2.19	2.67	2.78	2.84
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	29 491.2	25 578.6	22 098.1	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	273.0	273.0	273.0	...



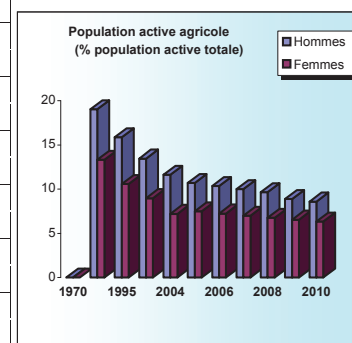
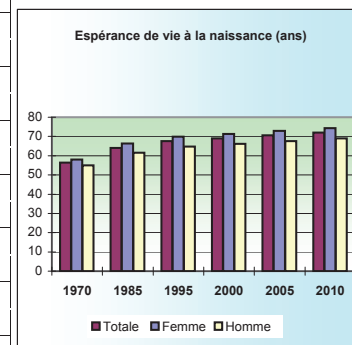
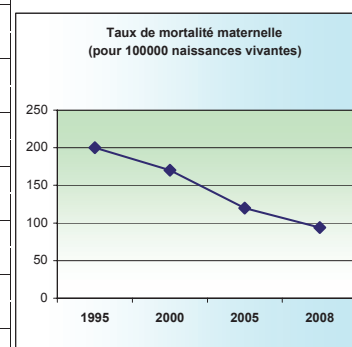
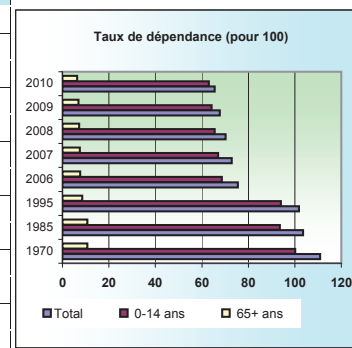
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
620	910	1 040	1 140	1 190	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.5	4.8	4.9	5.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.7	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.415	0.437	0.446	0.453	0.456	0.460	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
107	128	134	134	134	131	Rang (sur 169)
30.7	31.8	30.8	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	39.9	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/j) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.5	20.4	21.0	22.9	23.0	22.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 4.1	4.4	3.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
6.3	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
40.5	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
5 000.0	14 872.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 138.3	2 247.6	2 269.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
56.1	58.2	57.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
47.0	46.4	42.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
168.0	202.0	192.0	187.0	182.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	23.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
150.1	147.3	144.5	142.6	140.6	138.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.7	37.7	37.2	36.9	36.4	35.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.1	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
47 271.0	47 271.0	47 271.0	47 271.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
33.35	35.68	36.61	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 116.0	21 016.0	20 576.0	20 356.0	...	19 916.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
63.0	...	...	74.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
41.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.0	...	...	47.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
54.0	...	...	56.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
21.0	381.4	400.0	409.5	409.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
9 111.3	9 485.0	9 648.0	9 732.5	9 732.5	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
6 833.0	6 781.6	7 827.7	7 632.0	7 486.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.43	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.38	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.74	0.61	0.66	0.62	0.60	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
3.48	4.15	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	16 481.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	273.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	266.9	277.8	289.2	318.4	354.2	398.2
Female Population - Total ('000)	139.9	148.0	156.5	170.6	188.2	210.1
Age 0-14	63.6	65.7	67.4	73.1	84.1	91.5
Age 15-49	54.7	60.7	66.9	73.6	77.8	92.0
Age 50-64	13.1	12.7	12.0	14.2	17.2	16.4
Age 65+	8.5	8.9	10.1	9.8	9.1	10.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	127.0	129.9	132.7	147.8	166.1	188.0
Age 0-14	63.2	64.3	65.6	72.0	83.5	92.3
Age 15-49	47.8	49.1	50.2	58.4	65.1	79.4
Age 50-64	11.0	10.3	9.4	10.2	11.0	9.5
Age 65+	5.1	6.2	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.9
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.22	0.47	1.22	2.11	2.25	2.23
Female	2.20	0.89	1.34	1.86	2.10	2.12
Male	2.24	- 0.01	1.08	2.40	2.43	2.36
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.84	2.57	2.76	3.13	3.03	2.70
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	90.8	87.7	84.8	86.6	88.3	89.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	110.8	109.3	108.7	103.6	106.9	101.7
Age 0-14	100.1	97.9	96.0	93.6	99.0	94.0
Age 65+	10.7	11.4	12.8	10.8	9.0	8.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	28.0	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.0	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	134.0	...	230.0	200.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	87.4	76.8	64.2	53.6	45.8	39.5
Female (per 1,000)	74.1	69.5	58.9	48.9	39.2	30.3
Male (per 1,000)	98.8	81.4	73.5	65.8	56.5	47.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56.5	58.7	61.5	64.0	65.9	67.6
Female (years)	58.0	60.1	63.3	66.3	68.3	69.9
Male (years)	55.0	57.2	59.7	61.6	63.3	64.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.12
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	37.2	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	47.0	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	25.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	54.0	101.7	115.2	111.9	112.5	...
Female (%)	52.1	99.1	111.8	108.3	108.8	...
Male (%)	55.8	104.4	118.6	115.7	116.3	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	10.2	...	7.5	...	20.3	...
Female (%)	9.2	...	...	...	20.1	...
Male (%)	11.2	...	...	...	20.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	92.2	92.7	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	90.2	90.1	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	58.0	60.2	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	93.9	105.0	114.2	132.2
Female (as % of total)	...	...	41.3	40.3	38.2	38.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	35.2	32.4	30.7	26.5
Female (%)	...	...	14.9	13.3	12.3	10.6
Male (%)	...	...	20.2	19.0	18.4	15.9



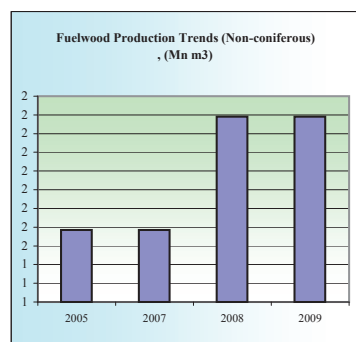
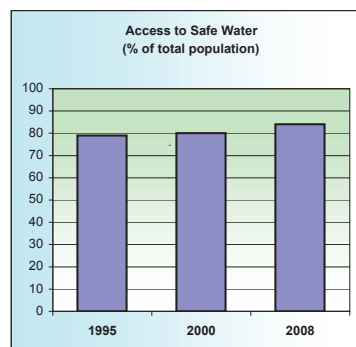
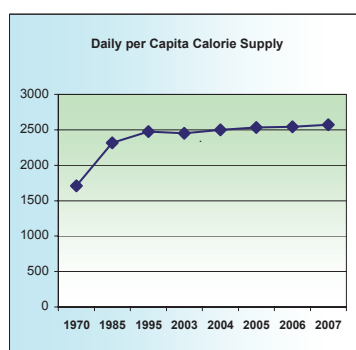
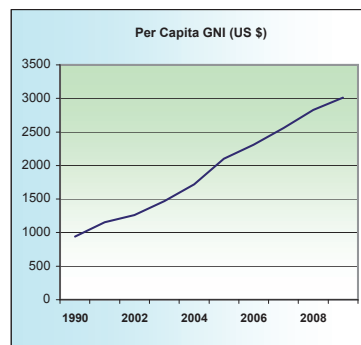
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
439.0	477.4	491.7	498.7	505.6	512.6	Population totale ('000)
230.6	249.9	257.0	260.4	263.9	267.3	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
94.5	93.5	92.3	91.7	91.0	90.4	0-14 ans
109.2	125.8	132.1	135.0	137.9	140.6	15-49 ans
14.9	16.5	18.4	19.6	20.9	22.3	50-64 ans
12.0	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.0	65+ ans
208.4	227.6	234.7	238.2	241.7	245.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
95.3	94.3	93.2	92.6	92.0	91.4	0-14 ans
97.2	116.1	123.4	126.9	130.2	133.2	15-49 ans
8.5	9.4	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.5	50-64 ans
7.4	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	65+ ans
1.82	1.56	1.45	1.40	1.38	1.37	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.74	1.49	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.30	Femme (%)
1.92	1.64	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.44	Homme (%)
2.37	2.06	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.85	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
90.4	91.1	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.0	78.2	72.8	70.2	67.8	65.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
81.0	70.4	67.0	65.5	64.2	63.0	0-14 ans
8.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
24.6	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
28.8	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
170.0	120.0	...	94.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
34.1	28.4	26.2	25.2	24.3	23.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
24.2	19.6	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.1	Femme (pour 1000)
40.0	33.7	31.3	30.4	29.5	28.6	Homme (pour 1000)
69.0	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.7	71.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
71.4	72.9	73.5	73.8	74.1	74.3	Femme (ans)
66.1	67.6	68.2	68.4	68.7	69.0	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	15.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	20.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	10.4	...	...	Homme (%)
119.6	108.8	104.2	101.3	98.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
117.7	106.0	101.1	98.1	94.4	...	Filles (%)
121.5	111.6	107.3	104.5	101.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	68.4	81.3	82.8	81.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	71.2	88.1	86.8	88.2	...	Filles (%)
...	65.7	74.5	78.8	74.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	10.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	10.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	10.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
98.9	90.8	86.8	84.4	82.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.7	90.2	86.1	83.7	81.5	...	Filles (%)
61.9	66.1	66.7	66.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	41.0	40.9	39.1	40.1	secondaire (%)
156.0	187.2	200.2	207.0	214.2	221.2	Population active totale ('000)
39.7	41.8	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
22.4	18.2	17.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
9.0	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	Femme (%)
13.5	10.7	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.6	Homme (%)



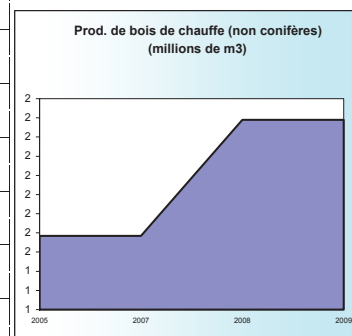
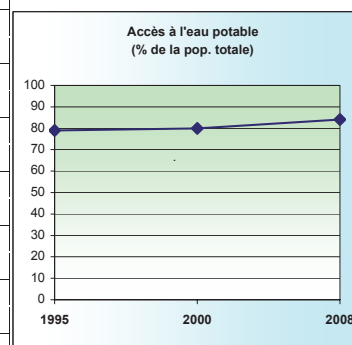
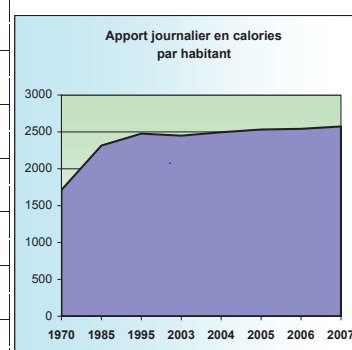
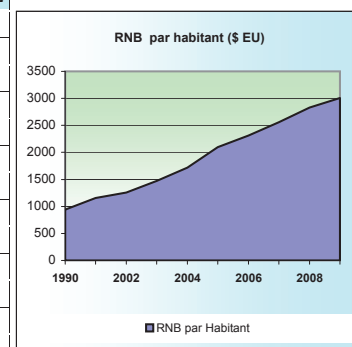
CAPE VERDE

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

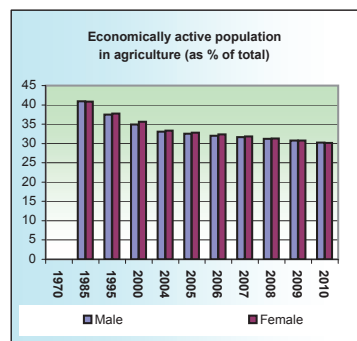
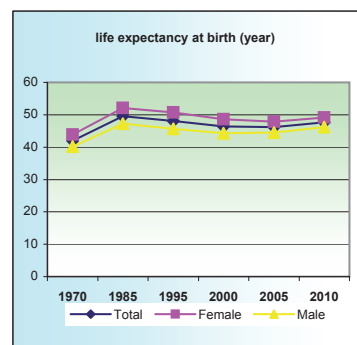
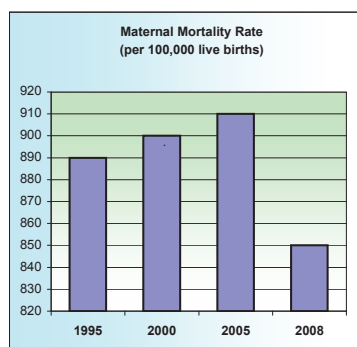
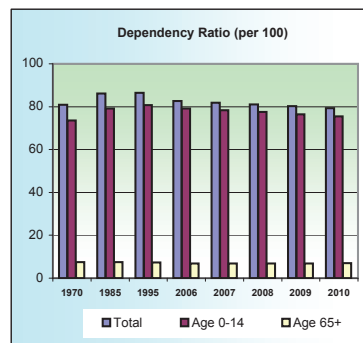
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	947	1 091	1 157
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	2.8	5.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.7	...	3.8	2.6	3.6	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	49.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.8	16.2	12.8	13.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.2	7.9	8.2	6.6
Access to Health Care (%)	81.7	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	8.2	...	20.0	34.1	27.0	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	24.3	...	140.0	60.3	58.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	140.8	...	218.5	154.2	192.3	206.7
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	6 940.0	34 089.0	49 552.0	54 657.0	63 960.0	50 124.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 876.5	2 262.3	2 477.9	2 470.4	2 440.7	2 477.1
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	47.6	61.3	69.2	67.7	56.7	61.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	42.5	56.9	68.7	61.5	88.9	96.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	169.0	168.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	12.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	73.8	61.1	50.8	49.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.1	36.9	40.9	39.2	34.7	33.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.4	7.0	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	403.0	403.0	403.0	403.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.43	9.93	10.17	10.42
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	0.50	0.50	0.74	0.74
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.50	0.74	0.74	0.74
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	68.81	68.19	67.34	66.72	66.13	65.29
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	67.5	69.9
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	31.2	67.1	79.0
% Rural	49.0	34.0	73.0
% Urban	100.0	70.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	10.4	24.0	40.0
% Urban	41.0	40.0	61.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	158.5	90.4	116.1	112.6
Per Capita (MT)	0.51	0.26	0.30	0.28
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.72	0.31	0.33	0.30
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.08
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	1 006.7	914.6	821.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	0.3	0.3	0.3	...



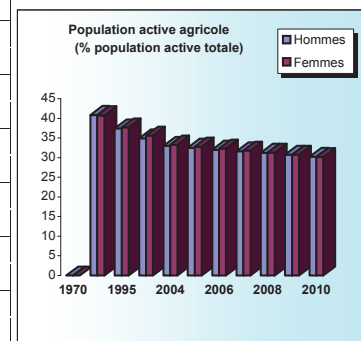
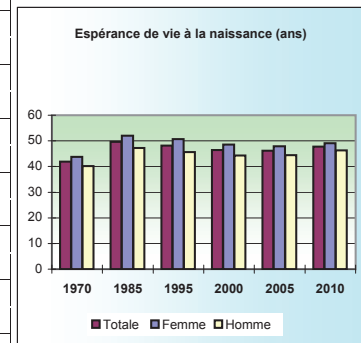
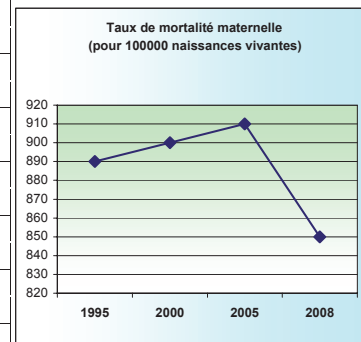
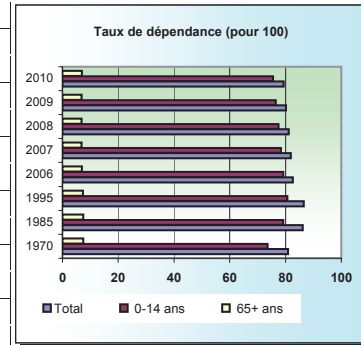
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 310	2 100	2 560	2 830	3 010	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	6.3	6.7	6.1	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.500	0.519	0.526	0.528	0.531	0.534	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
94	116	120	121	121	118	Rang (sur 169)
20.8	15.8	14.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.9	11.0	9.4	8.2	8.8	8.5	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
10.4	- 0.2	0.3	0.0	...	0.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
37.1	...	...	57.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	143.2	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
154.0	193.6	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
53 861.0	24 869.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 370.1	2 534.6	2 571.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
63.0	66.9	69.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
68.3	71.8	76.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
160.0	153.0	151.0	149.0	148.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	14.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
41.7	34.1	31.3	30.0	28.8	27.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.6	25.8	24.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
403.0	403.0	403.0	403.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.92	12.41	13.65	16.13	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.50	0.50	0.74	0.74	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
62.01	60.15	59.68	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
82.1	83.6	84.2	84.5	...	85.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 9.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
80.0	...	...	84.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
73.0	...	...	82.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.0	...	...	85.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41.0	...	...	54.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
61.0	...	...	65.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	0.9	0.9	25.3	25.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
174.6	254.6	344.5	324.5	339.3	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.40	0.53	0.70	0.65	0.67	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.31	0.34	0.39	0.34	0.35	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.15	0.24	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	622.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	0.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



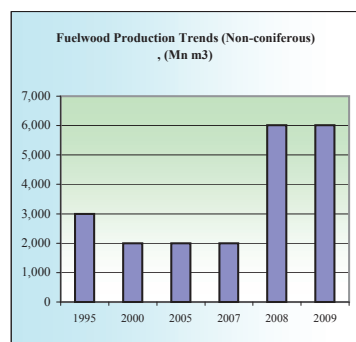
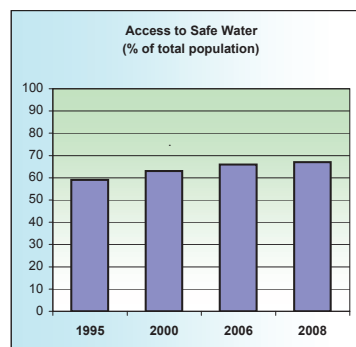
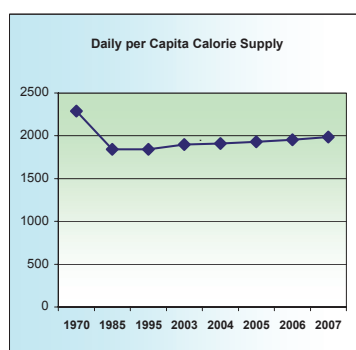
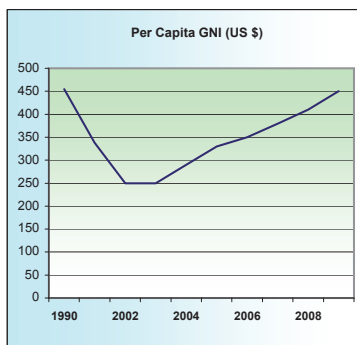
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 828.0	2 016.4	2 268.8	2 619.7	2 928.5	3 334.5
Female Population - Total ('000)	929.7	1 025.8	1 154.3	1 332.7	1 490.7	1 698.2
Age 0-14	373.3	422.5	480.9	556.3	633.4	710.7
Age 15-49	428.3	463.4	517.9	602.1	666.4	776.7
Age 50-64	95.1	102.4	110.8	121.0	130.6	142.8
Age 65+	33.0	37.5	44.6	53.1	60.3	68.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	898.3	990.5	1 114.5	1 287.0	1 437.8	1 636.3
Age 0-14	369.3	418.6	477.1	551.9	628.3	705.0
Age 15-49	416.0	449.2	501.6	582.9	643.6	748.4
Age 50-64	77.5	83.1	91.2	101.6	110.1	120.1
Age 65+	35.5	39.7	44.7	50.7	55.8	62.8
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.02	2.06	2.65	2.65	2.32	2.58
Female	2.03	2.06	2.65	2.65	2.33	2.59
Male	2.01	2.05	2.65	2.65	2.30	2.57
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.04	2.27	2.47	2.56	2.44	2.31
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	80.9	84.6	86.3	86.2	88.9	86.5
Age 0-14	73.5	76.1	79.0	79.2	82.6	80.7
Age 65+	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	19.4
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	24.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	14.8
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	880.0	890.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	149.2	127.8	112.7	108.4	109.5	111.3
Female (per 1,000)	122.0	106.5	93.2	83.1	89.2	95.3
Male (per 1,000)	169.1	154.5	143.3	133.2	123.7	116.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	42.0	45.6	48.4	49.6	49.3	48.1
Female (years)	43.8	47.6	50.7	52.0	51.9	50.7
Male (years)	40.2	43.6	46.2	47.2	46.8	45.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	81.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	91.6	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	70.4	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.7	71.4	70.5	77.8	70.7	...
Female (%)	41.2	48.2	52.0	56.1	54.5	...
Male (%)	89.6	95.0	89.2	99.8	87.1	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	4.2	7.0	11.8	15.3	11.4	...
Female (%)	1.5	...	6.0	8.0	6.5	...
Male (%)	7.0	...	17.6	22.7	16.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.7	...	...	...	57.9	...
Female (%)	33.2	...	...	...	45.9	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	16.8	17.8	24.6	25.0	24.9	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	25.8	17.6	14.6	9.2
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 025.2	1 181.0	1 301.0	1 503.5
Female (as % of total)	...	...	45.9	45.8	45.7	46.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	83.9	81.7	79.6	75.2
Female (%)	...	...	41.7	40.8	39.8	37.7
Male (%)	...	...	42.1	40.9	39.7	37.4



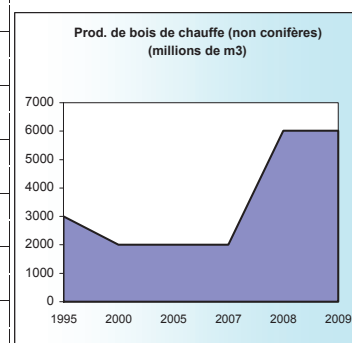
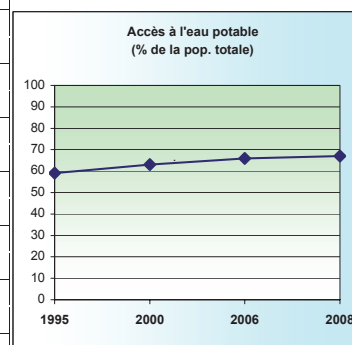
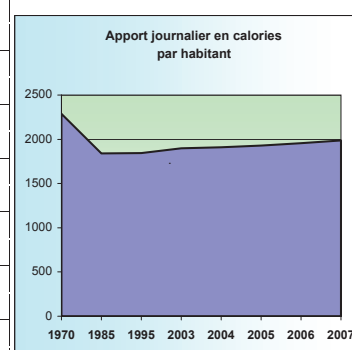
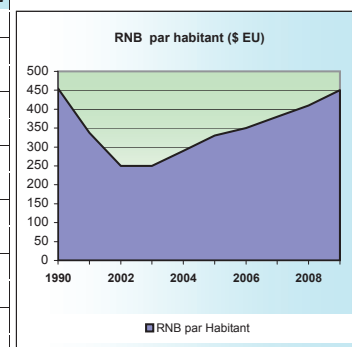
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
3 745.7	4 101.5	4 257.4	4 339.3	4 422.4	4 505.9	Population totale ('000)
1 908.4	2 088.8	2 167.1	2 208.2	2 249.8	2 291.5	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
788.6	855.0	879.5	891.2	902.3	912.7	0-14 ans
889.5	981.9	1 025.0	1 048.6	1 073.1	1 098.4	15-49 ans
154.0	168.2	173.9	176.7	179.5	182.3	50-64 ans
76.2	83.7	88.7	91.7	94.8	98.0	65+ ans
1 837.3	2 012.7	2 090.3	2 131.1	2 172.6	2 214.4	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
782.3	848.2	872.3	883.8	894.8	905.0	0-14 ans
856.6	951.4	997.4	1 022.6	1 048.9	1 076.1	15-49 ans
126.4	134.4	138.4	140.6	142.9	145.4	50-64 ans
72.0	78.7	82.1	84.0	86.0	88.0	65+ ans
2.10	1.79	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.87	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.10	1.78	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.84	Femme (%)
2.09	1.81	1.91	1.94	1.93	1.90	Homme (%)
2.16	1.94	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.80	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.3	96.4	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.6	83.2	81.9	81.1	80.2	79.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.4	79.8	78.4	77.5	76.5	75.5	0-14 ans
7.3	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
27.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
900.0	910.0	...	850.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
113.4	110.0	106.6	104.9	103.1	101.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
93.1	88.9	86.6	85.2	83.9	82.5	Femme (pour 1000)
112.8	108.9	106.9	105.1	103.3	101.4	Homme (pour 1000)
46.4	46.2	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
48.6	47.8	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.2	Femme (ans)
44.3	44.5	45.1	45.5	45.9	46.2	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
49.4	...	...	45.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
64.7	...	...	58.9	...	...	Femme (%)
33.2	...	...	31.2	...	...	Homme (%)
...	64.7	74.7	86.6	88.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	52.8	61.5	71.7	73.6	...	Filles (%)
...	76.8	88.2	101.7	103.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	12.5	13.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	9.1	9.8	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	15.9	17.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	48.1	56.9	66.1	66.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	40.5	47.5	56.2	56.6	...	Filles (%)
...	15.2	13.4	12.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 703.9	1 886.8	1 971.5	2 019.3	2 072.8	2 125.4	Population active totale ('000)
46.2	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
70.6	65.3	63.5	62.5	61.4	60.4	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
35.6	32.8	31.8	31.3	30.7	30.2	Femme (%)
34.9	32.5	31.7	31.2	30.7	30.3	Homme (%)



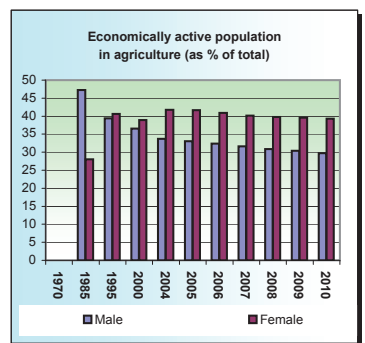
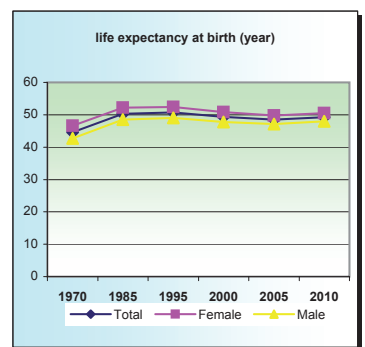
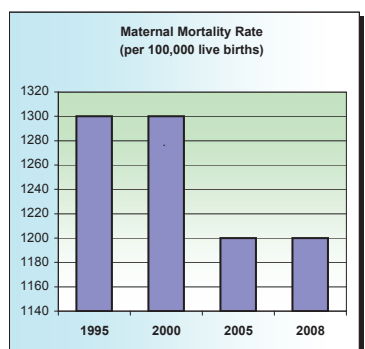
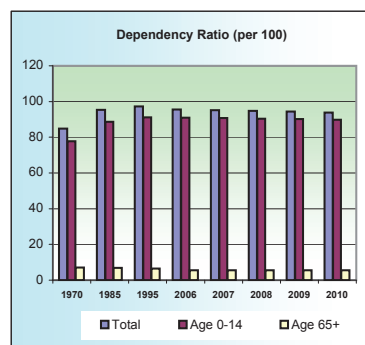
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	256	464	351	338
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.2	4.8	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.294	0.323	0.339	0.338	0.327	0.332
Rank (out of 169)	121.0	118.0	121.0	122.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	90.8	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	47.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	0.7	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	42.0	46.3	44.9	46.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	9.4	0.2	1.1	5.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	12.5	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	2.3	...	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.6
Nurse per 100,000 People	40.2	...	44.8	...	8.6	8.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	187.6	...	155.8	...	88.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	600.0	3 000.0	11 585.0	3 863.0	1 809.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 476.5	2 307.3	1 924.1	1 887.8	1 840.8	1 842.7
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	36.5	35.4	36.9	40.1	41.0	41.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	68.2	62.3	57.0	64.6	58.4	57.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	196.0	209.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	26.0	...	23.0	...	50.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	23.0	17.5	13.4	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	187.1	185.5	188.5	189.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.5	42.3	42.4	41.5	40.3	40.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.2	18.0	16.8	16.7	17.0	17.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	62 298.0	62 298.0	62 298.0	62 298.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	3.05	3.08	3.10	3.10
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	4.82	4.82	4.82	4.80
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	54.72	54.77	54.79	54.84	54.89	54.96
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	23 083.0	23 053.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	16.0	19.0	23.0	59.0
% Rural	...	...	5.0	14.0	25.0	47.0
% Urban	...	...	...	29.0	20.0	80.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	15.0	45.0	15.0
% Urban	...	...	...	36.0	21.0	25.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	2 860.0	3 055.0	3 000.0	3 000.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	198.3	227.3	290.1	289.0
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.33
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	57 858.0	51 124.0	45 483.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	141.0	141.0	141.0	...



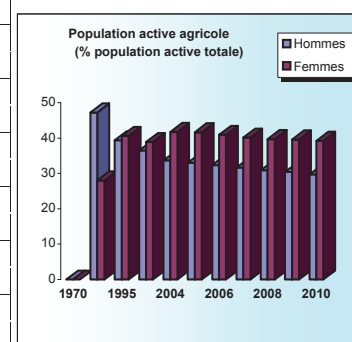
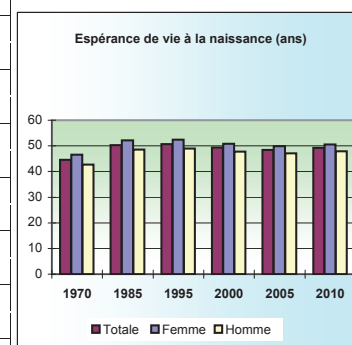
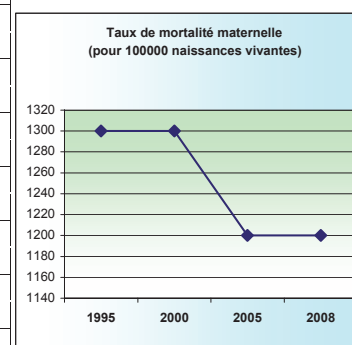
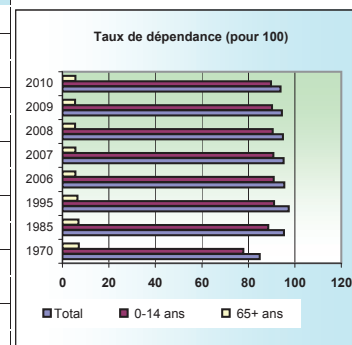
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
270	330	380	410	450	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.299	0.299	0.306	0.308	0.311	0.315	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
125	156	162	163	163	159	Rang (sur 169)
45.2	43.6	42.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
49.9	55.7	55.2	54.3	55.8	55.5	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.3	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
52.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
8.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
95.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
1 938.0	7 435.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 916.6	1 928.3	1 985.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
44.5	44.7	46.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
58.3	62.8	64.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
302.0	363.0	345.0	336.0	327.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	41.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
21.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
192.7	187.0	181.6	178.5	175.3	172.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.6	37.2	36.0	35.4	34.9	34.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.0	17.7	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
62 298.0	62 298.0	62 298.0	62 298.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
5.02	5.14	5.14	5.14	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
54.97	55.10	55.22	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 903.0	22 755.0	22 695.0	22 665.0	...	22 605.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
63.0	...	...	67.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	...	...	34.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
32.0	...	...	43.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
21.0	21.0	182.2	185.5	185.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
2 000.0	2 000.0	2 000.0	6 016.5	6 016.5	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
324.6	308.8	357.3	339.9	295.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.34	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.27	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.11	0.11	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	35 588.1	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	141.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



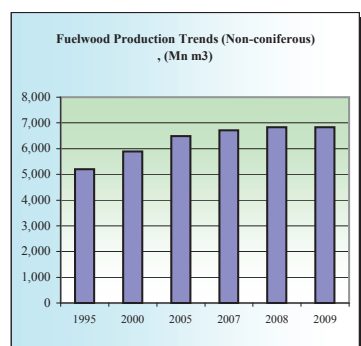
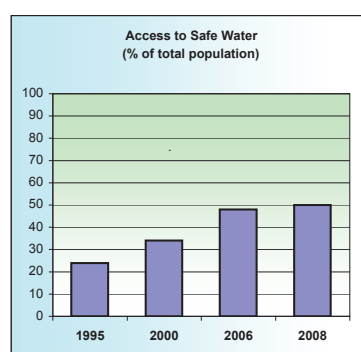
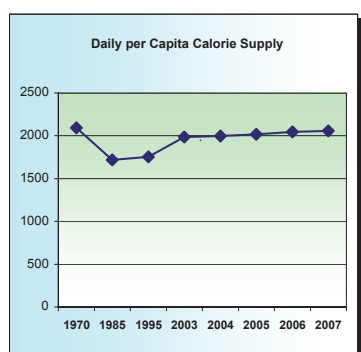
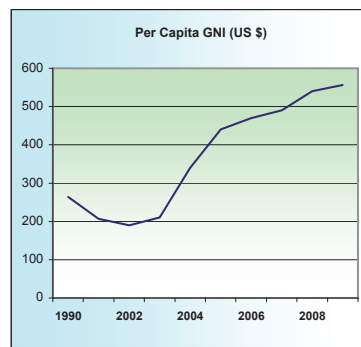
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 682.4	4 154.8	4 608.2	5 222.0	6 105.4	7 127.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 872.2	2 111.2	2 339.2	2 646.7	3 089.1	3 600.3
Age 0-14	780.1	896.6	1 020.6	1 183.5	1 400.9	1 637.3
Age 15-49	839.7	937.7	1 025.8	1 148.3	1 340.0	1 578.2
Age 50-64	173.4	188.5	198.5	211.6	231.0	254.7
Age 65+	79.0	88.3	94.3	103.3	117.2	130.2
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 810.1	2 043.7	2 269.0	2 575.3	3 016.2	3 527.4
Age 0-14	769.7	888.2	1 014.5	1 181.4	1 404.3	1 647.1
Age 15-49	825.1	920.1	1 005.8	1 125.9	1 311.8	1 543.9
Age 50-64	154.1	167.6	176.3	187.9	209.6	236.0
Age 65+	61.2	67.7	72.5	80.1	90.6	100.4
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.27	2.28	2.14	2.79	3.16	3.14
Female	2.26	2.27	2.12	2.76	3.12	3.11
Male	2.28	2.30	2.17	2.83	3.19	3.18
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.52	2.78	2.96	3.09	3.13	3.12
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.6	98.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.8	87.7	91.5	95.3	97.5	97.3
Age 0-14	77.8	80.6	84.6	88.6	90.6	91.1
Age 65+	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	700.0	...	1 300.0	1 300.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	155.9	147.7	138.6	129.7	126.3	128.0
Female (per 1,000)	121.1	122.1	114.5	110.1	110.5	114.7
Male (per 1,000)	189.1	171.5	161.0	149.3	140.6	134.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.6	46.4	48.3	50.3	51.2	50.7
Female (years)	46.6	48.4	50.2	52.2	53.1	52.4
Male (years)	42.7	44.4	46.4	48.5	49.5	49.0
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	34.7	32.2	...	34.6	49.3	46.6
Female (%)	17.4	16.9	...	18.8	30.0	30.3
Male (%)	52.0	47.6	...	50.4	68.6	62.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	2.0	2.3	...	6.1	6.5	7.9
Female (%)	0.3	...	...	1.8	2.3	3.0
Male (%)	4.0	...	...	10.4	10.7	12.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	24.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	13.4	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	5.0	5.3	...	3.5	5.9	8.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 907.1	2 075.4	2 390.0	2 778.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	46.7	45.9	45.6	45.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	69.4	75.3	80.3	80.0
Female (%)	...	...	20.0	28.0	36.5	40.6
Male (%)	...	...	49.4	47.3	43.8	39.4



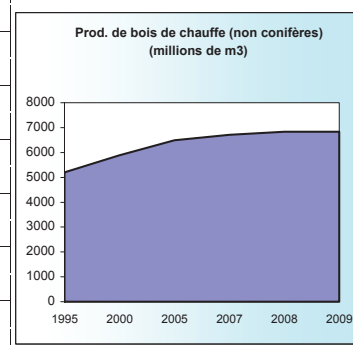
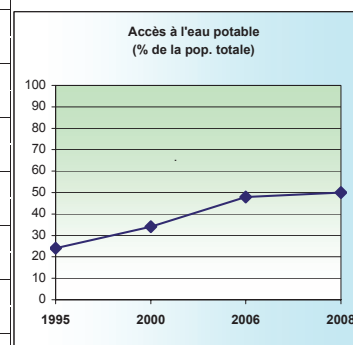
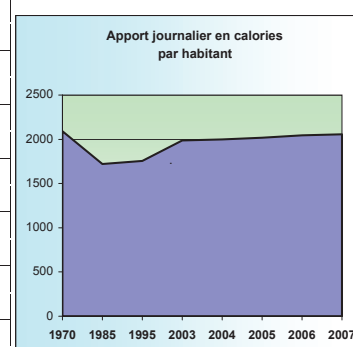
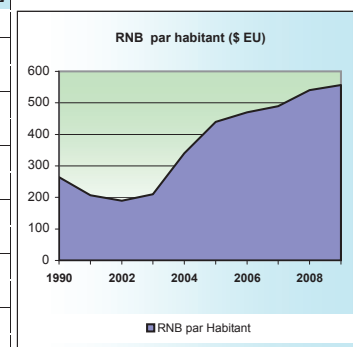
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
8 401.7	10 018.6	10 622.9	10 913.7	11 206.2	11 506.1	Population totale ('000)
						Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 237.5	5 045.2	5 346.3	5 491.1	5 636.6	5 786.0	0-14 ans
1 927.1	2 295.2	2 427.8	2 489.9	2 551.2	2 613.1	15-49 ans
1 880.3	2 244.7	2 384.9	2 454.0	2 524.7	2 598.3	50-64 ans
284.9	342.7	364.7	375.1	385.7	396.7	65+ ans
145.2	162.6	169.0	172.0	175.0	177.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 164.2	4 973.4	5 276.6	5 422.6	5 569.5	5 720.2	0-14 ans
1 941.8	2 313.4	2 446.8	2 509.2	2 570.8	2 632.9	15-49 ans
1 843.2	2 218.0	2 364.7	2 437.5	2 511.8	2 589.1	50-64 ans
267.0	314.4	331.8	340.0	348.4	357.1	65+ ans
112.1	127.5	133.3	136.0	138.6	141.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.46	3.26	2.83	2.70	2.64	2.64	Femme (%)
3.43	3.23	2.80	2.67	2.62	2.61	Homme (%)
3.49	3.29	2.86	2.73	2.67	2.67	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
3.08	2.97	2.92	2.90	2.88	2.86	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.3	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.6	95.8	95.2	94.8	94.4	93.9	0-14 ans
91.0	91.0	90.7	90.5	90.2	89.8	65+ ans
6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
8.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 300.0	1 200.0	...	1 200.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
131.2	131.7	130.4	129.4	128.3	127.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
122.0	125.1	125.0	124.0	122.9	121.8	Femme (pour 1000)
126.8	117.3	113.3	111.4	109.5	107.5	Homme (pour 1000)
49.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	49.0	49.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.9	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.5	Femme (ans)
47.8	47.1	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.9	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
74.3	...	...	67.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
87.2	...	...	78.1	...	...	Femme (%)
59.2	...	...	56.2	...	...	Homme (%)
66.4	76.9	75.5	84.6	89.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
50.3	61.9	61.9	69.7	74.2	...	Filles (%)
82.4	91.7	89.0	99.3	105.2	...	Garçons (%)
10.6	15.8	19.0	21.7	24.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
4.7	8.1	11.7	12.6	14.0	...	Filles (%)
16.5	23.5	26.3	30.8	34.1	...	Garçons (%)
4.9	5.8	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.4	4.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.3	7.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
53.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
42.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.6	11.5	13.4	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
4.0	4.5	5.3	5.2	...	5.3	secondaire (%)
3 275.8	3 810.2	4 063.1	4 189.6	4 280.4	4 399.5	Population active totale ('000)
45.6	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.2	45.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
75.4	74.7	71.8	70.7	70.0	69.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
38.9	41.7	40.2	39.7	39.6	39.3	Femme (%)
36.5	33.0	31.7	30.9	30.4	29.8	Homme (%)



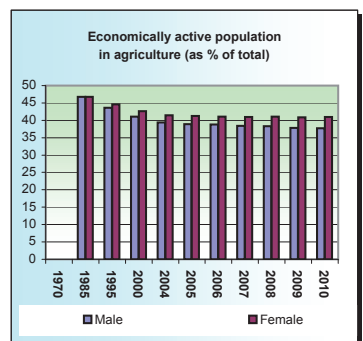
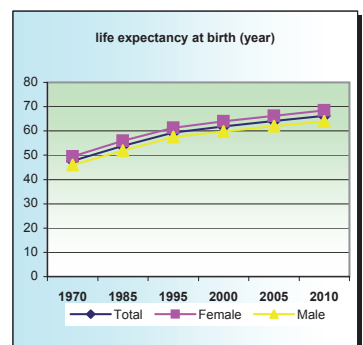
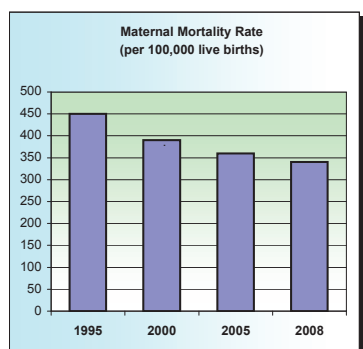
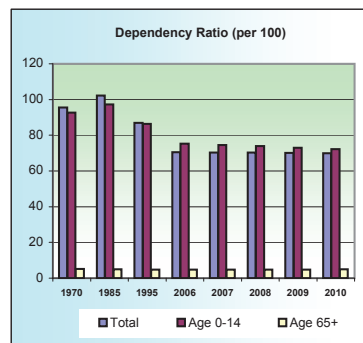
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	180	275	216	207
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.4	5.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.3	...	...	2.1	1.7	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.206	0.210	0.232	0.262	0.274	0.278
Rank (out of 169)	130.0	133.0	131.0	129.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	40.4	35.7	37.8	36.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	12.0	9.0	17.3	- 1.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	30.0	26.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.6	2.1	...	2.6	2.1	2.0
Nurse per 100,000 People	12.2	23.3	...	1.5	13.9	13.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	131.0	...	...	...	65.4	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19 700.0	16 200.0	163 270.0	14 911.0	14 516.0	10 507.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 758.7	1 629.6	1 515.9	1 623.3	1 924.4	1 755.1
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	53.2	50.0	41.6	47.1	57.0	51.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	40.2	38.7	39.3	41.0	46.3	52.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	170.0	181.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	39.0	...	69.0	...	58.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	11.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	217.0	205.8	206.1	207.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.6	48.3	48.0	47.6	47.5	47.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.3	19.0	17.4	16.3	16.3	16.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	125 920.0	125 920.0	125 920.0	125 920.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.48	2.56	2.69	2.72
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	35.74	35.74	35.74	35.74
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	51.23	51.25	51.30	51.34	51.39	51.43
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	12 792.8	12 713.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	27.0	26.0	...	31.0	23.6	24.0
% Rural	24.0	23.0	30.0	...	17.0	23.0
% Urban	47.0	43.0	27.0	...	48.2	26.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	14.0	21.0	6.0
% Urban	...	...	...	...	73.0	20.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	213.2	223.0	260.5	266.4
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 334.4	4 508.7	5 099.1	5 198.5
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	123.8	165.8	169.9	169.4
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.2	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	3 196.2	2 817.4	2 432.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	15.0	15.0	15.0	...



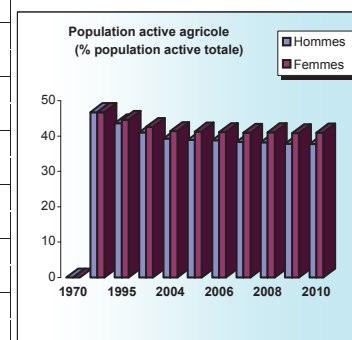
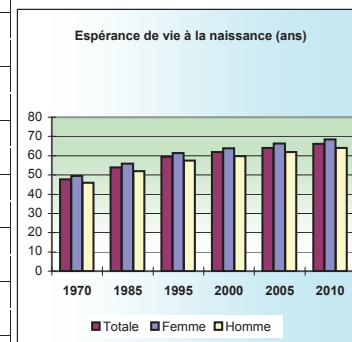
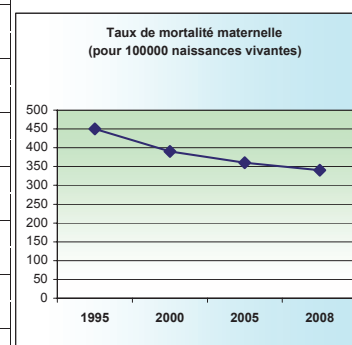
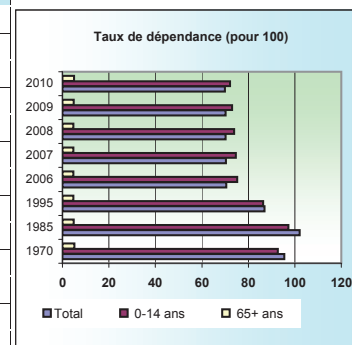
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
180	440	490	540	556	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.7	2.5	...	...	3.5	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.269	0.299	0.296	0.293	0.293	0.295	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
128	157	165	166	167	163	Rang (sur 169)
50.5	56.9	53.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.7	62.0	67.5	64.9	64.9	56.5	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.3	82.4	- 2.7	- 4.5	- 5.5	- 3.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
30.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
1.8	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
12.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	40.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
29 797.0	63 272.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 918.3	2 018.6	2 055.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
60.4	61.4	61.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
59.0	56.8	49.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
262.0	315.0	299.0	291.0	283.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	38.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
29.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
212.7	213.7	211.4	209.7	207.6	205.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
47.8	46.9	46.1	45.7	45.3	44.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.0	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
125 920.0	125 920.0	125 920.0	125 920.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.80	3.34	3.41	3.41	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
35.74	35.74	35.74	35.74	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
51.66	51.44	51.48	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
12 317.0	11 921.0	11 762.6	11 683.4	...	11 525.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
34.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
30.0	...	...	44.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
46.0	...	...	67.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
7.0	...	...	9.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
21.0	...	...	23.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
311.0	355.1	373.3	382.8	382.8	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 885.2	6 487.6	6 713.8	6 830.3	6 830.3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
190.4	207.6	267.1	261.8	290.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.14	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.09	0.10	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 645.3	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	15.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



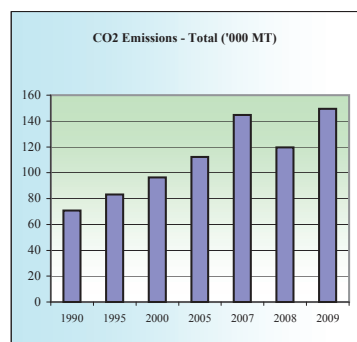
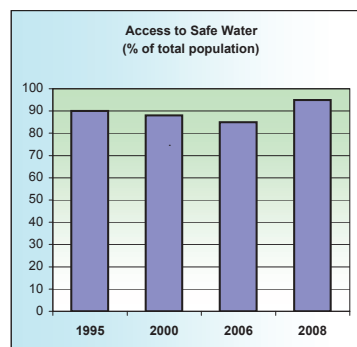
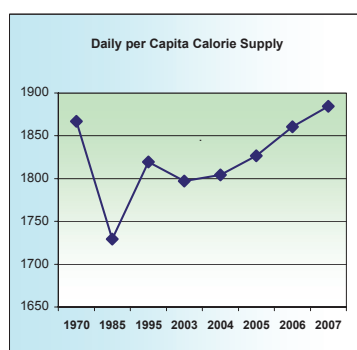
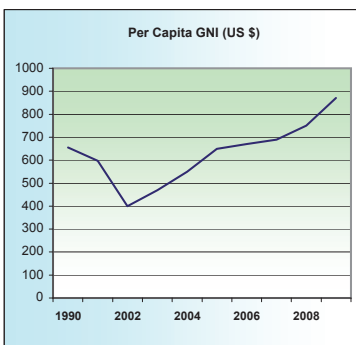
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	238.0	270.4	328.8	385.7	437.8	493.5
Female Population - Total ('000)	119.2	135.4	164.5	192.8	218.7	246.3
Age 0-14	54.0	61.5	75.8	90.7	100.2	106.0
Age 15-49	51.1	58.3	70.7	82.1	96.6	115.9
Age 50-64	9.5	10.7	12.6	14.4	16.5	19.3
Age 65+	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	118.8	135.0	164.3	192.9	219.1	247.2
Age 0-14	55.1	62.7	77.1	92.4	102.2	108.6
Age 15-49	51.4	58.8	71.5	83.2	97.7	117.2
Age 50-64	8.5	9.5	11.4	13.1	15.2	17.8
Age 65+	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.6
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.34	3.17	3.81	2.87	2.43	2.33
Female	2.32	3.17	3.79	2.85	2.42	2.31
Male	2.36	3.17	3.82	2.88	2.45	2.35
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.88	3.11	3.40	3.13	2.59	2.47
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.5	96.1	98.4	102.1	97.0	86.9
Age 0-14	92.7	95.8	96.7	97.3	92.9	86.4
Age 65+	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.5	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	500.0	...	530.0	450.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	134.3	121.6	110.9	100.7	87.9	73.8
Female (per 1,000)	115.5	108.4	98.6	89.0	75.1	59.7
Male (per 1,000)	150.4	133.0	121.1	109.7	97.4	86.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.7	50.0	52.0	53.9	56.4	59.4
Female (years)	49.5	52.1	54.0	55.9	58.4	61.4
Male (years)	46.0	48.0	50.0	51.9	54.5	57.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	52.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	59.7	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	44.0	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	33.1	64.5	...	97.1	85.0	...
Female (%)	20.8	45.6	...	91.7	69.9	...
Male (%)	45.4	83.0	...	102.4	99.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.1	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.0	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	11.4	...	7.4	20.7	...	...
Secondary (%)	31.7	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	132.7	151.8	177.8	213.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	42.9	42.2	42.9	44.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	92.0	93.6	91.7	88.7
Female (%)	...	...	46.0	46.8	46.1	44.6
Male (%)	...	...	46.0	46.8	45.5	43.7



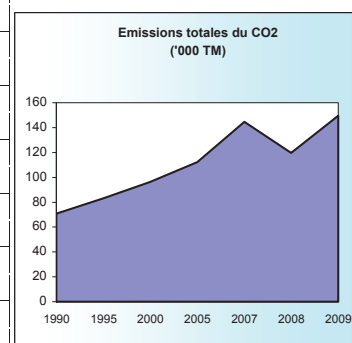
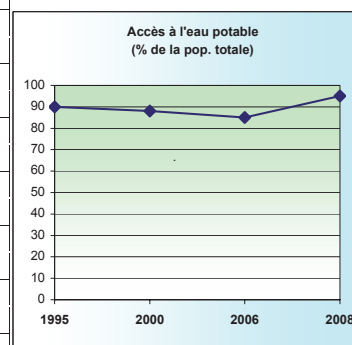
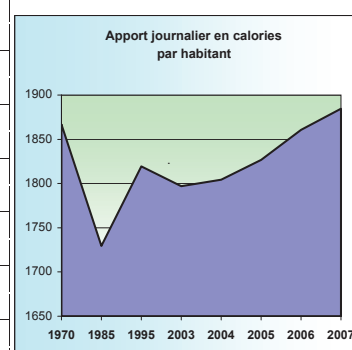
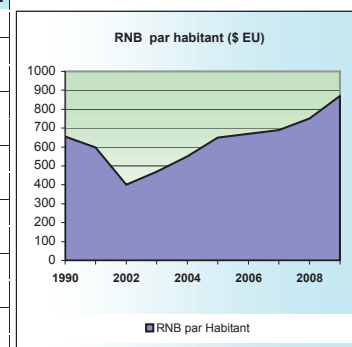
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
552.0	616.5	645.6	660.7	676.0	691.4	Population totale ('000)
275.3	307.2	321.7	329.2	336.8	344.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
108.2	116.6	121.6	124.3	127.0	129.7	0-14 ans
140.3	159.2	166.3	169.8	173.3	176.9	15-49 ans
22.8	26.3	28.0	29.0	30.0	31.1	50-64 ans
3.9	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	65+ ans
276.7	309.2	323.9	331.5	339.2	346.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
111.2	120.0	125.2	128.0	130.9	133.6	0-14 ans
141.7	160.8	168.0	171.5	175.1	178.7	15-49 ans
21.1	24.7	26.5	27.4	28.5	29.6	50-64 ans
2.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	65+ ans
2.21	2.26	2.32	2.32	2.29	2.24	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.19	2.24	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.23	Femme (%)
2.22	2.27	2.33	2.33	2.30	2.25	Homme (%)
2.50	2.60	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.50	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.8	70.8	70.4	70.3	70.1	69.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.2	75.8	74.6	73.9	73.1	72.2	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
25.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
390.0	360.0	...	340.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
62.5	52.9	49.3	47.5	45.8	44.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
47.6	38.1	34.5	33.0	31.5	30.0	Femme (pour 1000)
75.9	66.2	62.4	60.6	58.8	56.9	Homme (pour 1000)
61.8	64.1	64.9	65.4	65.8	66.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63.9	66.3	67.2	67.6	68.1	68.5	Femme (ans)
59.8	62.0	62.8	63.2	63.6	64.0	Homme (ans)
0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
31.5	...	...	26.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
36.5	...	...	32.2	...	...	Femme (%)
25.5	...	...	20.7	...	...	Homme (%)
111.5	121.5	114.7	119.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.4	113.7	108.1	114.1	...	...	Filles (%)
120.3	129.1	121.1	124.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
29.0	45.8	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
26.1	39.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
31.9	52.1	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	7.9	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.3	7.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.5	8.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
72.9	...	87.3	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
66.9	...	83.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
25.7	32.9	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	12.8	11.4	13.0	13.0	secondaire (%)
255.9	298.0	315.2	323.8	332.8	341.5	Population active totale ('000)
45.8	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
83.2	80.2	79.6	79.4	79.0	78.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
42.6	41.3	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.0	Femme (%)
41.0	38.9	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.8	Homme (%)



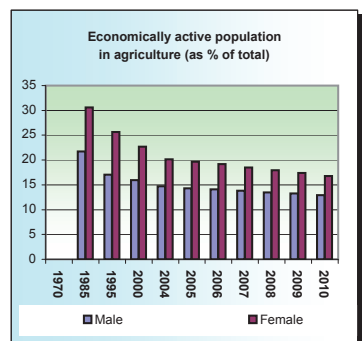
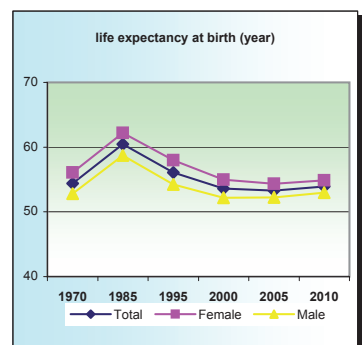
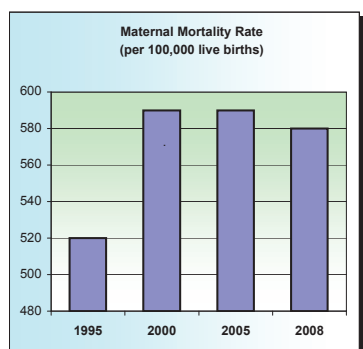
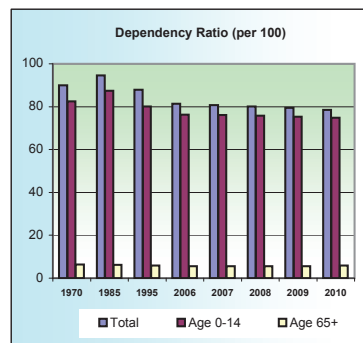
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	353	615	604	597
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	3.2	4.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.9	...	5.2	6.5	3.9	3.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	38.2	40.9	40.6	40.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.2	2.8	3.0	1.0
Access to Health Care (%)	82.4	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	8.4	16.3	10.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	55.4	44.5	38.0	...	29.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	202.8	...	...	256.9	229.8	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	800.0	2 600.0	5 407.0	2 365.0	5 764.0	20.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 905.7	1 818.0	1 785.9	1 859.5	1 820.6	1 819.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	36.1	39.0	40.0	43.5	44.1	42.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	39.8	36.2	36.4	38.4	35.7	43.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	72.0	69.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	44.0	...	54.0	...	47.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	12.7	...	18.4
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	148.2	129.2	106.5	102.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.1	48.8	46.1	37.9	34.2	33.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.5	15.3	13.7	11.4	9.5	9.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	186.1	186.1	186.1	186.1
Arable Land (as % of land area)	40.30	41.91	41.91	41.91
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	16.12	18.81	21.49	22.57
Irrigated Land (% of land area)
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	24.77	22.30	22.51	22.73	22.94	22.08
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	10.4	10.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	58.1	63.2	48.0	90.0
% Rural	52.0	...	91.0	88.0
% Urban	99.0	...	98.0	96.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	18.0	23.0
% Urban	90.0	34.0	36.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	42.0	53.5	70.7	83.2
Per Capita (MT)	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.25	0.30	0.39	0.44
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	2 891.6	2 484.5	2 150.5	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	1.2	1.2	1.2	...



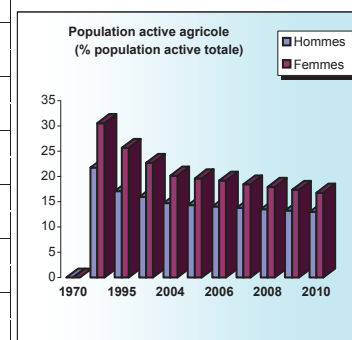
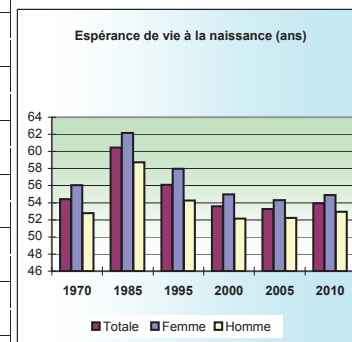
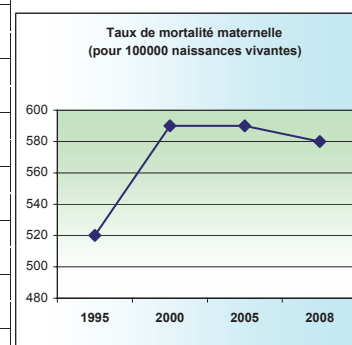
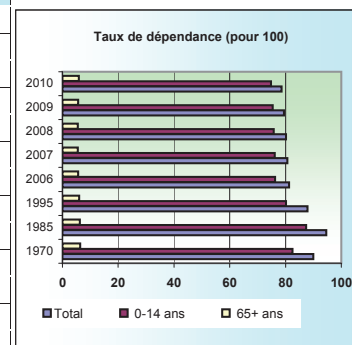
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
400	650	690	750	870	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	7.6	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.423	0.425	0.425	0.426	0.428	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	131	137	139	141	140	Rang (sur 169)
31.9	31.3	20.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.9	41.1	41.0	40.8	43.2	43.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 3.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
9.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
34.2	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 746.0	1 826.8	1 884.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
42.3	44.0	44.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
39.4	44.2	45.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
56.0	46.0	42.0	40.0	39.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	51.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
25.0	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
84.8	69.7	64.0	61.3	58.6	56.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.1	33.2	32.8	32.4	31.9	31.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
186.1	186.1	186.1	186.1	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
42.99	42.99	42.99	42.99	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
26.87	28.48	29.55	29.55	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.79	17.47	16.99	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
8.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	...	3.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
88.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.0	...	...	91.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
29.0	...	...	36.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
42.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	36.4	37.5	37.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
96.4	112.3	144.6	119.7	149.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.17	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.22	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.48	0.49	0.62	0.51	0.63	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.02	0.02	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 477.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	1.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



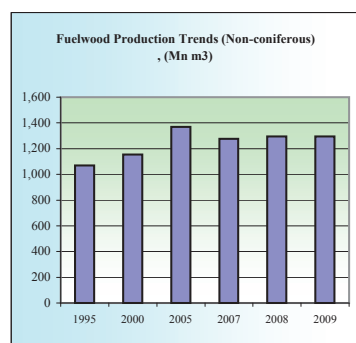
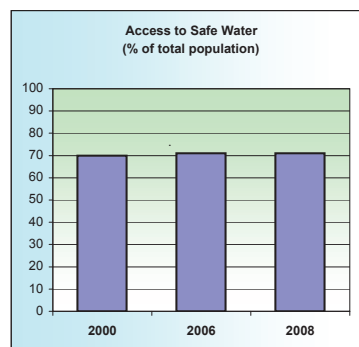
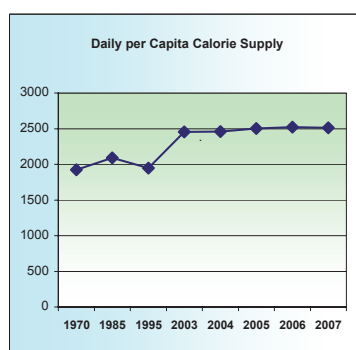
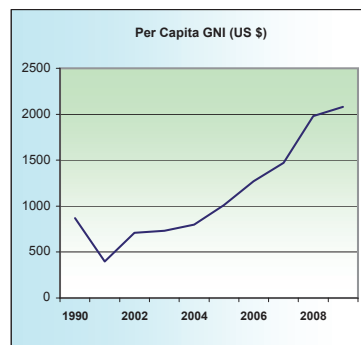
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 332.8	1 550.9	1 814.8	2 116.7	2 446.5	2 782.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	672.5	781.4	913.0	1 063.5	1 228.4	1 397.0
Age 0-14	289.0	343.1	406.0	471.2	533.7	593.3
Age 15-49	299.4	342.4	397.5	467.3	552.6	643.3
Age 50-64	55.3	62.3	70.0	78.7	88.7	101.1
Age 65+	28.8	33.5	39.5	46.3	53.3	59.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	660.3	769.5	901.8	1 053.2	1 218.1	1 385.4
Age 0-14	292.1	347.1	411.3	478.1	542.0	602.6
Age 15-49	293.7	337.2	392.6	462.9	548.3	638.7
Age 50-64	48.7	55.2	62.6	71.1	80.7	91.4
Age 65+	25.8	30.1	35.3	41.2	47.2	52.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.94	3.09	3.14	3.02	2.82	2.18
Female	2.91	3.06	3.11	3.00	2.81	2.18
Male	2.97	3.12	3.17	3.05	2.82	2.18
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.95	3.10	3.12	2.98	2.79	2.51
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.0	93.4	95.4	94.7	91.4	87.9
Age 0-14	82.5	86.6	88.6	87.4	84.0	80.1
Age 65+	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	650.0	...	460.0	520.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	88.2	75.2	65.5	63.2	64.5	68.5
Female (per 1,000)	80.9	82.2	77.7	73.9	64.1	58.3
Male (per 1,000)	121.5	103.3	98.3	93.0	92.5	93.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54.4	57.3	59.6	60.4	59.3	56.1
Female (years)	56.1	59.0	61.2	62.2	61.2	58.0
Male (years)	52.8	55.7	58.0	58.7	57.4	54.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	121.0	124.5	130.2	131.2	122.3	115.7
Female (%)	104.6	115.2	125.5	128.3	118.3	106.6
Male (%)	138.1	133.8	134.9	134.1	126.2	124.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.6	39.3	59.4	63.2	47.6	...
Female (%)	10.9	28.0	46.5	54.1	41.1	...
Male (%)	27.0	50.6	72.2	72.2	54.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	88.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	87.1	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	15.1	17.4	25.0	29.8	32.4	36.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	12.8	...	11.8	12.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	717.9	827.3	980.1	1 141.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	42.0	41.5	42.1	42.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	55.9	52.3	46.7	42.7
Female (%)	...	...	31.6	30.6	27.5	25.7
Male (%)	...	...	24.2	21.8	19.1	17.1



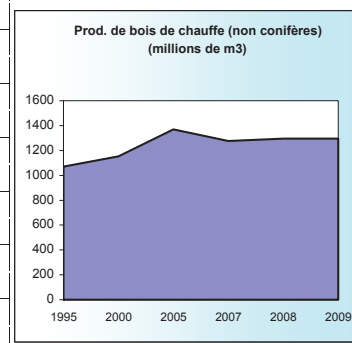
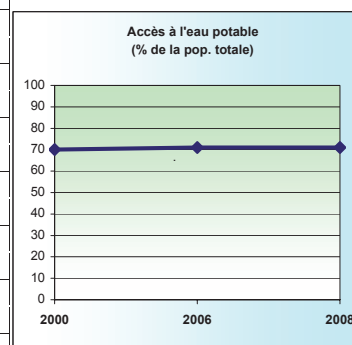
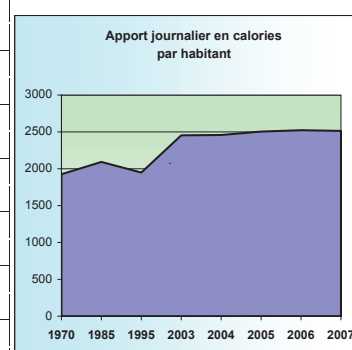
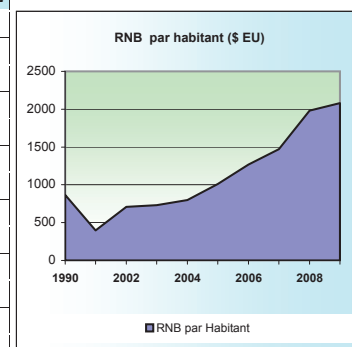
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
3 035.5	3 416.7	3 551.1	3 615.2	3 683.2	3 758.7	Population totale ('000)
1 523.8	1 713.1	1 779.5	1 811.1	1 844.7	1 882.0	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
639.4	698.6	719.6	729.5	739.4	749.6	0-14 ans
707.2	817.1	854.9	873.0	892.8	915.7	15-49 ans
116.2	130.7	136.6	139.6	142.8	146.1	50-64 ans
60.9	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.8	70.7	65+ ans
1 511.7	1 703.6	1 771.6	1 804.0	1 838.5	1 876.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
649.6	709.5	730.9	740.8	750.8	761.2	0-14 ans
705.5	821.7	862.8	882.5	903.9	928.2	15-49 ans
103.2	113.7	118.5	121.2	124.1	127.2	50-64 ans
53.4	58.6	59.4	59.5	59.7	60.1	65+ ans
1.92	2.24	1.85	1.79	1.86	2.03	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.91	2.21	1.82	1.76	1.84	2.00	Femme (%)
1.93	2.26	1.88	1.82	1.89	2.06	Homme (%)
2.34	2.28	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.08	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.2	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
86.4	82.0	80.7	80.1	79.5	78.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.8	76.4	76.1	75.8	75.4	74.8	0-14 ans
5.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	21.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	25.8	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	44.3	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
590.0	590.0	...	580.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
74.5	78.5	79.2	79.4	79.3	79.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
57.0	56.5	56.7	56.1	55.6	55.1	Femme (pour 1000)
94.1	88.0	84.0	82.0	80.1	78.1	Homme (pour 1000)
53.6	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.7	53.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.0	54.3	54.4	54.5	54.7	54.9	Femme (ans)
52.2	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.8	53.0	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
85.0	113.8	114.9	114.0	119.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
81.8	109.9	111.0	110.1	115.5	...	Filles (%)
88.1	117.7	118.6	117.7	123.5	...	Garçons (%)
35.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
28.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
41.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.8	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
8.5	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
36.5	44.5	44.3	46.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 255.7	1 451.2	1 521.9	1 554.4	1 593.5	1 637.2	Population active totale ('000)
43.0	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
38.7	34.0	32.3	31.5	30.6	29.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
22.7	19.6	18.5	17.9	17.4	16.8	Femme (%)
15.9	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.2	12.9	Homme (%)



ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	1 030	892	631	399
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.8	2.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	6.2	8.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	6.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.511	0.548	0.596	0.580	0.552	0.547
Rank (out of 169)	87.0	87.0	83.0	91.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	7.3	15.1	10.6	10.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	4.5	3.8	6.7	4.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	10.1	17.4	11.9	25.2	25.7	26.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	116.0	113.0	155.3	...	67.1	194.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	438.7	...	...	...	311.6	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2 100.0	4 200.0	498.0	7 408.0	12 190.0	9 348.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 925.5	2 013.0	2 100.0	2 055.7	1 946.9	1 948.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	34.0	38.3	43.8	41.4	42.0	40.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	39.3	42.7	51.9	47.0	49.6	44.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	229.0	245.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	47.0	...	41.0	...	54.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	15.0	...	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	101.2	101.9	108.2	110.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.9	42.1	40.1	38.4	37.0	36.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.2	10.8	10.0	10.1	11.3	11.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	34 150.0	34 150.0	34 150.0	34 150.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	1.53	1.47	1.39	1.39
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	29.28	29.28	29.28	29.28
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.64	2.69	2.73	2.77	2.85	2.90
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	22 658.3	22 641.3
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	27.0	38.0	...	33.0	59.6	...
% Rural	6.0	9.0	...	7.0	8.0	...
% Urban	63.0	81.0	...	42.0	50.0	...
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	40.0	9.4	...
% Urban	...	...	17.0	86.0	15.0	...
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.7
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	883.5	960.3	1 036.5	1 069.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	614.0	903.5	3 122.8	3 104.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.30	0.38	1.15	1.12
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.21	0.33	1.12	1.08
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.25	0.40	0.37	0.33
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.0	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	115 504.7	98 273.6	83 395.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	222.0	222.0	222.0	...



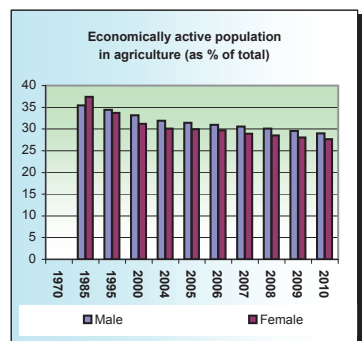
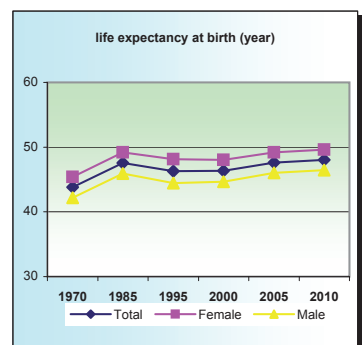
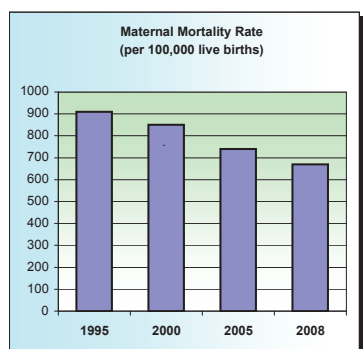
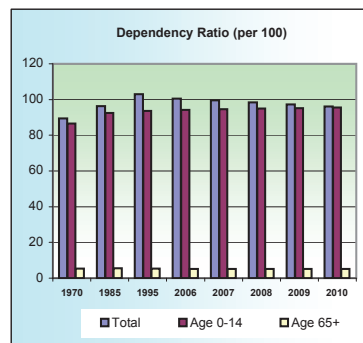
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
580	1 010	1 470	1 980	2 080	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	2.8	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.201	0.470	0.472	0.479	0.483	0.489	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
100	121	129	130	130	126	Rang (sur 169)
30.0	26.2	38.0	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	71.3	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	74.4	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	37.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.3	5.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	5.4	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.4	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.6	- 4.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
83.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
16.9	...	10.0	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
44.9	...	80.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
22 177.0	4 494.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 290.5	2 503.9	2 511.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
45.7	53.1	52.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
56.2	63.5	60.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
353.0	425.0	403.0	393.0	382.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	21.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	11.8	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
120.0	127.1	128.4	128.6	128.6	128.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.2	35.8	35.0	34.5	34.0	33.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.8	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
34 150.0	34 150.0	34 150.0	34 150.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.28	29.28	29.28	29.28	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.09	3.32	3.42	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 556.3	22 471.3	22 447.0	22 435.0	...	22 411.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
70.0	...	...	71.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
35.0	...	...	34.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.0	...	...	30.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
19.0	...	...	31.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
1 153.1	1 369.0	1 275.3	1 295.1	1 295.1	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
3 014.4	5 398.7	5 675.9	6 082.8	6 316.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.99	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.71	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.94	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.35	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.30	0.43	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	56 618.2	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	222.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



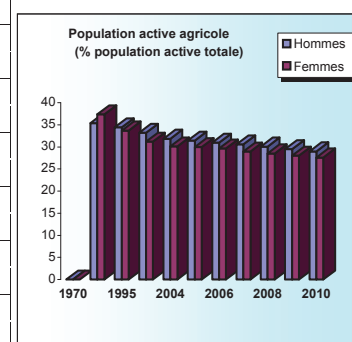
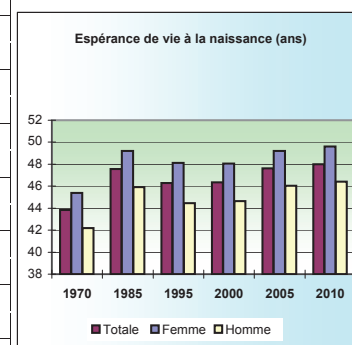
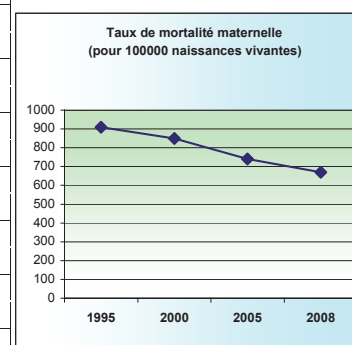
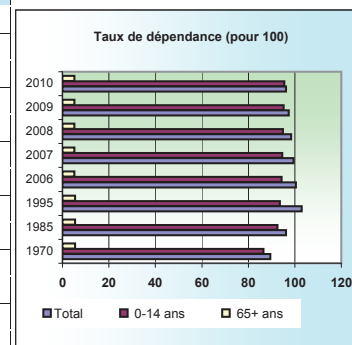
CONGO (DRC)

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	20 285.4	23 433.2	27 170.0	31 402.4	37 016.1	44 921.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	10 469.1	12 029.1	13 882.5	15 983.2	18 783.2	22 746.9
Age 0-14	4 510.4	5 262.5	6 168.1	7 246.6	8 705.2	10 758.0
Age 15-49	4 809.6	5 457.3	6 219.8	7 046.6	8 141.4	9 710.3
Age 50-64	805.7	919.5	1 051.1	1 183.0	1 349.7	1 573.5
Age 65+	343.4	389.8	443.5	507.0	587.0	705.2
Male Population - Total ('000)	9 816.4	11 404.1	13 287.6	15 419.2	18 232.9	22 174.1
Age 0-14	4 498.3	5 260.6	6 180.1	7 272.5	8 744.1	10 813.3
Age 15-49	4 469.7	5 156.9	5 956.4	6 817.6	7 934.3	9 497.6
Age 50-64	626.1	729.8	853.5	981.6	1 141.3	1 340.1
Age 65+	222.2	256.8	297.6	347.4	413.3	523.0
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.95	2.91	2.91	2.99	3.68	3.33
Female	2.84	2.81	2.82	2.92	3.63	3.30
Male	3.07	3.02	3.00	3.07	3.74	3.36
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.69	2.81	2.99	3.16	3.27	3.16
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93.8	94.8	95.7	96.5	97.1	97.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.5	91.3	93.3	96.2	99.6	103.0
Age 0-14	86.5	88.6	90.8	92.5	93.1	93.6
Age 65+	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	500.0	...	900.0	910.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	138.9	132.0	124.3	118.4	114.4	121.3
Female (per 1,000)	116.6	111.8	107.7	108.3	109.5	103.7
Male (per 1,000)	146.2	130.6	126.8	127.7	128.5	153.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.8	45.1	46.5	47.6	47.8	46.3
Female (years)	45.4	46.6	48.0	49.2	49.6	48.1
Male (years)	42.2	43.5	44.9	45.9	46.0	44.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.0	92.5	93.3	89.3	56.8	71.8
Female (%)	69.7	72.5	76.8	70.2	46.9	58.3
Male (%)	120.4	112.5	109.8	108.4	66.6	85.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.4	14.8	24.1	23.1	...	25.8
Female (%)	4.0	7.9	13.0	13.5	...	19.5
Male (%)	15.0	21.9	35.3	32.8	...	32.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	68.2	68.6	...	...	...	60.4
Female (%)	53.3	56.3	...	...	...	49.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	24.0	22.2
Secondary (%)	21.8	...	47.8	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	10 200.7	11 588.4	13 440.1	16 290.4
Female (as % of total)	...	...	41.3	40.5	39.9	40.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	74.0	72.8	71.6	68.2
Female (%)	...	...	37.9	37.4	36.5	33.7
Male (%)	...	...	36.0	35.4	35.1	34.4



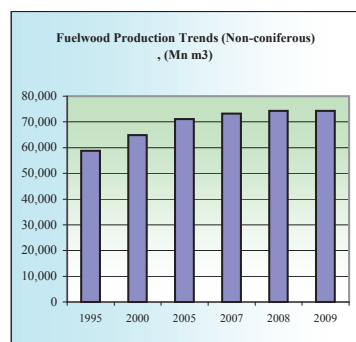
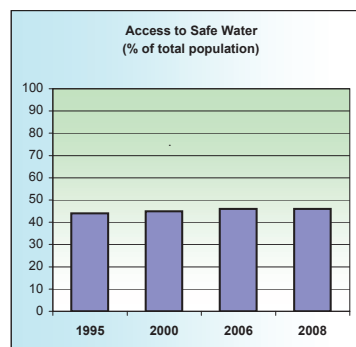
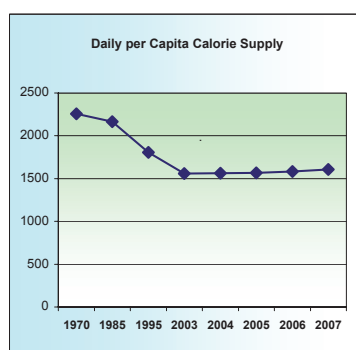
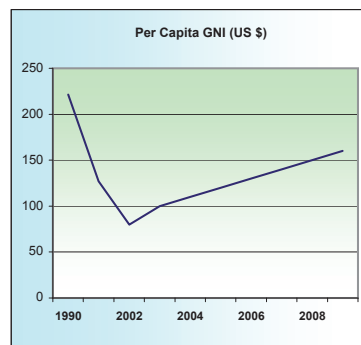
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
50 829.2	59 076.8	62 522.8	64 256.6	66 020.4	67 827.5	Population totale ('000)
25 704.7	29 827.7	31 551.7	32 419.6	33 302.7	34 207.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12 195.8	14 051.1	14 734.6	15 057.8	15 378.2	15 701.3	0-14 ans
11 013.7	12 970.1	13 874.7	14 349.2	14 839.3	15 345.5	15-49 ans
1 703.1	1 876.0	1 961.6	2 007.9	2 055.9	2 105.2	50-64 ans
792.1	930.6	980.8	1 004.7	1 029.4	1 056.0	65+ ans
25 124.5	29 249.0	30 971.1	31 837.1	32 717.6	33 619.5	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
12 243.0	14 106.7	14 790.8	15 113.7	15 434.2	15 758.3	0-14 ans
10 811.8	12 783.5	13 695.6	14 173.4	14 665.8	15 172.7	15-49 ans
1 449.5	1 616.4	1 700.4	1 746.0	1 793.7	1 843.3	50-64 ans
620.2	742.4	784.3	803.8	823.9	845.3	65+ ans
2.55	2.99	2.79	2.74	2.71	2.70	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.52	2.96	2.77	2.71	2.69	2.68	Femme (%)
2.58	3.02	2.82	2.76	2.73	2.72	Homme (%)
3.07	2.95	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.72	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.7	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
103.0	101.3	99.5	98.4	97.3	96.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
93.3	94.0	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	0-14 ans
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	20.8	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	25.2	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
850.0	740.0	...	670.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
120.6	113.8	115.1	115.3	114.9	113.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
106.2	106.3	103.4	102.6	101.7	100.9	Femme (pour 1000)
144.9	125.6	123.6	121.6	119.6	117.7	Homme (pour 1000)
46.3	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	48.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
48.0	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.6	Femme (ans)
44.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.4	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	33.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	43.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	22.5	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	82.5	90.4	90.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	73.8	82.2	83.0	...	Filles (%)
...	...	91.1	98.6	97.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	32.2	34.8	36.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	22.3	24.7	26.2	...	Filles (%)
...	...	42.1	44.8	47.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	25.9	25.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	8.9	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
18 599.2	21 787.9	23 267.3	24 045.6	24 917.3	25 773.9	Population active totale ('000)
40.3	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
64.4	61.4	59.5	58.6	57.6	56.6	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
31.2	30.0	29.0	28.5	28.1	27.6	Femme (%)
33.2	31.4	30.6	30.1	29.5	29.0	Homme (%)



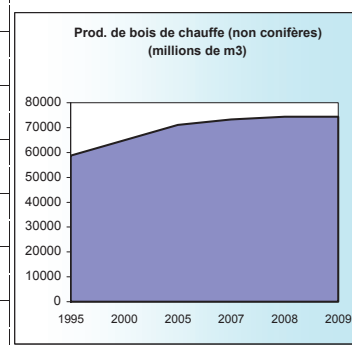
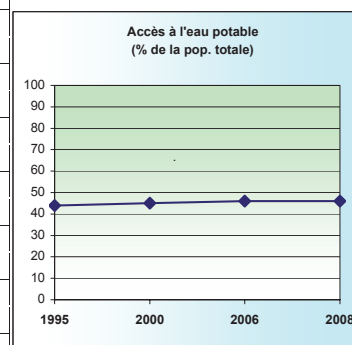
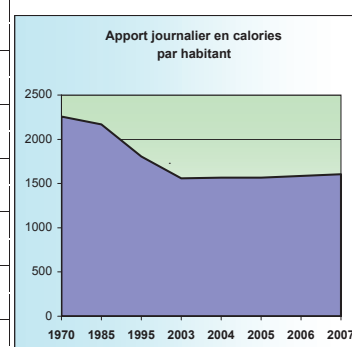
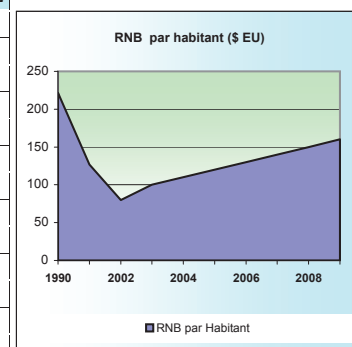
CONGO (DRC)

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

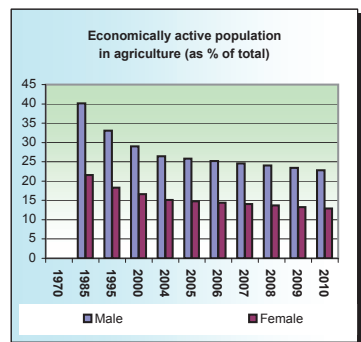
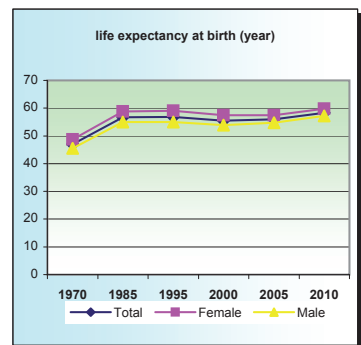
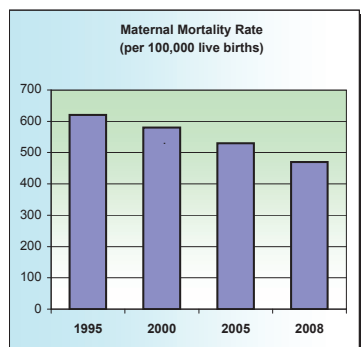
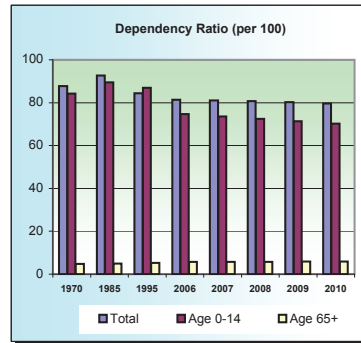
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	321	227	150	127
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	0.2	3.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.1	...	0.8	1.0	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.344	0.345	0.357	0.346	0.292	0.291
Rank (out of 169)	110.0	114.0	116.0	120.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	80.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	31.4	28.6	57.0	57.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	2.6	2.8	1.9	16.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	80.0	33.0	59.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.5	7.3	...	7.5	6.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	14.6	53.8	...	52.3	72.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	332.3	322.5	...	154.9	137.9	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1 000.0	68 387.0	137 558.0	106 879.0	91 333.0	16 995.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 262.1	2 108.2	2 192.3	2 203.7	1 994.0	1 806.9
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	36.6	33.0	34.1	34.2	31.3	27.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	35.5	34.2	35.6	35.3	33.2	29.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	222.0	238.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	29.0	...	36.0	...	31.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	8.5	10.0	20.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	206.4	200.3	204.4	207.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.7	48.4	49.5	50.5	50.6	50.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.9	18.6	18.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	226 705.0	226 705.0	226 705.0	226 705.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.94	2.96	2.96	2.96
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.44
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	27.93	28.15	28.38	28.62	28.85	29.08
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	159 117.4	158 806.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	11.0	19.0	...	35.6	23.0	44.0
% Rural	4.0	12.0	...	16.0	23.0	26.0
% Urban	33.0	38.0	...	62.0	37.0	89.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	23.0	9.0	17.0
% Urban	...	...	8.0	45.8	23.0	51.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	617.3	747.8	1 141.5	1 199.7
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	36 330.2	42 329.3	56 746.0	58 758.5
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	3 406.3	3 939.2	3 579.3	3 831.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.09
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.45	0.48	0.69	0.73
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	4.78	5.87	5.31	5.38
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	30 452.7	26 453.5	22 366.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	900.0	900.0	900.0	...



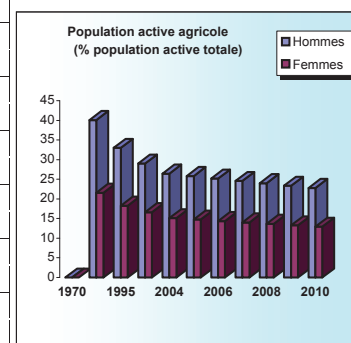
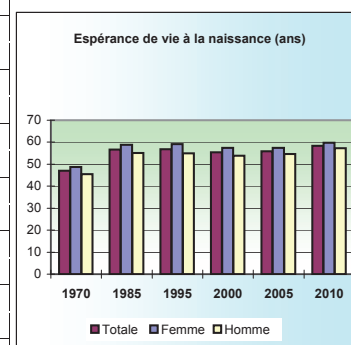
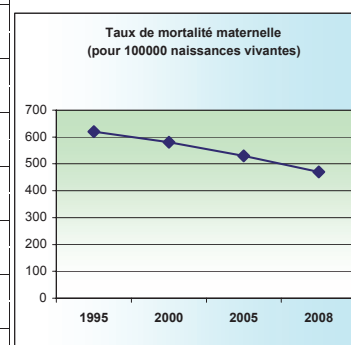
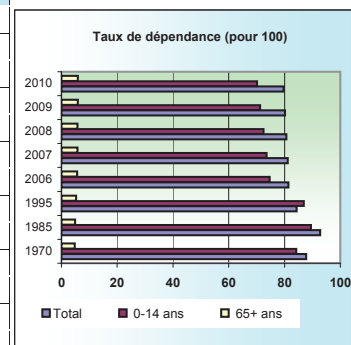
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
80	120	140	150	160	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.458	0.223	0.235	0.231	0.233	0.239	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
136	167	172	172	172	168	Rang (sur 169)
39.7	39.3	24.3	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	42.3	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
49.4	48.4	44.5	47.5	45.1	46.3	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 11.0	0.6	0.2	16.7	3.8	10.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
59.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
41 620.0	68 165.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 596.7	1 566.4	1 605.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
24.3	25.1	24.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
25.2	23.5	24.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
343.0	413.0	392.0	382.0	372.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	75.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	28.2	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
207.2	197.4	196.9	196.4	195.3	193.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
49.3	46.8	45.5	44.9	44.3	43.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.6	17.3	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
226 705.0	226 705.0	226 705.0	226 705.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.96	2.96	2.96	2.96	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.35	0.33	0.33	0.33	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
30.30	31.01	31.36	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
157 249.0	155 692.0	155 069.2	154 757.8	...	154 135.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
45.0	...	48.2	46.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
28.0	...	23.8	28.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	...	80.5	80.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
25.0	...	17.6	23.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
45.0	...	...	23.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 431.3	1 704.2	1 826.0	1 890.0	1 890.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
64 902.8	71 066.4	73 208.8	74 315.3	74 315.3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 695.3	2 458.1	2 743.9	2 713.5	2 642.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.62	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.40	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
6.02	7.42	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	16 048.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	900.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



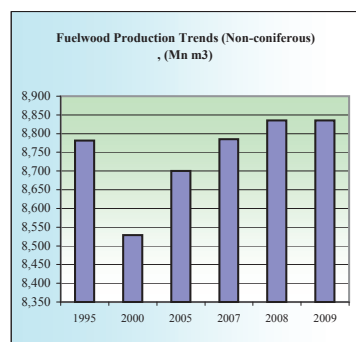
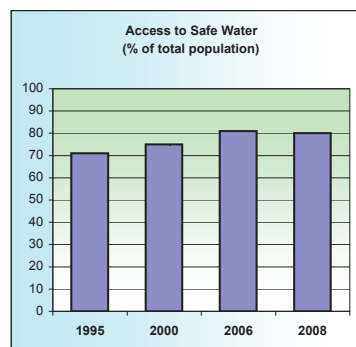
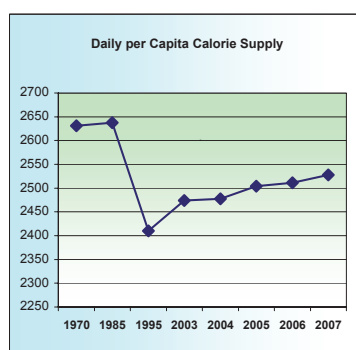
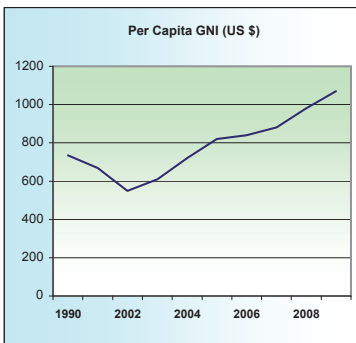
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 232.6	6 620.5	8 419.4	10 475.6	12 610.3	14 980.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 534.3	3 187.6	4 037.9	5 020.5	6 062.7	7 222.0
Age 0-14	1 163.1	1 492.2	1 918.6	2 380.8	2 813.5	3 201.8
Age 15-49	1 126.9	1 393.7	1 741.6	2 167.8	2 665.6	3 304.2
Age 50-64	180.0	218.1	268.4	331.1	403.8	481.8
Age 65+	64.3	85.6	109.2	140.8	179.7	234.2
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 698.3	3 432.9	4 381.5	5 455.0	6 547.6	7 758.9
Age 0-14	1 154.8	1 487.4	1 920.3	2 387.5	2 824.4	3 216.9
Age 15-49	1 290.1	1 618.3	2 034.0	2 515.0	3 024.1	3 670.6
Age 50-64	191.9	241.8	310.9	397.2	494.8	590.2
Age 65+	61.6	85.5	116.3	155.4	204.3	281.2
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	4.46	4.83	4.69	4.09	3.59	3.25
Female	4.34	4.72	4.64	4.11	3.66	3.33
Male	4.57	4.93	4.74	4.06	3.54	3.18
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.36	3.62	3.59	3.29	3.01	2.75
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	106.5	107.7	108.5	108.7	108.0	107.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.8	90.4	92.7	92.7	90.3	84.4
Age 0-14	84.3	85.6	86.5	89.4	89.8	87.0
Age 65+	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	3.0	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	690.0	620.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	145.1	119.7	106.2	104.7	101.3	97.8
Female (per 1,000)	122.3	121.3	116.4	116.8	120.9	124.9
Male (per 1,000)	151.8	131.6	119.2	108.8	107.0	109.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.0	52.4	55.7	56.7	57.3	56.8
Female (years)	48.7	54.2	57.7	58.8	59.5	59.1
Male (years)	45.5	50.9	54.0	55.0	55.6	55.0
Gender Ratio F/M	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	58.8	64.3	73.7	69.7	67.7	67.6
Female (%)	42.6	47.7	57.8	57.4	56.3	57.1
Male (%)	75.1	81.0	89.6	82.0	79.0	78.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.1	12.1	17.8	18.7	...	...
Female (%)	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	14.0	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	13.4	12.4	15.4	18.8	18.8	20.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	3 045.1	3 823.9	4 675.0	5 702.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	28.2	28.6	30.2	32.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	65.6	61.7	57.9	51.3
Female (%)	...	...	23.2	21.6	20.6	18.3
Male (%)	...	...	42.5	40.1	37.3	33.0



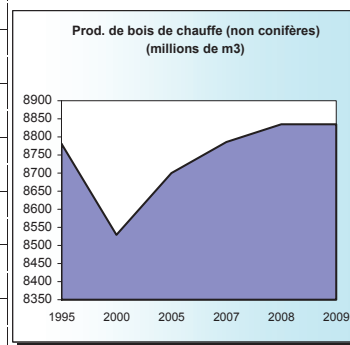
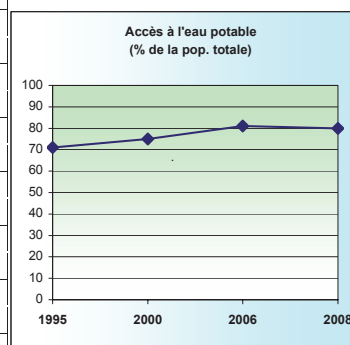
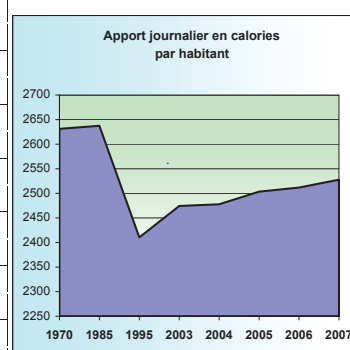
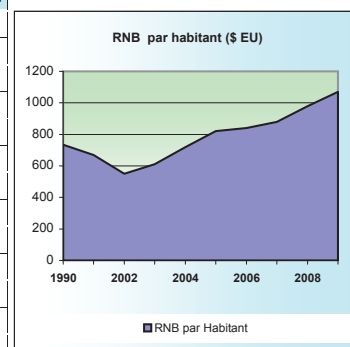
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
17 281.5	19 244.9	20 122.8	20 591.3	21 075.0	21 570.7	Population totale ('000)
						Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 383.8	9 401.9	9 854.0	10 094.1	10 341.6	10 595.1	0-14 ans
3 571.5	3 961.4	4 115.0	4 190.8	4 266.4	4 342.2	15-49 ans
3 948.9	4 419.2	4 649.2	4 778.1	4 913.9	5 055.1	50-64 ans
557.2	641.1	675.6	692.9	710.2	727.5	65+ ans
306.2	380.2	414.2	432.4	451.1	470.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 897.7	9 843.0	10 268.8	10 497.2	10 733.4	10 975.6	0-14 ans
3 593.0	3 989.9	4 145.8	4 222.7	4 299.4	4 376.0	15-49 ans
4 257.3	4 654.8	4 865.0	4 986.3	5 115.6	5 251.0	50-64 ans
666.6	729.4	756.1	769.9	783.7	797.4	65+ ans
380.7	468.9	501.9	518.3	534.7	551.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.52	2.13	2.26	2.30	2.32	2.32	Femme (%)
2.66	2.26	2.37	2.41	2.42	2.42	Homme (%)
2.39	2.00	2.15	2.20	2.23	2.23	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
2.57	2.47	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.37	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
106.1	104.7	104.2	104.0	103.8	103.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.8	81.5	81.1	80.7	80.2	79.6	0-14 ans
80.1	75.7	73.6	72.4	71.3	70.1	65+ ans
5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
580.0	530.0	...	470.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
94.2	89.8	87.5	86.1	84.7	83.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
131.1	134.4	134.4	133.1	131.7	130.4	Femme (pour 1000)
109.3	103.3	99.4	97.6	95.8	94.1	Homme (pour 1000)
55.4	55.9	56.8	57.3	57.9	58.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57.5	57.5	58.3	58.8	59.3	59.8	Femme (ans)
53.9	54.7	55.7	56.2	56.7	57.2	Homme (ans)
0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
51.3	...	...	45.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
61.4	...	...	55.7	...	...	Femme (%)
39.1	...	...	35.8	...	...	Homme (%)
72.6	...	70.4	74.5	73.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.1	...	62.4	65.9	66.0	...	Filles (%)
83.1	...	78.5	83.0	81.2	...	Garçons (%)
23.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
16.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
54.7	...	...	...	57.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
46.6	...	...	...	52.0	...	Filles (%)
20.2	...	24.5	22.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 723.9	7 522.3	7 910.6	8 126.5	8 366.9	8 606.2	Population active totale ('000)
35.2	36.1	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
45.7	40.6	38.6	37.7	36.7	35.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
16.6	14.7	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.9	Femme (%)
29.0	25.8	24.6	24.0	23.4	22.8	Homme (%)



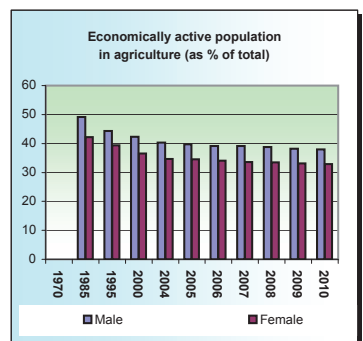
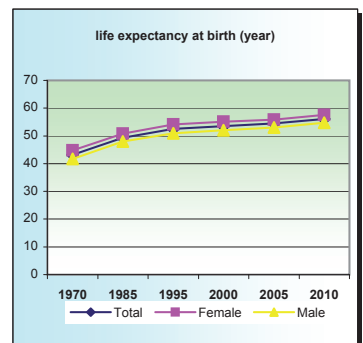
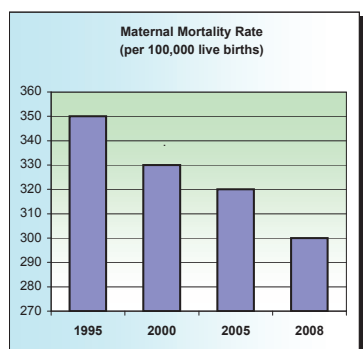
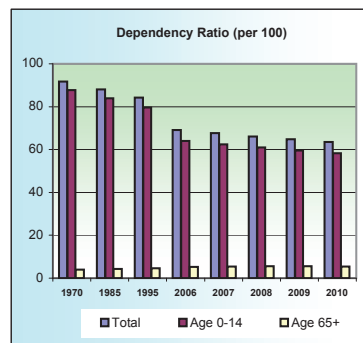
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	618	786	665	669
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.5	5.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.7	6.3	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.378	0.422	0.423	0.426	0.417	0.419
Rank (out of 169)	105.0	104.0	105.0	107.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	43.5	48.0
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	28.5	29.0	28.8
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.8	3.0	3.1
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	26.6	29.8	27.7	28.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	1.9	7.1	0.4	10.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	60.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	6.4	...	...	7.1	4.8	5.6
Nurse per 100,000 People	53.6	50.2	...	...	28.9	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	115.6	...	...	76.6	35.6	39.2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3 600.0	2 000.0	877.0	25 939.0	56 698.0	34 531.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 531.1	2 875.0	2 709.7	2 497.3	2 401.6	2 410.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	57.7	60.9	56.2	54.0	47.6	48.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	42.8	49.5	47.4	44.4	44.4	44.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	239.0	255.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	16.0	...	8.0	...	18.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	20.9	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	14.0	15.0	14.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	159.1	152.6	145.7	144.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.7	49.3	45.5	41.8	39.0	38.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	13.0	11.9	11.2	11.0	11.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	31 800.0	31 800.0	31 800.0	31 800.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	7.24	7.61	9.43	9.43
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	8.18	10.69	11.64	11.95
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	40.88	40.88	40.88	40.88
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.33	8.23	7.41	6.43	5.77	5.42
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	10 264.4	10 275.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	44.0	...	20.0	17.1	72.0	71.0
% Rural	29.0	...	10.0	77.0	81.0	66.0
% Urban	98.0	...	30.0	60.0	59.0	79.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	17.1	50.0	54.0	21.0
% Urban	...	...	13.0	...	59.0	38.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	200.5	258.4	348.3	349.1
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	7 255.4	7 445.3	8 674.5	8 781.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	4 135.5	5 623.0	4 557.0	4 537.0
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.41	0.46	0.31	0.30
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.57	0.69	0.55	0.51
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	1.56	2.44	2.25	2.96
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	8 338.6	6 806.0	5 783.1	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	76.8	76.8	76.8	...



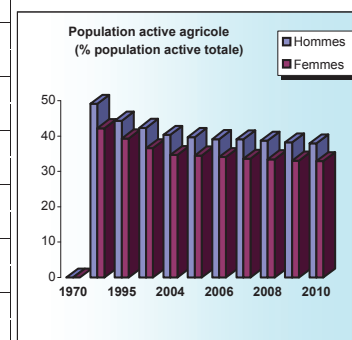
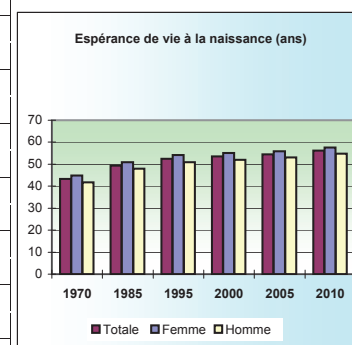
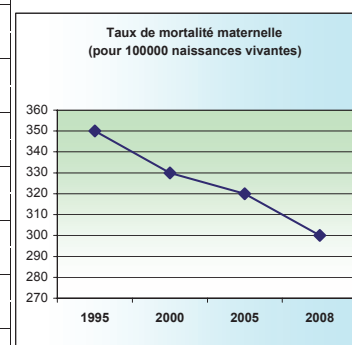
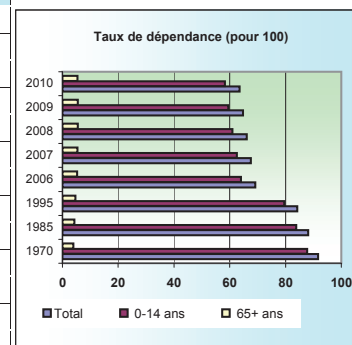
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
620	820	880	980	1 070	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.379	0.383	0.387	0.390	0.394	0.397	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
114	144	151	151	151	149	Rang (sur 169)
42.3	40.3	37.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.2	26.5	25.3	24.7	25.1	26.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
11.2	0.0	3.4	- 0.9	2.7	2.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	9.0	...	14.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	35.6	...	33.9	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
10 328.0	20 667.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 424.1	2 503.7	2 527.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
46.8	50.0	49.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
49.6	51.6	47.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
368.0	443.0	420.0	410.0	399.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	14.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
137.3	128.7	124.3	121.9	119.5	116.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.3	36.2	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.7	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
31 800.0	31 800.0	31 800.0	31 800.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
11.95	13.21	13.36	13.36	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
40.88	41.51	41.51	41.51	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
5.89	4.39	3.66	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
10 328.0	10 405.0	10 404.2	10 403.8	...	10 403.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
75.0	...	...	80.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
66.0	...	...	68.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	...	...	93.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	...	...	23.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
38.0	...	...	36.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
327.0	420.1	439.2	449.1	449.1	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
8 529.0	8 700.0	8 785.4	8 834.9	8 834.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
7 362.6	6 367.4	6 178.8	6 387.4	6 522.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.43	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.71	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.58	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
4.81	5.57	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	4 476.6	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	76.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



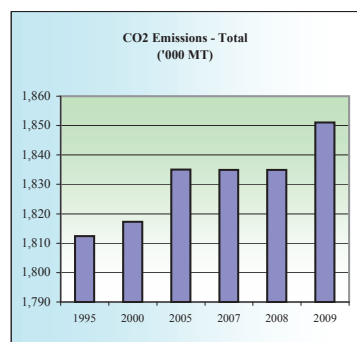
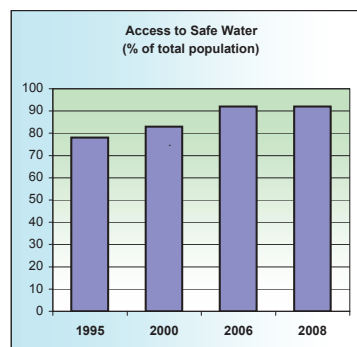
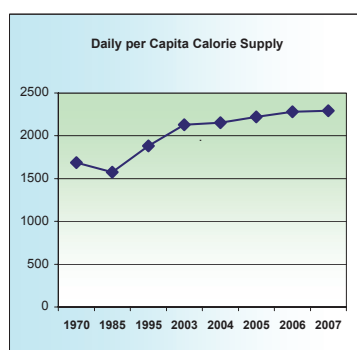
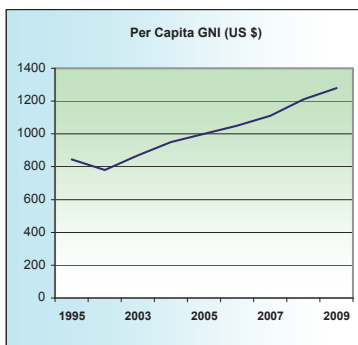
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	161.6	223.9	340.0	402.2	560.3	623.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	81.4	112.7	170.9	201.9	280.9	312.5
Age 0-14	37.0	51.3	76.6	89.0	122.4	133.7
Age 15-49	37.3	51.4	78.7	94.1	131.8	147.8
Age 50-64	5.3	7.4	11.3	13.6	19.2	22.2
Age 65+	1.9	2.7	4.3	5.2	7.5	8.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	80.2	111.2	169.1	200.3	279.3	311.3
Age 0-14	37.0	51.5	77.3	90.1	124.2	135.8
Age 15-49	37.1	51.1	78.3	93.8	131.6	148.0
Age 50-64	4.7	6.6	10.2	12.4	17.7	20.7
Age 65+	1.4	2.1	3.3	4.0	5.8	6.8
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	6.28	7.99	5.98	4.73	4.98	2.15
Female	6.26	7.96	5.95	4.70	4.96	2.14
Male	6.30	8.02	6.00	4.76	5.00	2.16
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.86	2.80	2.79	2.84	2.77	2.45
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.7	92.4	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.2
Age 0-14	87.7	88.3	86.2	83.9	82.2	79.6
Age 65+	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	370.0	350.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	161.3	147.3	133.5	123.0	115.8	106.7
Female (per 1,000)	143.1	133.2	117.9	109.2	101.2	90.5
Male (per 1,000)	176.9	159.0	147.2	136.2	128.4	121.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.2	45.5	47.6	49.3	50.8	52.5
Female (years)	44.8	47.0	49.1	50.9	52.4	54.1
Male (years)	41.7	44.0	46.2	47.9	49.4	50.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	27.9	26.3	27.8	35.2	35.8	34.6
Female (%)	16.6	19.4	...	29.7	30.2	30.2
Male (%)	39.3	33.2	...	40.6	41.3	39.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.6	6.7	8.6	10.6	10.7	11.8
Female (%)	3.5	3.7	6.4	7.7	8.8	9.6
Male (%)	9.6	9.7	10.9	13.4	12.6	14.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	27.5	29.3	29.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	23.6	25.3	25.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.2	35.4	35.0	36.0	37.1	32.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	43.3	40.1	38.9	29.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	119.4	144.4	207.4	239.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	37.9	38.5	39.2	40.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	93.8	90.7	87.3	83.3
Female (%)	...	...	43.5	42.2	40.5	39.3
Male (%)	...	...	50.2	49.2	47.2	44.4



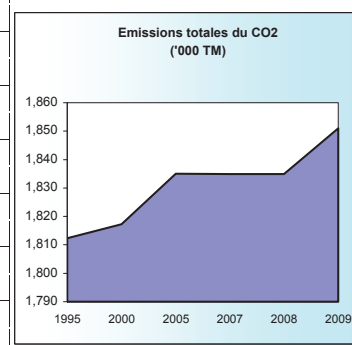
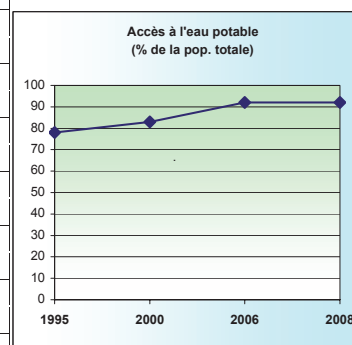
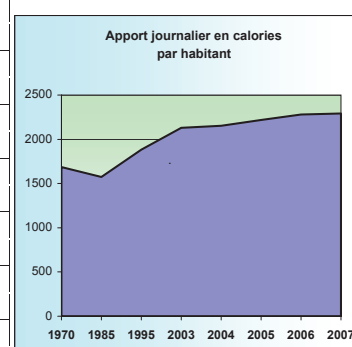
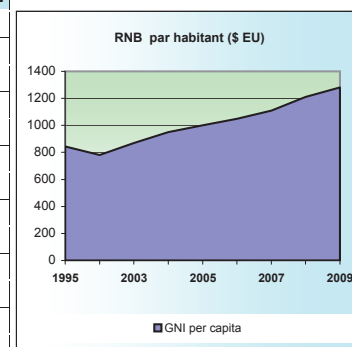
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
729.6	804.9	834.3	849.2	864.2	879.1	Population totale ('000)
365.3	402.9	417.5	424.9	432.3	439.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
149.0	153.4	154.0	154.2	154.5	154.8	0-14 ans
177.8	204.4	215.5	221.1	226.6	231.9	15-49 ans
27.6	31.7	33.5	34.5	35.5	36.5	50-64 ans
11.0	13.4	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.5	65+ ans
364.2	402.1	416.8	424.4	431.9	439.4	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
151.4	156.0	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.7	0-14 ans
178.3	205.8	217.3	223.2	228.9	234.5	15-49 ans
25.8	29.4	31.0	31.9	32.8	33.8	50-64 ans
8.7	10.9	11.8	12.4	12.9	13.4	65+ ans
2.84	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.70	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.83	1.75	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.69	Femme (%)
2.85	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.76	1.72	Homme (%)
2.09	1.85	1.78	1.74	1.71	1.68	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.2	70.7	67.6	66.1	64.8	63.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.4	65.7	62.5	61.0	59.5	58.2	0-14 ans
4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
330.0	320.0	...	300.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
98.2	89.9	86.0	84.1	82.1	80.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
82.6	73.9	69.7	67.4	65.1	62.8	Femme (pour 1000)
113.0	104.4	100.8	98.9	97.0	95.2	Homme (pour 1000)
53.6	54.5	55.1	55.4	55.8	56.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.1	55.9	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.5	Femme (ans)
52.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.8	Homme (ans)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
32.5	41.5	46.5	55.5	54.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
27.5	37.3	42.9	52.0	51.3	...	Filles (%)
37.5	45.7	50.0	58.9	57.6	...	Garçons (%)
13.8	22.8	25.6	29.5	30.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
10.9	18.1	21.0	24.2	25.8	...	Filles (%)
16.6	27.3	30.0	34.7	35.1	...	Garçons (%)
3.0	4.1	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
2.4	3.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
3.5	4.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
26.9	34.4	40.1	45.3	44.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
23.2	30.9	36.9	42.7	42.1	...	Filles (%)
...	27.2	26.0	25.8	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	22.6	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
295.3	344.7	365.8	376.9	387.0	397.7	Population active totale ('000)
41.5	43.0	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
78.6	74.3	72.7	71.9	71.6	70.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
36.6	34.5	33.6	33.4	33.1	32.9	Femme (%)
42.3	39.7	39.1	38.7	38.2	38.0	Homme (%)



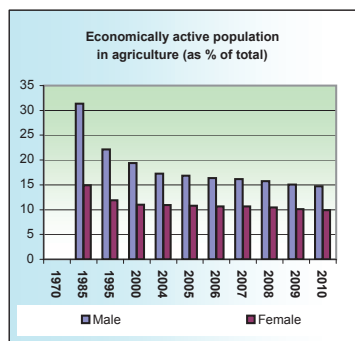
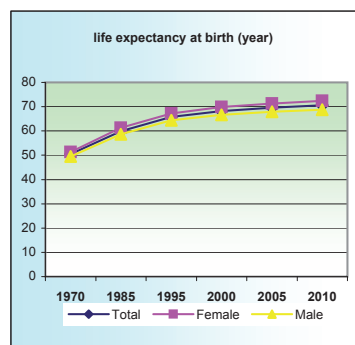
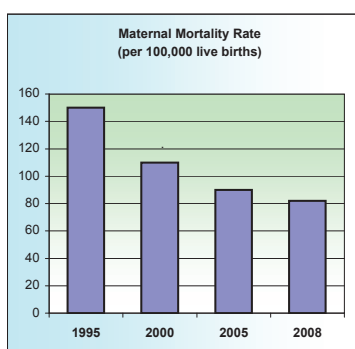
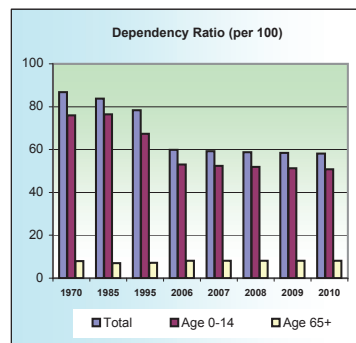
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	...	834	844
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	4.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	...	2.7	3.6	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.344	0.358	0.384	0.395	0.397	0.400
Rank (out of 169)	111.0	112.0	112.0	114.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	0.7	6.7	1.0	- 14.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	37.0	13.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	28.4	...	23.9	...	15.0	18.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	94.4	...	176.6	...	122.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	607.7	...	598.8	466.0	230.7	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	4 900.0	15 008.0	6 223.0	18 143.0	13 639.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 721.4	1 565.7	1 575.5	1 678.2	1 819.9	1 882.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	39.0	39.7	38.8	43.8	40.5	40.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	35.1	31.6	39.4	37.6	47.4	54.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	619.0	619.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	59.0	...	61.0	...	53.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	11.0	9.0	20.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	191.7	177.4	162.7	159.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.9	44.8	43.9	42.6	38.5	37.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.8	16.9	15.6	14.6	13.2	12.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	2 318.0	2 318.0	2 318.0	2 318.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	56.08	56.08	60.40	62.55
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	43.72	42.12	40.61	39.32	39.32	37.16
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	5.6	5.6
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	45.0	43.0	76.0	78.0
% Rural	...	...	20.0	14.0	68.0	66.0
% Urban	...	...	53.0	30.0	79.0	81.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	39.0	83.0	50.0	...
% Urban	...	...	43.0	94.0	...	...
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	724.5	1 716.2	1 821.3	1 812.4
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	1.89	3.22	2.98	2.91
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.35	2.70	3.12	3.21
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.18
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.0	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	862.1	684.9	545.5	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...



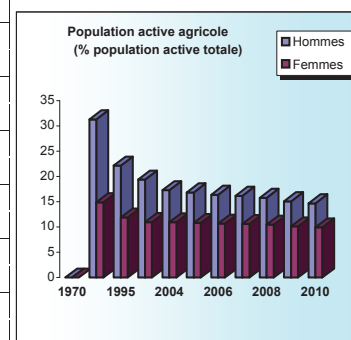
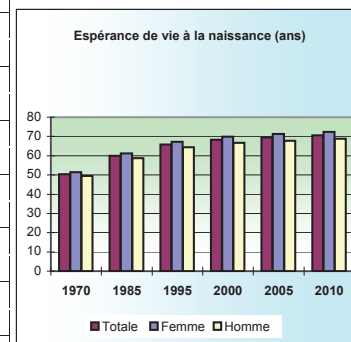
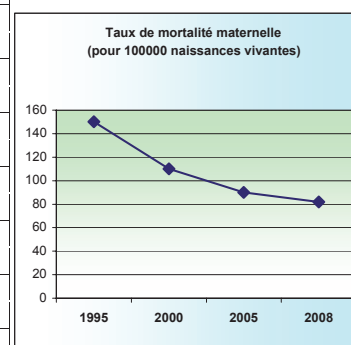
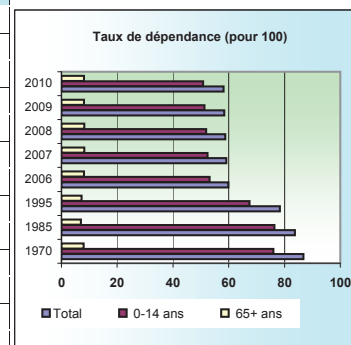
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
760	1 000	1 110	1 210	1 280	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.8	6.8	7.2	8.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
9.4	7.6	7.6	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.382	0.394	0.396	0.399	0.402	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	145	149	150	150	147	Rang (sur 169)
34.3	28.5	25.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.9	4.5	6.5	6.0	7.0	7.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	18.0	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	36.8	...	78.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
160.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
12 568.0	16 226.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 992.8	2 219.3	2 291.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
46.7	53.4	62.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
58.1	66.3	63.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
619.0	619.0	619.0	619.0	620.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	31.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
145.9	132.7	126.7	123.7	120.5	117.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.8	30.0	28.9	28.4	28.0	27.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 318.0	2 318.0	2 318.0	2 318.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
69.03	73.34	73.34	73.34	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
30.69	26.38	26.36	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	...	6.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
83.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
61.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
65.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
76.0	...	...	63.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	45.2	46.1	46.1	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 851.0	1 921.6	1 647.8	1 705.1	1 763.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
2.54	2.39	1.98	2.01	2.04	...	Par habitant (TM)
3.33	3.01	2.34	2.29	2.26	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.18	0.26	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	416.1	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	0.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



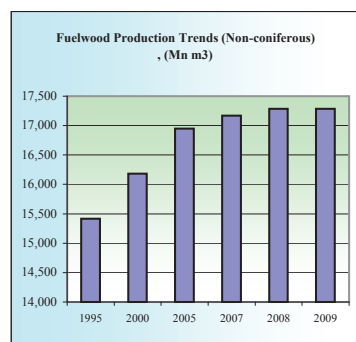
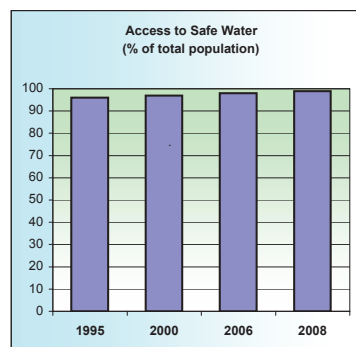
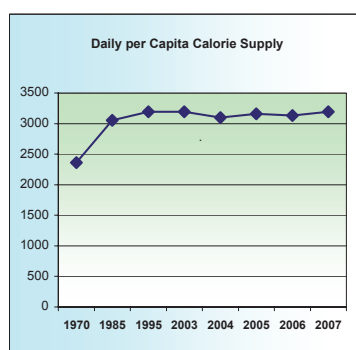
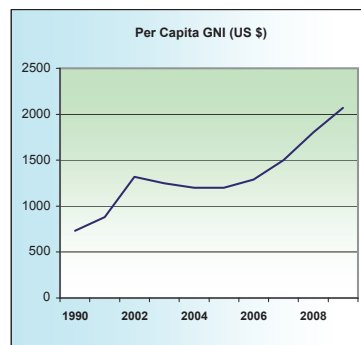
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	35 575.0	39 599.4	44 433.0	50 654.9	57 784.8	63 857.7
Female Population - Total ('000)	17 753.4	19 749.4	22 170.4	25 210.5	28 710.6	31 701.0
Age 0-14	7 548.6	8 225.1	9 202.6	10 433.2	11 973.0	12 471.6
Age 15-49	8 047.2	9 090.8	10 201.8	11 621.6	13 180.1	15 270.5
Age 50-64	1 555.1	1 694.1	1 903.7	2 172.9	2 419.7	2 625.0
Age 65+	602.5	739.4	862.3	982.7	1 137.8	1 333.9
Male Population - Total ('000)	17 821.6	19 850.0	22 262.6	25 444.4	29 074.2	32 156.7
Age 0-14	7 784.3	8 509.3	9 541.9	10 842.0	12 471.1	13 029.4
Age 15-49	8 100.1	9 140.2	10 197.9	11 725.3	13 338.4	15 447.5
Age 50-64	1 462.3	1 596.8	1 815.3	2 047.1	2 293.9	2 525.8
Age 65+	474.9	603.6	707.6	830.0	970.9	1 154.0
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.27	2.15	2.44	2.71	2.40	1.89
Female	2.26	2.15	2.43	2.65	2.37	1.88
Male	2.27	2.16	2.46	2.76	2.43	1.90
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.48	2.58	2.76	2.88	2.51	2.06
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.7	84.1	84.1	83.7	85.2	78.4
Age 0-14	76.0	74.4	75.8	76.4	73.9	67.4
Age 65+	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	24.1	...	...	47.9
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.6	3.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	220.0	150.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	146.7	128.1	107.3	87.5	70.8	55.3
Female (per 1,000)	140.6	130.6	114.6	98.2	75.3	52.1
Male (per 1,000)	161.8	136.0	120.0	95.9	75.0	58.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50.5	53.3	56.6	59.9	62.9	65.8
Female (years)	51.4	54.3	57.8	61.3	64.3	67.3
Male (years)	49.5	52.2	55.4	58.6	61.6	64.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	67.6	65.7	66.3	75.1	86.1	81.6
Female (%)	52.8	50.7	53.7	65.3	78.4	76.3
Male (%)	81.4	80.1	78.5	84.6	93.5	86.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.4	36.0	46.2	54.1	68.6	...
Female (%)	18.7	24.3	33.9	42.9	59.4	...
Male (%)	37.8	47.5	58.3	65.0	77.6	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	62.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	49.4	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	53.0	47.6	...	47.8	51.6	52.6
Secondary (%)	23.6	...	27.9	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	13 227.5	14 842.1	16 847.4	19 049.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	28.5	27.4	26.6	25.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	47.9	46.2	39.2	34.1
Female (%)	...	...	12.4	14.9	14.7	11.9
Male (%)	...	...	35.5	31.3	24.5	22.2



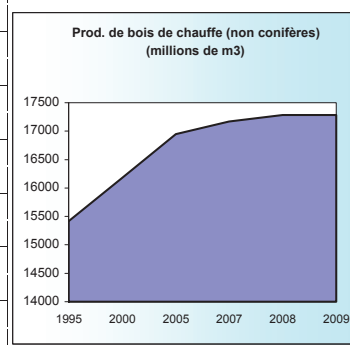
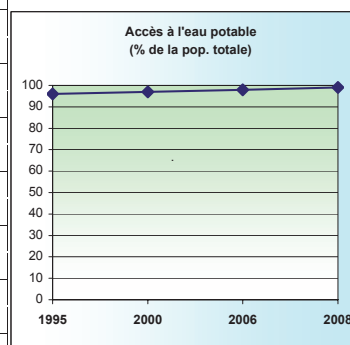
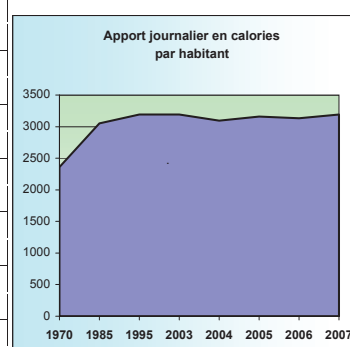
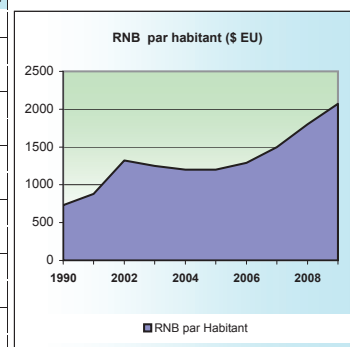
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
70 173.8	77 154.4	80 060.5	81 527.2	82 999.4	84 474.4	Population totale ('000)
34 835.2	38 332.9	39 786.3	40 519.5	41 256.9	41 997.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12 651.3	12 568.1	12 777.6	12 935.2	13 103.4	13 266.4	0-14 ans
17 508.9	20 318.9	21 191.6	21 565.9	21 924.9	22 284.6	15-49 ans
3 015.4	3 656.0	3 975.2	4 142.1	4 308.3	4 470.5	50-64 ans
1 659.6	1 789.8	1 842.0	1 876.3	1 920.3	1 976.5	65+ ans
35 338.6	38 821.6	40 274.3	41 007.6	41 742.5	42 476.5	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13 237.9	13 156.4	13 374.2	13 538.1	13 712.9	13 882.3	0-14 ans
17 662.7	20 438.9	21 317.0	21 698.0	22 064.0	22 429.8	15-49 ans
2 935.4	3 546.2	3 852.3	4 012.8	4 172.5	4 327.4	50-64 ans
1 502.6	1 680.0	1 730.7	1 758.7	1 793.1	1 837.0	65+ ans
1.89	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.76	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.90	1.90	1.85	1.83	1.80	1.78	Femme (%)
1.88	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.74	Homme (%)
2.01	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.86	1.83	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.4	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
70.0	60.8	59.2	58.7	58.4	58.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
60.3	53.9	52.4	51.8	51.3	50.8	0-14 ans
7.5	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	23.0	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
56.1	59.2	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
110.0	90.0	...	82.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
42.9	36.8	35.1	34.2	33.3	32.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
34.0	23.9	21.7	20.7	19.8	18.9	Femme (pour 1000)
47.6	40.0	37.0	35.9	34.8	33.7	Homme (pour 1000)
68.2	69.5	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69.9	71.3	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.4	Femme (ans)
66.6	67.8	68.2	68.4	68.6	68.8	Homme (ans)
0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	28.6	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	40.6	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	17.0	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
93.1	96.3	99.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.4	93.3	97.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
96.6	99.1	102.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
75.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
72.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
78.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
10.1	11.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.7	10.9	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.5	11.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
86.0	89.6	93.6	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
83.4	87.4	91.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
52.4	55.0	55.8	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
40.1	39.8	40.6	41.4	41.3	41.2	secondaire (%)
21 652.6	24 702.3	25 743.3	26 338.4	27 411.5	28 005.8	Population active totale ('000)
24.4	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.0	22.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
30.4	27.7	26.8	26.2	25.2	24.6	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	Femme (%)
19.4	16.9	16.2	15.8	15.1	14.7	Homme (%)



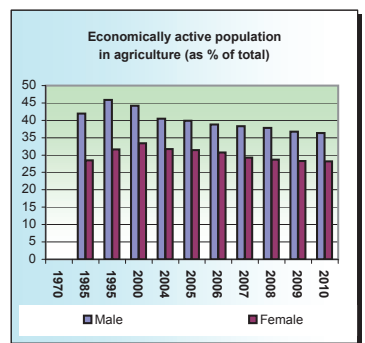
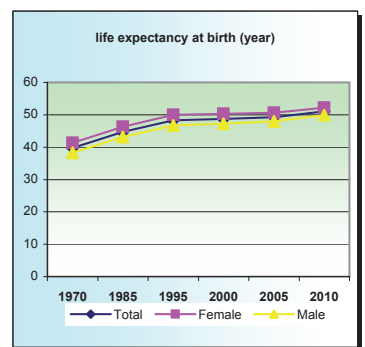
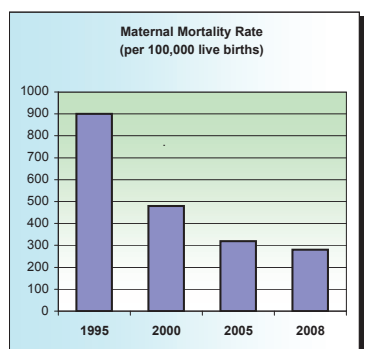
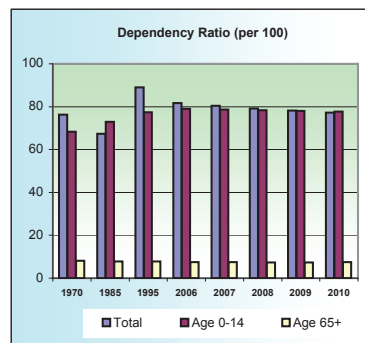
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	560	753	779	879
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.8	3.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.4	5.1	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.415	0.461	0.500	0.536	0.575	0.583
Rank (out of 169)	98.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	27.6	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	33.2	...	...	...	26.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.1	...	...	...	3.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	20.1	19.7	16.9	16.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	2.1	2.9	3.8	2.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	52.7	53.6	136.5	130.4	176.4	209.6
Nurse per 100,000 People	40.2	82.7	85.3	99.0	141.8	151.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	218.0	197.4	201.3	188.7	189.8	188.9
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	609 700.0	1 758 002.0	1 950 940.0	1 209 390.0	180 208.0	214 265.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 451.5	2 824.8	3 050.7	3 040.1	3 134.9	3 194.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	63.2	70.6	79.5	80.4	85.2	86.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	51.9	63.6	59.8	57.0	53.5	54.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	32.0	32.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	26.0	...	8.0	...	4.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	11.6	8.2	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	7.0	12.2	12.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	119.7	94.0	71.9	67.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.5	39.7	39.1	35.1	28.2	27.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.1	12.3	10.5	8.7	7.1	6.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	99 545.0	99 545.0	99 545.0	99 545.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.32	2.31	2.86	2.83
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.18	0.28	0.40	0.47
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	2.50	2.58	3.26	3.30
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	97.30	97.30	97.04	96.69	96.69	96.65
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	50.0	51.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	93.0	...	90.0	95.0	64.0	96.0
% Rural	93.0	...	61.0	90.0	50.0	94.0
% Urban	94.0	...	93.0	100.0	82.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	70.0	80.0	11.0	55.0
% Urban	...	...	95.0	100.0	20.0	73.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.6	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	893.5	995.7	1 102.4	1 126.3
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	12 225.9	13 674.8	15 233.9	15 414.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	69 967.6	86 091.8	98 509.8	99 244.9
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	1.42	1.53	1.57	1.55
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.33
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	29.32	37.70	49.50	52.50
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	58.3	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	39.0	34.5	31.0	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.8	...



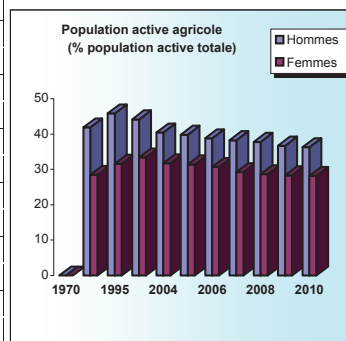
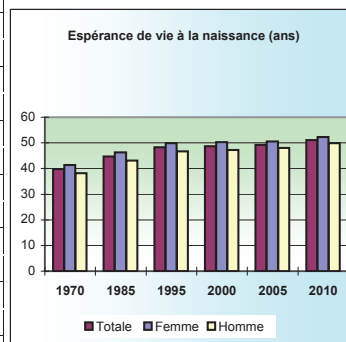
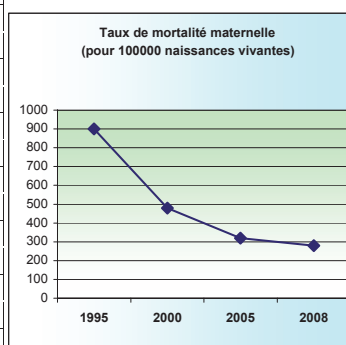
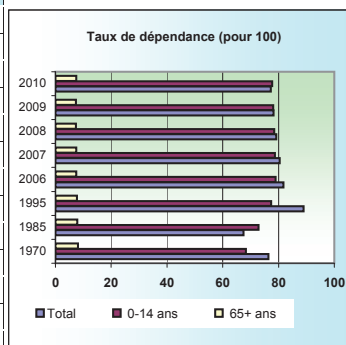
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 390	1 200	1 500	1 800	2 070	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.5	6.0	6.3	6.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	4.8	3.7	3.7	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.566	0.587	0.601	0.608	0.614	0.620	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
83	102	104	104	103	101	Rang (sur 169)
31.2	20.0	23.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
16.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
19.4	18.5	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
28.3	27.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.9	3.9	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.5	15.2	14.1	14.1	13.2	13.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
99.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
215.8	243.0	263.0	...	283.0	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
281.1	321.4	279.3	...	338.0	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
304.3	311.4	245.0	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
20 588.0	5 214.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 202.0	3 160.7	3 194.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
90.2	89.9	92.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
54.5	52.9	55.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
26.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
4.3	5.4	...	6.8	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
50.9	43.2	40.9	39.9	38.8	37.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
26.2	25.3	24.9	24.7	24.4	24.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
99 545.0	99 545.0	99 545.0	99 545.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.81	2.85	2.82	2.79	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.49	0.69	0.74	0.77	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
3.31	3.44	3.55	3.55	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
96.63	96.39	96.38	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
59.0	67.0	68.2	68.8	...	70.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 3.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
97.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
61.0	...	...	94.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
79.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.7	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 200.5	1 281.6	1 312.3	1 328.0	1 328.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
16 181.9	16 948.6	17 170.3	17 283.0	17 283.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
119 972.8	160 808.8	159 552.8	183 059.3	189 531.0	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
1.71	2.08	1.99	2.25	2.28	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.22	1.37	1.19	1.27	1.26	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
70.34	111.69	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	24.0	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	1.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



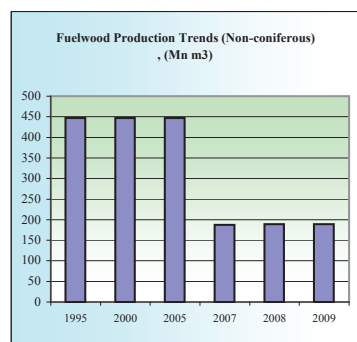
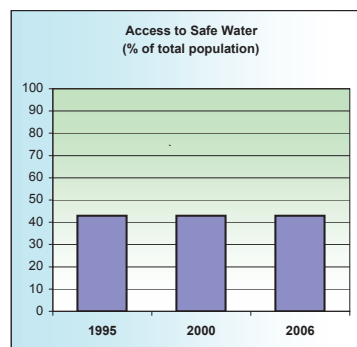
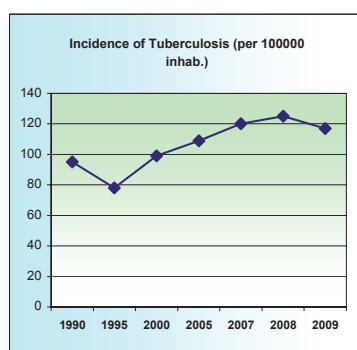
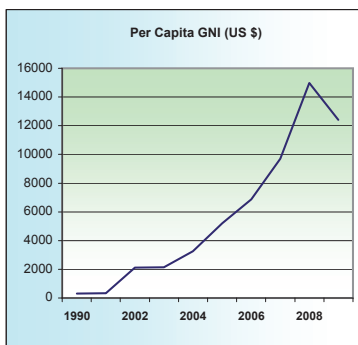
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	290.8	238.1	220.4	314.2	379.3	452.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	148.4	122.1	113.1	160.0	192.5	228.9
Age 0-14	56.5	53.5	48.3	55.7	73.6	97.4
Age 15-49	69.5	47.3	43.9	81.1	95.1	107.1
Age 50-64	15.1	11.4	10.6	14.7	15.7	16.9
Age 65+	7.3	9.9	10.3	8.5	8.1	7.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	142.4	116.0	107.2	154.2	186.8	223.1
Age 0-14	56.0	53.2	48.1	55.6	73.8	97.7
Age 15-49	66.7	45.1	42.3	79.1	92.8	104.7
Age 50-64	13.7	10.2	9.5	13.2	14.2	15.2
Age 65+	6.0	7.4	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.6
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	-0.38	- 4.66	2.55	6.40	3.34	3.39
Female	- 0.36	- 4.55	2.47	6.27	3.29	3.35
Male	- 0.41	- 4.78	2.65	6.52	3.39	3.44
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.45	1.09	1.54	2.61	2.91	2.66
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	95.0	94.8	96.4	97.0	97.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	76.3	100.8	98.9	67.4	76.1	89.0
Age 0-14	68.2	69.3	71.4	72.9	75.3	77.4
Age 65+	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 000.0	900.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	162.0	153.1	143.3	132.4	122.3	114.0
Female (per 1,000)	145.0	140.7	131.3	121.5	113.4	106.2
Male (per 1,000)	177.2	163.6	152.9	141.5	130.7	121.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	39.7	41.2	42.8	44.7	46.7	48.3
Female (years)	41.3	42.8	44.4	46.3	48.4	49.9
Male (years)	38.2	39.7	41.3	43.1	45.2	46.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	89.5	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	78.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	101.2	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.8	...	5.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	8.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	24.0	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	77.5	133.6	150.5	161.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	31.2	34.2	31.3	27.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	86.4	70.4	72.4	77.5
Female (%)	...	...	34.8	28.5	29.2	31.6
Male (%)	...	...	52.9	41.9	43.2	45.9



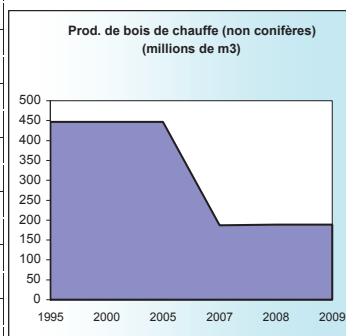
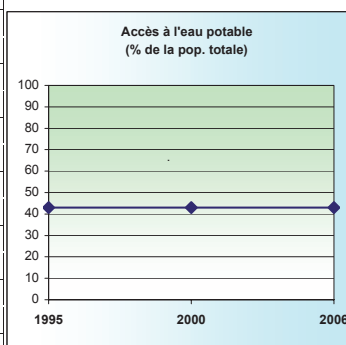
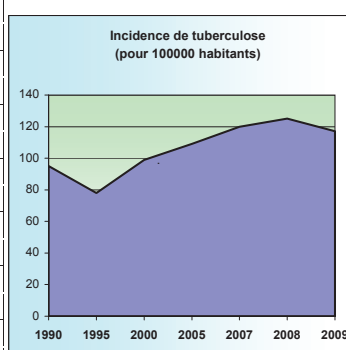
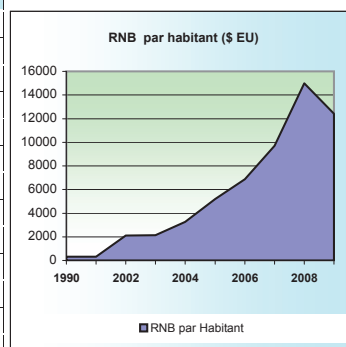
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
528.9	608.8	642.2	659.2	676.3	693.4	Population totale ('000)
267.3	307.2	323.9	332.4	340.9	349.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
116.3	128.1	132.8	135.3	137.9	140.6	0-14 ans
125.5	148.2	156.6	160.5	164.2	167.7	15-49 ans
18.2	20.6	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.7	50-64 ans
7.3	10.3	13.1	14.7	16.5	18.4	65+ ans
261.6	301.6	318.3	326.8	335.4	344.0	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
116.9	129.1	133.9	136.4	139.1	141.9	0-14 ans
122.3	144.6	153.1	157.2	161.1	164.7	15-49 ans
16.2	18.3	19.2	19.6	20.0	20.5	50-64 ans
6.1	9.5	12.1	13.6	15.2	16.9	65+ ans
3.00	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.56	2.50	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.97	2.69	2.62	2.58	2.53	2.47	Femme (%)
3.03	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.53	Homme (%)
2.38	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.33	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.9	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.1	83.3	80.4	79.2	78.2	77.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.2	79.1	78.7	78.4	78.1	77.7	0-14 ans
7.8	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
480.0	320.0	...	280.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
108.1	102.8	100.2	98.7	97.1	95.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
97.3	88.5	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.1	Femme (pour 1000)
111.9	102.9	99.3	97.5	95.7	93.9	Homme (pour 1000)
48.7	49.3	49.9	50.3	50.6	51.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.2	50.6	51.1	51.4	51.8	52.2	Femme (ans)
47.3	48.0	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.9	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
11.7	...	...	7.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
18.4	...	...	10.9	...	...	Femme (%)
5.2	...	...	3.1	...	...	Homme (%)
102.6	95.0	...	81.8	81.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
100.2	92.7	...	79.7	80.1	...	Filles (%)
105.0	97.3	...	83.9	83.6	...	Garçons (%)
29.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
18.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
41.4	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.5	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.2	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
68.8	...	...	53.4	53.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	52.6	53.0	...	Filles (%)
23.7	...	34.4	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	4.4	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
185.6	225.9	242.9	251.3	261.3	269.9	Population active totale ('000)
27.5	29.4	29.9	30.1	30.9	31.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
77.6	70.8	67.5	66.5	65.0	64.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
33.4	31.4	29.2	28.7	28.3	28.2	Femme (%)
44.2	39.8	38.3	37.8	36.7	36.3	Homme (%)



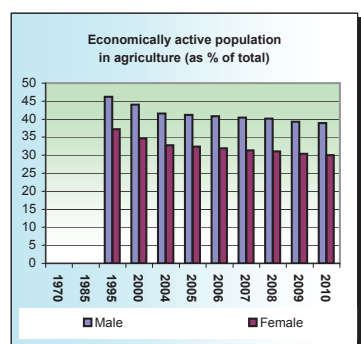
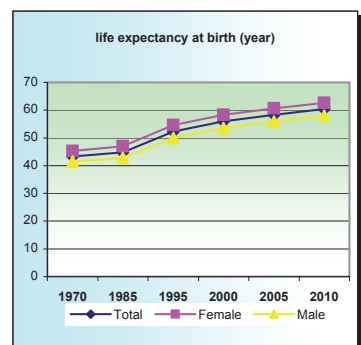
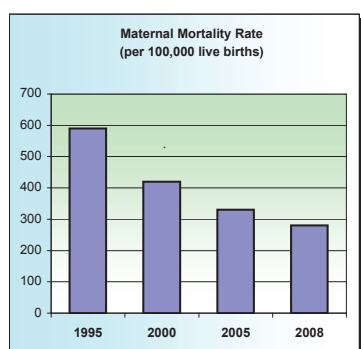
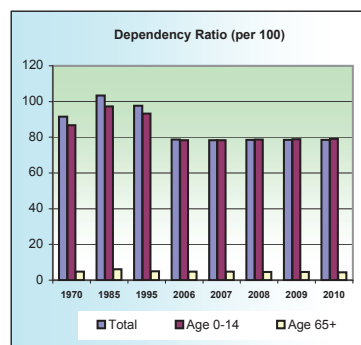
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	316	319	332
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	1.5	5.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.7	1.7	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	62.9	62.6	49.5	51.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	1.8	0.9	13.9	14.3
Access to Health Care (%)
Physician per 100,000 People	8.6	...	...	...	29.1	21.7
Nurse per 100,000 People	3.9	112.3	...	...	45.3	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	292.6	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	300.0	7 036.0	2 921.0	3 408.0	530.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	95.0	78.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	10.4	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	235.6	216.9	200.2	197.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	34.6	35.5	45.9	49.4	45.5	44.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	23.2	22.0	21.5	20.3	18.3	17.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 805.0	2 805.0	2 805.0	2 805.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	4.63	4.63	4.63	4.63
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.57
Irrigated Land (% of land area)
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.78	22.32	22.86	23.40	23.95	24.49
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 813.2	1 801.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	95.0	43.0
% Rural	100.0	42.0
% Urban	47.0	88.0	45.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	54.0	51.0
% Urban	28.0	61.0	60.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	447.0	447.0	447.0	447.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	69.8	118.0	1 060.4	1 059.9
Per Capita (MT)	0.24	0.32	2.43	2.35
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.44	0.63	4.49	3.93
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.0	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	102 766.8	77 611.9	70 080.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	26.0	26.0	26.0	...



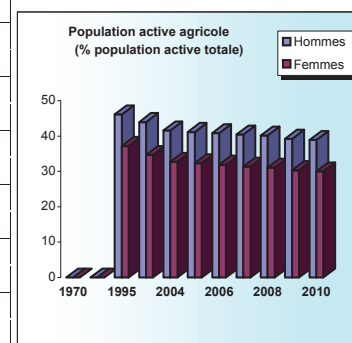
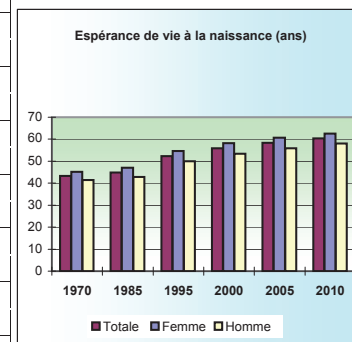
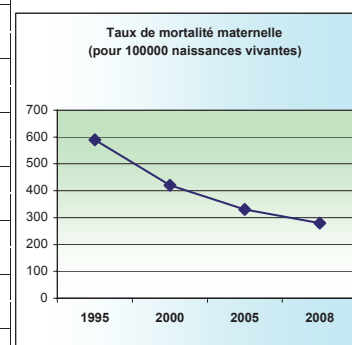
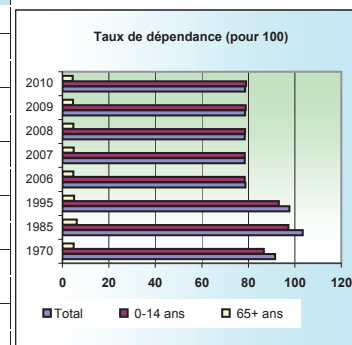
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 250	5 210	9 710	14 980	12 420	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
1.0	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.477	0.510	0.521	0.533	0.536	0.538	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
98	117	121	120	120	117	Rang (sur 169)
...	32.4	31.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
7.9	88.2	86.4	79.0	74.4	68.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 7.5	29.3	- 4.0	2.6	- 0.4	- 4.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	220.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
99.0	109.0	120.0	125.0	117.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
15.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
185.2	174.5	169.5	166.9	164.0	161.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.5	38.4	38.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.7	15.7	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 805.0	2 805.0	2 805.0	2 805.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.63	4.63	4.63	4.67	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
3.57	3.21	2.85	2.67	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.19	30.27	31.35	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 743.0	1 685.0	1 661.4	1 649.6	...	1 626.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
43.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
45.0	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
60.0	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	8.5	8.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
447.0	447.0	187.2	188.8	188.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 053.6	4 893.7	4 629.6	4 700.8	4 602.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
3.88	8.04	7.21	7.13	6.81	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.74	1.24	0.96	0.88	0.82	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.02	0.03	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	49 904.0	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	26.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



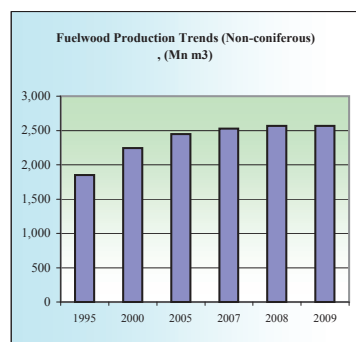
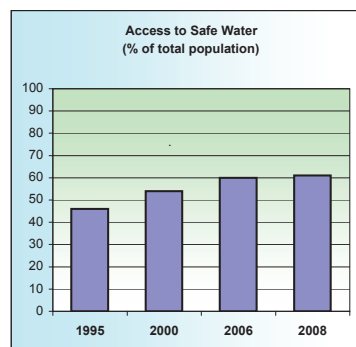
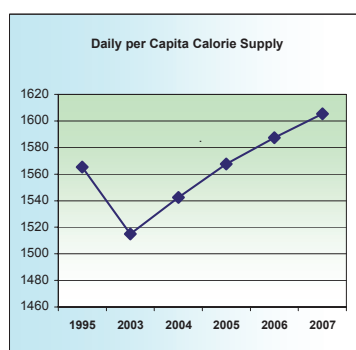
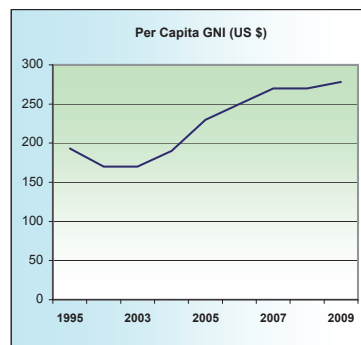
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 847.0	2 115.4	2 468.9	2 806.6	3 157.9	3 206.1
Female Population - Total ('000)	929.0	1 063.7	1 253.0	1 429.2	1 609.0	1 642.4
Age 0-14	414.5	475.9	573.4	664.9	728.5	751.0
Age 15-49	424.0	483.6	535.2	616.8	723.9	726.3
Age 50-64	63.9	74.2	95.6	100.7	109.1	116.1
Age 65+	26.6	30.0	48.8	46.8	47.6	49.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	918.0	1 051.7	1 215.9	1 377.4	1 548.9	1 563.7
Age 0-14	421.7	483.8	589.7	677.0	734.3	752.3
Age 15-49	419.5	477.9	488.2	568.6	681.7	682.7
Age 50-64	56.9	66.9	93.7	93.9	97.7	96.6
Age 65+	19.9	23.1	44.3	37.9	35.1	32.1
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.64	2.91	2.94	2.58	1.44	0.79
Female	2.60	2.99	3.10	2.60	1.49	0.85
Male	2.68	2.83	2.77	2.55	1.39	0.73
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.62	2.66	2.39	2.24	2.47	2.62
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	98.9	97.0	96.4	96.3	95.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.5	91.9	103.6	103.4	95.8	97.7
Age 0-14	86.7	87.0	95.9	97.2	90.7	93.2
Age 65+	4.8	4.8	7.7	6.1	5.1	5.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	930.0	590.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	135.7	130.4	121.6	110.3	97.7	81.0
Female (per 1,000)	122.1	124.3	111.9	104.0	93.6	73.6
Male (per 1,000)	148.8	134.5	128.3	113.8	98.5	87.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.3	44.5	44.0	44.8	48.1	52.3
Female (years)	45.2	46.5	46.1	47.0	50.3	54.6
Male (years)	41.5	42.7	42.2	42.9	46.0	49.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	20.8	47.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	20.2	42.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	21.4	53.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	13.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	24.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	45.3	34.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	901.3	1 004.9	1 162.9	1 130.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	40.5	40.4	41.4	41.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	...	...	...	83.5
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	37.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.2



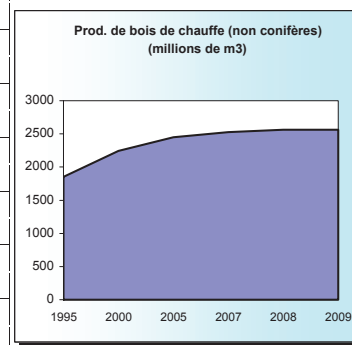
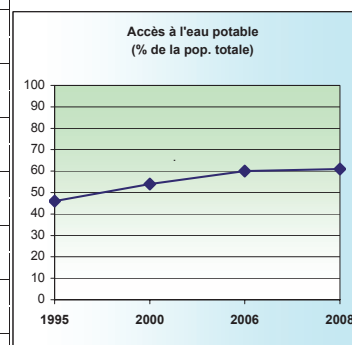
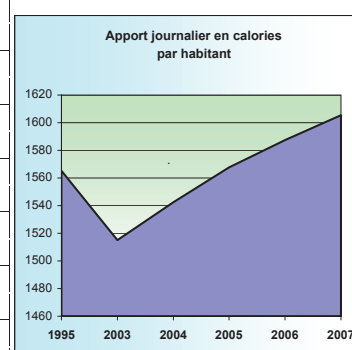
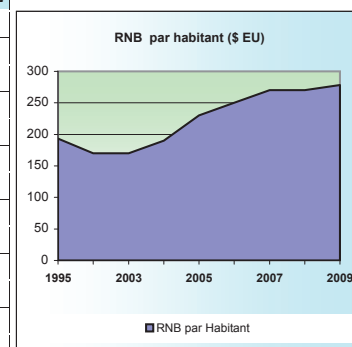
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
3 657.3	4 473.1	4 781.2	4 926.9	5 073.3	5 224.0	Population totale ('000)
1 867.8	2 279.3	2 433.1	2 505.5	2 578.1	2 652.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
814.3	929.6	985.2	1 014.2	1 043.9	1 073.9	0-14 ans
863.8	1 125.2	1 210.5	1 247.9	1 285.2	1 324.6	15-49 ans
135.4	158.5	165.0	167.6	169.6	171.2	50-64 ans
54.3	66.1	72.4	75.8	79.4	83.1	65+ ans
1 789.5	2 193.8	2 348.0	2 421.4	2 495.2	2 571.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
820.9	942.8	1 001.3	1 031.7	1 062.7	1 094.1	0-14 ans
827.9	1 091.5	1 181.0	1 221.2	1 261.2	1 302.7	15-49 ans
105.7	115.5	117.6	118.3	119.1	120.0	50-64 ans
35.0	44.0	48.1	50.2	52.3	54.3	65+ ans
3.54	3.79	3.19	3.00	2.93	2.93	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.47	3.74	3.12	2.93	2.86	2.86	Femme (%)
3.62	3.85	3.26	3.08	3.00	3.00	Homme (%)
2.79	2.91	2.88	2.85	2.81	2.76	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.8	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.8	96.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.1	79.3	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
86.6	78.7	78.4	78.6	78.9	79.1	0-14 ans
4.6	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
420.0	330.0	...	280.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
66.5	57.6	54.8	53.5	52.3	51.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
56.0	46.1	43.3	42.4	41.4	40.5	Femme (pour 1000)
78.2	70.4	67.3	65.7	64.2	62.6	Homme (pour 1000)
55.9	58.4	59.2	59.6	60.0	60.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.3	60.6	61.4	61.8	62.2	62.6	Femme (ans)
53.5	55.9	56.8	57.2	57.6	58.0	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	34.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	45.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	23.0	...	...	Homme (%)
57.6	67.9	56.9	52.3	48.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
51.7	60.5	51.7	47.2	43.8	...	Filles (%)
63.4	75.2	62.1	57.3	52.8	...	Garçons (%)
24.6	30.3	29.4	30.5	31.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
20.2	22.5	24.3	25.3	26.4	...	Filles (%)
29.1	38.2	34.5	35.7	37.1	...	Garçons (%)
4.5	5.5	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.9	4.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.1	6.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
37.9	49.8	42.7	38.9	35.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
35.1	45.9	39.9	36.1	33.2	...	Filles (%)
37.4	39.9	47.9	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.6	11.6	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	secondaire (%)
1 382.2	1 835.3	1 989.9	2 057.4	2 154.6	2 230.3	Population active totale ('000)
42.1	43.5	43.7	43.7	44.5	44.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
78.6	73.5	71.8	71.2	69.7	69.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
34.7	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.4	30.0	Femme (%)
44.0	41.2	40.5	40.1	39.3	38.9	Homme (%)



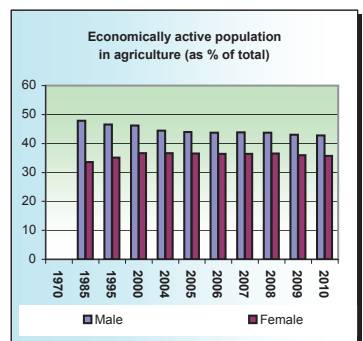
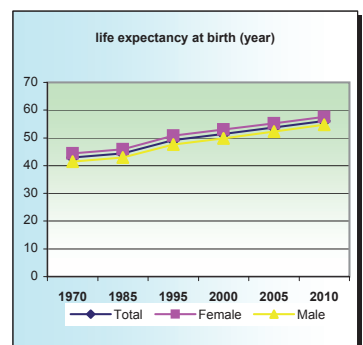
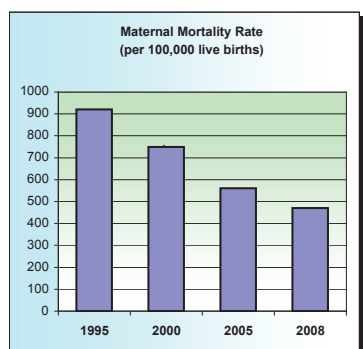
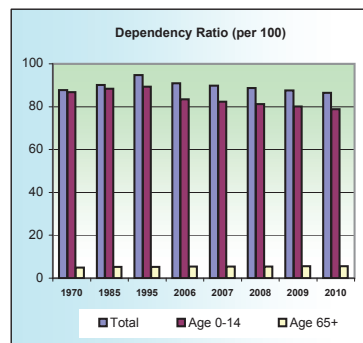
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	193
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	1.1	5.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.5	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	53.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	24.4	20.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	36.7	- 11.7
Access to Health Care (%)
Physician per 100,000 People	2.0	...
Nurse per 100,000 People
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	135 607.0	54 856.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 560.8	1 565.2
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	50.5	50.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	22.7	21.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	77.0	78.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	67.0	70.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	13.7	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	170.6	151.9	125.4	119.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.9	44.2	42.0	40.7	39.1	38.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.2	19.5	19.8	16.4	13.2	12.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	10 100.0	10 100.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	4.33	4.34
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.02	0.02
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.22	0.22
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	68.98	68.98
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	10.82	10.80	10.84
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 603.0	1 598.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	43.0	46.0
% Rural	39.0	42.0
% Urban	62.0	64.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	3.0	3.0
% Urban	20.0	19.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	112.8	116.9
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	1 794.3	1 850.2
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	987.2	1 069.3
Per Capita (MT)	0.31	0.33
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	1.66	1.75
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.13	0.15
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)



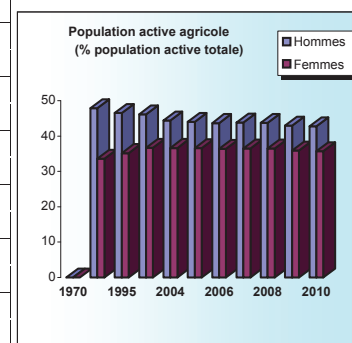
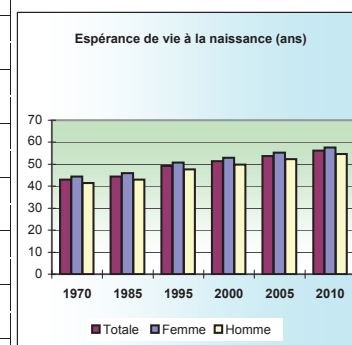
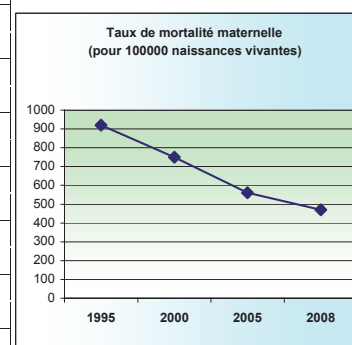
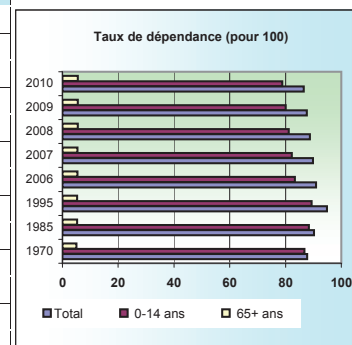
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
170	230	270	270	278	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rang (sur 169)
42.9	36.0	33.7	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
14.0	13.9	24.6	24.3	23.8	24.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 37.3	- 4.5	8.7	1.4	- 2.0	- 0.3	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
235 967.0	91 377.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 528.2	1 567.6	1 605.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
49.8	46.5	47.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
23.8	29.5	25.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
85.0	92.0	95.0	97.0	99.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	66.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
95.9	80.5	75.8	73.6	71.6	69.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.3	38.2	37.5	37.0	36.4	35.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.3	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
10 100.0	10 100.0	10 100.0	10 100.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.54	6.14	6.63	6.63	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
68.98	68.32	68.32	68.32	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.84	10.14	9.98	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 576.0	1 554.0	1 545.2	1 540.8	...	1 532.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
54.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
50.0	...	...	57.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
70.0	...	...	74.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
4.0	...	...	14.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
16.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
145.6	163.4	170.9	174.8	174.8	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
2 244.3	2 447.9	2 525.1	2 564.8	2 564.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
641.3	718.4	701.4	728.9	775.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.18	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.91	0.90	0.87	1.00	1.03	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.21	0.29	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	628.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	2.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



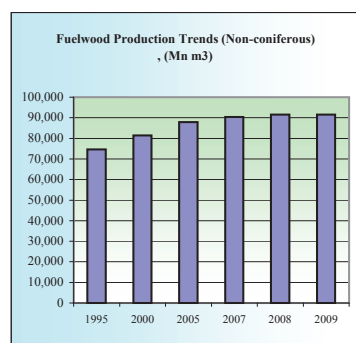
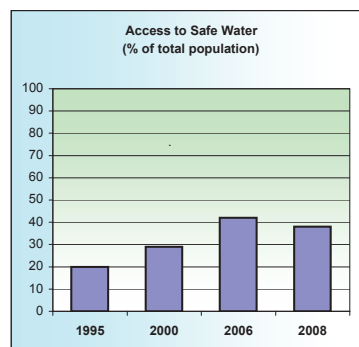
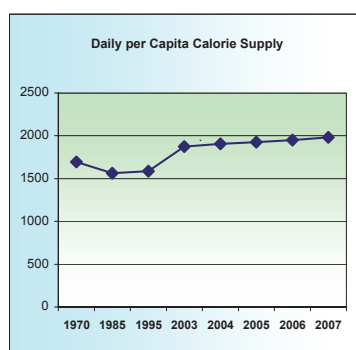
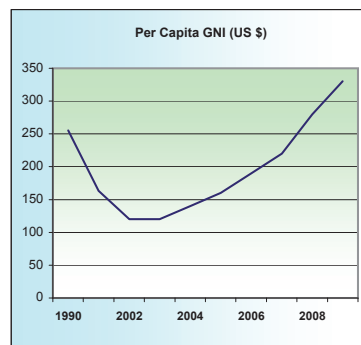
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	28 948.2	32 944.5	35 408.6	41 049.5	48 292.4	56 982.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 596.5	16 606.2	17 843.9	20 685.5	24 327.3	28 689.1
Age 0-14	6 389.9	7 338.3	7 881.0	9 135.7	10 859.4	13 012.7
Age 15-49	6 693.4	7 544.3	8 108.2	9 414.3	10 974.7	12 752.1
Age 50-64	1 073.4	1 216.7	1 306.2	1 509.9	1 756.0	2 050.7
Age 65+	439.8	506.9	548.5	625.6	737.3	873.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	14 351.7	16 338.3	17 564.7	20 364.0	23 965.1	28 293.8
Age 0-14	6 369.6	7 336.1	7 896.4	9 163.6	10 906.0	13 091.6
Age 15-49	6 642.4	7 458.0	7 995.5	9 271.7	10 808.4	12 557.4
Age 50-64	1 004.8	1 136.0	1 218.6	1 410.7	1 641.1	1 918.3
Age 65+	334.9	408.1	454.2	518.0	609.6	726.6
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.66	2.05	1.86	3.24	3.33	3.12
Female	2.66	2.04	1.85	3.23	3.32	3.11
Male	2.67	2.06	1.86	3.24	3.34	3.14
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.61	2.63	2.62	2.76	2.98	2.97
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.8	89.8	90.1	90.2	92.0	94.8
Age 0-14	86.8	88.1	88.4	88.4	88.8	89.3
Age 65+	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	4.3	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	2 000.0	...	990.0	920.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	143.4	136.4	138.1	134.2	120.7	108.2
Female (per 1,000)	114.0	116.6	111.0	106.0	103.4	96.6
Male (per 1,000)	172.5	157.0	154.0	145.3	132.1	120.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	42.9	44.2	43.9	44.4	47.0	49.2
Female (years)	44.5	45.7	45.4	45.9	48.5	50.8
Male (years)	41.4	42.7	42.4	43.0	45.5	47.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.4	18.9	32.8	38.5	36.5	30.9
Female (%)	9.0	12.1	22.4	29.9	28.9	22.9
Male (%)	19.9	25.7	43.2	47.0	44.2	38.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.6	...	...	11.7	...	10.8
Female (%)	2.0	...	...	8.8	...	9.5
Male (%)	6.0	...	...	14.6	...	12.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	18.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	12.4	15.4	21.9	25.6	23.9	27.6
Secondary (%)	16.0	...	...	...	11.4	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	15 918.2	18 528.0	21 531.1	25 084.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	45.1	45.3	45.1	44.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	82.8	81.5	83.9	81.7
Female (%)	...	...	33.9	33.6	35.5	35.2
Male (%)	...	...	48.9	47.9	48.4	46.6



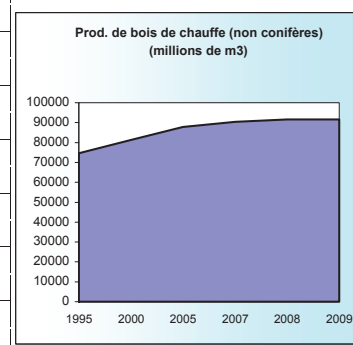
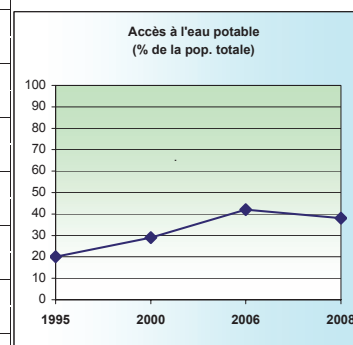
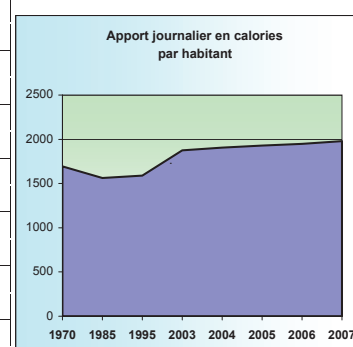
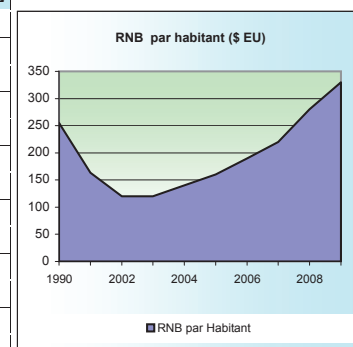
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
65 514.6	74 660.9	78 646.1	80 713.4	82 824.7	84 975.6	Population totale ('000)
32 968.0	37 544.3	39 534.7	40 566.7	41 620.7	42 694.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
14 955.1	16 647.8	17 288.0	17 604.0	17 919.1	18 234.2	0-14 ans
14 618.7	16 985.0	18 110.7	18 709.0	19 324.9	19 954.6	15-49 ans
2 359.3	2 722.5	2 881.1	2 964.0	3 050.6	3 141.4	50-64 ans
1 034.9	1 188.9	1 255.0	1 289.8	1 326.1	1 364.1	65+ ans
32 546.7	37 116.6	39 111.4	40 146.7	41 204.1	42 281.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
15 076.8	16 812.1	17 471.8	17 798.0	18 123.1	18 447.9	0-14 ans
14 390.4	16 785.2	17 931.4	18 540.9	19 168.4	19 809.9	15-49 ans
2 204.0	2 513.4	2 651.9	2 725.7	2 803.4	2 885.4	50-64 ans
875.5	1 005.9	1 056.3	1 082.1	1 109.2	1 138.0	65+ ans
2.67	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.56	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.66	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.55	Femme (%)
2.68	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.58	Homme (%)
2.79	2.68	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.59	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
95.3	91.9	89.8	88.7	87.6	86.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
88.2	84.4	82.3	81.2	80.0	78.9	0-14 ans
5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	20.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	25.7	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
8.1	14.7	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
750.0	560.0	...	470.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
93.9	83.2	79.8	78.1	76.5	74.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
87.1	78.8	75.8	74.1	72.5	70.9	Femme (pour 1000)
111.1	101.8	98.0	96.2	94.4	92.7	Homme (pour 1000)
51.4	53.8	54.7	55.2	55.7	56.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53.0	55.2	56.2	56.7	57.1	57.6	Femme (ans)
49.9	52.3	53.3	53.8	54.3	54.7	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	64.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	77.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	50.0	...	...	Homme (%)
55.1	81.6	95.1	102.7	102.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
43.3	73.8	88.8	96.7	97.8	...	Filles (%)
66.9	89.4	101.3	108.6	107.1	...	Garçons (%)
14.4	24.9	32.1	33.4	34.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
11.6	18.6	25.7	28.1	30.0	...	Filles (%)
17.3	31.2	38.4	38.8	38.8	...	Garçons (%)
4.1	6.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.0	7.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
40.5	62.3	74.8	82.1	82.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
34.2	58.7	71.7	79.0	80.1	...	Filles (%)
29.4	...	...	39.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
28 996.0	34 870.9	37 014.7	38 149.4	39 961.7	41 310.0	Population active totale ('000)
45.2	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.9	48.0	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
82.9	80.6	80.3	80.3	78.9	78.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
36.7	36.6	36.5	36.5	35.9	35.7	Femme (%)
46.2	44.0	43.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	Homme (%)



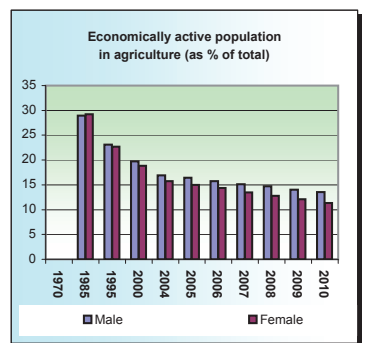
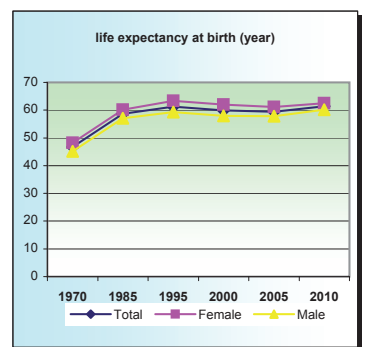
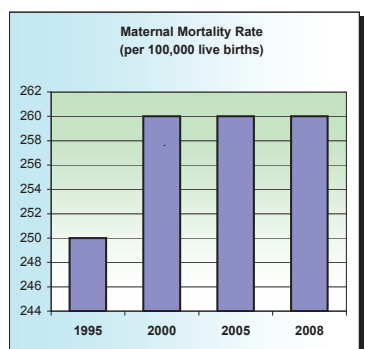
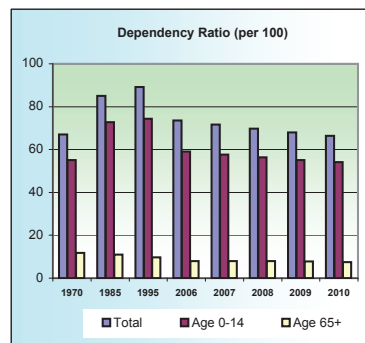
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	197	253	176	164
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.2	3.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.4	...	3.3	3.5	4.6	4.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.204	0.222	0.247	0.260	0.247	0.257
Rank (out of 169)	131.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	84.6
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	27.5	...	...	33.8
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	3.7	...	...	3.0
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	50.9	50.9	54.8	58.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	14.0	18.2	6.1	3.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	45.0	55.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.1	2.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	18.6	7.3	6.3	6.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	28.5	28.6	30.0	...	16.4	14.9
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	54 100.0	111 442.0	868 932.0	538 409.0	727 358.0	491 482.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 507.3	1 757.8	1 572.6	1 570.6	1 558.2	1 587.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	48.7	54.9	47.5	45.7	43.7	45.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	22.0	24.0	21.9	22.5	17.1	16.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	215.0	229.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	71.0	69.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	10.4	...	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	236.0	215.8	191.7	186.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.5	46.4	47.5	48.2	46.7	46.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.2	20.2	20.4	18.7	16.8	16.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	110 100.0	110 100.0	100 000.0	100 000.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	10.90	9.90	9.93	9.94
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.63	0.61	0.54	0.56
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.15	0.15	0.29	0.29
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	41.05	40.83	20.00	20.00
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	33.65	33.93	34.11	54.77	54.98	55.09
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	14 550.4	14 409.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	6.0	8.0	4.0	10.0	27.0	20.0
% Rural	3.0	21.0	...	42.0	20.0	10.0
% Urban	61.0	58.0	...	93.0	90.0	79.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	...	10.0	5.0
% Urban	...	...	...	...	19.0	21.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	1 771.2	2 109.7	2 482.6	2 554.9
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	2 116.8	2 416.7	5 494.7	5 612.3
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	58 404.4	66 679.1	73 055.7	74 619.4
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	2 113.8	2 981.1	2 193.2	2 375.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.39	0.50	0.36	0.37
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.89	1.28	1.40	1.47
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...



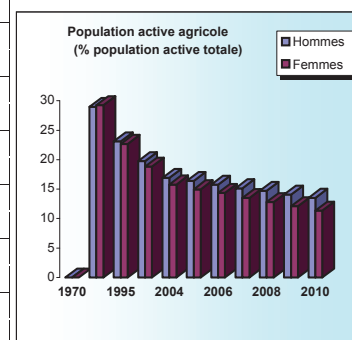
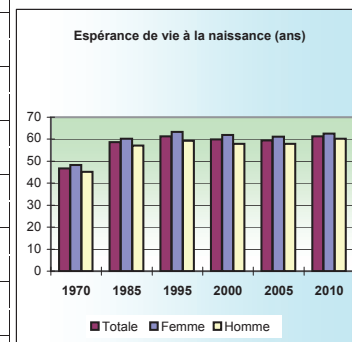
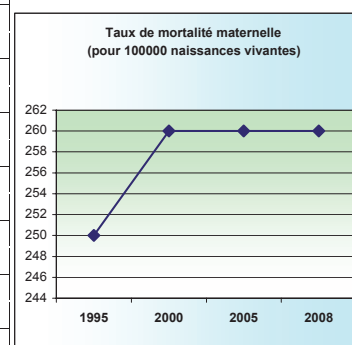
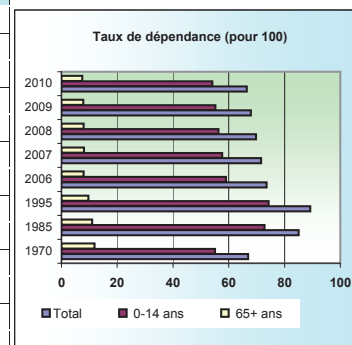
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
130	160	220	280	330	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.9	...	5.5	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.250	0.287	0.309	0.317	0.324	0.328	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
129	159	161	161	161	157	Rang (sur 169)
56.5	54.9	50.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
44.2	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
86.4	77.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
25.4	25.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.9	4.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
46.6	44.2	47.9	47.5	50.5	50.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.9	16.9	10.9	9.4	7.5	6.4	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
55.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
1.7	...	2.0	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
6.8	...	23.1	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
11.6	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
1 198 960.0	698 555.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 809.8	1 927.4	1 979.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
51.5	54.7	56.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
17.5	20.6	21.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
331.0	398.0	378.0	368.0	359.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	44.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
42.0	34.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
160.0	139.2	132.4	129.3	126.2	123.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.2	39.5	38.7	38.2	37.7	37.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.4	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
100 000.0	100 000.0	100 000.0	100 000.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.00	12.92	14.04	13.61	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.66	0.77	1.04	0.91	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
55.63	53.31	52.21	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
13 705.0	13 000.0	12 718.0	12 577.6	...	12 296.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
29.0	...	...	38.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
19.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
7.0	...	...	12.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
24.0	...	...	29.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
2 908.5	3 303.6	3 469.6	3 555.7	3 555.7	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
6 118.7	6 609.0	6 794.4	6 889.4	6 889.4	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
81 352.4	87 871.7	90 336.7	91 600.0	91 600.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
3 458.0	4 579.3	5 710.0	6 424.5	6 883.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.70	2.87	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 644.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	122.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



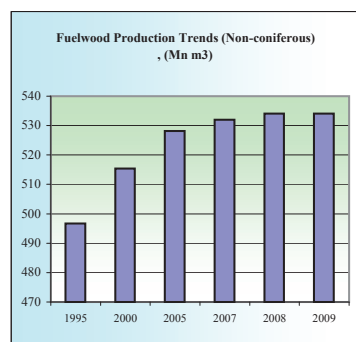
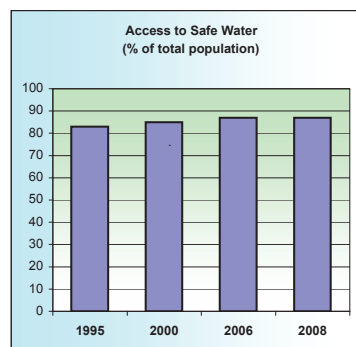
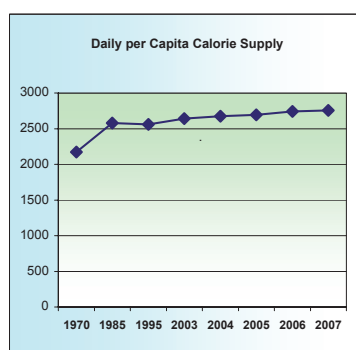
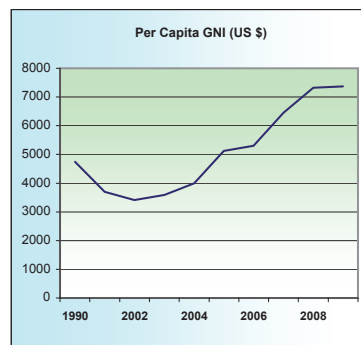
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	529.4	595.2	681.6	791.8	926.4	1 084.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	270.7	303.4	346.3	401.0	467.8	546.5
Age 0-14	87.5	105.0	128.1	157.6	190.4	226.1
Age 15-49	126.1	138.8	155.6	177.7	209.3	249.6
Age 50-64	36.0	37.1	38.4	39.5	39.5	40.0
Age 65+	21.0	22.5	24.2	26.2	28.6	30.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	258.7	291.8	335.2	390.8	458.6	537.9
Age 0-14	87.3	104.7	128.5	158.8	192.6	229.3
Age 15-49	122.5	135.6	152.8	176.3	207.9	246.1
Age 50-64	32.4	33.6	34.6	34.5	34.7	37.4
Age 65+	16.6	17.9	19.4	21.2	23.4	25.1
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.56	2.60	2.83	3.08	3.20	2.96
Female	1.51	2.53	2.77	3.01	3.15	2.94
Male	1.61	2.66	2.90	3.15	3.26	2.99
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.35	1.87	2.28	2.58	2.76	2.57
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.6	96.2	96.8	97.4	98.0	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	67.0	72.5	78.7	85.0	88.5	89.2
Age 0-14	55.1	61.3	67.3	72.8	75.6	74.3
Age 65+	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.7
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	260.0	250.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	123.6	104.0	86.1	68.8	59.4	57.6
Female (per 1,000)	102.6	94.7	78.3	58.1	47.4	48.3
Male (per 1,000)	141.2	110.1	90.9	78.6	73.6	70.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46.7	50.5	54.4	58.7	61.1	61.3
Female (years)	48.3	52.1	56.0	60.2	62.9	63.3
Male (years)	45.1	49.0	52.9	57.1	59.4	59.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	165.2	167.0	166.5	160.2	...	149.6
Female (%)	157.6	161.8	163.9	158.6	...	149.2
Male (%)	172.9	172.3	169.2	161.7	...	150.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.1	28.6	31.6	38.9	...	42.3
Female (%)	5.0	...	24.3	31.9	...	38.2
Male (%)	21.0	...	39.2	46.1	...	46.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	99.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	98.2	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	14.8	20.1	27.3	35.2	...	39.2
Secondary (%)	28.3	...	...	26.9	23.1	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	314.6	348.8	397.1	458.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	46.1	44.9	44.2	43.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	63.6	58.2	52.1	45.8
Female (%)	...	...	32.1	29.2	25.9	22.7
Male (%)	...	...	31.2	29.0	25.9	23.1



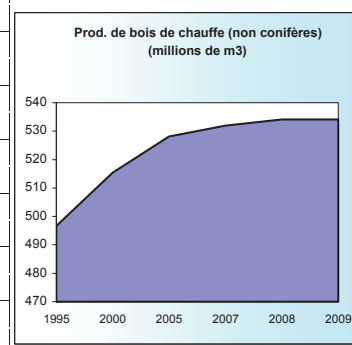
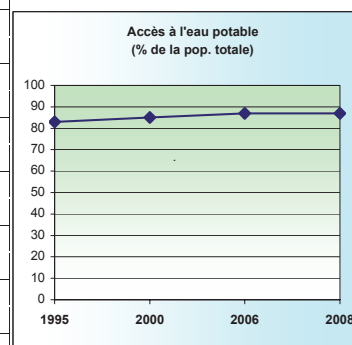
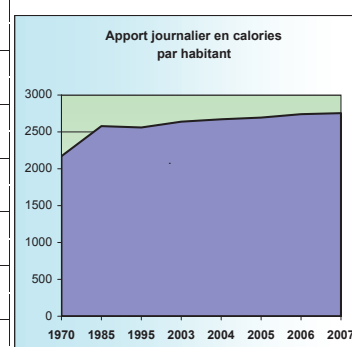
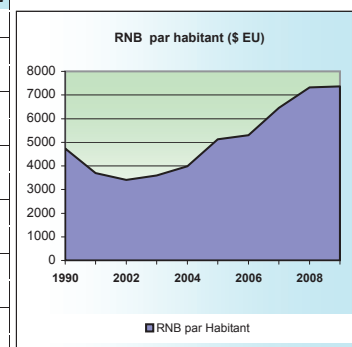
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 233.4	1 369.2	1 421.9	1 448.2	1 474.6	1 501.3	Population totale ('000)
621.2	686.9	712.4	725.2	738.0	751.0	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
250.5	261.9	263.3	263.6	263.9	264.5	0-14 ans
294.5	338.5	357.7	367.6	377.4	387.0	15-49 ans
43.4	52.4	56.4	58.4	60.4	62.5	50-64 ans
32.8	34.1	35.0	35.6	36.3	37.0	65+ ans
612.2	682.3	709.5	723.0	736.6	750.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
254.5	266.7	268.2	268.6	268.9	269.5	0-14 ans
288.4	335.1	355.9	366.6	377.2	387.6	15-49 ans
43.2	52.8	56.4	58.1	59.9	61.8	50-64 ans
26.2	27.7	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.3	65+ ans
2.35	1.96	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.79	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.31	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.76	1.75	Femme (%)
2.39	2.03	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.84	Homme (%)
2.11	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.72	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.6	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.2	75.6	71.6	69.7	68.0	66.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
68.8	60.5	57.6	56.3	55.2	54.1	0-14 ans
8.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
22.1	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
26.2	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
32.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
260.0	260.0	...	260.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
57.9	55.4	52.2	50.5	48.8	47.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
57.3	57.6	54.3	51.8	49.4	46.9	Femme (pour 1000)
64.2	56.4	53.3	51.9	50.4	49.0	Homme (pour 1000)
59.9	59.5	60.1	60.5	60.9	61.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62.0	61.1	61.5	61.8	62.1	62.5	Femme (ans)
57.9	57.9	58.7	59.1	59.6	60.2	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	13.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	16.8	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	9.1	...	...	Homme (%)
135.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
135.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
135.2	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
48.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
44.7	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
51.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
12.5	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
12.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
44.7	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.6	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
536.6	627.7	667.0	687.4	711.2	732.5	Population active totale ('000)
44.6	45.6	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
38.4	31.4	28.8	27.5	26.2	24.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
18.8	15.0	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.3	Femme (%)
19.8	16.4	15.1	14.7	14.1	13.5	Homme (%)



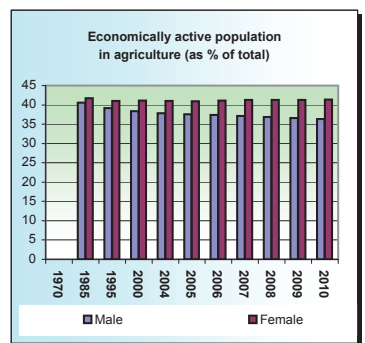
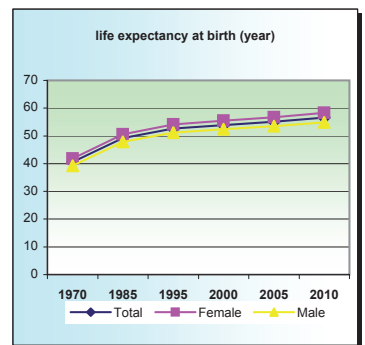
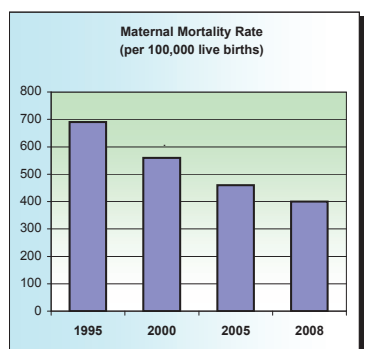
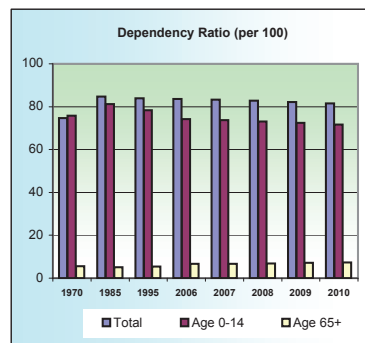
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	4 384	4 530	3 928	3 691
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.2	2.1	4.1	5.8	2.8	2.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	5.5	9.1	9.4	8.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	14.3	5.0	1.1	- 1.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	87.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	19.0	...	43.3	49.4	24.1	30.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	170.8	...	453.5	85.2	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	991.1	...	...	158.3	334.7	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	500.0	2 634.0	35.0	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 308.9	2 469.4	2 615.7	2 554.9	2 475.6	2 560.6
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.1	71.1	76.9	70.4	72.8	76.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	37.7	45.4	51.8	54.4	49.2	49.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	156.0	151.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	12.0	...	10.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	15.7	9.7	9.7	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	120.6	98.4	90.9	90.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.1	37.9	38.4	38.4	36.8	36.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.4	15.8	13.1	11.1	10.3	10.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	25 767.0	25 767.0	25 767.0	25 767.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.26
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.66
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	18.24	18.24	18.24	18.10
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	22 000.0	22 000.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	1.0	...	...	52.2	67.0	83.0
% Rural	...	...	34.3	50.0	30.0	47.0
% Urban	6.0	...	75.0	...	80.0	95.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	50.0	76.0	35.0
% Urban	...	...	...	...	79.4	37.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	1.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	6.9	9.2	12.3	12.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	410.9	448.9	491.7	496.7
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	5 248.7	5 714.2	5 791.9	5 485.3
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	6.84	6.37	5.50	5.06
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.01	1.40	1.22	1.10
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.78	0.88	1.07	1.14
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	221 921.5	189 376.4	161 576.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	164.0	164.0	164.0	...



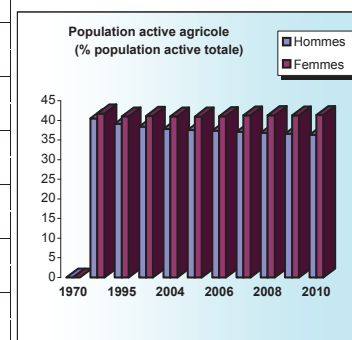
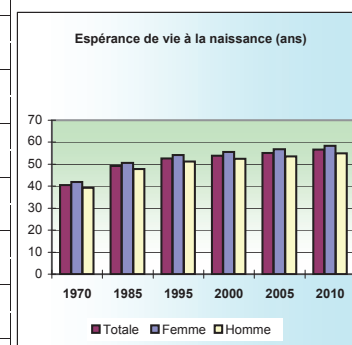
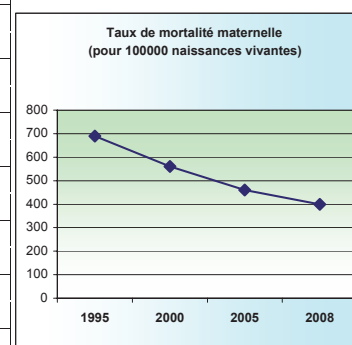
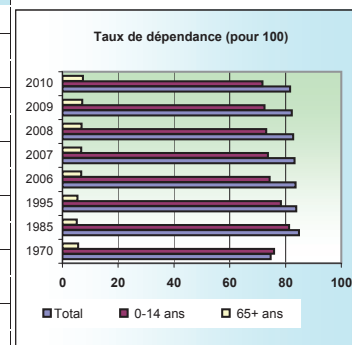
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
3 080	5 120	6 450	7 320	7 370	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.5	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.616	0.628	0.635	0.638	0.642	0.648	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
70	93	96	96	96	93	Rang (sur 169)
...	20.4	17.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	19.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	32.7	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.2	6.3	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.3	1.5	4.9	4.0	- 1.3	- 2.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
350.0	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 689.0	2 694.1	2 754.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
77.0	80.1	81.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
56.4	56.9	58.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
254.0	325.0	406.0	452.0	501.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
89.9	86.0	81.5	78.8	76.1	73.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.4	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.3	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
25 767.0	25 767.0	25 767.0	25 767.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.66	0.58	0.58	0.58	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 000.0	22 000.0	22 000.0	22 000.0	...	22 000.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
85.0	82.5	...	87.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
47.0	39.3	...	41.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	93.2	...	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.0	38.3	...	33.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
37.0	44.7	...	33.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1.2	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
15.5	17.9	18.8	19.2	19.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
515.4	528.1	532.0	534.1	534.1	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
5 073.3	4 943.7	4 510.3	4 744.0	4 591.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
4.11	3.61	3.17	3.28	3.11	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.00	0.89	0.76	0.79	0.77	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.32	1.61	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	119 272.7	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	164.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



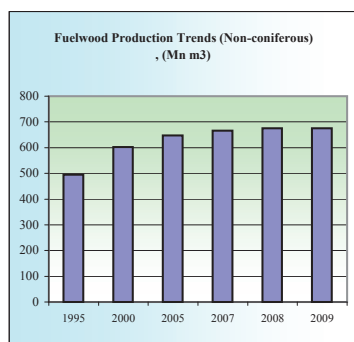
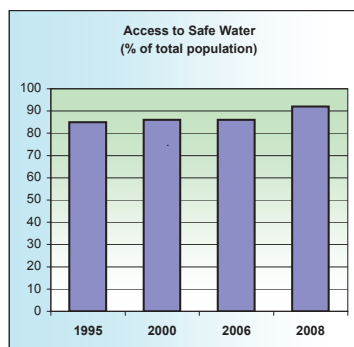
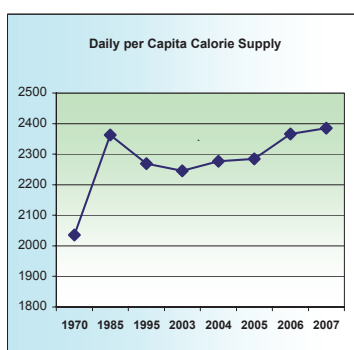
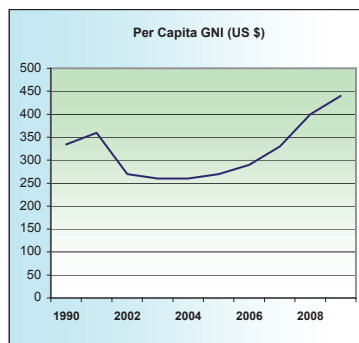
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	430.8	517.4	616.2	735.0	895.5	1 084.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	219.1	262.8	312.5	372.2	452.9	548.0
Age 0-14	86.4	106.7	130.9	158.6	192.0	232.1
Age 15-49	107.6	126.3	146.3	171.4	209.5	253.7
Age 50-64	19.3	22.5	26.5	31.8	39.2	48.0
Age 65+	5.9	7.3	8.8	10.4	12.2	14.1
Male Population - Total ('000)	211.6	254.7	303.7	362.8	442.7	536.9
Age 0-14	84.7	105.2	129.9	158.3	192.5	233.6
Age 15-49	103.3	121.2	140.3	164.4	201.5	245.1
Age 50-64	17.2	20.0	23.6	28.6	35.5	43.7
Age 65+	6.4	8.2	9.9	11.5	13.1	14.5
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.33	3.65	3.45	3.71	3.96	3.79
Female	3.30	3.62	3.42	3.68	3.93	3.76
Male	3.37	3.68	3.48	3.74	3.99	3.81
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.42	2.62	2.75	2.81	2.88	2.92
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.7	98.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	74.7	78.2	82.3	84.8	84.0	83.9
Age 0-14	75.8	77.8	79.9	81.2	79.6	78.3
Age 65+	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	12.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	750.0	690.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	176.1	157.8	140.4	124.8	111.6	100.1
Female (per 1,000)	151.1	117.8	86.1	72.8	72.3	73.6
Male (per 1,000)	200.6	173.9	153.3	131.8	113.0	99.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	40.6	43.4	46.5	49.2	51.2	52.6
Female (years)	41.9	44.8	47.9	50.6	52.7	54.1
Male (years)	39.3	42.1	45.2	47.8	49.8	51.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	24.8	33.9	45.5	67.9	61.5	71.7
Female (%)	15.0	22.1	30.0	51.2	...	61.1
Male (%)	34.7	45.9	61.4	84.8	...	82.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.2	12.1	14.0	20.1	18.6	24.7
Female (%)	4.0	6.3	8.0	11.9	11.9	17.5
Male (%)	12.7	18.1	20.1	28.4	25.4	32.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	21.0	22.0	43.6	62.7	51.4	...
Female (%)	12.9	13.7	28.7	47.4	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	33.2	...	31.9	36.2	30.8	29.0
Secondary (%)	26.4	...	22.4	27.4	24.0	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	280.8	328.0	400.2	485.4
Female (as % of total)	...	...	46.3	46.0	46.1	46.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	82.3	82.3	81.5	80.1
Female (%)	...	...	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.0
Male (%)	...	...	40.6	40.5	39.7	39.1



2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 301.8	1 526.1	1 615.5	1 660.2	1 705.2	1 750.7	Population totale ('000)
656.9	769.6	814.5	836.9	859.5	882.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
278.4	325.2	342.3	350.5	358.3	366.0	0-14 ans
304.3	359.5	382.6	394.4	406.5	418.9	15-49 ans
57.7	66.6	70.5	72.6	74.8	77.2	50-64 ans
16.5	18.3	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	65+ ans
644.9	756.6	801.1	823.3	845.7	868.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
281.0	328.8	346.4	354.7	362.8	370.7	0-14 ans
295.3	350.3	373.4	385.3	397.5	410.0	15-49 ans
53.1	62.2	66.1	68.2	70.4	72.8	50-64 ans
15.5	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.9	65+ ans
3.48	2.98	2.80	2.73	2.67	2.63	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.46	2.97	2.79	2.72	2.67	2.63	Femme (%)
3.50	3.00	2.81	2.74	2.68	2.64	Homme (%)
2.82	2.65	2.58	2.55	2.52	2.49	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.1	83.9	83.3	82.8	82.2	81.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.5	74.7	73.7	73.1	72.4	71.7	0-14 ans
6.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
9.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560.0	460.0	...	400.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
89.9	80.5	77.4	76.1	74.9	74.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
73.8	72.1	71.1	70.2	69.3	68.4	Femme (pour 1000)
89.7	80.9	77.4	75.8	74.1	72.5	Homme (pour 1000)
53.9	55.1	55.7	55.9	56.3	56.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.5	56.7	57.3	57.6	58.0	58.3	Femme (ans)
52.4	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.6	54.9	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
63.2	...	...	54.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
74.9	...	...	65.7	...	...	Femme (%)
51.0	...	...	43.3	...	...	Homme (%)
91.0	88.2	87.9	86.2	...	84.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.6	89.3	89.7	88.6	...	85.5	Filles (%)
97.3	87.2	86.1	83.9	...	83.8	Garçons (%)
34.9	51.8	51.2	50.6	...	50.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
27.9	46.7	48.2	49.1	...	49.5	Filles (%)
41.9	56.9	54.2	52.1	...	51.2	Garçons (%)
6.7	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.4	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
72.1	69.5	72.2	68.7	...	67.2	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
68.4	71.0	74.1	71.0	...	68.2	Filles (%)
32.1	33.5	32.3	33.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
16.2	16.3	15.9	16.6	17.2	16.8	secondaire (%)
580.9	681.0	721.9	743.1	765.2	787.8	Population active totale ('000)
46.1	46.1	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
79.5	78.6	78.3	78.2	77.9	77.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
41.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	Femme (%)
38.4	37.6	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.3	Homme (%)



ITEM 1970-74 1975-79 1980-84 1985-89 1990-94 1995



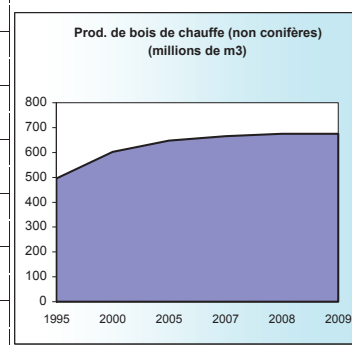
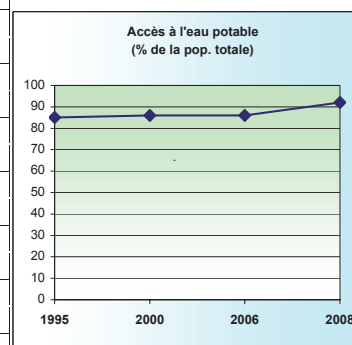
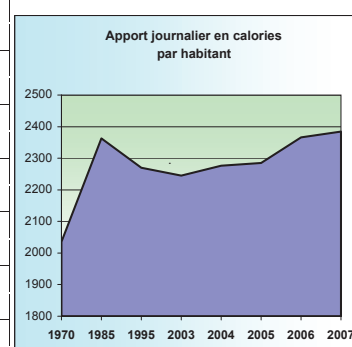
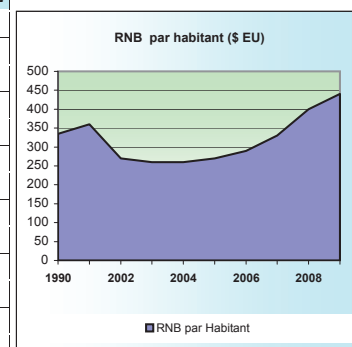
POVERTY

GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	303	329	369	360
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.1	6.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.4	3.4	4.3	2.9	5.3	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	64.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	31.2	30.8	27.5	30.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	29.7	4.0	6.2	2.7
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	90.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	4.1	4.0	...	8.1	2.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	43.0	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	156.8	57.4	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8 950.0	6 810.0	21 112.0	10 745.0	2 356.0	4 075.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 793.6	1 763.1	2 160.3	2 465.6	2 251.6	2 269.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	48.8	42.8	48.8	54.1	48.8	48.6
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	49.3	39.9	48.4	50.7	59.2	58.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	200.0	204.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	33.0	...	60.0	...	22.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	35.0	10.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	196.6	170.5	153.1	150.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.2	47.0	45.1	44.0	43.4	43.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	22.3	19.6	17.1	15.3	14.2	14.0

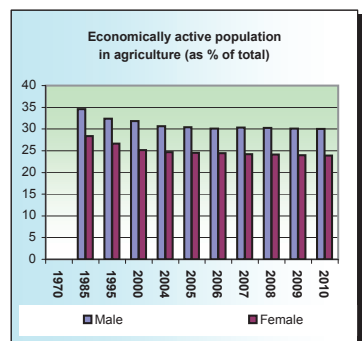
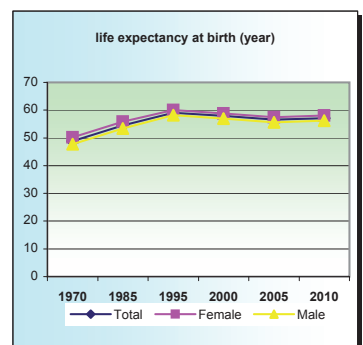
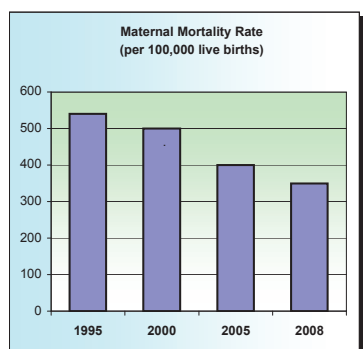
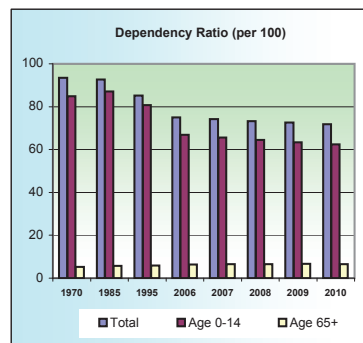
ENVIRONMENT

Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	16.50	17.60	17.50	18.00
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.50
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.20
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	40.00	45.00	45.00	45.90
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	449.6	451.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	12.0	...	41.6	45.0	76.0	85.0
% Rural	3.0	...	27.0	33.0	39.0	76.0
% Urban	97.0	...	100.0	100.0	63.7	96.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	77.0	37.0	47.0
% Urban	...	...	...	...	83.0	48.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	22.9	29.4	38.8	40.6
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	358.1	432.6	490.0	495.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	167.8	189.1	239.1	222.7
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.21
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.70
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	0.0	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	4 304.2	3 597.1	2 982.1	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	3.0	3.0	3.0	...

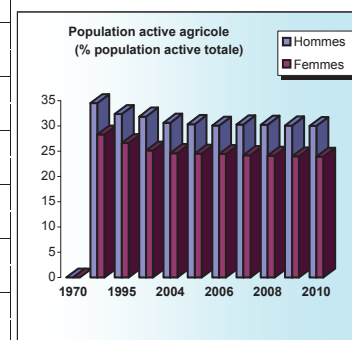
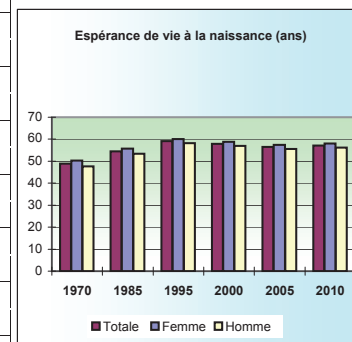
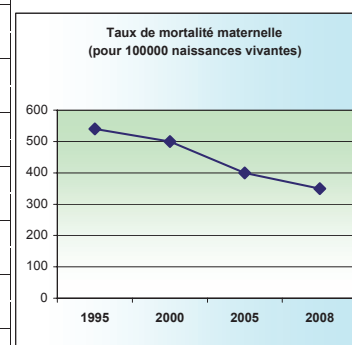
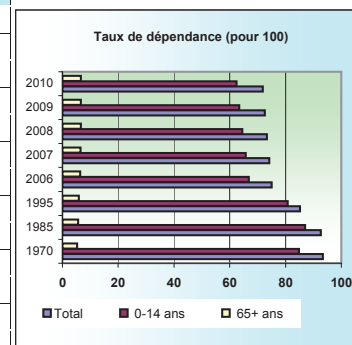
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
330	270	330	400	440	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.8	6.1	5.5	5.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.343	0.362	0.374	0.380	0.385	0.390	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
122	149	153	153	154	151	Rang (sur 169)
48.5	40.9	40.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.7	29.6	23.1	22.0	26.6	28.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
10.5	11.4	5.0	6.5	6.5	4.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
93.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	4.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	44.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	80.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
2 842.0	9 546.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 288.2	2 284.9	2 384.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
50.8	52.9	55.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
68.3	74.9	68.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
225.0	248.0	258.0	263.0	269.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	29.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
15.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
135.8	122.2	117.5	115.3	113.4	111.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.1	38.3	37.3	36.8	36.3	35.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.9	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
28.00	33.00	34.00	39.00	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
39.50	30.00	29.00	26.00	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
461.0	471.0	474.6	476.4	...	480.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 1.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
86.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
77.0	...	...	86.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	...	...	96.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	67.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
49.0	...	...	68.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
46.8	52.7	55.1	56.4	56.4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
602.7	647.3	665.5	674.9	674.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
263.8	305.1	402.5	378.3	436.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.20	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.26	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.63	0.59	0.69	0.61	0.66	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.13	0.16	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 001.3	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	3.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



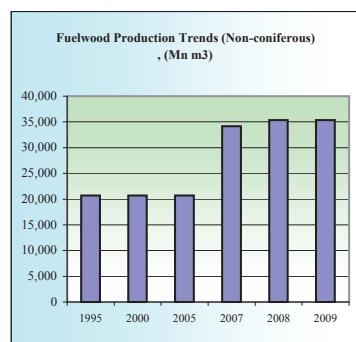
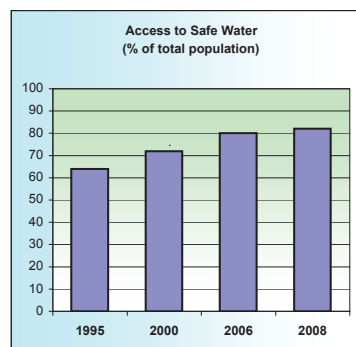
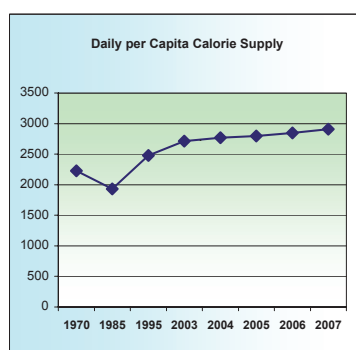
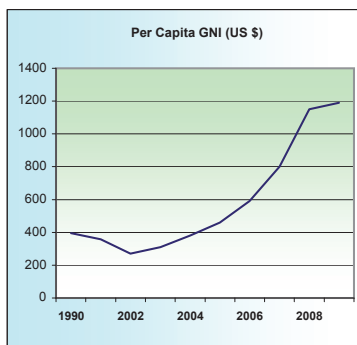
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 739.4	10 000.6	11 026.2	13 005.8	14 967.5	17 245.5
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 327.8	4 952.0	5 458.2	6 436.5	7 401.9	8 520.8
Age 0-14	1 960.7	2 267.0	2 487.8	2 886.4	3 239.4	3 619.7
Age 15-49	1 935.3	2 190.6	2 423.6	2 900.4	3 405.5	4 007.1
Age 50-64	319.6	364.0	400.5	473.4	548.8	642.0
Age 65+	112.1	130.4	146.3	176.3	208.2	252.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 411.6	5 048.7	5 568.0	6 569.2	7 565.6	8 724.7
Age 0-14	2 021.7	2 340.5	2 572.8	2 989.6	3 364.9	3 771.5
Age 15-49	1 986.0	2 243.7	2 479.1	2 964.1	3 479.9	4 096.7
Age 50-64	308.0	351.8	388.2	460.1	535.7	629.6
Age 65+	96.0	112.7	127.9	155.4	185.1	227.0
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.33	2.38	2.42	3.25	2.78	2.72
Female	2.33	2.37	2.42	3.24	2.77	2.70
Male	2.33	2.38	2.43	3.26	2.80	2.74
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.04	3.04	2.99	2.90	2.82	2.67
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.4	95.5	95.1	92.6	89.1	85.1
Age 0-14	84.8	86.3	87.1	87.0	85.2	80.7
Age 65+	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	12.4	...	...	28.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	630.0	540.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.4	102.0	93.6	87.5	74.4	66.4
Female (per 1,000)	98.6	95.8	86.8	77.7	71.2	65.9
Male (per 1,000)	123.8	109.7	100.2	91.1	81.8	73.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48.9	51.1	53.0	54.5	57.2	59.1
Female (years)	50.2	52.5	54.4	55.8	58.4	60.1
Male (years)	47.7	49.9	51.8	53.4	56.3	58.2
Gender Ratio F/M	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	62.4	64.6	74.2	72.3	69.7	77.8
Female (%)	53.6	57.3	66.5	64.3	63.6	73.6
Male (%)	71.3	71.6	81.7	80.0	75.4	81.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.1	36.1	38.9	37.0	35.2	...
Female (%)	8.0	28.4	30.5	28.3	27.9	...
Male (%)	21.0	43.7	47.0	45.5	42.2	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	26.5	33.0	42.0	40.3	35.8	...
Secondary (%)	17.3	...	21.9	21.3	...	21.6
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	4 240.4	5 089.8	5 964.6	7 153.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	48.0	48.5	48.9	48.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	65.0	62.9	60.8	59.0
Female (%)	...	...	29.6	28.3	27.6	26.6
Male (%)	...	...	35.4	34.6	33.2	32.4



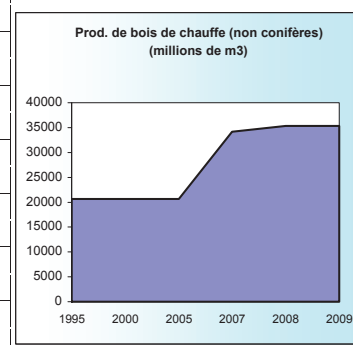
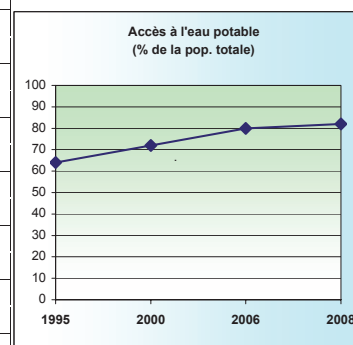
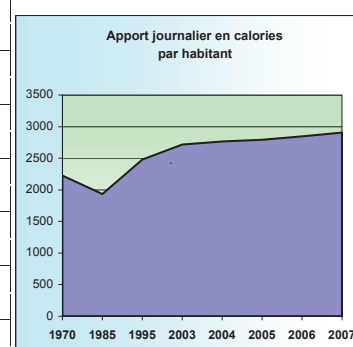
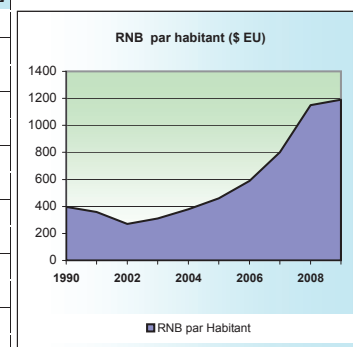
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
19 529.3	21 915.2	22 871.0	23 350.9	23 837.3	24 332.8	Population totale ('000)
9 638.9	10 812.0	11 281.8	11 517.6	11 756.6	12 000.1	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 940.6	4 244.1	4 358.4	4 414.9	4 472.6	4 532.4	0-14 ans
4 643.0	5 351.5	5 634.9	5 775.5	5 916.2	6 057.2	15-49 ans
752.6	864.4	913.9	940.0	966.8	994.4	50-64 ans
302.7	352.0	374.7	387.2	400.9	416.1	65+ ans
9 890.4	11 103.2	11 589.2	11 833.3	12 080.7	12 332.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 121.9	4 446.7	4 566.3	4 625.0	4 684.5	4 745.8	0-14 ans
4 749.6	5 486.6	5 787.1	5 937.6	6 088.6	6 240.5	15-49 ans
741.4	846.0	893.3	918.7	944.9	972.1	50-64 ans
277.5	323.8	342.4	352.1	362.7	374.3	65+ ans
2.40	2.21	2.11	2.08	2.06	2.06	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.38	2.21	2.10	2.07	2.05	2.05	Femme (%)
2.41	2.22	2.12	2.08	2.07	2.06	Homme (%)
2.41	2.20	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.09	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.5	75.9	74.2	73.3	72.5	71.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.3	68.0	65.7	64.5	63.4	62.4	0-14 ans
6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
500.0	400.0	...	350.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
69.3	72.5	73.0	72.7	72.0	70.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
64.2	60.7	58.2	57.1	56.0	55.0	Femme (pour 1000)
65.7	57.9	54.9	53.4	52.0	50.5	Homme (pour 1000)
57.9	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.8	57.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.8	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.7	58.0	Femme (ans)
57.0	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.9	56.2	Homme (ans)
0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
42.1	...	...	34.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
50.2	...	...	40.7	...	...	Femme (%)
33.6	...	...	27.7	...	...	Homme (%)
83.5	88.4	99.1	105.4	105.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.5	86.8	98.6	104.9	104.6	...	Filles (%)
86.3	90.0	99.6	105.9	105.7	...	Garçons (%)
39.7	46.1	52.6	55.2	57.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
35.6	42.0	49.2	51.9	53.6	...	Filles (%)
43.7	50.1	55.8	58.3	60.5	...	Garçons (%)
7.2	7.9	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	7.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.6	8.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
62.9	65.1	70.7	76.5	75.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.0	64.9	71.0	77.0	76.2	...	Filles (%)
34.3	31.1	33.5	33.0	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	22.3	21.0	20.7	24.1	18.7	secondaire (%)
8 551.9	9 851.4	10 379.4	10 647.5	10 944.2	11 232.2	Population active totale ('000)
48.4	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
57.0	54.9	54.6	54.4	54.1	53.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
25.1	24.5	24.2	24.1	24.0	23.9	Femme (%)
31.9	30.4	30.3	30.2	30.1	30.0	Homme (%)



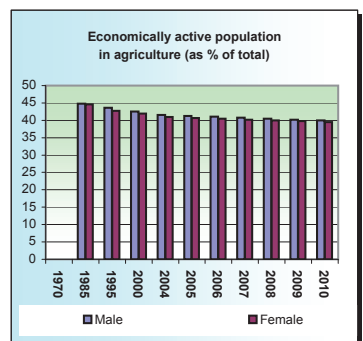
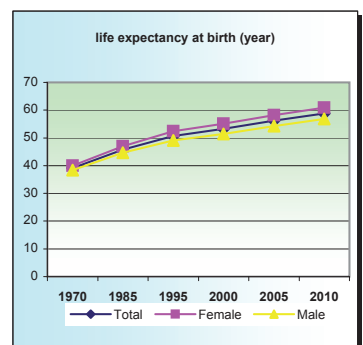
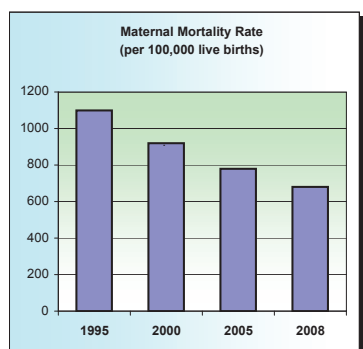
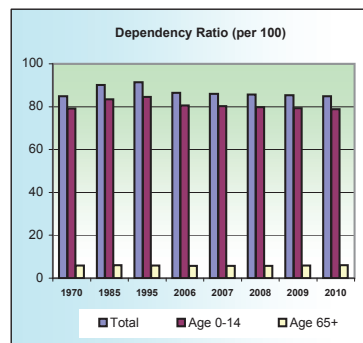
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	341	400	374	359
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.5	6.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.2	5.9	1.5	3.5	4.3	4.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.361	0.384	0.384	0.412	0.436	0.439
Rank (out of 169)	107.0	108.0	111.0	108.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	50.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	77.7	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	30.0	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.8	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	49.2	49.0	37.8	38.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	10.2	4.6	1.9	3.7
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	65.0	25.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	7.7	7.8	6.7	4.4	4.4	5.3
Nurse per 100,000 People	137.9	...	146.2	26.4	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	132.3	125.1	...	146.7	143.2	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	32 800.0	110 000.0	95 878.0	70 375.0	95 054.0	42 115.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 191.1	1 668.1	1 940.3	2 045.8	2 435.2	2 478.7
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	50.7	39.7	43.4	45.2	50.2	50.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	41.5	32.1	38.2	39.9	38.6	37.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	218.0	217.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	24.0	...	65.0	...	37.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	24.1	25.1	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	17.0	17.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	141.5	125.4	110.4	109.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.8	43.9	42.0	39.7	37.0	36.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.8	12.8	11.3	9.9	9.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	22 754.0	22 754.0	22 754.0	22 754.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	10.11	11.43	12.31	13.18
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	7.03	6.59	7.47	7.47
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.14
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	36.92	36.92	36.92	36.92
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	11.87	11.96	12.56	12.80	12.95	12.67
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	6 906.4	6 771.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	35.0	35.0	...	56.0	56.0	64.0
% Rural	14.0	14.0	...	40.0	49.0	49.0
% Urban	86.0	86.0	...	93.0	70.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	42.3	42.0	7.0
% Urban	...	...	...	62.9	53.0	12.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	507.0	533.0	752.0	752.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	12 388.0	12 870.0	20 678.0	20 678.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	2 273.7	3 602.8	3 867.5	3 985.7
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.18	0.25	0.23	0.23
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.93	1.14	1.00	0.99
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	1.90	5.22	6.36	6.19
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 560.9	2 156.3	1 874.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	30.3	30.3	30.3	...



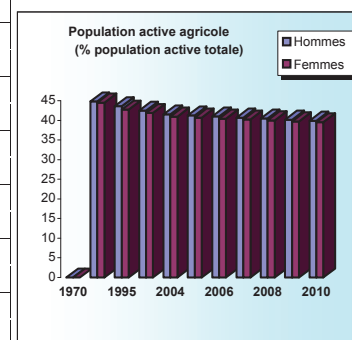
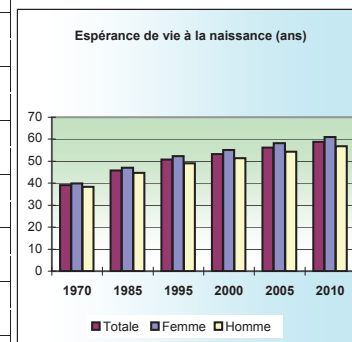
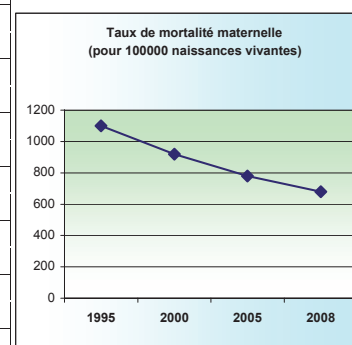
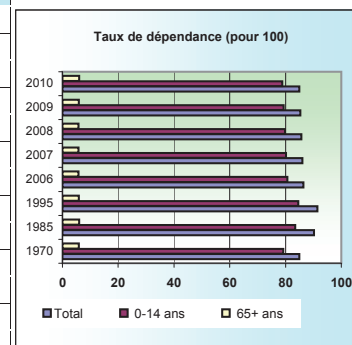
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
330	460	800	1 150	1 190	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
7.2	7.3	8.3	7.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	5.5	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.431	0.443	0.459	0.459	0.463	0.467	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
102	127	131	132	133	130	Rang (sur 169)
28.7	32.3	28.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
32.7	41.5	40.0	38.5	38.0	37.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 5.3	7.0	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
76.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	4.0	7.0	11.0	9.0	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	55.4	68.5	71.9	104.8	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	90.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
96 716.0	66 139.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 596.4	2 794.6	2 907.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.9	57.9	59.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
39.9	45.5	51.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
211.0	205.0	203.0	202.0	201.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	8.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
111.0	116.0	116.6	116.1	115.2	113.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.5	33.1	32.6	32.4	32.1	31.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
22 754.0	22 754.0	22 754.0	22 754.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
17.36	17.58	19.34	19.34	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
9.45	12.31	12.53	12.53	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
36.70	36.70	36.70	36.70	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.71	10.49	11.50	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
6 094.0	5 517.0	5 286.2	5 170.8	...	4 940.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
1.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
72.0	...	...	82.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
59.0	...	...	74.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	...	...	90.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.0	...	...	13.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
14.0	...	...	18.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
752.0	752.0	1 418.3	1 477.7	1 477.7	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
20 678.0	20 678.0	34 188.9	35 363.4	35 363.4	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
5 318.7	6 533.9	6 772.9	7 389.1	8 099.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.27	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.34	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.07	1.02	0.94	0.94	0.99	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
7.22	6.79	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 387.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	30.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



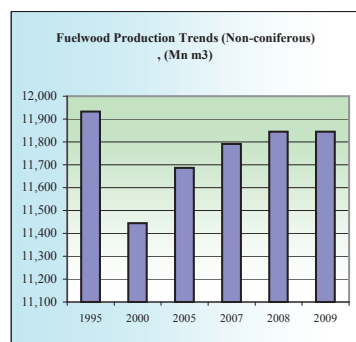
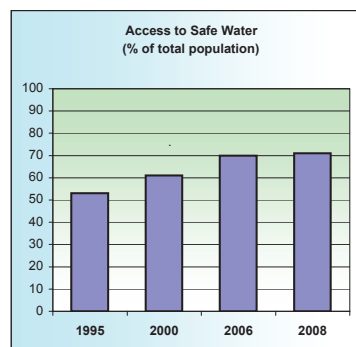
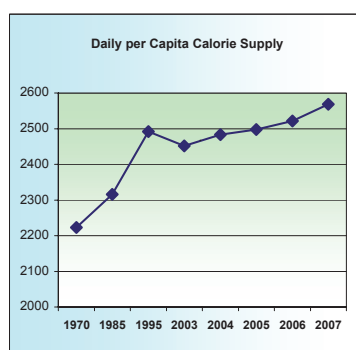
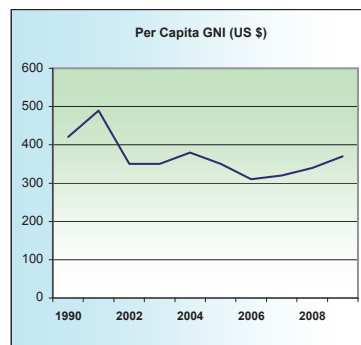
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 843.2	4 036.6	4 628.5	5 267.2	6 147.1	7 478.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 923.4	2 014.7	2 304.2	2 616.6	3 048.9	3 705.4
Age 0-14	804.6	851.4	985.6	1 137.6	1 341.1	1 633.3
Age 15-49	883.5	919.4	1 045.2	1 179.7	1 369.3	1 659.8
Age 50-64	167.9	173.5	190.0	202.4	226.0	277.4
Age 65+	67.4	70.3	83.4	96.9	112.5	134.9
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 919.8	2 022.0	2 324.3	2 650.6	3 098.2	3 773.0
Age 0-14	835.1	887.2	1 029.2	1 188.2	1 399.6	1 702.0
Age 15-49	865.0	909.9	1 046.4	1 196.3	1 403.0	1 712.2
Age 50-64	157.3	161.3	175.5	183.0	200.3	246.6
Age 65+	62.4	63.6	73.2	83.2	95.3	112.2
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.61	1.50	2.84	2.68	3.61	3.38
Female	1.56	1.45	2.79	2.64	3.58	3.37
Male	1.66	1.56	2.88	2.72	3.64	3.40
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.31	2.48	2.66	2.80	2.87	2.87
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.8	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.6	101.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.9	86.1	87.9	90.2	91.6	91.4
Age 0-14	79.2	80.1	81.6	83.4	84.6	84.6
Age 65+	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 200.0	1 100.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	181.7	170.4	158.9	149.3	138.1	128.3
Female (per 1,000)	182.3	177.3	166.4	154.3	143.5	134.1
Male (per 1,000)	192.4	177.8	167.3	155.6	140.7	124.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	39.2	41.2	43.5	45.8	48.3	50.7
Female (years)	40.0	42.0	44.5	47.0	49.7	52.4
Male (years)	38.4	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.9	49.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.2	33.8	38.5	36.4	33.2	47.1
Female (%)	20.0	21.6	...	23.4	21.0	32.2
Male (%)	42.1	45.6	...	48.7	44.9	61.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.4	...	17.0	15.6	10.4	...
Female (%)	5.0	...	9.3	8.6	5.2	...
Male (%)	19.4	...	24.3	22.3	15.3	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	28.8	24.9	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	18.6	16.5	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	9.7	13.7	18.9	22.5	25.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	6.7	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 211.9	2 489.2	2 878.2	3 501.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	47.5	47.1	46.8	46.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	90.8	89.4	87.9	86.4
Female (%)	...	...	45.8	44.6	43.6	42.8
Male (%)	...	...	45.1	44.8	44.3	43.6



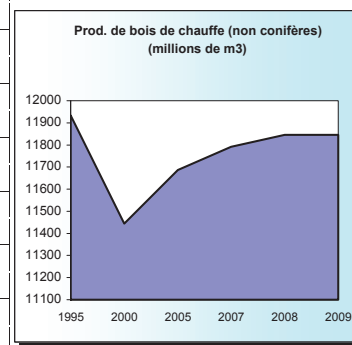
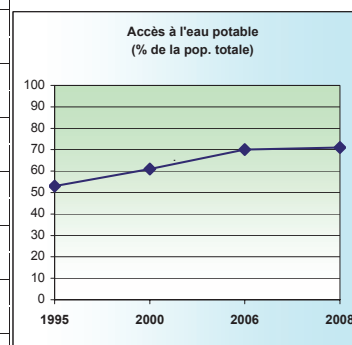
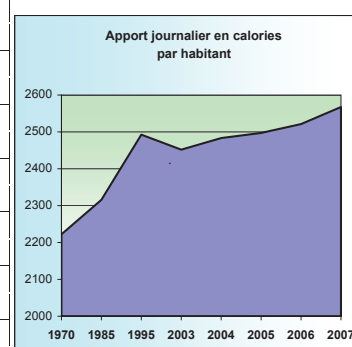
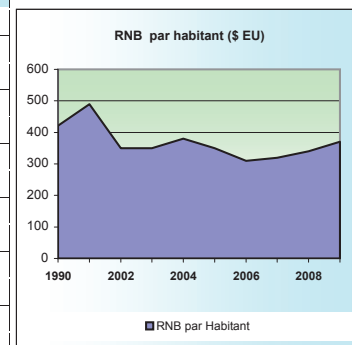
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
8 383.6	9 220.8	9 615.1	9 833.1	10 068.7	10 323.8	Population totale ('000)
4 152.2	4 565.4	4 760.0	4 867.6	4 983.9	5 109.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 813.0	1 962.4	2 032.5	2 071.4	2 113.5	2 158.9	0-14 ans
1 879.4	2 093.6	2 194.0	2 249.2	2 308.8	2 373.1	15-49 ans
309.1	343.1	355.7	362.1	369.5	378.1	50-64 ans
150.8	166.2	177.8	184.8	192.1	199.6	65+ ans
4 231.4	4 655.4	4 855.1	4 965.5	5 084.9	5 214.0	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 885.6	2 038.7	2 111.2	2 151.5	2 195.2	2 242.5	0-14 ans
1 945.7	2 167.7	2 271.5	2 328.5	2 390.0	2 456.4	15-49 ans
278.9	318.4	333.1	340.6	349.0	358.6	50-64 ans
121.2	130.5	139.3	144.8	150.7	156.5	65+ ans
1.94	1.97	2.14	2.24	2.37	2.50	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.93	1.97	2.13	2.23	2.36	2.49	Femme (%)
1.95	1.98	2.14	2.25	2.38	2.51	Homme (%)
2.86	2.88	2.87	2.86	2.85	2.83	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.4	86.8	86.1	85.7	85.3	84.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
83.0	81.0	80.2	79.8	79.3	78.8	0-14 ans
5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	19.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	26.3	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	10.5	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
920.0	780.0	...	680.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
117.3	103.9	99.4	97.2	95.1	93.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
125.3	114.8	110.0	108.0	105.9	103.9	Femme (pour 1000)
110.2	98.8	95.1	93.3	91.5	89.7	Homme (pour 1000)
53.3	56.2	57.3	57.8	58.4	58.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.1	58.2	59.3	59.9	60.4	60.9	Femme (ans)
51.5	54.3	55.3	55.9	56.4	56.9	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	62.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	73.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	50.4	...	...	Homme (%)
59.7	83.7	88.4	89.9	89.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
48.5	75.1	81.4	82.6	82.8	...	Filles (%)
70.5	91.9	95.1	96.9	96.7	...	Garçons (%)
15.9	30.1	36.5	35.8	37.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
8.6	20.2	26.3	26.4	27.4	...	Filles (%)
22.9	39.7	46.4	44.9	46.3	...	Garçons (%)
5.0	7.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.7	6.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.2	8.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
46.6	67.4	71.6	71.3	72.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
39.6	61.6	66.7	66.2	67.8	...	Filles (%)
25.9	24.3	26.1	27.6	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	9.3	5.9	4.8	secondaire (%)
3 952.2	4 397.2	4 609.7	4 720.3	4 850.3	4 987.7	Population active totale ('000)
46.7	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
84.4	82.0	80.9	80.5	80.0	79.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
41.9	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.8	39.5	Femme (%)
42.5	41.3	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	Homme (%)



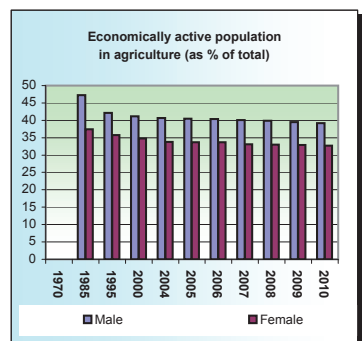
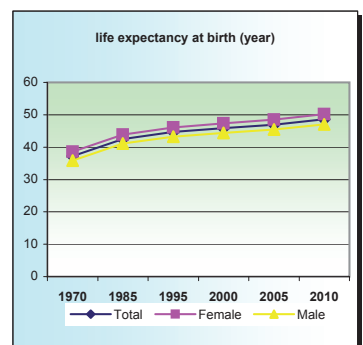
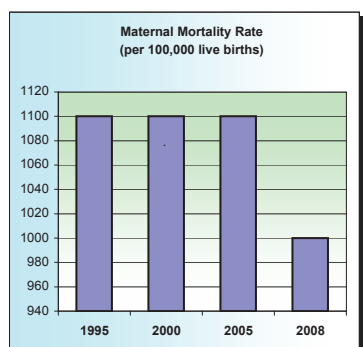
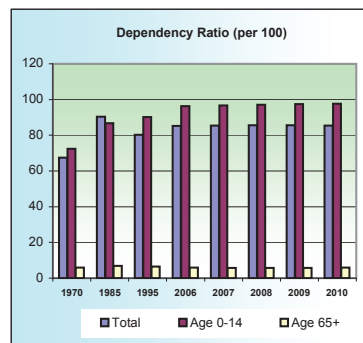
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	405	475	490
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.8	5.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	...	1.7	1.9	1.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	40.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	63.8	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	31.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.7	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	2.7	6.6	12.3	5.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	32.3	45.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.1	...	2.2	2.6	13.8	13.0
Nurse per 100,000 People	27.7	...	18.7	...	18.5	55.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	175.8	...	...	56.2	57.2	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	48 900.0	24 156.0	51 637.0	24 848.0	29 468.0	4 543.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 335.2	2 386.0	2 330.7	2 421.1	2 480.2	2 492.3
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	50.5	52.7	53.3	54.3	54.4	53.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	54.6	52.9	47.3	41.4	48.2	52.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	147.0	154.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	33.0	...	32.0	...	39.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	18.0	25.0	21.0	12.7
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	259.6	236.3	213.5	209.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.6	48.5	48.1	46.9	45.0	44.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	24.2	22.2	20.3	18.3	16.2	15.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	24 572.0	24 572.0	24 572.0	24 572.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.97	3.22	3.57	3.65
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	1.87	1.99	2.48	2.48
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	43.55	43.55	43.55	43.55
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.62	20.91	20.84	20.98	21.07	21.20
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	7 120.0	7 084.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	14.0	...	29.0	62.0	53.0
% Rural	...	...	2.0	14.5	62.0	42.0
% Urban	68.0	...	...	61.9	61.0	78.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	11.6	...	14.2	14.0
% Urban	...	...	54.0	...	24.0	23.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	149.7	183.0	66.0	22.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	8 940.5	9 629.7	7 931.0	11 933.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	831.0	1 109.9	1 244.5	1 234.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.16	0.19	0.17	0.17
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.49
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.54
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	45 721.2	40 306.8	34 278.8	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	226.0	226.0	226.0	...



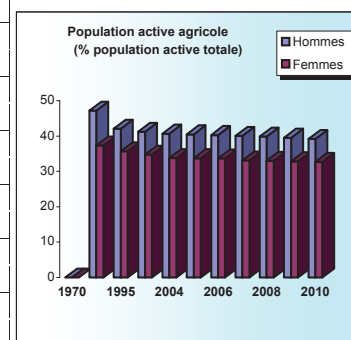
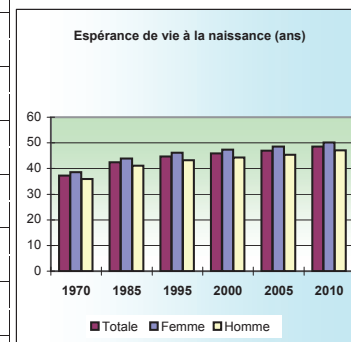
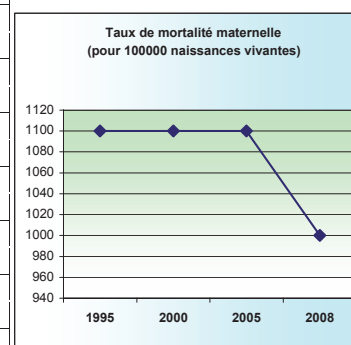
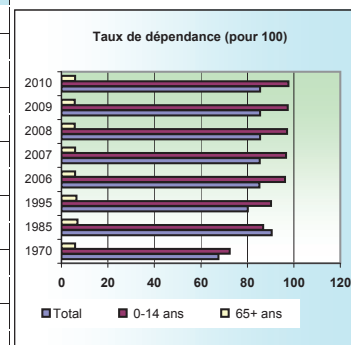
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
400	350	320	340	370	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.6	2.0	...	2.6	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.323	0.334	0.338	0.338	0.340	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	154	158	158	159	156	Rang (sur 169)
...	52.3	50.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.9	25.1	23.8	25.3	24.8	24.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 29.5	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.6	2.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
9.3	10.0	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
46.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
31 991.0	28 699.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 464.8	2 497.5	2 568.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.4	53.2	54.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
55.3	59.4	62.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
200.0	259.0	287.0	302.0	318.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	16.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	22.5	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
186.1	159.6	149.9	145.2	140.7	136.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.5	40.8	40.0	39.6	39.2	38.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.9	12.0	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
24 572.0	24 572.0	24 572.0	24 572.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.58	7.73	8.95	9.77	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.54	2.79	2.81	2.81	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
43.55	43.55	43.55	43.55	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
20.24	18.63	17.70	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
6 904.0	6 724.0	6 652.0	6 616.0	...	6 544.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
61.0	...	...	71.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
50.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	...	...	89.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.0	...	...	19.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
28.0	...	...	34.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
276.6	311.3	325.6	333.0	333.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
11 444.4	11 687.3	11 791.2	11 845.5	11 845.5	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 304.2	1 380.6	1 355.3	1 346.0	1 330.2	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.44	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.35	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.77	0.82	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	25 716.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	226.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



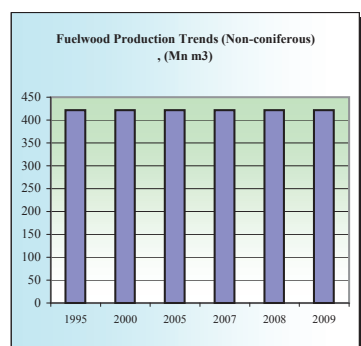
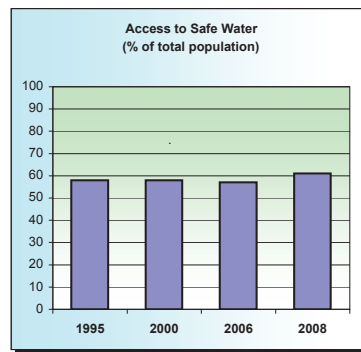
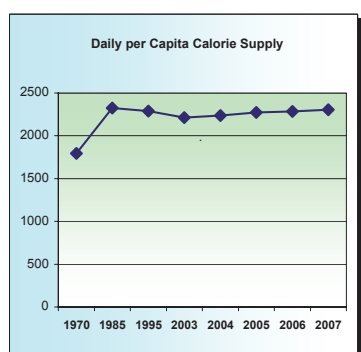
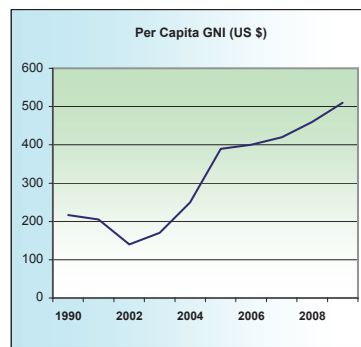
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	603.5	695.2	836.0	919.0	1 022.4	1 166.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	305.7	351.9	423.1	464.9	516.9	589.2
Age 0-14	112.2	142.9	176.4	201.7	210.6	238.5
Age 15-49	152.8	164.5	194.3	206.2	244.5	280.8
Age 50-64	29.3	31.3	35.8	38.0	40.6	44.4
Age 65+	11.4	13.2	16.7	19.0	21.2	25.4
Male Population - Total ('000)	297.8	343.3	412.9	454.1	505.4	576.8
Age 0-14	111.4	142.3	176.0	201.6	210.9	239.2
Age 15-49	150.6	161.6	190.5	202.0	239.7	275.5
Age 50-64	26.7	28.4	32.5	34.6	37.0	40.5
Age 65+	9.2	10.9	13.9	16.0	17.9	21.6
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.08	3.60	3.03	1.75	2.39	2.51
Female	1.08	3.59	3.03	1.74	2.38	2.50
Male	1.08	3.62	3.04	1.76	2.40	2.53
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.99	2.58	1.90	1.97	2.18	2.34
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.4	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	67.5	79.6	83.9	90.4	81.3	80.2
Age 0-14	72.3	79.2	83.9	86.8	87.8	90.2
Age 65+	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.1	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	900.0	...	1 200.0	1 100.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	177.9	169.8	159.4	144.5	136.4	133.3
Female (per 1,000)	168.5	165.4	156.5	144.4	133.2	124.4
Male (per 1,000)	202.3	192.3	181.9	168.6	156.1	144.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	37.2	38.5	40.2	42.5	43.8	44.7
Female (years)	38.6	39.8	41.6	43.9	45.3	46.1
Male (years)	35.9	37.1	38.8	41.1	42.4	43.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.1	...	68.1	48.9	...	61.7
Female (%)	24.0	...	42.6	33.2	...	45.4
Male (%)	56.6	...	93.7	64.7	...	77.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.2	...	6.0	10.8	...	...
Female (%)	6.0	...	2.0	4.6	...	...
Male (%)	11.0	...	10.0	16.9	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	42.6	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	29.0	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	24.0	23.0	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	18.6	12.3	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	347.6	366.5	420.4	486.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	42.7	41.4	43.1	43.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	83.1	84.6	80.9	77.9
Female (%)	...	...	36.5	37.4	36.6	35.7
Male (%)	...	...	46.6	47.2	44.2	42.1



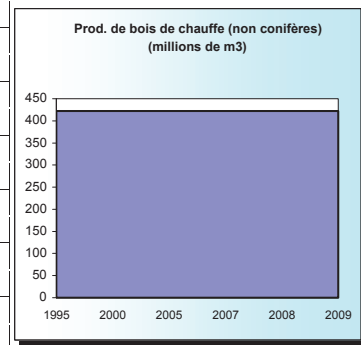
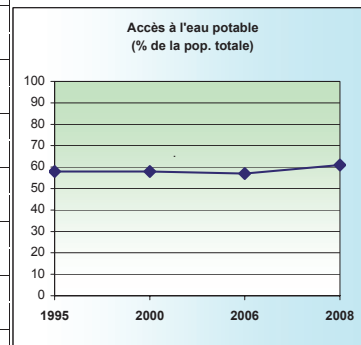
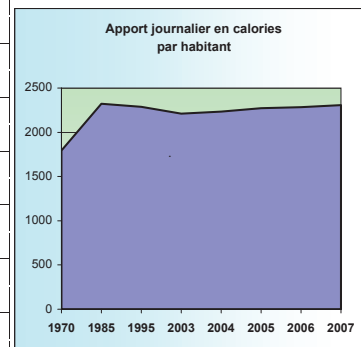
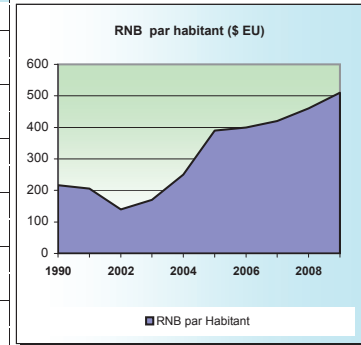
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 303.8	1 472.6	1 541.0	1 575.4	1 610.7	1 647.4	Population totale ('000)
658.4	743.4	777.8	795.1	812.8	831.2	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
272.1	312.3	327.7	335.1	342.5	350.0	0-14 ans
309.4	338.6	353.5	361.8	370.5	379.7	15-49 ans
47.6	53.3	55.5	56.5	57.6	58.8	50-64 ans
29.3	39.2	41.2	41.7	42.2	42.8	65+ ans
645.4	729.2	763.2	780.3	797.9	816.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
273.3	313.9	329.4	336.9	344.3	351.8	0-14 ans
303.4	332.8	347.8	356.1	365.0	374.3	15-49 ans
43.5	48.1	49.7	50.5	51.3	52.3	50-64 ans
25.2	34.5	36.4	36.9	37.3	37.8	65+ ans
2.28	2.38	2.24	2.21	2.22	2.25	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.27	2.38	2.23	2.20	2.21	2.24	Femme (%)
2.29	2.39	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.26	Homme (%)
2.42	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.38	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.0	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.8	84.9	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
93.0	95.8	96.7	97.1	97.4	97.6	0-14 ans
6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
7.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100.0	1 100.0	...	1 000.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
125.3	117.5	114.6	113.0	111.2	109.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
116.2	108.6	105.9	104.2	102.5	100.9	Femme (pour 1000)
133.7	123.5	119.5	117.5	115.6	113.6	Homme (pour 1000)
45.8	46.9	47.5	47.8	48.2	48.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
47.4	48.6	49.1	49.4	49.8	50.1	Femme (ans)
44.3	45.4	46.0	46.3	46.7	47.1	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
58.6	...	...	49.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
72.5	...	...	63.5	...	...	Femme (%)
42.4	...	...	33.9	...	...	Homme (%)
80.4	115.6	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
64.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
96.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
19.9	33.9	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
25.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
52.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
43.5	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
20.2	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	6.7	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
541.3	604.9	631.0	644.8	660.2	675.7	Population active totale ('000)
42.7	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
75.9	74.2	73.2	72.9	72.4	71.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
34.7	33.7	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.7	Femme (%)
41.2	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.2	Homme (%)



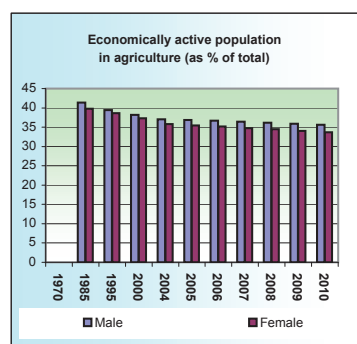
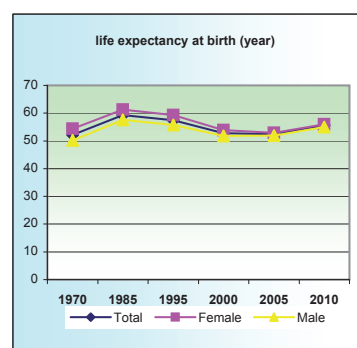
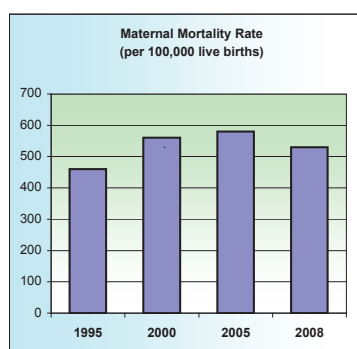
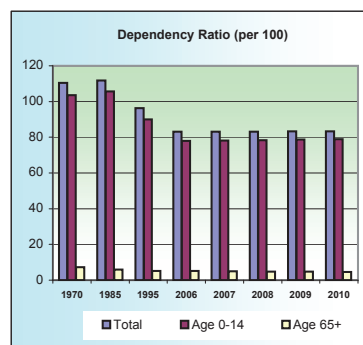
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	175	196	208	205
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	1.1	6.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.6	...	4.0	1.8	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	75.7	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	39.2	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.1	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	44.0	44.6	38.7	38.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	9.0	4.7	7.2	4.7
Access to Health Care (%)	30.0	80.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.7	...	14.2	14.4	16.2	16.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	32.1	...	90.3	88.0	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	157.5	...	187.7	...	143.6	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	10 900.0	17 624.0	30 889.0	8 045.0	1 704.0	2 510.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 938.2	1 972.2	2 103.3	2 191.8	2 292.3	2 289.3
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	37.8	40.9	43.7	44.6	45.6	45.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	56.5	54.8	49.3	53.3	56.4	58.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	170.0	174.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	53.0	...	41.0	...	24.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	17.0	12.3	20.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	250.7	241.5	233.4	231.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	53.6	44.0	40.8	41.8	43.1	43.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	26.9	24.3	21.5	20.3	20.0	19.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 812.0	2 812.0	2 812.0	2 812.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.14	8.53	9.96	9.96
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	2.67	4.16	4.16	4.48
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.60	0.60	0.68	0.75
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	38.41	38.41	38.41	38.41
Other Land Use (as % of land area)
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 177.6	2 168.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	24.0	21.2	53.0	58.0
% Rural	22.0	57.0	50.0
% Urban	18.5	38.0	78.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	20.5	20.0	29.0
% Urban	21.0	29.2	32.0	48.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	422.0	422.0	422.0	422.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	114.5	220.8	320.4	316.9
Per Capita (MT)	0.13	0.22	0.28	0.27
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.69	1.17	1.45	1.36
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.0	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	19 138.8	17 094.0	14 787.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	16.0	16.0	16.0	...



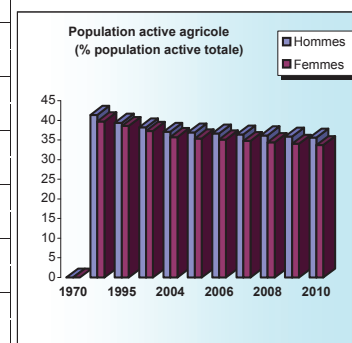
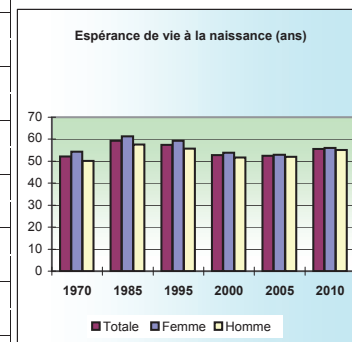
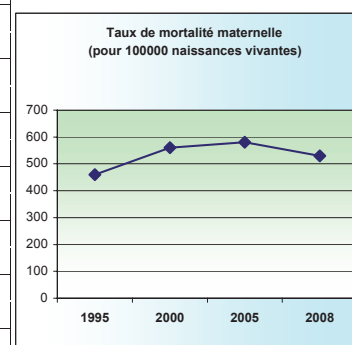
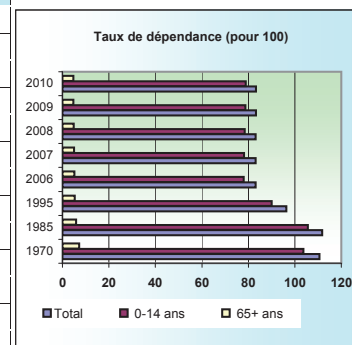
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
170	390	420	460	510	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.2	6.3	6.1	5.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.278	0.282	0.284	0.286	0.289	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	162	167	168	168	164	Rang (sur 169)
49.3	44.8	34.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
37.6	42.7	43.6	43.8	47.7	45.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.2	- 1.6	- 0.6	1.8	5.4	3.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
40.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	5.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	49.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
10 935.0	3 971.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 246.9	2 273.9	2 306.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
44.8	43.5	44.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
52.5	53.8	50.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
192.0	211.0	220.0	224.0	229.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	31.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
21.9	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
218.5	203.6	197.7	194.5	191.2	187.8	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.2	42.1	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
19.0	18.0	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 812.0	2 812.0	2 812.0	2 812.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.67	10.31	10.67	10.67	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
8.82	8.89	8.89	8.89	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
38.41	38.41	38.41	38.41	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
2 120.0	2 072.0	2 052.0	2 042.0	...	2 022.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
58.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.0	...	...	83.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
30.0	...	...	21.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
48.0	...	...	49.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	61.2	61.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
422.0	422.0	422.0	422.0	422.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
355.5	395.8	404.5	461.7	461.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.27	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.65	1.83	1.81	2.00	1.94	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.06	0.06	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	10 101.0	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	16.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



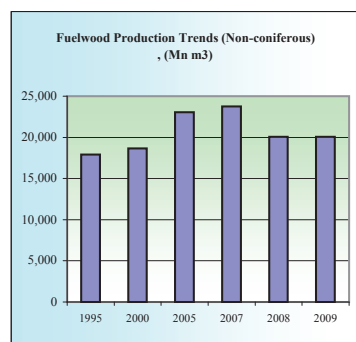
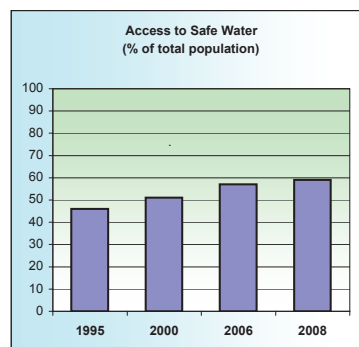
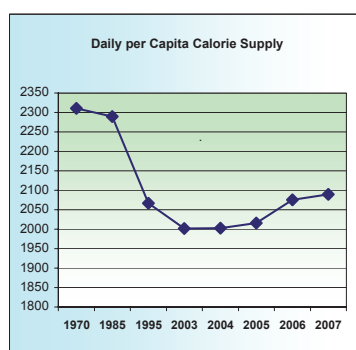
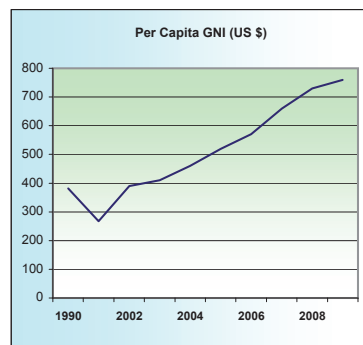
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 248.5	13 481.3	16 261.5	19 647.6	23 433.4	27 492.1
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 637.5	6 765.5	8 163.4	9 860.2	11 760.5	13 800.2
Age 0-14	2 764.5	3 347.7	4 055.7	4 887.8	5 703.5	6 337.2
Age 15-49	2 289.7	2 772.8	3 372.8	4 116.0	5 079.5	6 352.9
Age 50-64	371.9	413.0	480.6	571.5	653.9	725.5
Age 65+	211.4	232.0	254.3	285.0	323.6	384.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 611.0	6 715.7	8 098.0	9 787.4	11 672.9	13 691.9
Age 0-14	2 755.3	3 346.7	4 072.7	4 930.5	5 767.0	6 414.6
Age 15-49	2 284.6	2 729.3	3 299.2	4 023.5	4 976.7	6 239.9
Age 50-64	396.7	435.4	490.8	564.8	623.3	678.2
Age 65+	174.5	204.4	235.3	268.5	305.9	359.2
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.48	3.69	3.80	3.71	3.41	2.97
Female	3.52	3.71	3.79	3.70	3.41	2.98
Male	3.44	3.67	3.80	3.71	3.41	2.97
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.53	3.71	3.78	3.68	3.27	2.82
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	110.5	112.3	112.8	111.8	106.8	96.4
Age 0-14	103.6	105.6	106.1	105.6	100.8	90.0
Age 65+	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	8.1	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	510.0	...	380.0	460.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	97.8	85.8	74.2	67.5	65.8	67.0
Female (per 1,000)	70.0	63.8	53.0	52.8	58.0	60.7
Male (per 1,000)	123.3	105.9	94.5	83.4	74.0	73.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52.2	54.9	57.7	59.4	59.8	57.5
Female (years)	54.3	57.0	59.6	61.3	61.8	59.3
Male (years)	50.1	53.0	55.8	57.5	57.9	55.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	62.1	109.3	119.9	106.6	100.6	90.4
Female (%)	51.8	101.1	114.9	104.2	98.8	89.6
Male (%)	72.3	117.6	124.8	109.0	102.3	91.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.1	21.6	30.0	39.6	...	...
Female (%)	5.0	16.0	24.8	34.0	...	...
Male (%)	13.0	27.2	35.3	45.3	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	27.3	28.6	28.0	34.3	37.5	39.9
Secondary (%)	28.5	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	6 678.6	8 093.8	9 842.5	12 074.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	82.7	81.1	79.7	78.0
Female (%)	...	...	40.5	39.7	39.3	38.6
Male (%)	...	...	42.2	41.4	40.3	39.4



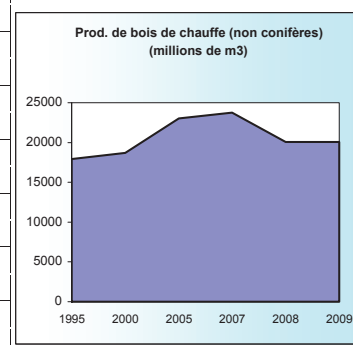
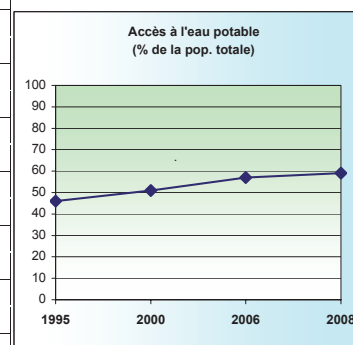
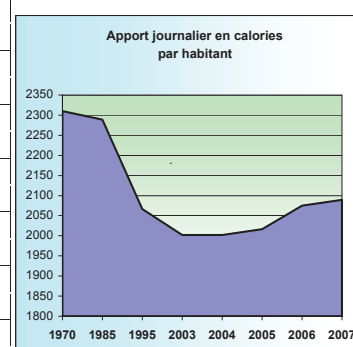
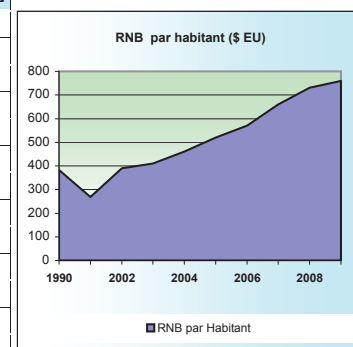
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
31 440.6	35 816.8	37 754.7	38 765.3	39 802.0	40 862.9	Population totale ('000)
15 777.0	17 933.9	18 892.4	19 393.2	19 906.7	20 431.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 901.9	7 609.0	8 012.0	8 236.1	8 466.4	8 696.9	0-14 ans
7 554.9	8 712.5	9 141.7	9 354.3	9 572.9	9 802.1	15-49 ans
851.1	1 057.7	1 156.2	1 207.4	1 258.8	1 310.0	50-64 ans
469.0	554.7	582.5	595.4	608.6	622.8	65+ ans
15 663.7	17 882.9	18 862.3	19 372.1	19 895.3	20 431.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 988.3	7 706.3	8 113.4	8 339.4	8 571.5	8 803.6	0-14 ans
7 466.7	8 743.9	9 223.4	9 460.0	9 702.5	9 955.5	15-49 ans
775.4	938.8	1 020.1	1 063.4	1 107.8	1 152.8	50-64 ans
433.3	493.9	505.4	509.3	513.6	519.3	65+ ans
2.60	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.64	2.63	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.58	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.60	Femme (%)
2.63	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.66	Homme (%)
2.61	2.66	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.68	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.5	83.5	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.3	78.0	78.1	78.4	78.7	78.9	0-14 ans
5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560.0	580.0	...	530.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
70.5	67.8	64.9	63.4	61.8	60.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
63.2	62.5	61.2	60.2	59.3	58.3	Femme (pour 1000)
75.1	70.8	67.7	66.2	64.7	63.3	Homme (pour 1000)
52.8	52.5	53.6	54.3	54.9	55.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53.9	52.9	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.0	Femme (ans)
51.7	52.0	53.2	53.8	54.5	55.0	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
17.8	...	...	13.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
22.1	...	...	17.2	...	...	Femme (%)
12.5	...	...	9.7	...	...	Homme (%)
95.0	106.6	111.7	111.5	112.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
94.3	104.4	110.9	110.3	111.4	...	Filles (%)
95.6	108.7	112.5	112.7	113.9	...	Garçons (%)
39.3	47.6	51.7	58.3	59.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
38.3	46.5	48.2	55.8	56.5	...	Filles (%)
40.2	48.6	55.1	60.9	62.4	...	Garçons (%)
8.2	9.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.1	9.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
8.4	9.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
64.9	74.6	85.7	81.5	82.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
65.8	74.9	85.7	82.0	83.0	...	Filles (%)
41.8	43.8	44.2	45.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	39.7	40.9	39.3	39.9	secondaire (%)
14 321.1	16 759.5	17 697.9	18 180.6	18 711.7	19 233.2	Population active totale ('000)
46.6	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.7	46.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
75.6	72.3	71.2	70.6	69.9	69.3	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
37.3	35.4	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.7	Femme (%)
38.2	36.9	36.4	36.2	35.9	35.6	Homme (%)



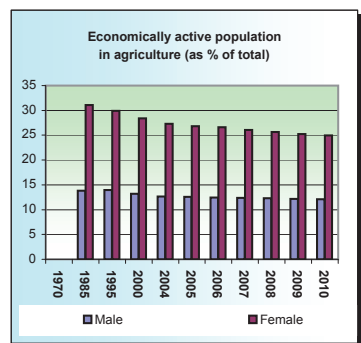
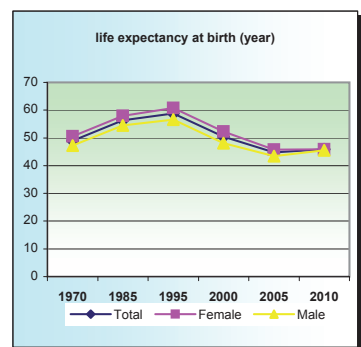
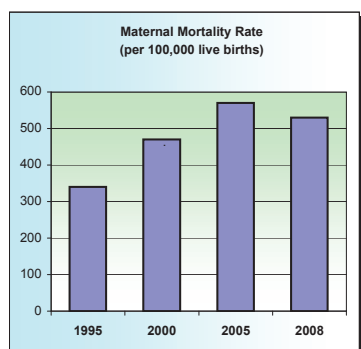
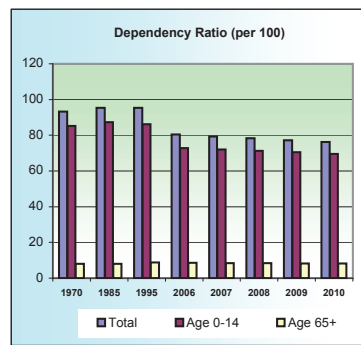
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	319	401	261	268
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.4	4.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.8	6.3	5.5	6.4	7.1	6.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.432	0.467	0.479	0.497	0.487	0.485
Rank (out of 169)	97.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	40.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	53.7	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	45.8	...	...	32.8	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	0.9	...	...	2.1	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	32.9	29.8	33.3	31.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	1.9	4.1	3.1	4.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	12.5	12.7	12.0	15.5	20.5	21.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	40.3	94.6	108.0	...	104.4	106.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	126.4	125.0	...	143.5	160.7	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2 200.0	86 400.0	339 782.0	41 175.0	109 014.0	22 365.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 322.4	2 323.7	2 044.4	2 080.4	2 029.6	2 066.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	67.4	65.0	58.5	59.1	58.7	59.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	35.2	41.4	40.3	44.6	45.2	47.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	192.0	224.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	19.0	...	20.0	...	39.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	20.1	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	18.0	15.0	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	109.6	105.2	106.6	107.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	50.6	49.7	47.7	43.3	38.8	38.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.8	11.9	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	56 914.0	56 914.0	56 914.0	56 914.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	6.54	9.26	9.58	9.55
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.12
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	37.42	37.42	37.42	37.42
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	46.45	46.28	45.96	46.39	45.73	45.77
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	3 657.6	3 645.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	15.0	17.0	...	27.0	45.0	46.0
% Rural	2.0	4.0	...	21.0	43.0	36.0
% Urban	100.0	100.0	...	61.0	67.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	44.4	77.0	40.0
% Urban	...	...	...	75.0	69.0	18.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.5	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	341.8	441.8	523.7	545.1
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	731.2	819.5	926.1	941.6
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	13 920.0	15 600.8	17 629.4	17 924.8
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	5 389.7	6 571.9	7 092.3	7 175.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.26
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.63
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	2.19	2.85	3.54	3.75
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	2.1	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 172.3	973.8	823.2	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	20.7	20.7	20.7	...



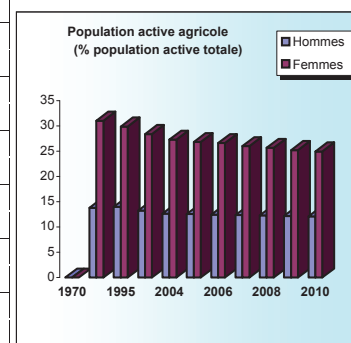
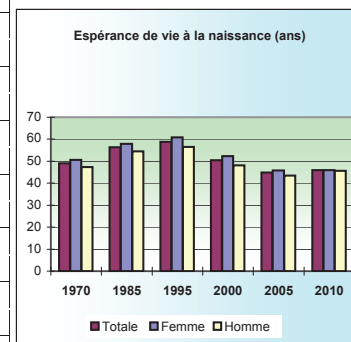
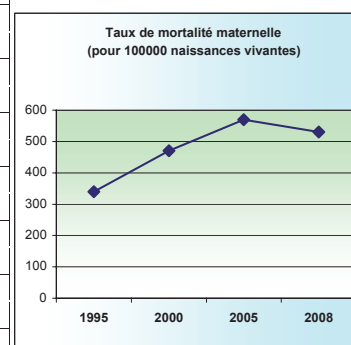
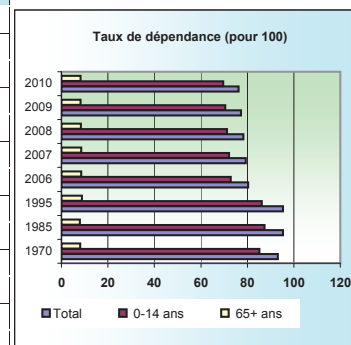
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
420	520	660	730	760	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.3	7.4	...	...	...	6.7	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.424	0.443	0.456	0.459	0.464	0.470	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
104	126	132	131	131	128	Rang (sur 169)
31.9	30.8	29.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	39.9	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	37.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	1.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
29.4	28.0	26.7	25.0	27.0	26.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.4	1.7	4.4	2.1	- 5.0	- 1.4	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
77.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
22.2	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
118.8	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
183.7	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
348 666.0	143 362.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 047.9	2 016.1	2 089.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
57.0	56.6	59.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
46.3	44.9	49.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
405.0	406.0	353.0	328.0	305.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	30.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
17.5	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
114.2	109.8	105.1	102.4	99.7	96.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.4	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.4	37.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.3	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
56 914.0	56 914.0	56 914.0	56 914.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.59	9.25	9.31	9.31	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.84	0.77	0.88	0.88	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
37.42	37.42	37.42	37.42	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
46.84	46.37	46.41	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 582.0	3 522.0	3 500.0	3 489.0	...	3 467.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
51.0	...	...	59.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	...	...	83.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41.0	...	...	31.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
19.0	...	...	27.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
640.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
981.1	2 560.0	2 640.0	1 055.1	1 055.1	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
18 677.1	23 040.0	23 760.0	20 085.8	20 085.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
8 699.5	10 224.2	11 297.9	11 149.1	11 420.3	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.28	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.69	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.63	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
4.32	6.00	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	630.2	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	20.7	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



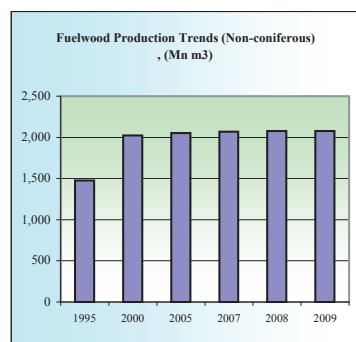
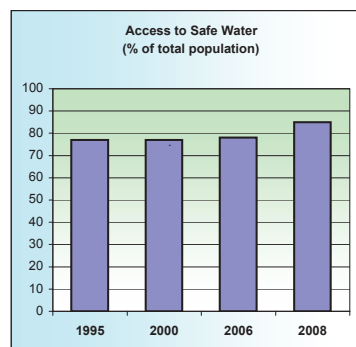
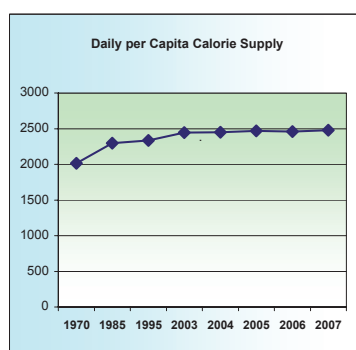
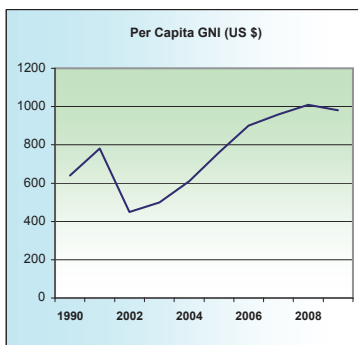
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 032.8	1 149.5	1 295.9	1 473.2	1 602.3	1 725.7
Female Population - Total ('000)	555.4	618.9	698.1	791.5	858.9	920.5
Age 0-14	227.5	255.5	289.6	328.3	358.6	379.6
Age 15-49	252.1	280.6	316.9	360.3	388.4	420.7
Age 50-64	50.0	54.9	60.5	67.0	71.0	73.9
Age 65+	25.8	27.9	31.1	35.9	41.0	46.4
Male Population - Total ('000)	477.4	530.6	597.8	681.7	743.4	805.2
Age 0-14	227.6	256.2	290.9	330.6	361.6	383.5
Age 15-49	193.9	213.2	239.5	273.3	294.7	329.5
Age 50-64	38.6	41.2	45.3	53.5	58.9	59.4
Age 65+	17.2	20.0	22.0	24.4	28.2	32.8
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.07	2.24	2.55	2.26	1.49	1.64
Female	2.02	2.27	2.54	2.21	1.42	1.55
Male	2.12	2.20	2.57	2.32	1.56	1.73
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.53	2.66	2.76	2.71	2.57	2.39
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	86.0	85.7	85.6	86.1	86.6	87.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	94.9	95.7	95.4	97.1	95.3
Age 0-14	85.1	86.7	87.7	87.3	88.5	86.3
Age 65+	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	23.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	370.0	340.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	127.4	117.1	101.6	89.0	73.9	68.7
Female (per 1,000)	111.9	99.7	76.9	60.7	42.0	38.1
Male (per 1,000)	140.0	130.5	123.6	115.2	109.2	106.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49.0	50.9	53.8	56.3	59.3	58.9
Female (years)	50.6	52.4	55.3	57.9	61.0	60.8
Male (years)	47.3	49.1	52.0	54.5	57.4	56.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.14
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	87.0	100.3	97.2	108.5	108.5	107.7
Female (%)	101.6	118.6	114.1	121.1	119.2	113.7
Male (%)	71.6	82.1	80.3	96.0	97.9	101.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.9	12.3	16.7	21.5	24.7	30.4
Female (%)	7.0	13.6	20.0	25.5	29.3	...
Male (%)	6.7	11.0	13.4	17.5	20.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.9	...	62.6	70.1	70.7	68.5
Female (%)	78.5	...	73.8	79.6	78.5	73.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	59.9	69.5	74.9	76.7	79.9	79.1
Secondary (%)	45.3	...	51.3	48.1	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	534.3	608.4	653.7	708.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	52.3	52.0	51.6	51.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	45.5	44.9	45.1	43.9
Female (%)	...	...	32.8	31.1	30.7	29.9
Male (%)	...	...	12.7	13.8	14.5	14.0



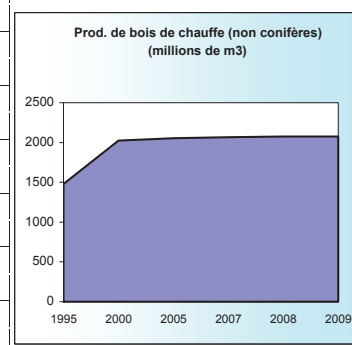
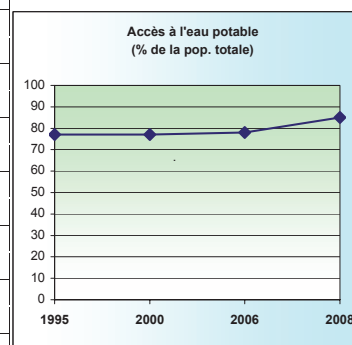
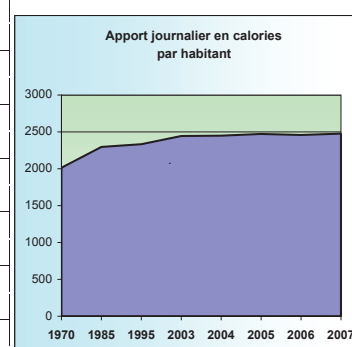
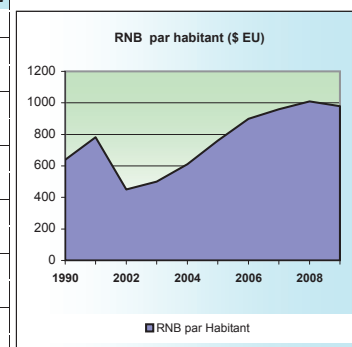
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 888.5	1 995.2	2 031.7	2 049.4	2 066.9	2 084.2	Population totale ('000)
1 005.1	1 058.2	1 075.3	1 083.4	1 091.3	1 099.0	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
394.1	397.9	398.6	398.8	398.9	398.8	0-14 ans
479.6	515.1	525.1	529.7	534.4	539.5	15-49 ans
80.0	87.6	90.7	92.1	93.2	94.0	50-64 ans
51.5	57.6	61.0	62.8	64.7	66.6	65+ ans
883.4	937.0	956.4	966.0	975.6	985.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
398.7	402.9	403.6	403.8	403.9	403.7	0-14 ans
386.0	431.6	449.4	458.5	467.9	477.7	15-49 ans
59.8	57.5	57.1	57.0	56.9	56.8	50-64 ans
38.9	44.9	46.2	46.6	46.9	47.0	65+ ans
1.60	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.83	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.55	0.85	0.78	0.75	0.72	0.70	Femme (%)
1.65	1.04	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	Homme (%)
1.83	1.30	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.17	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
87.9	88.5	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
87.6	81.5	79.3	78.3	77.3	76.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.7	73.6	72.0	71.3	70.5	69.6	0-14 ans
8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
30.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
470.0	570.0	...	530.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
77.7	75.4	71.3	69.1	67.0	65.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
46.6	44.1	40.2	38.4	36.5	34.6	Femme (pour 1000)
101.2	92.8	89.0	87.2	85.3	83.5	Homme (pour 1000)
50.5	44.8	44.9	45.2	45.6	45.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.3	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.9	Femme (ans)
48.1	43.4	43.9	44.5	45.0	45.6	Homme (ans)
1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
13.7	...	...	10.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
8.0	...	...	4.9	...	...	Femme (%)
20.0	...	...	17.4	...	...	Homme (%)
113.7	114.0	107.7	...	104.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
115.8	113.8	107.1	...	104.2	...	Filles (%)
111.6	114.1	108.2	...	104.6	...	Garçons (%)
30.4	37.4	39.9	...	45.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
34.5	41.7	45.4	...	52.3	...	Filles (%)
26.3	33.0	34.4	...	37.8	...	Garçons (%)
9.7	10.0	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
10.0	10.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.4	9.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
77.5	75.1	72.7	...	73.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.5	77.3	74.3	...	75.0	...	Filles (%)
80.2	78.2	76.6	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	61.0	secondaire (%)
809.2	882.8	906.7	919.5	934.9	948.8	Population active totale ('000)
52.0	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
41.6	39.4	38.4	38.0	37.4	37.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
28.4	26.8	26.0	25.7	25.2	25.0	Femme (%)
13.2	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	Homme (%)



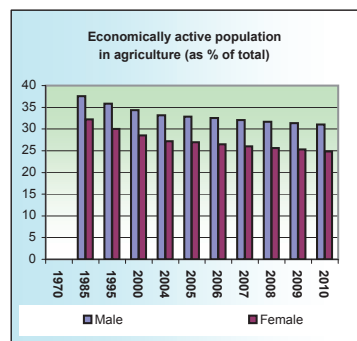
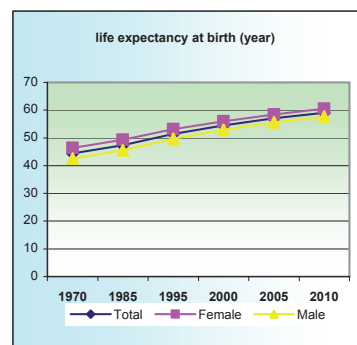
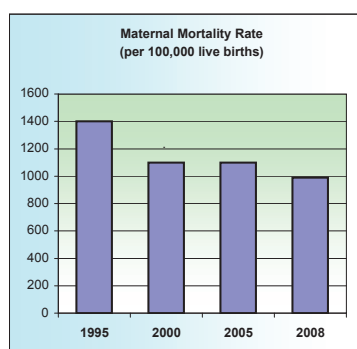
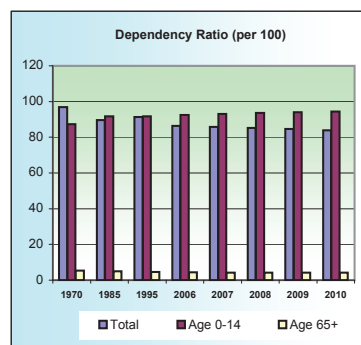
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	541	600	769	781
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	3.5	7.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.6	6.3	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.348	0.369	0.389	0.438	0.476	0.480
Rank (out of 169)	109.0	111.0	108.0	105.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	49.2	66.6
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	70.9	61.1
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	45.4	44.1	48.4
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	0.5
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	24.8	23.3	17.8	17.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	11.5	7.0	11.1	- 3.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	30.0	80.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.3	3.3	...	7.1	5.4	5.3
Nurse per 100,000 People	26.8	...	...	...	54.6	104.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	174.5	162.8	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	14 300.0	28 600.0	70 822.0	27 055.0	14 902.0	45 898.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 097.0	2 304.8	2 297.8	2 315.1	2 442.2	2 333.2
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	65.1	69.1	68.7	66.2	67.8	64.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	27.6	31.0	35.6	36.2	35.1	33.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	280.0	323.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	37.0	...	20.0	...	17.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	10.5	10.0	11.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	130.7	112.9	99.6	100.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.8	42.0	40.1	37.0	34.7	34.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.4	14.5	12.7	11.0	10.3	10.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	3 036.0	3 036.0	3 036.0	3 036.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	9.78	9.91	10.70	10.54
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.10
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	65.88	65.88	65.88	65.88
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	23.36	23.29	22.85	22.91	23.07	23.23
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	40.8	41.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	3.0	17.0	17.6	40.0	52.0	77.0
% Rural	1.0	14.0	14.0	40.0	64.0	74.0
% Urban	100.0	65.0	37.0	...	14.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	12.4	20.0	8.0	33.0
% Urban	...	...	22.0	...	...	43.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	54.8	61.1	69.3	70.2
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 793.7	1 871.5	1 440.0	1 478.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	145.9	156.2	179.5	179.3
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.24
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	3 897.2	3 496.0	3 236.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	5.2	5.2	5.2	...



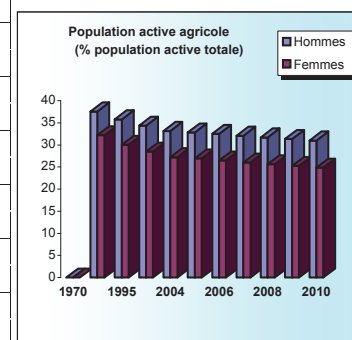
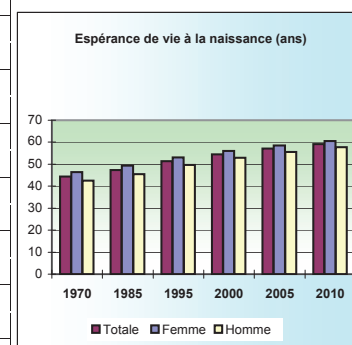
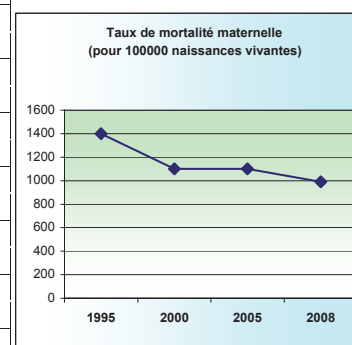
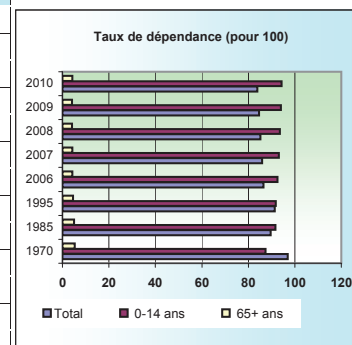
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
550	760	960	1 010	980	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.7	6.2	6.2	6.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
8.8	11.4	...	9.9	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.423	0.404	0.415	0.419	0.423	0.427	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
105	139	143	143	144	141	Rang (sur 169)
25.7	34.5	34.3	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
16.2	9.8	9.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.1	- 0.9	18.4	- 14.0	6.3	3.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
860.0	15 151.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 417.9	2 470.8	2 476.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
67.5	69.0	69.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
34.2	32.9	32.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
553.0	639.0	637.0	635.0	634.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	15.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
15.0	16.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
112.9	111.7	106.1	102.8	99.5	96.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.7	30.1	29.3	28.9	28.6	28.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.3	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
3 036.0	3 036.0	3 036.0	3 036.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.87	10.87	9.88	11.69	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
65.88	65.88	65.88	65.88	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.87	22.83	23.81	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
42.0	43.0	43.4	43.6	...	44.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
77.0	...	...	85.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
74.0	...	...	81.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.0	...	...	29.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
43.0	...	...	40.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
78.5	87.3	90.9	92.8	92.8	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
2 022.0	2 052.8	2 068.3	2 076.1	2 076.1	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
211.8	226.8	238.4	239.8	253.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.27	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.25	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
...	...	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 910.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	5.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



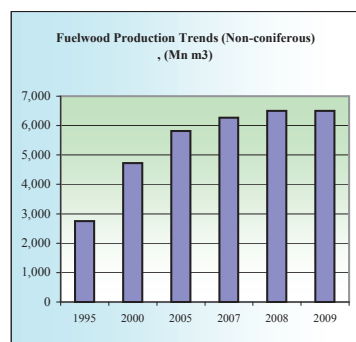
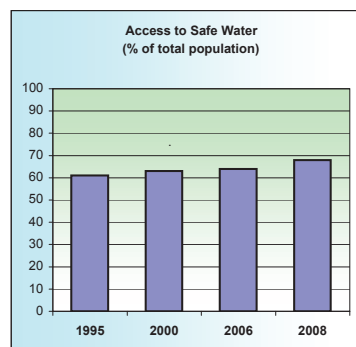
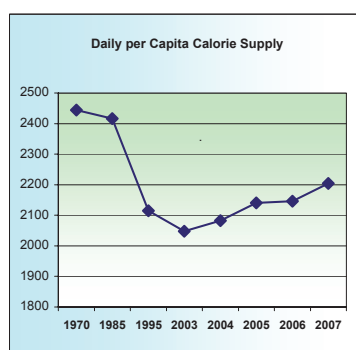
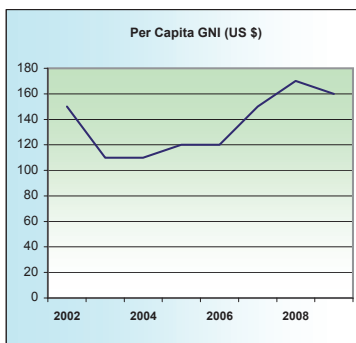
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 430.1	1 634.8	1 909.9	2 214.6	2 166.9	1 944.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	725.5	829.5	968.6	1 122.4	1 097.6	983.7
Age 0-14	333.3	369.0	424.8	491.4	490.0	435.7
Age 15-49	311.6	368.0	437.8	511.5	493.6	447.6
Age 50-64	52.0	58.0	64.9	72.1	67.9	65.8
Age 65+	28.6	34.5	41.2	47.5	46.1	34.7
Male Population - Total ('000)	704.6	805.3	941.2	1 092.2	1 069.3	961.0
Age 0-14	328.8	365.2	422.0	489.4	488.7	436.3
Age 15-49	305.9	359.8	427.3	498.7	481.1	436.6
Age 50-64	46.4	52.2	58.9	66.2	63.0	61.2
Age 65+	23.4	28.0	33.1	37.8	36.6	26.9
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.81	2.83	3.35	1.79	- 1.99	1.66
Female	2.81	2.82	3.34	1.78	- 2.00	1.62
Male	2.81	2.83	3.36	1.80	- 1.98	1.70
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.62	2.73	3.00	2.94	2.92	2.94
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.0	92.0	90.0	89.6	92.7	91.4
Age 0-14	87.4	88.8	90.3	91.7	92.9	91.8
Age 65+	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 100.0	1 400.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	156.5	147.2	142.3	143.4	138.4	125.2
Female (per 1,000)	155.1	151.6	143.5	133.9	144.4	147.1
Male (per 1,000)	180.9	169.7	162.8	152.4	181.4	179.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.4	46.6	47.6	47.3	48.5	51.4
Female (years)	46.4	48.6	49.6	49.3	50.4	53.1
Male (years)	42.5	44.6	45.7	45.5	46.7	49.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	37.5	50.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	22.4	25.0	35.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	69.0	50.2	65.3	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.9	14.9	20.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	4.6	7.4	11.3	...	...	...
Male (%)	15.2	22.7	29.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	27.7	29.7	22.7	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	19.0	19.0	17.3	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	750.7	875.2	844.9	765.4
Female (as % of total)	...	...	47.2	47.3	46.7	46.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	72.7	69.8	68.4	65.8
Female (%)	...	...	34.0	32.2	31.5	30.0
Male (%)	...	...	38.8	37.6	36.9	35.8



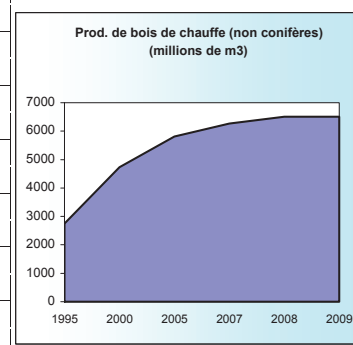
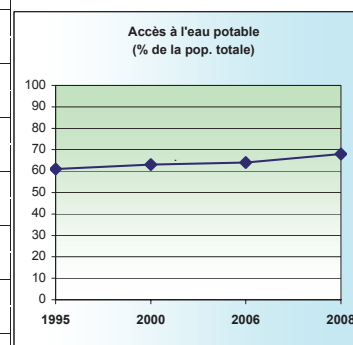
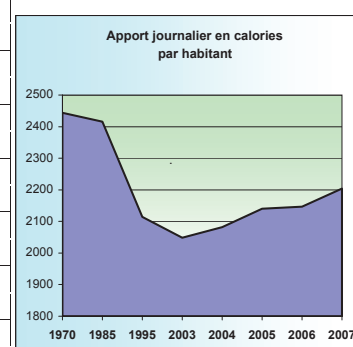
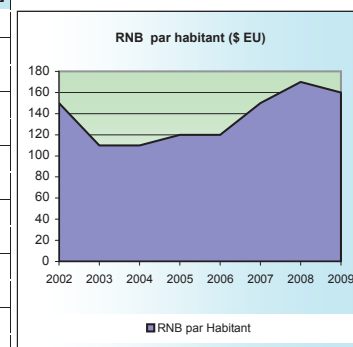
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
2 824.4	3 334.2	3 627.3	3 793.4	3 955.0	4 101.8	Population totale ('000)
1 426.2	1 680.2	1 826.3	1 909.2	1 989.8	2 062.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
622.6	720.7	776.6	808.1	838.1	864.3	0-14 ans
659.1	788.1	859.4	899.4	938.6	974.7	15-49 ans
92.7	104.2	113.3	118.9	124.4	129.5	50-64 ans
51.8	67.2	77.1	82.8	88.7	94.5	65+ ans
1 398.2	1 654.0	1 800.9	1 884.2	1 965.2	2 038.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
626.7	730.0	788.1	820.7	851.7	878.9	0-14 ans
644.4	774.4	846.9	887.8	927.8	964.9	15-49 ans
85.6	94.8	102.9	107.9	113.0	117.7	50-64 ans
41.5	54.8	63.0	67.8	72.6	77.4	65+ ans
6.44	3.34	4.40	4.48	4.17	3.64	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
6.41	3.30	4.36	4.44	4.13	3.61	Femme (%)
6.48	3.39	4.45	4.52	4.21	3.68	Homme (%)
2.94	2.86	2.81	2.79	2.76	2.73	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.0	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.3	87.0	85.9	85.3	84.6	83.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
91.5	92.1	93.1	93.6	94.0	94.4	0-14 ans
4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	22.1	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	25.3	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100.0	1 100.0	...	990.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
110.4	98.6	95.6	94.1	92.7	91.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
134.2	123.8	120.5	118.6	116.8	114.9	Femme (pour 1000)
159.0	149.5	144.6	142.1	139.6	137.2	Homme (pour 1000)
54.4	57.0	57.9	58.3	58.7	59.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
56.0	58.4	59.3	59.7	60.1	60.5	Femme (ans)
52.9	55.6	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.7	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	41.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	47.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	36.7	...	...	Homme (%)
113.4	...	94.2	90.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.1	...	89.5	85.6	...	...	Filles (%)
131.6	...	98.9	95.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
36.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
30.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
43.1	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.6	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
75.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
65.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
28.0	...	...	12.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	26.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 123.1	1 340.5	1 467.3	1 539.6	1 610.6	1 677.3	Population active totale ('000)
47.2	47.4	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
62.9	59.7	58.1	57.4	56.6	55.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
28.5	26.9	26.0	25.7	25.3	24.9	Femme (%)
34.4	32.8	32.1	31.7	31.4	31.0	Homme (%)



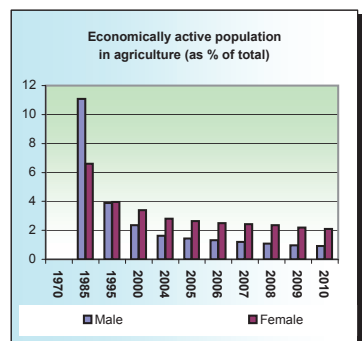
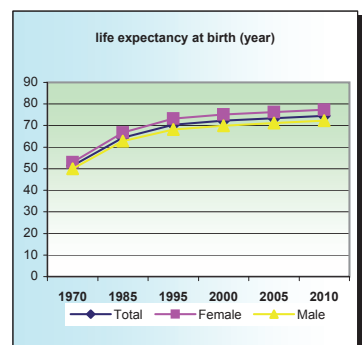
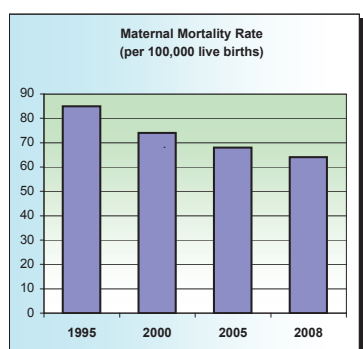
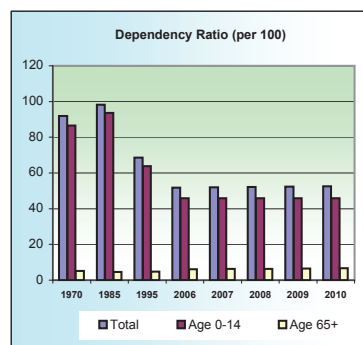
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	350	271	...	...
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.9	2.3	5.7	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.315	0.335	0.355	0.358	0.123	0.125
Rank (out of 169)	117.0	117.0	117.0	118.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	3.0	34.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	7.9	8.0	10.7	...	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	106.9	...	72.3	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	157.7	164.7	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3 400.0	3 200.0	19 944.0	26 962.0	185 137.0	153 266.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 433.1	2 601.0	2 395.5	2 519.3	2 175.4	2 114.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	45.9	49.8	47.3	48.0	37.1	40.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	48.8	52.2	52.6	39.3	63.4	61.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	215.0	219.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	21.0	...	34.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	239.9	233.5	209.3	203.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.6	48.3	48.1	47.1	45.1	44.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.0	18.4	18.6	17.9	15.7	15.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	9 632.0	9 632.0	9 632.0	9 632.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	3.95	4.15	3.63	3.63
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	2.14	2.08	1.56	1.56
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	20.76	20.76	20.76	20.76
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	31.99	32.54	33.17	33.79	34.42	35.04
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	4 809.0	4 779.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	15.0	...	...	37.3	30.0	61.0
% Rural	6.0	...	...	25.0	8.0	42.0
% Urban	100.0	...	...	50.0	58.0	80.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	21.4	18.0	36.0
% Urban	...	...	...	24.0	38.0	55.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	74.4	100.7	82.5	84.2
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 950.0	3 448.4	2 732.5	2 747.8
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	1 571.0	985.9	383.0	382.7
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.72	0.45	0.20	0.20
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.13	1.00	2.72	2.84
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.70	0.79	0.48	0.49
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	99 601.6	91 282.5	96 385.5	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	200.0	200.0	200.0	...



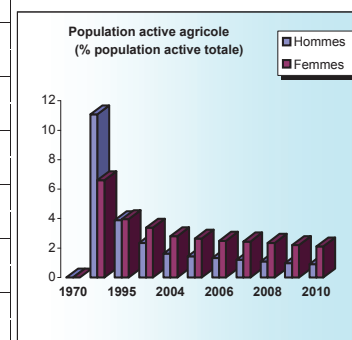
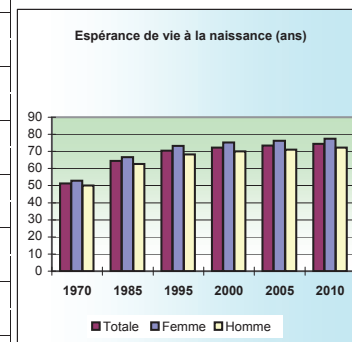
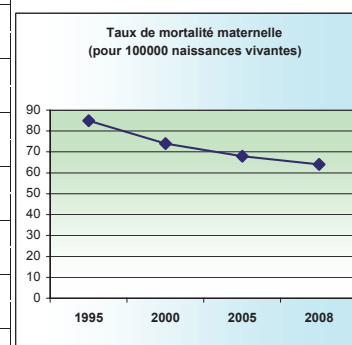
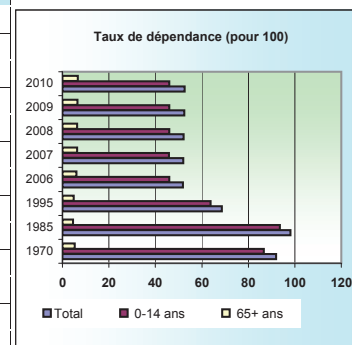
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
140	120	150	170	160	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
9.2	9.4	10.6	11.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	3.5	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.294	0.264	0.277	0.290	0.294	0.300	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
126	163	168	167	166	162	Rang (sur 169)
...	...	35.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	94.8	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	30.1	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.4	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
76.3	65.9	68.8	58.9	64.9	61.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	- 5.8	16.3	- 8.8	18.7	5.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
39.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	1.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	16.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
29 965.0	48 035.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 181.4	2 140.1	2 203.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
39.1	35.5	36.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
55.9	58.6	57.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
242.0	266.0	277.0	283.0	288.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	38.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
22.8	...	20.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
173.7	148.7	141.4	138.2	135.1	132.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.4	39.8	38.8	38.3	37.8	37.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.0	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
9 632.0	9 632.0	9 632.0	9 632.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.95	3.95	4.00	4.15	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.18	2.23	2.23	2.26	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
20.76	20.76	20.76	20.76	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.24	40.31	41.51	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
4 629.0	4 479.0	4 419.0	4 389.0	...	4 329.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
63.0	...	...	68.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	...	...	79.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	...	...	17.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
51.0	...	...	25.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
152.6	192.0	208.0	216.5	216.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
4 725.4	5 811.4	6 263.4	6 502.5	6 502.5	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
441.4	536.9	680.1	690.7	705.8	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.16	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.18	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.67	1.03	1.10	1.04	1.02	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.31	0.34	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	55 509.3	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	200.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



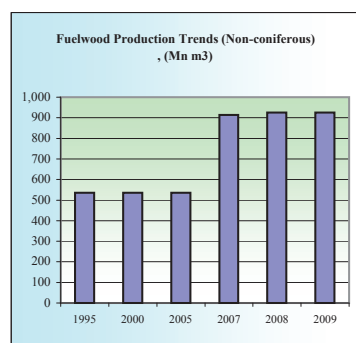
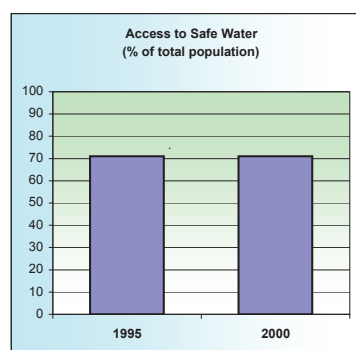
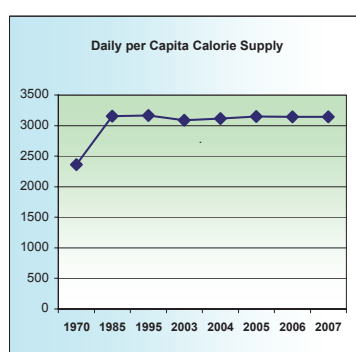
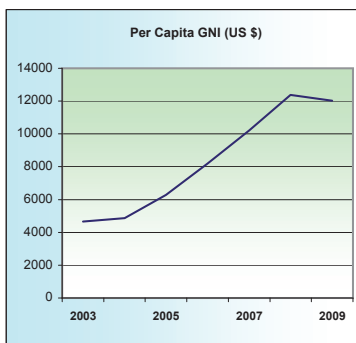
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 994.0	2 466.0	3 063.0	3 849.8	4 364.6	4 834.2
Female Population - Total ('000)	948.5	1 159.5	1 426.2	1 803.5	2 062.7	2 300.2
Age 0-14	440.2	560.9	704.4	895.2	926.2	896.3
Age 15-49	420.7	503.6	603.6	760.0	954.7	1 181.1
Age 50-64	61.7	67.6	83.8	104.8	126.5	153.0
Age 65+	25.9	27.4	34.4	43.5	55.3	69.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 045.5	1 306.5	1 636.8	2 046.3	2 301.9	2 534.0
Age 0-14	460.1	585.2	736.5	924.1	960.9	933.0
Age 15-49	486.3	612.7	760.2	942.2	1 125.5	1 336.2
Age 50-64	70.4	81.2	106.1	136.0	160.3	196.0
Age 65+	28.7	27.4	34.0	44.0	55.2	68.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	4.20	4.27	4.63	3.80	2.13	2.00
Female	3.97	4.02	4.56	3.97	2.29	2.13
Male	4.41	4.49	4.68	3.66	1.98	1.88
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.36	3.45	3.55	3.00	2.16	1.95
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	110.2	112.7	114.8	113.5	111.6	110.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.9	94.9	97.1	98.1	84.4	68.7
Age 0-14	86.6	90.6	92.7	93.6	79.7	63.8
Age 65+	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	29.2
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	32.0
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	39.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.6	7.5	7.4	6.5	4.8	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	100.0	85.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	115.9	86.3	57.1	43.2	34.0	26.9
Female (per 1,000)	89.2	76.6	58.1	42.5	34.8	27.1
Male (per 1,000)	136.8	89.0	56.3	43.2	32.6	26.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.3	54.9	59.8	64.4	67.8	70.4
Female (years)	53.0	56.7	61.8	66.7	70.5	73.2
Male (years)	50.0	53.5	58.4	62.7	65.8	68.2
Gender Ratio F/M	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.91
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	110.5	131.9	125.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	83.7	122.6	121.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	136.1	140.7	128.9	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	20.8	43.7	74.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	8.0	27.5	62.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	33.1	59.1	85.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	94.7	97.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	89.2	95.6	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.2	29.1	46.9	55.7	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	13.0	21.2	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	739.0	939.0	1 174.5	1 466.5
Female (as % of total)	...	...	11.2	12.1	14.8	18.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	25.4	17.7	10.9	7.9
Female (%)	...	...	9.5	6.6	4.5	4.0
Male (%)	...	...	16.0	11.1	6.4	3.9



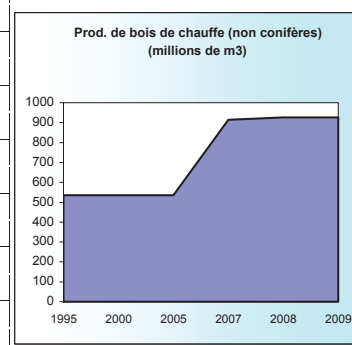
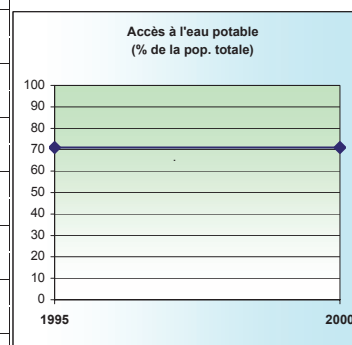
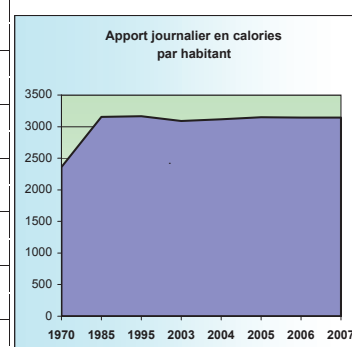
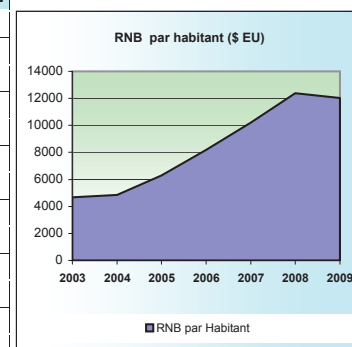
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
5 346.4	5 922.8	6 169.0	6 294.2	6 419.9	6 545.6	Population totale ('000)
2 559.3	2 850.4	2 974.5	3 037.7	3 101.1	3 164.6	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
841.2	878.0	909.6	927.2	944.9	962.1	0-14 ans
1 448.3	1 640.8	1 705.4	1 735.9	1 765.6	1 794.6	15-49 ans
180.8	218.2	234.9	243.9	253.8	265.1	50-64 ans
89.0	113.3	124.7	130.7	136.7	142.8	65+ ans
2 787.1	3 072.5	3 194.5	3 256.5	3 318.8	3 381.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
878.6	918.4	952.0	970.6	989.4	1 007.6	0-14 ans
1 586.4	1 760.2	1 811.4	1 834.6	1 857.7	1 881.5	15-49 ans
232.3	282.1	308.0	321.9	335.9	349.7	50-64 ans
89.9	111.7	123.1	129.4	135.8	142.2	65+ ans
2.03	2.05	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.94	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.15	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.07	2.03	Femme (%)
1.93	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.89	1.86	Homme (%)
1.99	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.85	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
108.9	107.8	107.4	107.2	107.0	106.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
55.1	51.8	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
49.9	46.1	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.9	0-14 ans
5.2	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
74.0	68.0	...	64.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
22.0	19.4	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
21.4	18.6	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.2	Femme (pour 1000)
22.6	19.7	18.7	18.2	17.7	17.2	Homme (pour 1000)
72.3	73.4	73.8	74.1	74.3	74.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
75.2	76.3	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.4	Femme (ans)
70.0	71.1	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.2	Homme (ans)
0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.6	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	18.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	5.1	...	...	Homme (%)
118.7	106.3	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
117.6	105.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
119.7	107.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	103.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	112.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	94.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	12.5	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	13.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	12.0	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 831.1	2 156.9	2 254.1	2 295.3	2 369.5	2 418.5	Population active totale ('000)
21.3	22.3	22.1	21.9	22.5	22.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
5.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	Homme (%)



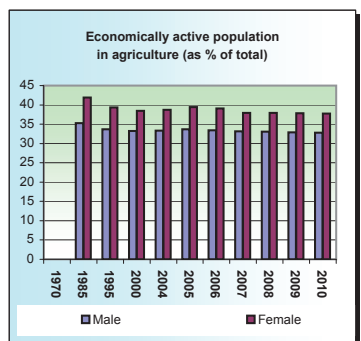
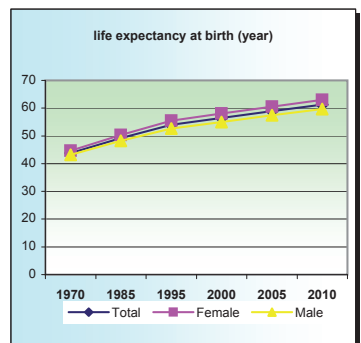
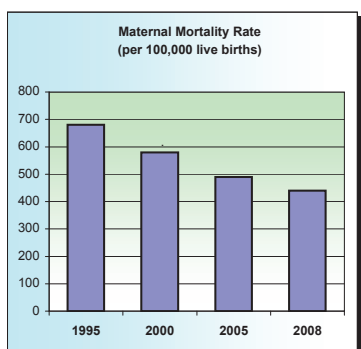
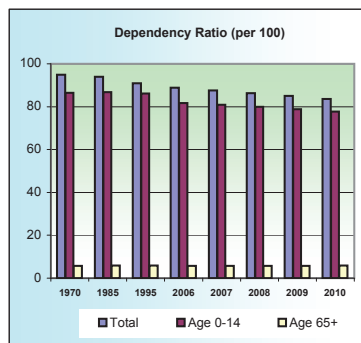
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	3.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.5	5.9	6.6	9.6	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.602	0.687	0.699	0.725	0.742	0.750
Rank (out of 169)	64.0	53.0	55.0	50.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	3.2	5.6	8.3	8.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	14.7	0.8	15.1	1.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	36.8	...	144.0	...	147.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	264.2	...	280.9	...	351.6	419.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	381.4	...	478.1	...	425.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	16.0	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	3 003.7	3 291.0	3 202.3	3 175.2	3 203.7	3 167.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	77.8	86.7	84.3	82.2	78.7	81.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	70.7	85.4	91.8	89.8	97.9	91.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	40.0	40.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	11.0	...	2.5	...	2.5	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	5.0	5.0	7.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	53.0	41.4	32.0	30.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.6	47.8	40.9	27.5	23.8	23.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.2	12.4	9.0	4.8	4.2	4.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	175 954.0	175 954.0	175 954.0	175 954.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.06
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.17	0.21	0.27	0.27
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.56
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	91.09	91.09	91.09	91.09	91.08	91.06
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	217.0	217.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	58.0	87.0	90.0	90.0	71.0	71.0
% Rural	42.0	82.0	...	75.0	68.0	68.0
% Urban	100.0	100.0	...	92.0	72.0	72.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	70.0	91.0	97.0	97.0
% Urban	...	...	...	100.0	97.0	97.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	2.7	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	536.0	536.0	536.0	536.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	26 243.2	37 380.9	38 141.4	39 579.4
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	7.08	8.75	8.05	8.19
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.74	0.98	1.10	1.22
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	8.62	15.13	17.80	18.00
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	1.5	...	4.8	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	179.5	149.3	133.8	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...



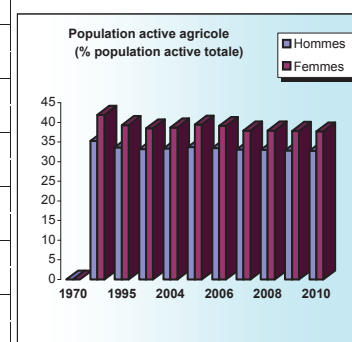
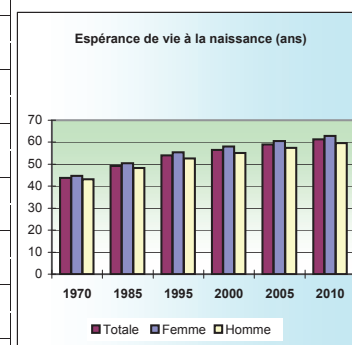
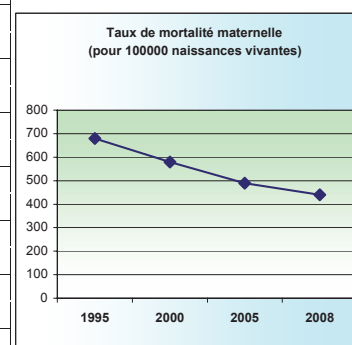
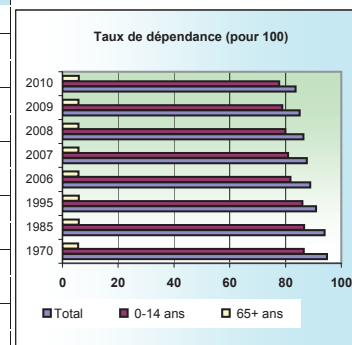
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
...	6 290	10 220	12 380	12 020	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.726	0.741	0.744	0.749	0.755	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	54	55	57	55	53	Rang (sur 169)
16.2	...	13.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/j) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
7.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.0	4.7	9.8	4.0	2.0	1.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
95.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	180.0	190.0	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	532.1	669.5	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 118.0	3 149.0	3 142.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
77.5	77.2	75.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
91.9	96.1	95.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	5.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
24.2	21.2	20.0	19.4	18.8	18.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
23.9	23.9	23.6	23.3	23.0	22.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
175 954.0	175 954.0	175 954.0	175 954.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.03	0.99	0.99	0.99	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.19	0.19	0.17	0.17	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
7.56	7.67	7.67	7.67	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
91.10	91.02	91.04	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
217.0	217.0	217.0	217.0	...	217.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 1.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
71.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
68.0	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
72.0	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
97.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
97.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
3.2	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	99.7	101.1	101.1	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
536.0	536.0	913.6	926.2	926.2	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
41 890.6	56 851.9	54 066.6	57 244.8	55 038.0	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
7.84	9.60	8.76	9.09	8.57	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.10	1.21	1.03	1.06	1.04	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
15.50	22.32	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	104.0	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	0.6	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



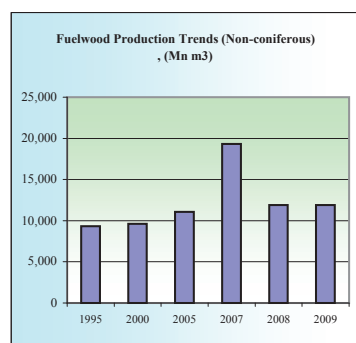
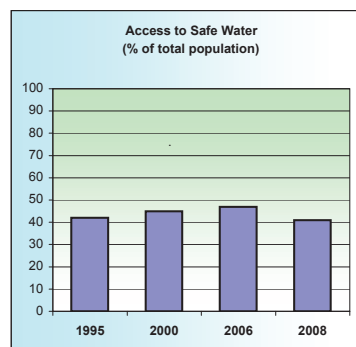
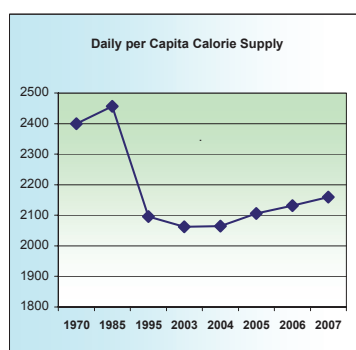
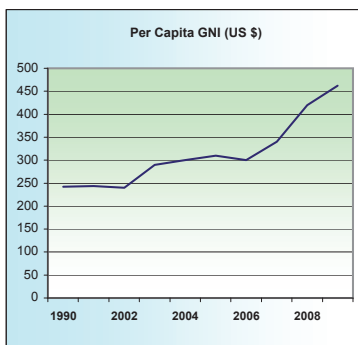
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 546.2	7 498.4	8 604.2	9 778.5	11 273.0	13 121.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 227.1	3 710.9	4 272.4	4 869.4	5 628.6	6 567.1
Age 0-14	1 470.5	1 706.3	1 973.5	2 202.3	2 514.4	2 915.9
Age 15-49	1 395.8	1 616.4	1 868.8	2 177.1	2 561.0	3 024.9
Age 50-64	265.0	297.7	336.2	381.7	430.8	485.5
Age 65+	95.8	90.5	93.8	108.2	122.4	140.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 319.1	3 787.4	4 331.9	4 909.1	5 644.4	6 554.3
Age 0-14	1 481.7	1 714.9	1 981.4	2 210.8	2 524.8	2 925.4
Age 15-49	1 437.9	1 628.6	1 862.4	2 164.1	2 546.9	3 014.3
Age 50-64	247.0	277.8	312.3	352.6	396.7	447.0
Age 65+	152.5	166.2	175.8	181.5	176.1	167.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.62	2.76	2.66	2.63	2.95	3.07
Female	2.69	2.84	2.72	2.69	3.00	3.11
Male	2.55	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.90	3.03
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.68	2.83	2.68	2.68	2.97	3.07
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102.9	102.1	101.4	100.8	100.3	99.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.8	97.7	98.1	94.0	91.8	90.9
Age 0-14	86.5	86.5	86.9	86.7	86.5	86.1
Age 65+	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	300.0	...	710.0	680.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	137.8	127.3	115.8	110.7	103.5	89.8
Female (per 1,000)	125.8	119.9	105.7	98.2	84.6	68.3
Male (per 1,000)	147.9	132.6	125.1	122.4	118.1	109.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.8	45.8	48.1	49.2	50.8	54.0
Female (years)	44.7	46.9	49.3	50.4	52.1	55.4
Male (years)	43.1	44.9	47.2	48.2	49.7	52.7
Gender Ratio F/M	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	81.3	94.1	133.2	115.0	101.5	86.2
Female (%)	75.0	88.5	127.5	111.2	99.4	87.7
Male (%)	87.7	99.6	138.9	118.9	103.7	84.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	10.3	...	17.3	...	18.6	...
Female (%)	8.2	...	...	...	18.1	...
Male (%)	12.4	...	...	...	19.1	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	70.3	57.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	69.8	60.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.5	...	45.0	45.0	53.0	51.4
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	3 976.0	4 617.1	5 360.7	6 286.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	47.5	48.1	48.5	48.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	80.3	77.2	75.1	73.0
Female (%)	...	...	44.0	41.9	40.7	39.3
Male (%)	...	...	36.4	35.3	34.4	33.7



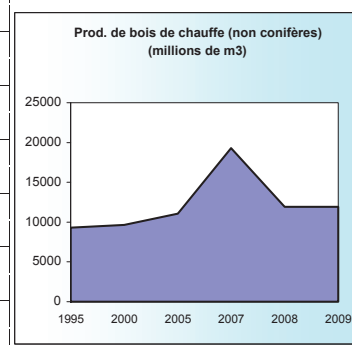
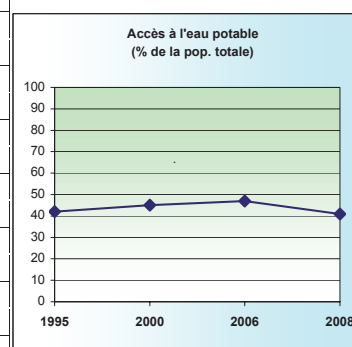
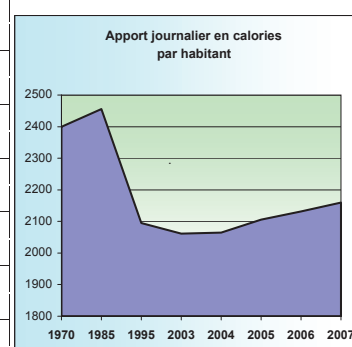
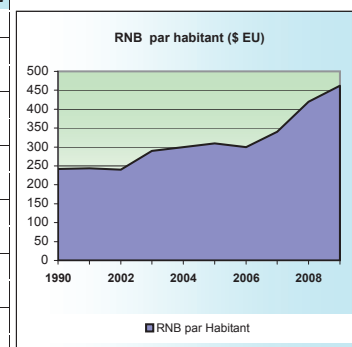
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
15 275.4	17 614.3	18 604.4	19 110.9	19 625.0	20 146.4	Population totale ('000)
7 659.6	8 841.4	9 340.3	9 595.2	9 853.8	10 115.8	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 444.5	3 891.2	4 049.6	4 124.7	4 197.0	4 266.4	0-14 ans
3 498.4	4 089.7	4 362.9	4 507.2	4 656.4	4 810.5	15-49 ans
543.1	641.9	689.0	714.2	740.8	769.0	50-64 ans
173.6	218.6	238.8	249.2	259.6	269.9	65+ ans
7 615.8	8 772.9	9 264.1	9 515.7	9 771.2	10 030.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 452.1	3 905.3	4 068.7	4 146.9	4 222.7	4 296.1	0-14 ans
3 483.5	4 061.8	4 329.2	4 470.5	4 616.8	4 767.6	15-49 ans
502.5	604.9	652.7	677.8	704.0	731.6	50-64 ans
177.7	200.9	213.5	220.5	227.8	235.2	65+ ans
2.98	2.78	2.72	2.69	2.65	2.62	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.01	2.79	2.73	2.69	2.66	2.62	Femme (%)
2.95	2.77	2.71	2.68	2.65	2.62	Homme (%)
2.96	2.77	2.70	2.67	2.64	2.61	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
93.3	89.9	87.6	86.4	85.0	83.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.5	82.6	80.9	79.9	78.8	77.7	0-14 ans
5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
18.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
580.0	490.0	...	440.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
79.5	69.8	66.1	64.3	62.6	61.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
57.3	47.5	43.6	42.2	40.8	39.4	Femme (pour 1000)
100.2	91.0	87.4	85.7	83.9	82.2	Homme (pour 1000)
56.5	58.9	59.9	60.4	60.8	61.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.0	60.5	61.5	62.0	62.5	62.9	Femme (ans)
55.0	57.4	58.3	58.8	59.2	59.6	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
29.3	...	...	29.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
34.7	...	...	34.7	...	...	Femme (%)
23.5	...	...	23.5	...	...	Homme (%)
103.8	144.9	147.6	151.7	160.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
101.7	141.7	145.2	149.5	158.5	...	Filles (%)
105.8	148.0	150.0	154.0	162.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	22.0	27.4	30.1	31.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	21.5	26.7	29.2	30.6	...	Filles (%)
...	22.4	28.0	30.9	32.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
67.6	96.8	98.5	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
68.0	96.6	98.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
60.7	60.2	60.6	56.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
7 269.8	8 505.2	9 063.8	9 356.7	9 682.8	10 006.9	Population active totale ('000)
48.7	49.0	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
71.7	73.2	71.0	71.0	70.7	70.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
38.5	39.4	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.7	Femme (%)
33.2	33.7	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.8	Homme (%)



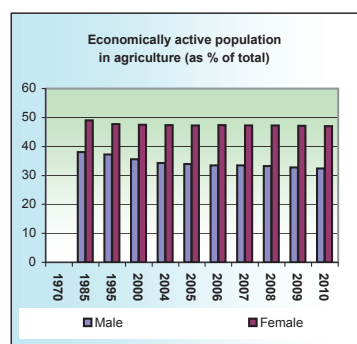
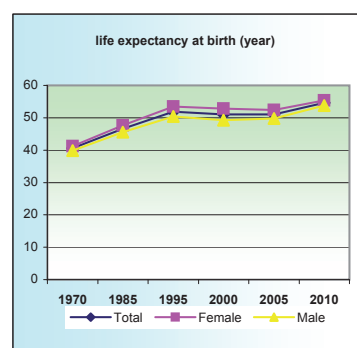
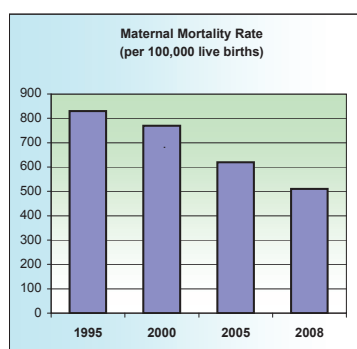
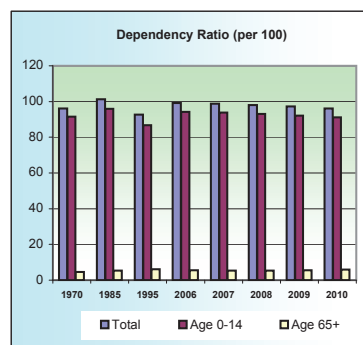
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	335	235	242	244
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.0	2.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.2	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.386	0.412	0.419	0.410	0.412	0.417
Rank (out of 169)	102.0	106.0	106.0	110.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	88.4	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	36.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	35.3	32.9	39.0	32.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	3.1	5.2	3.2	1.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	65.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	9.7	9.6	9.9	10.1	11.6	25.9
Nurse per 100,000 People	402.2	...	55.8	...	26.0	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	279.1	243.1	...	...	87.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	6 700.0	13 600.0	98 100.0	21 073.0	19 377.0	25 009.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 465.2	2 351.7	2 463.5	2 265.1	2 099.2	2 095.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	59.1	56.8	58.2	53.9	49.4	49.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	32.0	34.6	34.6	33.2	30.8	31.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	192.0	196.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	17.0	...	20.0	...	35.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	35.5	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	11.0	10.0	15.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	183.3	173.7	148.4	143.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.2	45.3	42.9	45.1	44.4	44.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.1	18.0	16.5	15.8	13.7	13.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	58 154.0	58 154.0	58 154.0	58 154.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	4.51	4.66	4.99	4.99
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.93	1.01	1.00	1.00
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	1.36	1.72	1.87	1.87
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	56.75	56.75	56.75	56.75
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	13.99	14.06	14.15	14.05	14.19	14.30
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	13 464.0	13 407.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	11.0	25.0	...	31.4	29.0	42.0
% Rural	1.0	14.0	...	17.2	10.0	30.0
% Urban	67.0	76.0	...	81.4	83.0	79.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	...	15.0	10.0
% Urban	...	...	...	12.1	50.0	16.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	162.9	322.5	509.0	562.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 834.7	6 259.1	8 900.0	9 321.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	1 135.6	985.0	1 245.3	1 287.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.10
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.40	0.31	0.39	0.40
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.48	0.54	0.66	0.66
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	16.3	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	35 228.9	30 639.1	26 640.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	337.0	337.0	337.0	...



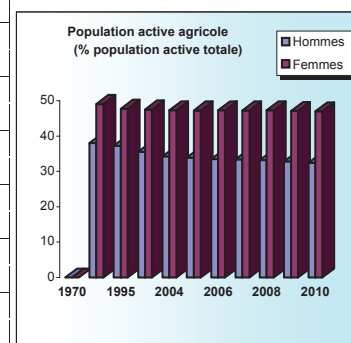
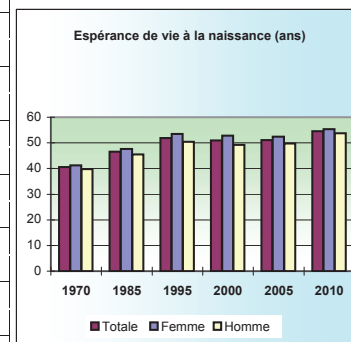
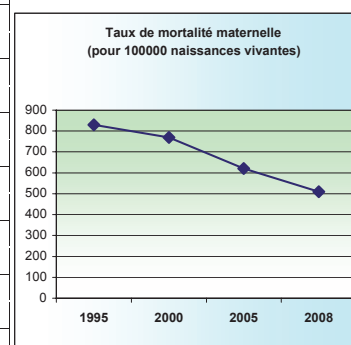
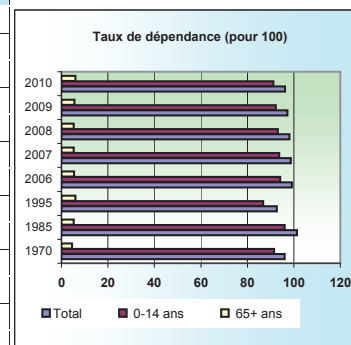
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
250	310	340	420	462	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.0	3.9	3.4	2.9	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.399	0.420	0.431	0.439	0.436	0.435	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
109	132	136	135	136	135	Rang (sur 169)
36.7	35.8	36.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	68.7	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	89.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	41.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.5	28.8	27.5	25.7	24.7	28.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.7	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.1	5.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	16.0	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
36 093.0	35 855.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 084.6	2 105.8	2 159.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
48.4	48.8	49.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
27.9	27.9	31.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
217.0	241.0	251.0	256.0	261.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	35.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
125.4	108.3	101.8	98.6	95.6	92.8	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.1	37.7	36.5	35.9	35.3	34.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.6	10.0	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
58 154.0	58 154.0	58 154.0	58 154.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.99	5.07	5.07	5.07	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
63.62	64.13	64.13	64.13	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.96	7.69	7.82	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
13 122.0	12 838.0	12 724.0	12 667.0	...	12 553.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
1.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
45.0	...	...	41.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
33.0	...	...	29.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.0	...	...	71.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
11.0	...	...	11.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
17.0	...	...	15.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
645.0	910.4	989.1	1 028.5	1 028.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
9 637.5	11 054.7	19 300.0	11 909.9	11 909.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 810.8	2 507.2	2 504.7	2 806.2	3 182.3	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.12	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.16	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.47	0.58	0.52	0.54	0.64	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.78	1.04	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	18 306.3	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	337.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



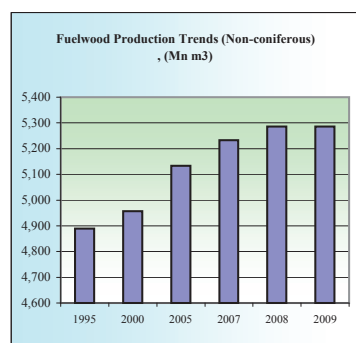
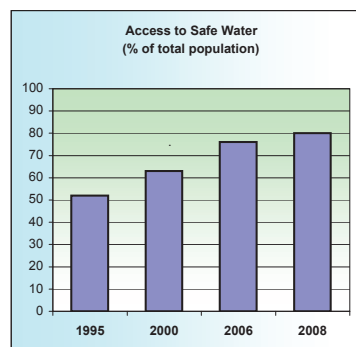
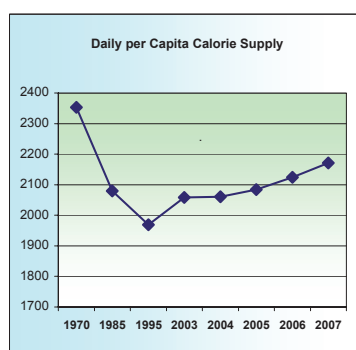
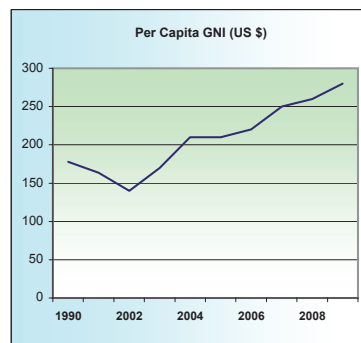
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 517.8	5 276.0	6 214.8	7 266.6	9 451.5	10 144.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 344.7	2 732.7	3 206.7	3 727.9	4 806.3	5 133.5
Age 0-14	1 082.8	1 267.7	1 481.2	1 730.7	2 191.1	2 273.1
Age 15-49	1 048.5	1 203.3	1 415.4	1 644.8	2 172.5	2 362.2
Age 50-64	153.9	181.6	214.8	245.5	302.6	327.4
Age 65+	59.5	80.2	95.4	106.9	140.2	170.7
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 173.1	2 543.3	3 008.1	3 538.7	4 645.2	5 010.6
Age 0-14	1 025.1	1 209.7	1 455.2	1 735.0	2 224.9	2 288.9
Age 15-49	970.2	1 113.5	1 293.0	1 509.6	2 032.3	2 248.1
Age 50-64	132.1	155.2	183.4	209.8	273.8	324.0
Age 65+	45.7	65.0	76.5	84.3	114.1	149.6
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.77	3.24	3.04	4.33	3.79	1.63
Female	2.75	3.18	2.96	4.17	3.65	1.55
Male	2.80	3.29	3.14	4.50	3.94	1.71
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.20	3.39	3.31	3.20	3.27	3.29
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	92.7	93.1	93.8	94.9	96.6	97.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.0	98.8	100.1	101.3	97.7	92.7
Age 0-14	91.5	93.4	94.5	96.0	92.3	86.8
Age 65+	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	250.0	...	910.0	830.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	190.9	175.3	156.8	146.4	135.6	119.3
Female (per 1,000)	173.9	156.0	141.1	133.5	124.7	109.6
Male (per 1,000)	204.1	190.0	171.3	158.3	148.1	135.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	40.6	42.8	44.8	46.6	49.3	51.9
Female (years)	41.3	43.6	45.7	47.6	50.5	53.5
Male (years)	39.8	42.0	43.9	45.5	48.1	50.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.03	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	37.3	61.0	64.1	59.4	70.1	158.8
Female (%)	26.9	47.8	53.5	52.9	65.1	151.6
Male (%)	48.4	74.9	75.1	65.9	75.1	165.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.7	11.5	15.5	17.0	16.5	22.3
Female (%)	2.0	6.3	9.2	10.9	12.0	18.1
Male (%)	5.5	16.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	26.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.7	...	27.0	33.2	31.3	39.0
Secondary (%)	17.5	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 886.0	3 165.6	3 917.6	4 305.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	51.3	51.2	50.7	50.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	87.1	87.2	86.9	85.0
Female (%)	...	...	49.4	49.1	48.4	47.7
Male (%)	...	...	37.7	38.1	38.4	37.3



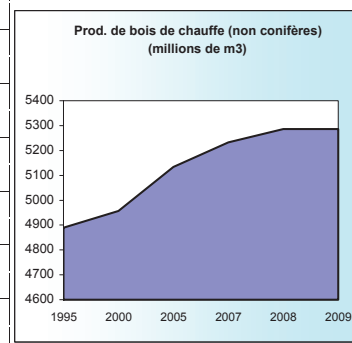
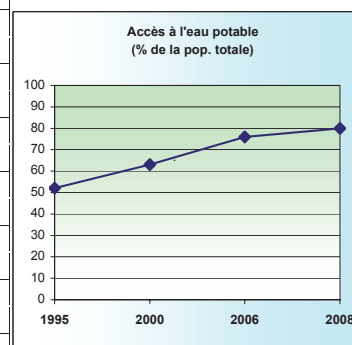
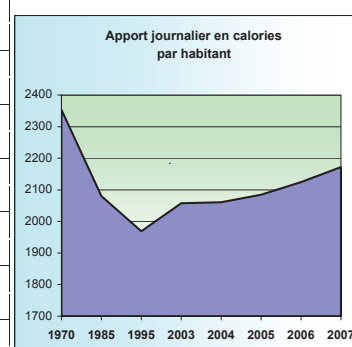
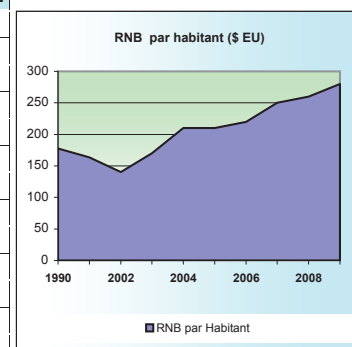
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
11 831.4	13 654.5	14 439.5	14 846.2	15 263.4	15 691.8	Population totale ('000)
5 972.2	6 883.4	7 272.3	7 473.0	7 678.7	7 889.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 698.5	3 165.9	3 334.2	3 413.4	3 490.4	3 566.1	0-14 ans
2 700.4	3 050.7	3 224.7	3 321.1	3 423.6	3 531.9	15-49 ans
377.3	418.3	438.0	448.6	459.6	470.5	50-64 ans
196.1	248.5	275.4	289.9	305.2	321.2	65+ ans
5 859.2	6 771.1	7 167.2	7 373.2	7 584.8	7 802.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 733.3	3 221.5	3 396.7	3 478.9	3 558.7	3 636.9	0-14 ans
2 584.0	2 939.6	3 133.4	3 243.6	3 361.5	3 486.1	15-49 ans
358.3	372.6	380.6	385.5	391.0	396.8	50-64 ans
183.6	237.5	256.4	265.1	273.6	282.3	65+ ans
3.21	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.77	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.18	2.77	2.74	2.72	2.71	2.71	Femme (%)
3.25	2.83	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.82	Homme (%)
3.07	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.78	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
95.8	99.3	98.7	98.0	97.2	96.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.4	94.3	93.8	93.1	92.2	91.2	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
30.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
770.0	620.0	...	510.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
103.6	89.7	84.8	82.5	80.4	78.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
90.6	75.3	70.2	68.4	66.6	64.8	Femme (pour 1000)
123.5	112.9	108.6	106.5	104.5	102.4	Homme (pour 1000)
51.0	51.1	52.4	53.1	53.9	54.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.8	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	55.4	Femme (ans)
49.3	49.7	51.3	52.1	52.9	53.7	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	27.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	34.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	19.8	...	...	Homme (%)
135.1	117.3	113.4	120.2	119.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
132.6	118.8	115.5	121.8	121.1	...	Filles (%)
137.5	115.8	111.4	118.5	117.6	...	Garçons (%)
31.0	27.3	27.7	29.4	29.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
26.6	24.5	25.2	27.0	27.6	...	Filles (%)
35.5	30.1	30.2	31.8	31.5	...	Garçons (%)
10.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
10.0	9.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.7	9.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	90.7	84.7	90.6	90.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	92.9	87.7	93.4	93.2	...	Filles (%)
37.9	37.3	37.7	38.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 954.1	5 636.6	5 942.7	6 109.0	6 311.2	6 509.7	Population active totale ('000)
50.1	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
83.1	81.2	80.7	80.5	79.9	79.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
47.6	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.0	Femme (%)
35.6	33.9	33.5	33.2	32.8	32.5	Homme (%)



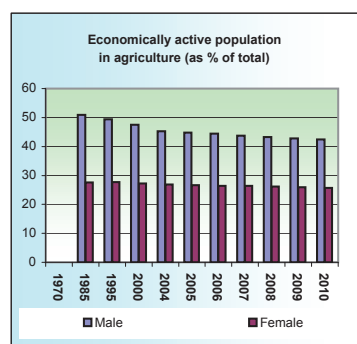
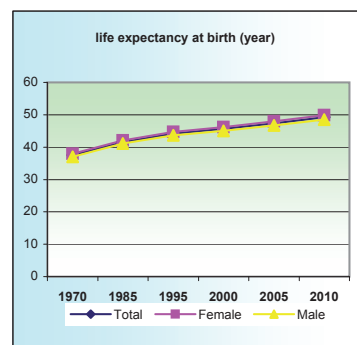
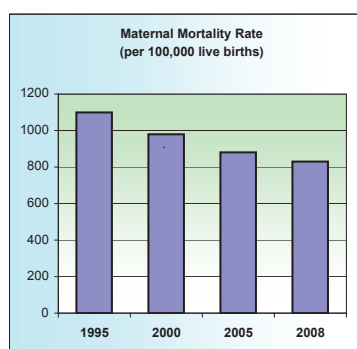
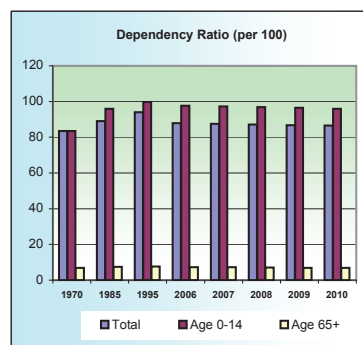
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	167	162	146	164
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	5.0	6.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.288	0.309	0.329	0.337	0.373	0.415
Rank (out of 169)	123.0	123.0	124.0	123.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	54.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	42.0	47.7	24.8	30.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	5.7	2.4	53.0	39.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	40.0	80.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.3	...	8.8	2.3	2.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	18.8	24.9	32.8	3.1	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	153.9	...	...	76.3	144.1	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	200.0	4 717.0	5 371.0	136 368.0	291 112.0	102 099.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 420.1	2 273.4	2 070.3	1 945.8	1 880.2	1 969.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	72.4	66.1	60.2	54.2	49.9	50.6
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	42.1	40.9	31.8	26.1	24.0	27.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	373.0	390.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	23.0	...	26.0	...	50.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	24.4	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	20.0	20.0	13.2	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	250.5	230.2	198.3	191.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	57.2	55.9	52.0	50.4	48.6	48.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	23.5	22.5	19.9	17.8	15.6	15.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	9 408.0	9 408.0	9 408.0	9 408.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	21.79	23.38	22.32	24.45
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	1.06	1.33	1.38	1.38
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.32
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	19.56	19.56	19.56	19.66
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	13.75	13.02	13.90	14.25	16.73	14.84
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	3 764.4	3 731.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	51.0	45.0	52.0
% Rural	...	...	53.0	49.0	44.0	46.0
% Urban	...	...	60.0	66.0	52.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	59.0	53.0	51.0
% Urban	...	...	...	87.9	70.0	51.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	240.6	337.4	368.0	358.7
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5.5	7.1	7.0	6.7
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 011.7	5 134.8	5 094.3	4 889.5
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	420.0	496.0	708.1	732.4
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.39	0.42	0.57	0.52
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.48	0.58	0.95	0.94
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 474.7	1 981.3	1 647.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	16.1	16.1	16.1	...



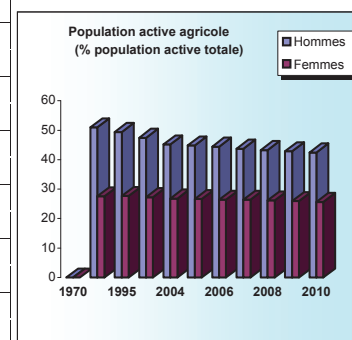
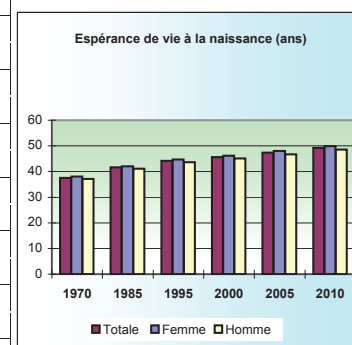
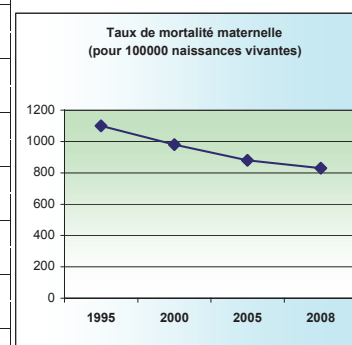
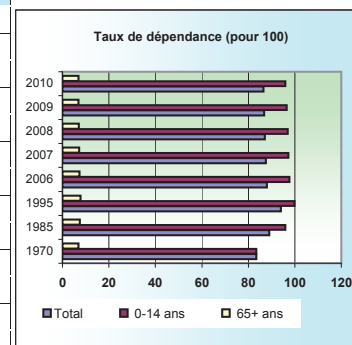
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
150	210	250	260	280	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.1	10.7	9.9	9.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.344	0.336	0.354	0.366	0.376	0.385	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
121	152	157	157	156	153	Rang (sur 169)
42.5	36.7	28.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	52.4	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
49.5	46.0	46.0	36.3	41.2	38.8	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
45.2	5.0	8.6	8.3	3.0	5.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
35.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	2.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	26.2	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
16 476.0	95 368.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 098.5	2 084.3	2 171.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.9	53.9	56.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
28.0	30.0	31.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
425.0	391.0	346.0	324.0	304.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	29.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
21.5	18.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
159.7	132.1	122.9	118.6	114.6	110.8	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.5	42.0	40.8	40.2	39.7	39.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.8	13.6	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
9 408.0	9 408.0	9 408.0	9 408.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
29.23	31.89	31.89	37.20	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.28	1.28	1.30	1.30	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.58	0.60	0.63	0.63	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
19.66	19.66	19.66	19.66	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
11.92	11.01	11.71	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 567.0	3 402.0	3 336.0	3 303.0	...	3 237.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
63.0	...	...	80.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
58.0	...	...	77.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.0	...	...	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
55.0	...	...	56.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
51.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
391.7	435.7	456.6	467.4	467.4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
4 957.2	5 133.7	5 232.9	5 285.7	5 285.7	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
936.8	1 130.9	1 167.8	1 226.0	1 282.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.54	0.58	0.53	0.51	0.50	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.23	1.54	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 283.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	16.1	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



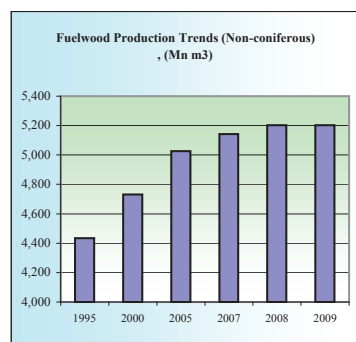
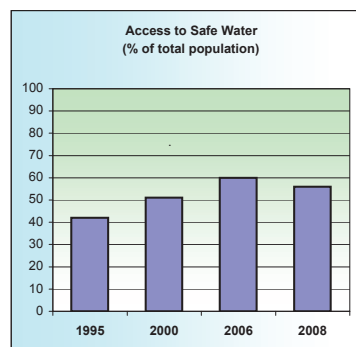
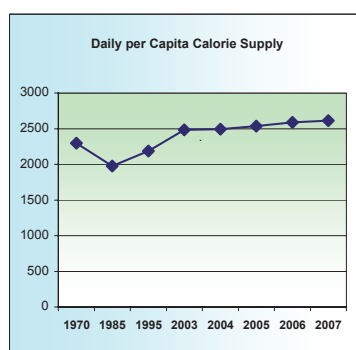
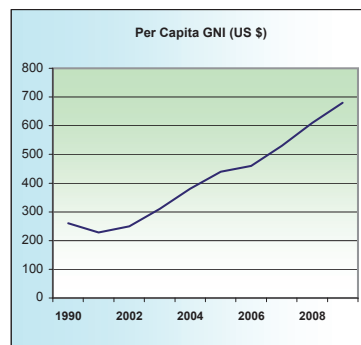
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 036.0	6 598.3	7 183.3	7 857.6	8 654.6	9 549.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 987.9	3 277.0	3 584.1	3 938.8	4 356.6	4 821.5
Age 0-14	1 275.3	1 403.3	1 550.1	1 723.2	1 931.9	2 165.2
Age 15-49	1 376.0	1 515.6	1 655.4	1 815.3	1 995.7	2 190.4
Age 50-64	195.2	210.6	224.7	240.4	263.6	292.2
Age 65+	141.4	147.5	153.8	160.0	165.4	173.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 048.1	3 321.4	3 599.2	3 918.8	4 298.0	4 727.4
Age 0-14	1 286.0	1 417.3	1 568.5	1 746.8	1 962.4	2 201.9
Age 15-49	1 417.4	1 528.7	1 632.5	1 756.3	1 906.4	2 078.6
Age 50-64	186.4	199.9	207.7	213.3	219.5	228.2
Age 65+	158.3	175.4	190.5	202.4	209.7	218.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.78	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.96	1.93
Female	1.85	1.82	1.81	1.95	2.04	1.99
Male	1.71	1.67	1.62	1.76	1.88	1.87
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.09	2.13	2.29	2.45	2.54	2.52
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.5	98.7	98.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.4	84.2	86.4	89.0	91.6	94.0
Age 0-14	83.5	86.6	91.6	96.0	98.1	99.8
Age 65+	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.7
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	6.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 200.0	1 100.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	162.1	154.6	147.1	139.6	132.1	124.5
Female (per 1,000)	181.5	178.7	181.8	182.8	177.2	167.5
Male (per 1,000)	214.1	194.9	171.2	152.5	141.6	134.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	37.5	38.6	40.0	41.6	43.0	44.2
Female (years)	38.0	39.1	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.7
Male (years)	37.1	38.2	39.6	41.2	42.5	43.7
Gender Ratio F/M	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	23.2	24.4	27.1	24.5	28.1	39.6
Female (%)	16.4	17.7	19.6	18.3	21.0	32.0
Male (%)	30.1	31.0	34.5	30.6	35.2	47.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	4.9	5.8	8.4	6.5	6.7	11.0
Female (%)	2.0	...	4.7	...	4.4	7.2
Male (%)	8.0	11.7	12.1	...	8.9	14.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	16.9	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.4	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	19.2	18.5	19.9	21.5	22.6	22.8
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	17.7	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 165.6	2 333.6	2 496.1	2 698.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	36.2	36.5	36.0	35.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	80.0	78.5	78.2	77.1
Female (%)	...	...	29.3	27.6	28.0	27.7
Male (%)	...	...	50.7	51.0	50.2	49.4



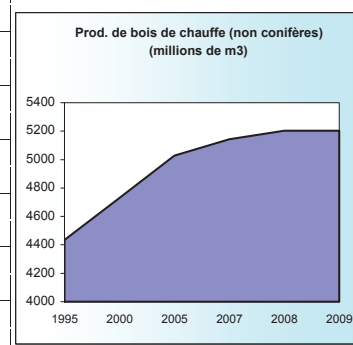
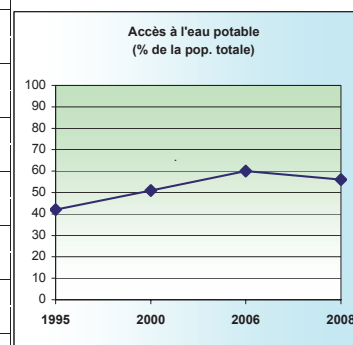
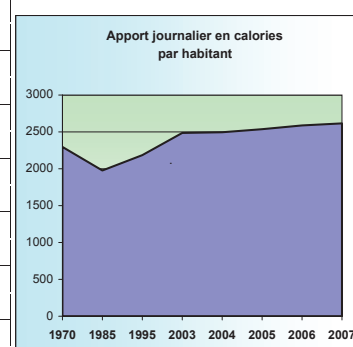
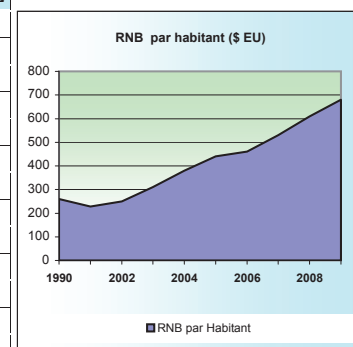
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 522.9	11 832.8	12 408.8	12 705.7	13 010.2	13 323.1	Population totale ('000)
5 326.5	5 992.2	6 283.0	6 432.6	6 585.8	6 742.8	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 372.1	2 610.2	2 722.6	2 782.4	2 844.1	2 907.3	0-14 ans
2 451.6	2 843.9	3 000.9	3 078.1	3 156.0	3 235.5	15-49 ans
303.8	344.9	362.2	371.1	381.0	392.3	50-64 ans
198.9	193.1	197.3	201.0	204.7	207.7	65+ ans
5 196.5	5 840.7	6 125.8	6 273.1	6 424.4	6 580.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 415.6	2 661.1	2 776.9	2 838.5	2 902.2	2 967.6	0-14 ans
2 325.2	2 719.3	2 879.6	2 958.8	3 038.9	3 120.9	15-49 ans
215.8	238.3	249.5	255.5	262.7	271.2	50-64 ans
239.9	222.0	219.8	220.3	220.7	220.5	65+ ans
2.09	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.38	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.12	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	Femme (%)
2.05	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.40	Homme (%)
2.54	2.65	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.69	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.6	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.7	88.5	87.5	87.1	86.8	86.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
101.2	98.1	97.3	96.9	96.5	95.9	0-14 ans
7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
980.0	880.0	...	830.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
117.1	109.9	107.1	105.7	104.3	102.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
156.3	146.7	143.2	141.9	140.6	139.2	Femme (pour 1000)
127.2	118.0	113.8	111.7	109.5	107.4	Homme (pour 1000)
45.6	47.4	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
46.2	48.0	48.8	49.1	49.5	49.9	Femme (ans)
45.1	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.1	48.5	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
58.7	79.6	87.6	91.3	94.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
49.8	69.7	78.5	82.7	86.3	...	Filles (%)
67.5	89.2	96.5	99.8	102.9	...	Garçons (%)
17.6	25.9	30.9	34.8	38.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
12.5	19.6	24.3	27.1	30.1	...	Filles (%)
22.7	32.2	37.4	42.4	46.4	...	Garçons (%)
4.9	6.4	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.9	5.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.8	7.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	61.0	66.4	71.5	72.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	53.8	59.7	65.4	66.4	...	Filles (%)
21.8	26.4	26.6	26.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	13.5	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 958.5	3 387.8	3 577.9	3 671.7	3 767.0	3 868.8	Population active totale ('000)
35.9	36.6	36.8	36.8	37.4	37.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
74.7	71.4	70.2	69.5	68.8	68.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
27.3	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.0	25.7	Femme (%)
47.5	44.8	43.7	43.3	42.8	42.4	Homme (%)



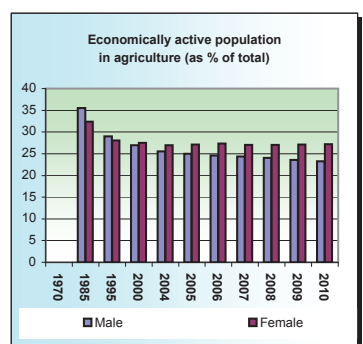
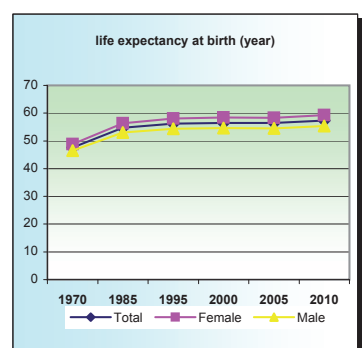
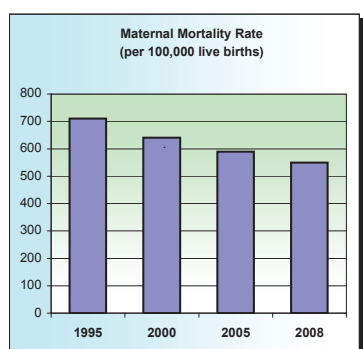
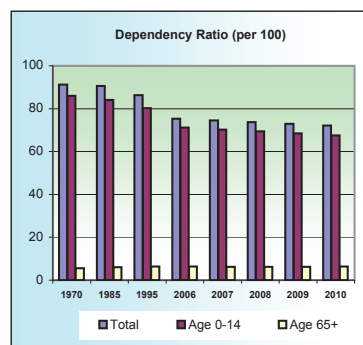
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	168	249	242	228
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.1	5.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.5	...	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.180	0.211	0.214	0.225	0.245	0.253
Rank (out of 169)	133.0	132.0	133.0	134.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	68.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	93.9	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	40.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.0	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	44.2	47.8	39.1	40.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	0.4	20.7	11.0	- 3.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	20.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	2.3	2.2	3.8	5.4	4.7	4.7
Nurse per 100,000 People	42.3	...	80.5	20.7	15.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	67.9	71.4	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	106 500.0	21 794.0	266 441.0	18 810.0	11 084.0	5 393.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 024.1	1 952.0	1 734.8	2 180.3	2 168.1	2 185.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	56.6	59.3	52.4	60.4	60.3	63.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	48.2	47.9	34.1	48.8	51.0	44.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	285.0	287.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	46.0	...	64.0	...	29.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	29.0	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	13.0	17.0	17.0	16.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	275.7	254.4	239.2	236.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.8	46.9	47.2	46.9	45.4	45.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	25.7	24.4	23.0	21.6	20.2	19.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	122 019.0	122 019.0	122 019.0	122 019.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	1.65	1.68	2.59	2.74
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	24.59	24.59	26.23	26.23
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	62.14	62.22	62.22	61.56	59.91	59.85
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	13 755.6	13 676.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	17.0	37.0	42.0
% Rural	...	...	19.7	17.0	38.0	35.0
% Urban	29.0	...	58.0	48.0	36.0	62.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	21.2	31.0	39.0
% Urban	...	...	90.0	100.0	58.0	55.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	6.0	64.4	78.1	81.2
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	3 563.9	3 829.4	4 376.6	4 433.9
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	416.9	470.5	523.3	522.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.16	0.26	0.28	0.31
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	1.4	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	8 120.2	7 168.5	6 287.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	60.0	60.0	60.0	...



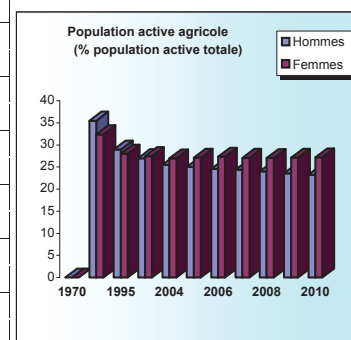
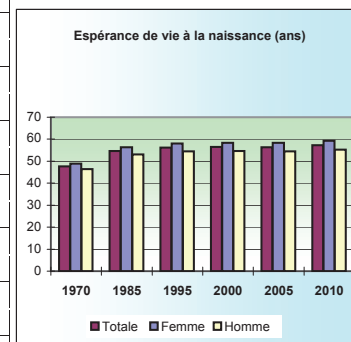
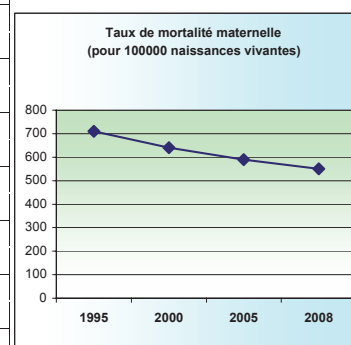
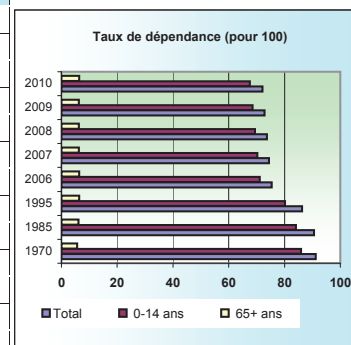
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
250	440	530	610	680	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.3	5.5	5.7	5.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.7	4.3	...	3.8	4.4	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.245	0.279	0.298	0.300	0.305	0.309	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
130	161	164	165	164	160	Rang (sur 169)
47.3	56.4	54.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.5	38.0	36.7	36.2	39.8	40.2	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 10.9	- 4.1	4.3	2.5	13.2	5.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
40.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
5.3	...	7.0	5.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
17.8	...	19.1	21.2	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
7 292.0	28 057.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 335.0	2 537.8	2 614.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
64.7	70.2	71.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
48.4	53.3	54.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
300.0	313.0	319.0	322.0	324.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
23.0	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
219.5	200.2	192.5	188.8	185.2	181.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.3	41.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.3	16.7	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
122 019.0	122 019.0	122 019.0	122 019.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.76	3.81	3.97	3.97	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.07	0.08	0.11	0.11	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
27.86	28.39	28.39	28.40	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
57.59	57.42	57.39	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
13 281.0	12 885.0	12 727.0	12 648.0	...	12 490.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
51.0	...	...	56.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	44.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.0	...	...	81.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
57.0	...	...	45.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
96.3	113.5	121.0	124.9	124.9	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
4 730.6	5 026.7	5 143.0	5 202.9	5 202.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
566.8	719.5	671.4	700.1	744.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.21	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.41	0.48	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	4 338.7	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	60.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



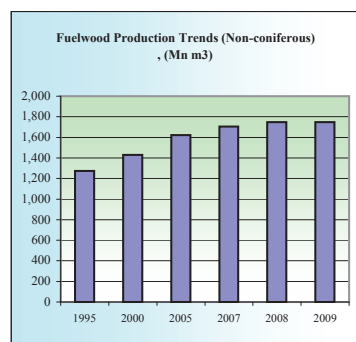
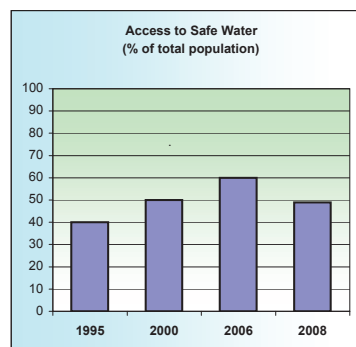
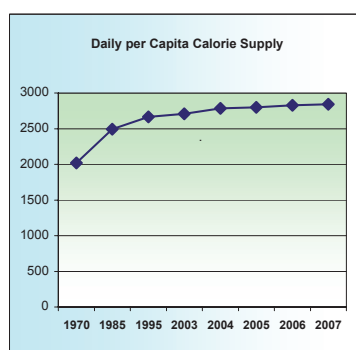
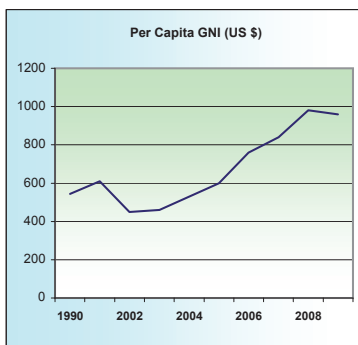
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 149.4	1 324.7	1 525.3	1 748.8	1 987.9	2 269.6
Female Population - Total ('000)	574.3	660.9	759.7	870.5	989.0	1 127.6
Age 0-14	251.1	290.1	333.3	380.1	429.3	479.7
Age 15-49	264.0	301.4	346.1	398.0	454.6	528.1
Age 50-64	46.3	51.0	56.5	64.3	72.3	82.4
Age 65+	12.8	18.5	23.9	28.1	32.8	37.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	575.2	663.8	765.5	878.4	998.9	1 142.0
Age 0-14	267.3	308.2	353.8	403.7	456.3	509.9
Age 15-49	253.0	292.4	340.1	395.0	455.6	536.5
Age 50-64	39.0	44.4	51.1	57.2	62.0	65.1
Age 65+	15.8	18.7	20.5	22.5	25.1	30.5
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.87	2.83	2.80	2.65	2.57	2.70
Female	2.83	2.80	2.77	2.65	2.56	2.66
Male	2.91	2.86	2.83	2.66	2.58	2.74
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.91	2.84	2.73
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.2	91.8	91.5	90.6	89.7	86.3
Age 0-14	86.0	85.2	84.7	84.1	82.8	80.2
Age 65+	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	4.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	780.0	710.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	156.6	134.5	103.3	80.9	74.4	73.8
Female (per 1,000)	74.3	76.6	70.8	60.6	49.4	39.4
Male (per 1,000)	161.1	144.3	133.2	125.7	120.5	115.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.6	49.9	52.7	54.7	55.7	56.2
Female (years)	48.9	51.2	54.2	56.4	57.4	58.1
Male (years)	46.5	48.5	51.2	53.1	53.9	54.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.6	18.0	34.1	44.1	47.4	72.9
Female (%)	8.1	...	...	36.3	40.6	67.6
Male (%)	21.3	...	...	51.5	53.9	77.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	2.1	...	...	...	13.6	15.6
Female (%)	0.5	...	...	...	8.5	11.5
Male (%)	4.0	...	...	...	18.3	19.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	32.2	...	54.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	51.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	7.0	...	9.1	14.8	17.8	20.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	11.5	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	557.2	645.1	738.5	863.2
Female (as % of total)	...	...	39.5	39.6	39.8	40.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	77.0	67.7	58.8	57.0
Female (%)	...	...	36.6	32.4	28.0	28.0
Male (%)	...	...	40.4	35.5	30.7	29.0



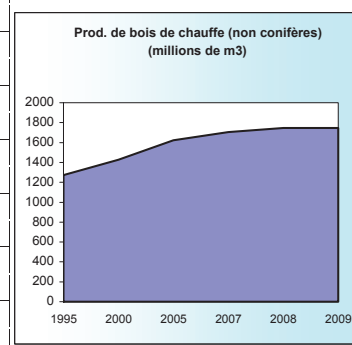
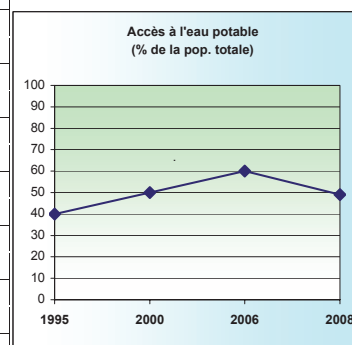
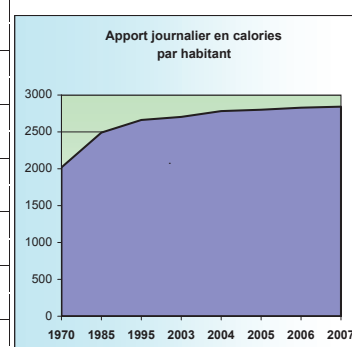
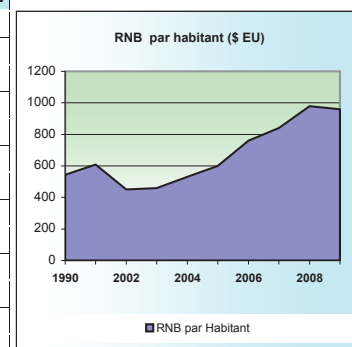
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
2 603.7	2 985.2	3 138.9	3 215.0	3 290.6	3 365.7	Population totale ('000)
1 289.5	1 473.7	1 548.3	1 585.3	1 622.1	1 658.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
532.9	588.1	609.9	620.5	630.9	641.0	0-14 ans
619.6	730.9	774.8	796.3	817.5	838.5	15-49 ans
90.5	111.7	120.6	125.1	129.8	135.0	50-64 ans
46.4	43.0	43.0	43.4	43.9	44.3	65+ ans
1 314.3	1 511.5	1 590.7	1 629.8	1 668.5	1 706.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
566.1	624.0	646.8	657.9	668.8	679.4	0-14 ans
640.2	760.7	807.6	830.4	852.8	874.9	15-49 ans
67.9	91.6	102.4	108.0	113.8	120.1	50-64 ans
40.0	35.1	33.8	33.5	33.2	32.6	65+ ans
2.78	2.63	2.47	2.40	2.32	2.25	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.71	2.58	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.23	Femme (%)
2.85	2.68	2.51	2.43	2.35	2.27	Homme (%)
2.59	2.43	2.36	2.32	2.29	2.26	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.9	102.6	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.5	76.3	74.5	73.6	72.9	72.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.3	71.9	70.3	69.4	68.5	67.6	0-14 ans
6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
640.0	590.0	...	550.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
72.8	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.7	71.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
33.5	31.7	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6	Femme (pour 1000)
107.7	98.3	94.6	92.8	91.0	89.2	Homme (pour 1000)
56.5	56.4	56.6	56.7	57.0	57.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.4	58.4	58.5	58.7	59.0	59.3	Femme (ans)
54.6	54.5	54.7	54.8	55.0	55.3	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
48.8	...	...	43.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
56.6	...	...	50.5	...	...	Femme (%)
40.5	...	...	35.9	...	...	Homme (%)
86.5	97.5	102.3	98.2	104.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.2	100.4	105.3	101.7	108.4	...	Filles (%)
86.7	94.8	99.4	94.9	100.6	...	Garçons (%)
18.4	23.2	24.5	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
15.8	21.9	22.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
20.8	24.4	25.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.6	7.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.0	7.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
62.6	75.5	79.7	76.5	76.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.4	77.6	82.1	79.3	78.8	...	Filles (%)
24.7	30.9	34.6	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
7.8	10.4	12.7	12.0	12.1	12.7	secondaire (%)
1 030.3	1 231.7	1 311.5	1 353.5	1 394.5	1 435.1	Population active totale ('000)
40.8	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
54.5	52.1	51.4	51.1	50.7	50.4	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
27.5	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.2	Femme (%)
27.0	25.0	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.3	Homme (%)



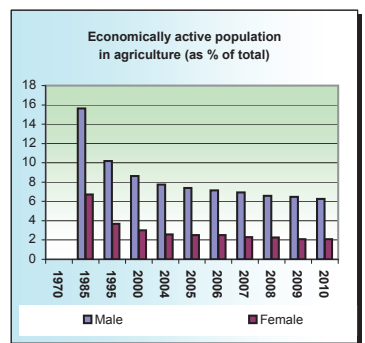
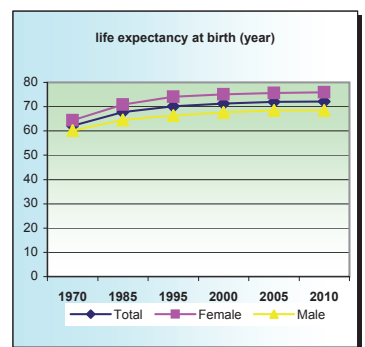
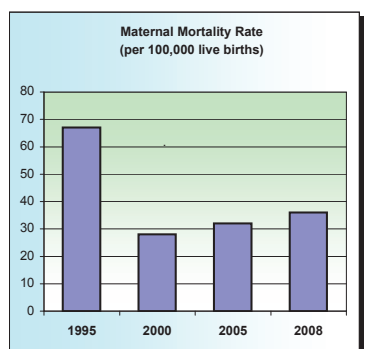
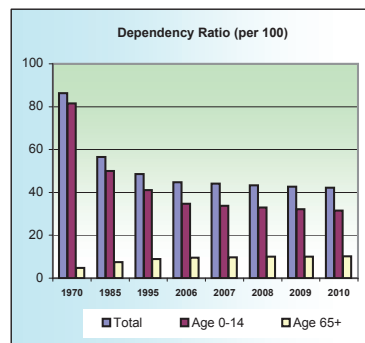
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	390	558	588	609
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.5	2.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.7	...	5.0	7.7	5.2	5.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	68.6	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	30.4	42.5	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	0.7	2.1	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	28.6	31.9	36.9	37.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	15.1	1.1	9.4	24.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	30.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.6	6.9	8.3	11.3	10.4	14.2
Nurse per 100,000 People	28.0	36.4	85.6	...	45.5	64.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	34.4	34.4	79.1	...	72.9	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	47 900.0	26 220.0	135 102.0	70 372.0	21 840.0	24 164.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 044.4	2 159.0	2 449.7	2 596.8	2 593.9	2 663.3
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	73.2	74.3	78.7	82.2	79.7	76.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	48.4	55.3	61.0	61.2	61.6	67.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	246.0	251.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	53.0	...	40.0	...	15.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	10.0	...	11.0	9.2
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	143.9	131.4	124.4	123.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.8	43.7	41.7	40.2	38.6	38.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.4	14.2	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	103 070.0	103 070.0	103 070.0	103 070.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	0.27	0.37	0.46	0.48
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	38.08	38.08	38.08	38.08
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.09	61.07
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	375.8	366.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	17.0	...	...	37.1	71.9	40.0
% Rural	10.0	...	...	16.0	85.5	43.0
% Urban	98.0	...	...	80.0	48.5	36.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	35.2	20.0	20.0
% Urban	...	...	...	67.3	33.0	34.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	65.2	81.7	103.4	107.5
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 019.6	1 114.5	1 250.4	1 272.7
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	872.8	1 065.6	3 397.5	3 127.1
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.51	0.55	1.54	1.38
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.25	1.29	3.91	3.28
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.17
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	0.7	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	236.8	211.0	187.8	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...



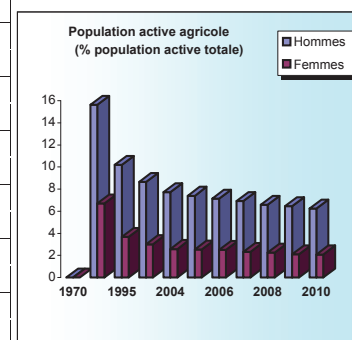
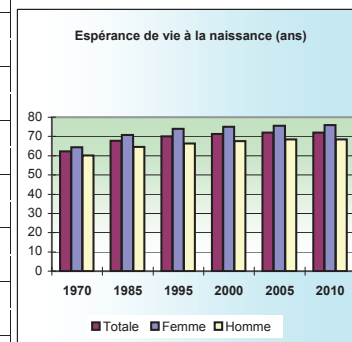
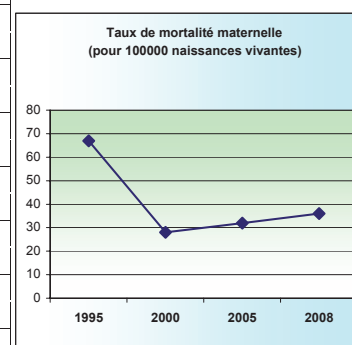
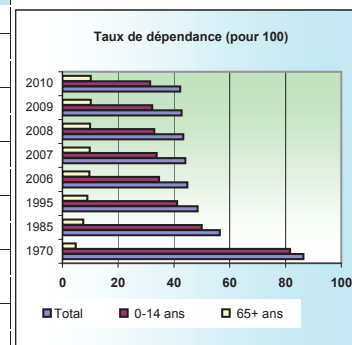
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
460	600	840	980	960	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	2.3	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.390	0.411	0.424	0.428	0.429	0.433	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
112	135	139	138	139	136	Rang (sur 169)
47.9	39.2	36.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
46.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
44.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
29.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.6	18.0	12.2	14.1	12.6	12.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 8.5	- 6.7	0.4	7.1	1.8	2.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
63.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	13.0	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	59.4	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
28 274.0	63 091.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 757.9	2 799.3	2 841.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
78.9	86.4	86.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
69.8	75.7	76.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
277.0	305.0	318.0	324.0	330.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	8.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	23.2	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
120.8	121.2	120.3	119.4	118.1	116.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.6	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.1	32.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
103 070.0	103 070.0	103 070.0	103 070.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.47	0.39	0.39	0.39	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
38.08	38.08	38.08	38.08	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
61.13	61.17	61.23	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
317.0	267.0	257.0	252.0	...	242.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
50.0	...	...	49.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
48.0	...	...	47.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
52.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
39.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
130.9	157.8	168.4	173.9	173.9	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
1 428.1	1 622.5	1 704.4	1 747.1	1 747.1	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
3 243.6	3 162.0	2 714.6	2 757.5	2 902.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
1.25	1.06	0.86	0.86	0.88	...	Par habitant (TM)
3.00	2.40	1.83	1.80	1.91	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.23	0.25	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	130.3	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	0.4	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



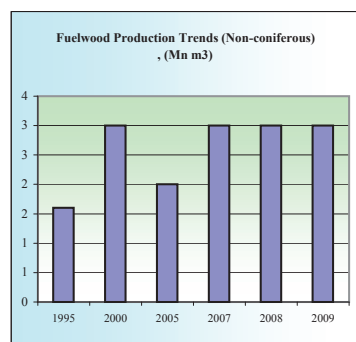
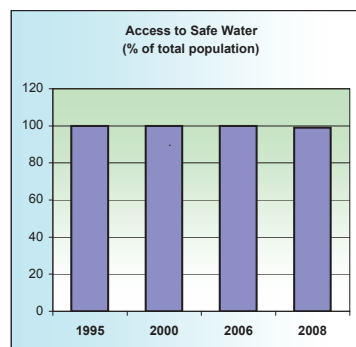
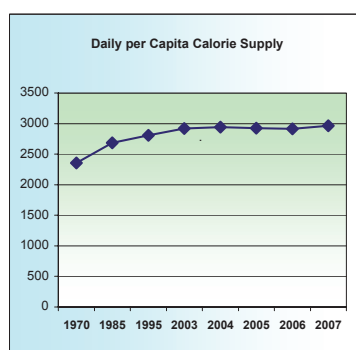
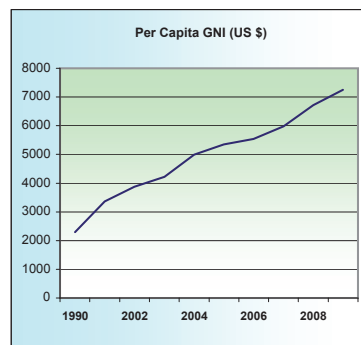
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	826.3	892.0	966.0	1 015.8	1 056.3	1 128.5
Female Population - Total ('000)	412.9	451.8	489.7	511.5	529.4	565.9
Age 0-14	177.0	174.4	170.7	160.7	151.0	152.7
Age 15-49	193.0	226.2	254.9	278.3	295.5	316.1
Age 50-64	29.9	35.7	42.8	48.8	52.1	56.1
Age 65+	13.0	15.5	21.3	23.7	30.8	41.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	413.4	440.2	476.4	504.2	526.8	562.6
Age 0-14	184.8	179.5	173.4	164.3	155.1	157.5
Age 15-49	193.9	220.2	250.2	279.7	303.9	326.0
Age 50-64	26.5	31.6	39.1	47.3	48.9	51.4
Age 65+	8.2	9.0	13.7	13.0	18.9	27.6
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.65	1.57	1.40	0.82	0.97	1.34
Female	1.77	1.78	1.33	0.68	0.91	1.37
Male	1.53	1.34	1.48	0.96	1.02	1.30
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.10	1.97	1.81	1.41	1.41	1.34
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.1	97.4	97.3	98.6	99.5	99.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.4	73.7	64.6	56.5	50.9	48.5
Age 0-14	81.6	68.9	58.6	50.0	45.7	41.1
Age 65+	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.5	8.3	8.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	28.0	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	78.0	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	112.0	99.0	103.0	72.0	67.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	57.2	47.5	32.5	25.5	21.5	18.7
Female (per 1,000)	50.2	41.6	29.7	23.3	18.9	15.6
Male (per 1,000)	62.0	48.7	35.0	27.7	23.8	21.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	62.2	63.9	65.8	67.8	69.2	70.1
Female (years)	64.4	66.4	68.4	70.8	72.9	74.1
Male (years)	60.1	61.5	63.2	64.5	65.5	66.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.03	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.01
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	20.1	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	25.3	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	14.9	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.9	104.5	92.7	109.1	111.8	104.8
Female (%)	95.1	103.4	91.2	108.8	112.4	104.7
Male (%)	96.7	105.6	94.1	109.5	111.2	104.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	30.7	37.6	50.0	44.5	52.4	...
Female (%)	25.3	34.2	49.1	42.2	52.5	...
Male (%)	35.7	40.8	50.9	46.6	52.3	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	80.1	79.3	99.7	97.2	94.7
Female (%)	...	79.5	78.6	99.8	97.8	95.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	41.3	...	43.4	42.8	44.1	49.7
Secondary (%)	29.8	...	36.7	39.2	40.3	39.1
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	356.1	402.7	445.2	490.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	28.2	30.5	32.1	32.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	28.4	22.3	16.8	13.9
Female (%)	...	...	8.4	6.7	4.7	3.7
Male (%)	...	...	19.9	15.6	12.1	10.2



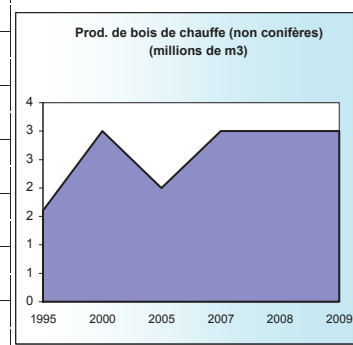
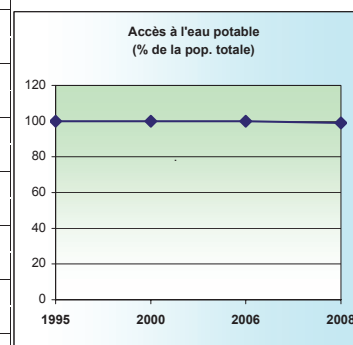
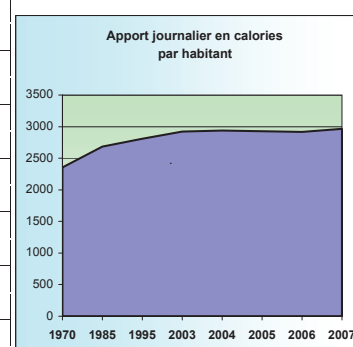
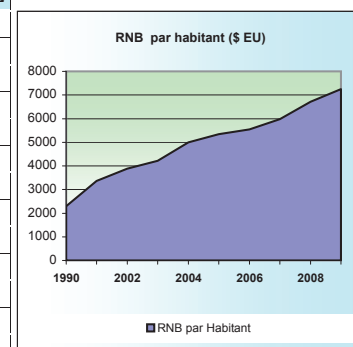
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 194.8	1 252.3	1 271.1	1 279.8	1 288.2	1 296.6	Population totale ('000)
600.4	630.5	640.6	645.3	649.9	654.5	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
153.2	152.2	148.3	145.8	143.3	141.2	0-14 ans
331.6	341.7	346.8	349.4	351.9	353.9	15-49 ans
67.6	85.5	93.5	97.6	101.7	105.8	50-64 ans
48.0	51.1	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.6	65+ ans
594.4	621.8	630.5	634.5	638.3	642.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
157.9	157.4	153.5	150.9	148.3	146.1	0-14 ans
341.2	350.7	355.7	358.3	360.6	362.2	15-49 ans
61.5	79.5	87.6	91.7	95.8	99.9	50-64 ans
33.9	34.2	33.8	33.6	33.6	33.9	65+ ans
1.06	0.84	0.72	0.68	0.66	0.65	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.10	0.88	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.70	Femme (%)
1.01	0.79	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.59	Homme (%)
1.06	0.81	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.0	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
46.7	45.4	44.1	43.3	42.7	42.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
37.6	35.4	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.5	0-14 ans
9.1	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
22.6	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
28.5	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
50.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
28.0	32.0	...	36.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
16.4	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
13.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	Femme (pour 1000)
19.2	16.5	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.6	Homme (pour 1000)
71.3	72.0	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
75.1	75.6	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.9	Femme (ans)
67.6	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
15.7	...	...	12.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
19.5	...	...	15.2	...	...	Femme (%)
11.8	...	...	9.6	...	...	Homme (%)
103.2	98.8	98.2	99.4	100.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.2	98.9	98.3	99.1	100.1	...	Filles (%)
103.3	98.8	98.2	99.7	100.0	...	Garçons (%)
76.9	86.9	88.7	87.6	87.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
75.7	86.5	89.1	88.2	88.3	...	Filles (%)
78.1	87.2	88.4	87.0	86.1	...	Garçons (%)
11.8	12.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.7	12.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.9	12.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
92.9	91.9	92.4	93.1	94.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.4	92.7	93.1	93.5	94.6	...	Filles (%)
55.1	62.7	64.7	66.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	48.2	50.1	51.9	53.9	55.3	secondaire (%)
532.4	554.4	564.1	577.2	573.1	576.6	Population active totale ('000)
34.1	35.5	35.6	36.4	36.1	36.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
11.8	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.3	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
8.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.2	Homme (%)



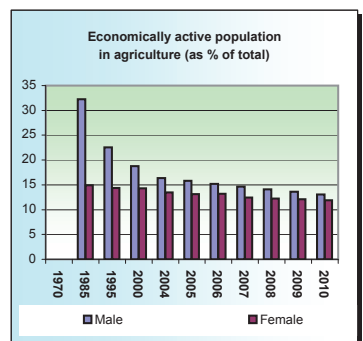
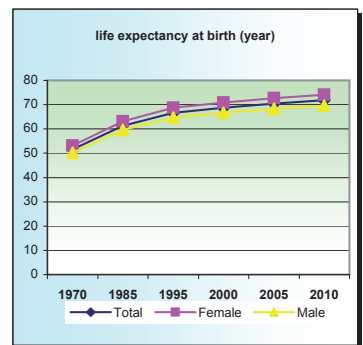
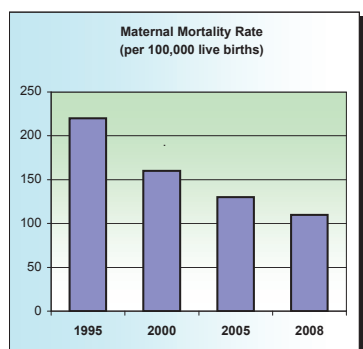
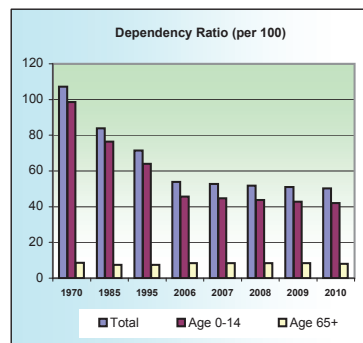
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	1 055	2 135	3 127	3 364
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.2	3.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.563	0.597	0.610	0.647	0.673	0.678
Rank (out of 169)	78.0	75.0	80.0	71.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	10.6	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	14.4	12.3	9.9	10.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	0.8	10.7	6.5	7.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	100.0	100.0	99.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	24.0	23.5	55.2	85.8	84.7	86.2
Nurse per 100,000 People	163.6	...	172.4	255.4	...	232.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	395.2	330.0	312.2	334.7	310.6	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	21 600.0	21 500.0	9 159.0	9 093.0	680.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 431.9	2 663.9	2 650.4	2 759.3	2 810.4	2 808.6
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	53.7	60.8	60.2	65.0	70.7	70.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	55.3	65.4	65.0	67.4	89.3	84.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	26.0	26.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	20.0	...	10.0	...	6.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	20.1	10.6	8.6	8.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	34.7	30.1	24.1	23.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	26.2	25.3	21.0	20.1	20.2	19.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	203.0	203.0	203.0	203.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	49.26	49.26	49.26	49.26
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	3.45	2.96	2.46	2.46
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	7.88	8.37	8.87	8.87
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	25.12	25.17	25.22	25.27	25.81	25.86
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	38.8	38.8
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	61.0	60.0	...	95.0	98.0	100.0
% Rural	29.0	22.0	98.0	92.0	100.0	100.0
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	98.0	100.0	94.0
% Urban	...	...	100.0	100.0	95.0	95.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.6
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	12.0	16.5	3.5	1.6
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	871.0	1 705.1	2 237.9	2 430.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.86	1.63	2.01	2.15
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.49	0.67	0.67	0.70
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.45	0.65	1.03	1.06
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	0.6	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 781.6	2 668.3	2 542.5	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	2.8	2.8	2.8	...



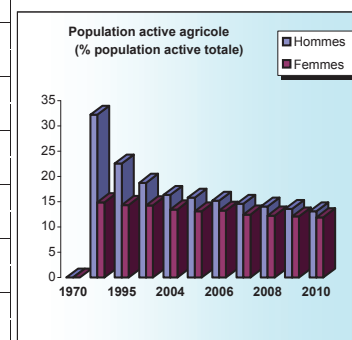
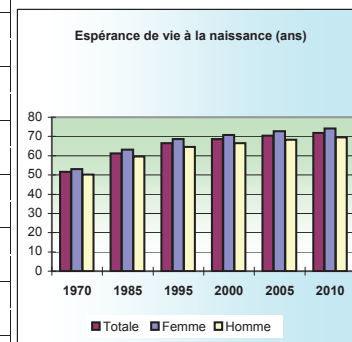
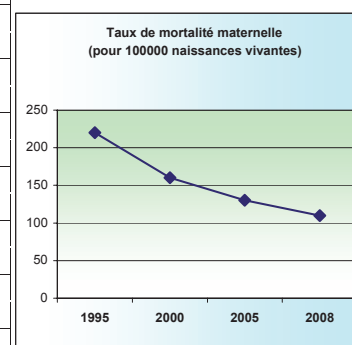
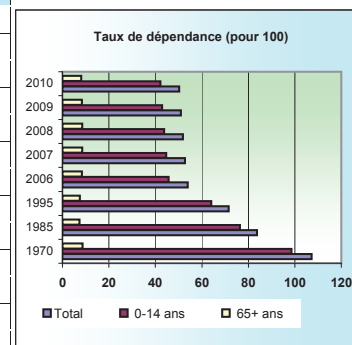
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
3 870	5 350	5 980	6 720	7 250	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.657	0.685	0.693	0.695	0.697	0.701	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
57	69	73	76	74	72	Rang (sur 169)
11.3	11.4	9.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.1	9.3	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.3	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
33.0	- 0.8	33.8	7.0	- 16.3	1.9	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
99.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
322.0	286.0	280.7	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 856.1	2 927.1	2 965.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
77.3	82.3	84.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
83.3	84.7	85.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
24.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	6.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
19.6	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
17.0	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
203.0	203.0	203.0	203.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
49.26	45.81	44.33	42.86	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
9.85	10.34	10.34	10.34	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
26.60	30.54	32.22	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
38.7	34.9	34.9	35.0	...	35.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
100.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
94.0	...	...	91.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
95.0	...	...	93.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
7.0	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
3 489.7	4 095.7	4 548.5	4 589.6	4 545.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
2.92	3.27	3.58	3.59	3.53	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.76	0.77	0.78	0.75	0.72	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.78	2.27	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 211.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	2.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



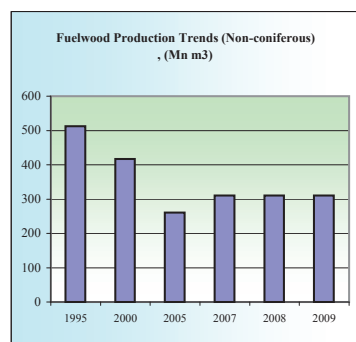
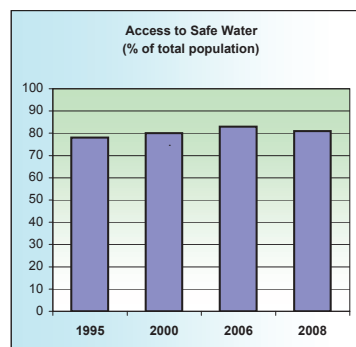
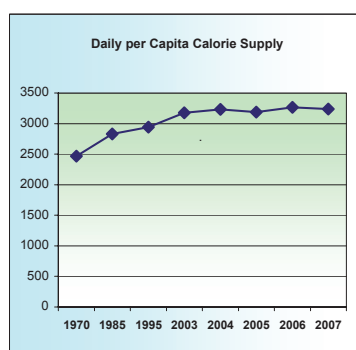
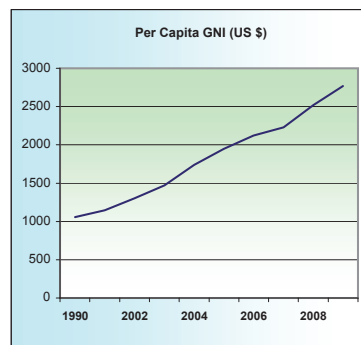
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	15 310.0	17 305.0	19 566.9	22 299.1	24 807.7	26 950.6
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 637.8	8 658.0	9 780.7	11 154.7	12 436.5	13 553.4
Age 0-14	3 543.4	4 013.0	4 079.1	4 555.1	4 848.2	4 950.0
Age 15-49	3 300.3	3 794.8	4 545.7	5 291.8	6 043.8	6 884.2
Age 50-64	493.7	534.6	758.5	868.6	1 075.6	1 112.8
Age 65+	300.4	315.6	397.4	439.3	468.9	606.4
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 672.2	8 647.0	9 786.2	11 144.3	12 371.3	13 397.2
Age 0-14	3 738.9	4 150.8	4 232.7	4 718.4	5 024.4	5 120.3
Age 15-49	3 041.6	3 581.5	4 361.9	5 127.9	5 899.8	6 707.8
Age 50-64	552.6	597.0	773.7	844.5	969.9	1 004.5
Age 65+	339.1	317.7	417.9	453.5	477.1	564.5
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.66	2.41	2.56	2.48	1.92	1.51
Female	2.65	2.44	2.54	2.51	1.97	1.59
Male	2.67	2.37	2.57	2.45	1.87	1.43
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.06	2.81	2.65	2.53	2.17	1.84
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.5	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.5	98.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	107.2	103.4	87.4	83.8	77.3	71.6
Age 0-14	98.6	96.0	79.6	76.4	70.6	64.1
Age 65+	8.7	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.8	7.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	1.0	...	19.0	...	...	50.3
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	270.0	220.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	128.2	116.2	98.3	79.8	64.6	52.1
Female (per 1,000)	112.2	107.5	85.7	68.7	55.0	42.1
Male (per 1,000)	141.8	120.5	106.7	88.5	72.3	60.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.6	54.2	57.7	61.3	64.1	66.6
Female (years)	53.1	55.9	59.5	63.1	66.1	68.7
Male (years)	50.2	52.6	56.0	59.5	62.3	64.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	51.5	57.3	79.1	80.1	67.7	73.5
Female (%)	36.0	41.6	59.1	61.8	54.3	62.1
Male (%)	66.0	72.5	98.4	97.8	80.5	84.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.0	14.1	23.7	32.7	37.5	37.9
Female (%)	7.4	9.6	17.8	26.2	31.1	32.2
Male (%)	18.0	18.3	29.6	38.9	43.7	43.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	39.1	43.6	58.9	63.7	56.2	63.5
Female (%)	...	32.1	44.7	50.3	45.9	54.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	18.3	20.8	29.9	33.4	37.2	38.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	27.7	25.3	...	28.4
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	5 845.7	6 807.9	7 838.6	9 070.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	22.9	23.2	23.7	25.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	53.0	47.2	41.7	36.9
Female (%)	...	...	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.4
Male (%)	...	...	37.7	32.2	26.8	22.6



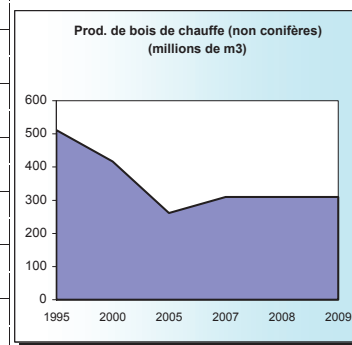
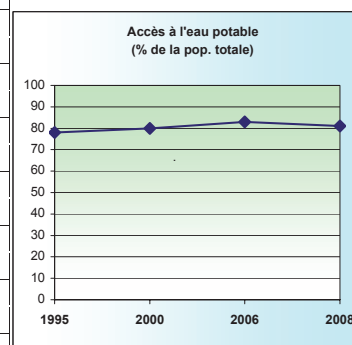
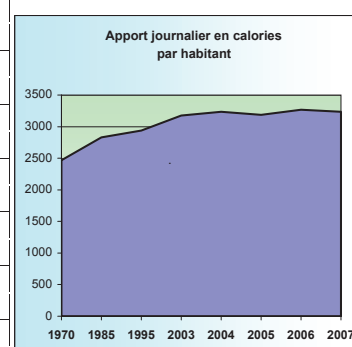
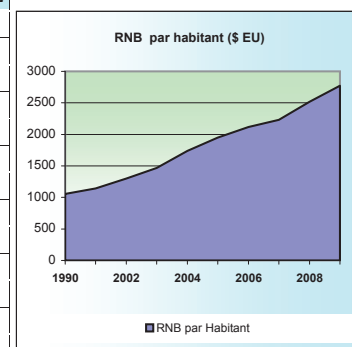
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
28 827.1	30 495.0	31 224.1	31 605.6	31 992.6	32 381.3	Population totale ('000)
14 569.8	15 486.9	15 876.2	16 077.3	16 280.4	16 484.1	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 768.9	4 540.0	4 487.8	4 472.9	4 464.7	4 462.2	0-14 ans
7 844.8	8 646.4	8 897.3	9 008.0	9 111.3	9 208.5	15-49 ans
1 249.4	1 437.0	1 585.6	1 674.1	1 765.3	1 855.1	50-64 ans
706.6	863.5	905.5	922.2	939.2	958.2	65+ ans
14 257.3	15 008.1	15 347.9	15 528.3	15 712.2	15 897.2	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 929.8	4 693.5	4 640.4	4 625.6	4 617.6	4 615.7	0-14 ans
7 533.6	8 153.6	8 351.2	8 442.2	8 531.1	8 619.7	15-49 ans
1 149.6	1 429.2	1 602.6	1 697.4	1 789.4	1 873.7	50-64 ans
644.2	731.8	753.8	763.2	774.1	788.1	65+ ans
1.23	1.13	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.21	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.34	1.21	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.24	Femme (%)
1.12	1.05	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.17	Homme (%)
1.58	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.9	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
62.2	55.1	52.8	51.8	50.9	50.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
54.6	47.0	44.7	43.7	42.8	42.1	0-14 ans
7.6	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
160.0	130.0	...	110.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
41.9	33.7	31.1	29.9	28.8	27.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
32.2	25.0	22.5	21.5	20.4	19.4	Femme (pour 1000)
50.3	41.7	38.7	37.6	36.5	35.5	Homme (pour 1000)
68.7	70.4	71.0	71.3	71.6	71.8	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70.9	72.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	74.1	Femme (ans)
66.6	68.3	68.8	69.1	69.4	69.6	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	43.6	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	55.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	30.6	...	...	Homme (%)
92.0	106.8	107.2	106.9	107.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
83.8	100.7	101.3	101.5	102.7	...	Filles (%)
99.9	112.7	113.0	112.2	111.9	...	Garçons (%)
38.1	49.2	55.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
33.7	44.8	51.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
42.4	53.4	60.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.8	9.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.1	8.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
8.6	9.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
75.8	87.5	88.8	89.5	89.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
70.9	84.7	86.4	87.3	88.1	...	Filles (%)
36.5	46.1	47.2	48.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
30.8	32.3	...	33.0	33.3	...	secondaire (%)
10 217.2	11 116.9	11 585.4	11 803.1	11 981.8	12 189.9	Population active totale ('000)
26.4	25.8	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
33.0	28.9	27.1	26.3	25.7	25.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
14.3	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.9	Femme (%)
18.7	15.8	14.6	14.1	13.6	13.1	Homme (%)



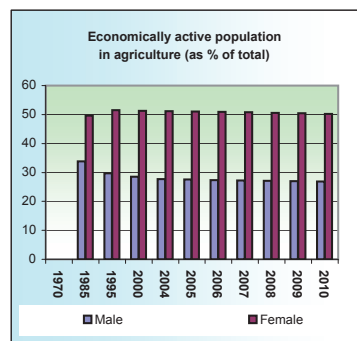
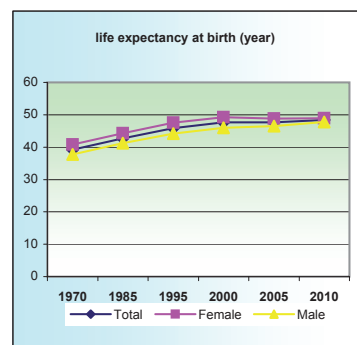
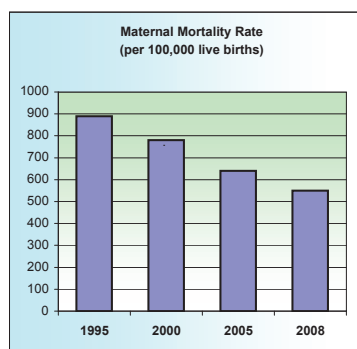
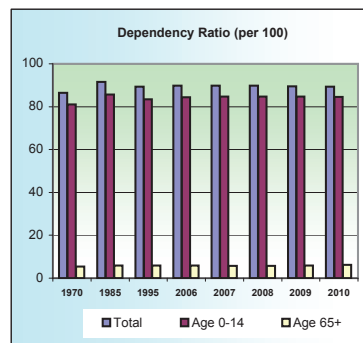
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	657	984	1 182	1 144
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.6	3.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.5	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.367	0.418	0.457	0.480	0.509	0.510
Rank (out of 169)	106.0	105.0	103.0	103.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	21.1	26.0	13.1	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	15.9	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	31.2	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.7	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	16.2	18.9	20.1	15.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	3.7	4.6	61.4	- 43.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	62.4	...
Physician per 100,000 People	7.6	7.6	6.5	21.4	35.4	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	107.3	95.1	17.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	147.4	142.9	121.2	123.0	107.4	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	74 800.0	119 200.0	517 813.0	221 426.0	12 766.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 555.1	2 721.4	2 831.1	2 962.4	2 986.3	2 940.9
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	67.4	71.5	74.7	81.6	81.2	77.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	45.8	50.0	54.8	60.6	56.5	60.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	147.0	152.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	16.0	...	10.0	...	6.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	12.7	8.1	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	9.0	...	4.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	121.2	93.6	71.2	67.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.6	38.8	35.8	30.6	26.0	25.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.9	12.3	10.1	8.2	6.9	6.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	44 630.0	44 630.0	44 630.0	44 630.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	17.55	18.95	20.44	19.99
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	1.46	1.58	1.88	1.86
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	2.78	2.82	2.82	2.82
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	46.83	46.83	47.05	47.05
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	22.40	22.37	21.77	21.55	20.98	21.45
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	5 036.2	5 033.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	51.0	...	32.0	46.5	58.2	78.0
% Rural	28.0	...	2.0	17.0	17.5	58.0
% Urban	92.0	...	63.0	74.0	98.0	96.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	50.0	53.6	63.2	59.0
% Urban	...	...	85.0	63.0	95.8	82.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	60.5	69.8	79.2	100.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 012.9	1 038.6	84.0	98.0
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5 352.2	5 488.0	476.0	512.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	16 619.9	21 760.5	28 979.5	27 961.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.76	0.89	1.09	1.04
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.75	0.77	0.88	0.91
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	6.47	8.59	10.97	12.11
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	10.1	11.0	11.0	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 422.7	1 258.1	1 137.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	29.0	29.0	29.0	...



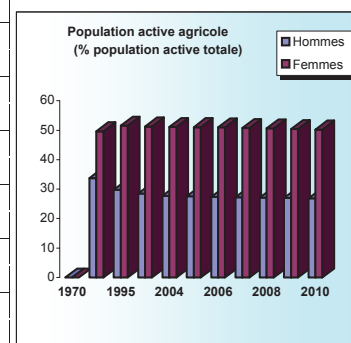
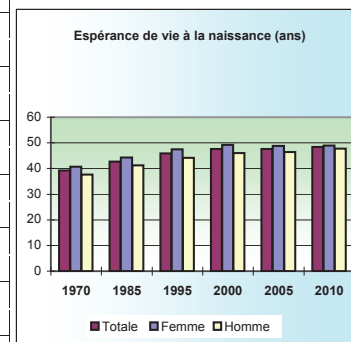
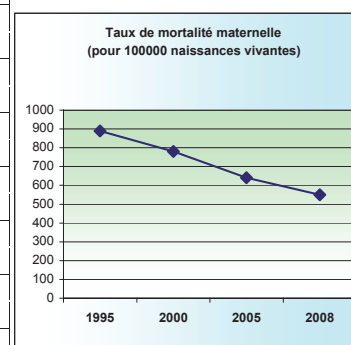
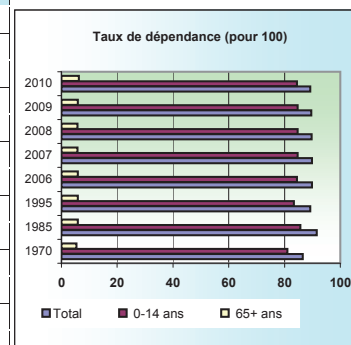
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 310	1 950	2 230	2 520	2 770	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.9	...	...	5.7	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.491	0.536	0.551	0.556	0.562	0.567	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
96	114	117	117	116	114	Rang (sur 169)
35.8	33.4	31.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
24.3	...	14.0	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	33.2	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.7	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
13.3	16.3	16.9	13.7	14.6	14.2	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.1	4.5	24.5	- 20.4	16.4	12.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
70.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
43.2	...	56.0	...	62.0	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	92.8	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
277 521.0	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 049.6	3 188.6	3 236.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
81.0	87.3	86.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
60.1	60.3	64.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
109.0	95.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
51.8	40.4	37.0	35.4	33.9	32.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
21.9	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
44 630.0	44 630.0	44 630.0	44 630.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
19.64	18.20	18.07	18.05	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.98	1.94	2.01	2.07	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
3.23	3.26	3.26	3.26	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
47.05	47.05	47.05	47.05	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.62	23.03	23.06	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5 017.0	5 081.0	5 101.0	5 111.0	...	5 131.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
80.0	...	...	81.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
58.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.0	...	...	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
65.0	...	...	69.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
83.0	...	...	83.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
90.2	98.7	101.8	103.3	103.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
70.0	122.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
417.0	261.0	310.0	310.0	310.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
31 198.5	34 595.6	36 108.3	37 233.0	36 421.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
1.08	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.14	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.84	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.63	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
13.72	22.46	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	918.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	29.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



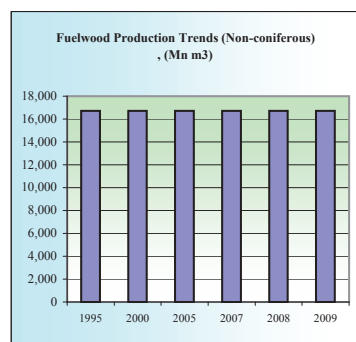
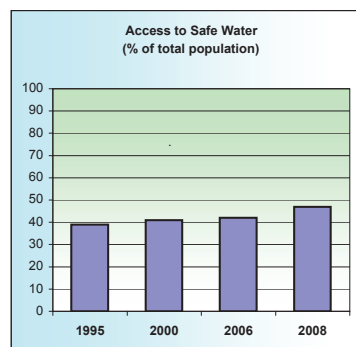
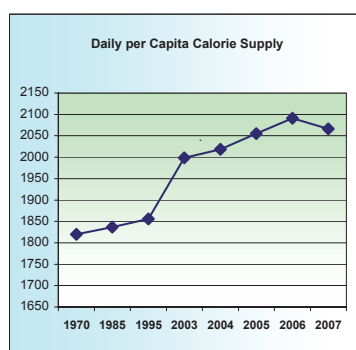
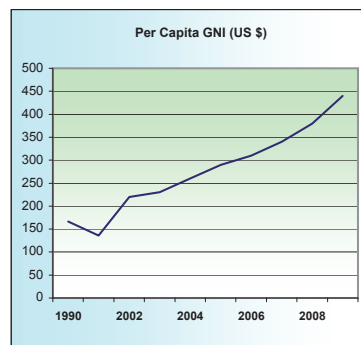
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 448.9	10 614.3	12 138.1	13 323.8	13 543.2	15 945.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 828.4	5 420.1	6 202.1	6 828.5	7 070.1	8 337.5
Age 0-14	2 061.6	2 332.8	2 667.0	2 981.5	3 155.0	3 510.6
Age 15-49	2 220.9	2 475.5	2 844.7	3 084.6	3 104.7	3 927.8
Age 50-64	390.4	433.0	484.2	530.8	557.7	613.7
Age 65+	155.6	178.8	206.2	231.5	252.8	285.3
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 620.4	5 194.2	5 936.0	6 495.3	6 473.1	7 608.0
Age 0-14	2 046.3	2 318.7	2 656.3	2 976.0	3 152.0	3 515.3
Age 15-49	2 115.4	2 362.0	2 701.2	2 890.1	2 695.6	3 378.7
Age 50-64	339.7	376.4	419.7	451.4	442.6	503.3
Age 65+	119.0	137.0	158.9	177.7	182.9	210.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.22	2.54	2.52	1.02	1.27	3.37
Female	2.21	2.53	2.53	1.21	1.58	3.30
Male	2.24	2.55	2.50	0.82	0.94	3.45
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.30	2.46	2.51	2.34	2.29	2.50
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.1	91.6	91.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.5	88.0	88.2	91.5	99.2	89.3
Age 0-14	81.1	82.4	82.5	85.6	92.7	83.4
Age 65+	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	479.0	...	1 000.0	890.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.2	151.3	143.4	143.3	140.4	125.0
Female (per 1,000)	149.1	143.6	135.0	132.5	128.8	108.7
Male (per 1,000)	178.7	158.1	153.1	153.3	147.9	140.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	39.2	41.6	42.8	42.7	43.4	45.9
Female (years)	40.8	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.9	47.5
Male (years)	37.7	40.0	41.2	41.2	41.8	44.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.09	1.10
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	72.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	87.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	56.0	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.7	57.4	112.0	84.5	62.9	66.2
Female (%)	26.7	...	93.7	73.8	54.1	55.5
Male (%)	53.8	...	130.4	95.3	71.7	76.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	4.1	...	5.4	7.1	6.9	7.3
Female (%)	3.1	...	2.9	4.4	5.0	5.6
Male (%)	5.2	...	7.9	9.8	8.9	9.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	36.3	49.6	44.0	43.8
Female (%)	...	...	33.1	45.2	...	38.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	21.8	21.6	23.0	22.8
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	21.4	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	5 951.3	6 459.9	6 256.9	7 754.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	51.2	51.5	53.2	53.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	84.8	83.4	83.2	81.3
Female (%)	...	...	49.7	49.6	51.8	51.6
Male (%)	...	...	35.1	33.8	31.4	29.8



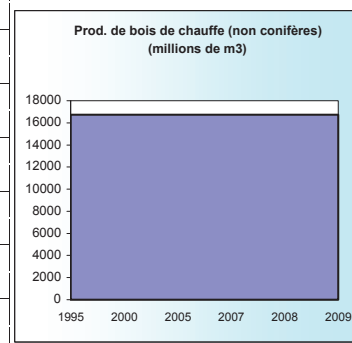
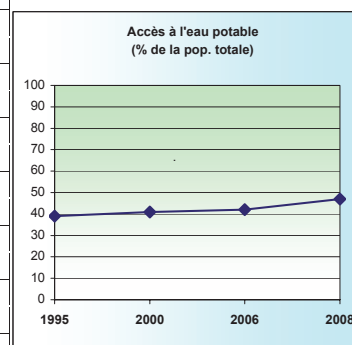
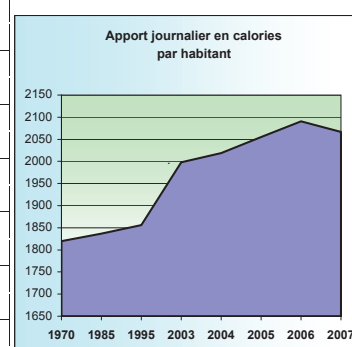
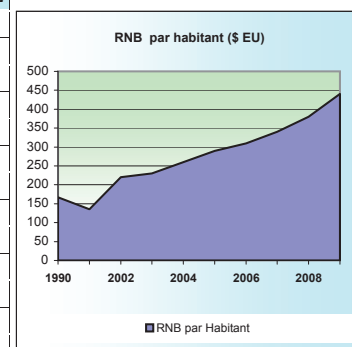
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
18 249.4	20 834.4	21 869.4	22 382.5	22 894.3	23 405.7	Population totale ('000)
9 481.6	10 758.0	11 263.1	11 512.2	11 759.7	12 006.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 977.6	4 578.2	4 806.4	4 913.7	5 016.5	5 114.7	0-14 ans
4 492.3	5 032.2	5 245.7	5 353.8	5 463.7	5 576.3	15-49 ans
679.1	749.9	777.8	791.6	805.4	819.4	50-64 ans
332.7	397.7	433.2	453.1	474.1	496.0	65+ ans
8 767.8	10 076.4	10 606.2	10 870.4	11 134.6	11 399.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 990.8	4 603.8	4 837.3	4 947.4	5 052.8	5 153.5	0-14 ans
3 965.1	4 538.8	4 784.1	4 912.6	5 045.9	5 184.4	15-49 ans
562.9	626.0	646.0	654.7	662.9	670.8	50-64 ans
248.9	307.7	338.8	355.7	373.1	390.6	65+ ans
2.62	2.55	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.21	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.48	2.42	2.26	2.19	2.13	2.08	Femme (%)
2.77	2.68	2.53	2.46	2.40	2.35	Homme (%)
2.68	2.53	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.20	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
92.5	93.7	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.0	89.6	89.8	89.8	89.6	89.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.0	84.1	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.5	0-14 ans
5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
780.0	640.0	...	550.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
108.3	96.6	91.4	88.7	85.9	83.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
90.3	77.7	72.3	69.5	66.7	63.9	Femme (pour 1000)
133.1	123.5	119.5	117.6	115.7	113.8	Homme (pour 1000)
47.6	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.3	48.8	48.7	48.7	48.8	48.9	Femme (ans)
46.0	46.5	46.9	47.1	47.4	47.8	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	46.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	59.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	30.5	...	...	Homme (%)
74.9	101.4	109.8	114.1	114.4	115.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
64.4	92.7	102.1	106.8	108.1	109.6	Filles (%)
85.4	110.0	117.4	121.3	120.7	121.7	Garçons (%)
6.1	13.2	18.3	20.6	23.4	25.5	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
4.7	10.8	15.4	17.6	20.6	22.9	Filles (%)
7.5	15.7	21.2	23.5	26.2	28.0	Garçons (%)
5.8	8.2	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.9	7.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.7	9.0	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
56.0	76.1	85.5	89.2	90.6	92.3	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
50.2	72.4	82.1	86.0	87.9	89.7	Filles (%)
25.7	29.9	33.5	35.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.3	...	...	...	...	17.8	secondaire (%)
8 909.1	10 040.9	10 507.5	10 749.7	11 003.4	11 261.3	Population active totale ('000)
53.1	52.5	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
79.8	78.6	78.0	77.7	77.4	77.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
51.3	51.1	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.2	Femme (%)
28.5	27.5	27.3	27.1	27.0	26.8	Homme (%)



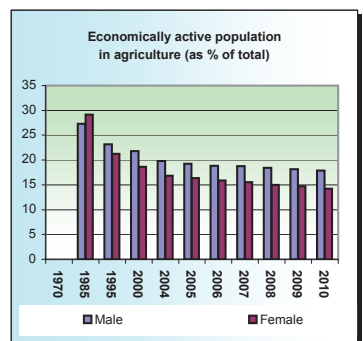
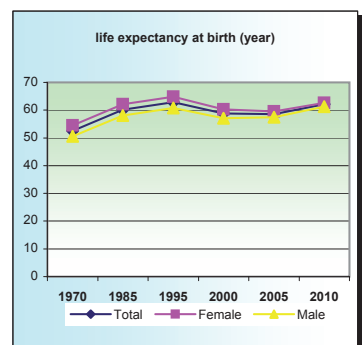
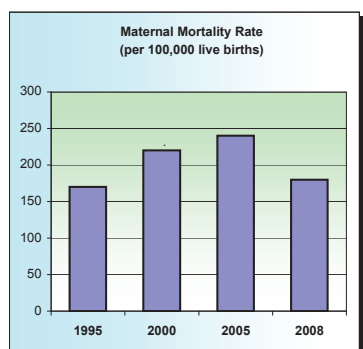
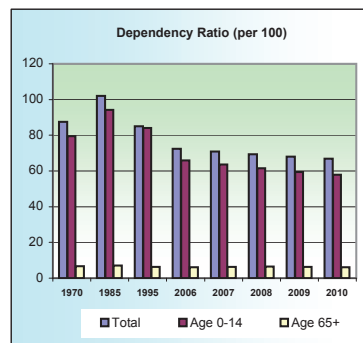
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	231	185	125	136
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.6	5.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	3.1	2.8	3.3	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.220	0.254	0.225	0.247	0.258	0.263
Rank (out of 169)	129.0	128.0	132.0	132.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	30.2	47.4	33.3	34.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	3.0	4.4	22.7	15.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	27.0	30.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.3	...	2.6	2.8	1.2	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	23.2	...	17.4	21.3	31.8	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	117.5	...	108.6	...	94.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	34 000.0	151 021.0	378 612.0	479 924.0	325 511.0	229 044.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 891.7	1 851.6	1 779.5	1 753.2	1 697.9	1 855.9
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	33.6	31.3	32.3	31.3	31.2	37.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	28.9	31.3	32.8	38.1	31.7	39.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	245.0	262.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	58.0	...	59.0	...	66.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	15.8	20.0	20.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	249.1	244.7	223.8	217.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.2	46.7	45.1	43.5	43.5	43.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	22.8	21.5	21.3	20.7	19.0	18.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	78 638.0	78 638.0	78 638.0	78 638.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	3.94	4.32	4.54	4.64
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.14
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	55.95	55.95	55.95	55.95
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	13.92	13.92	13.96	14.02	14.02	13.98
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	42 502.0	42 283.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	9.2	19.0	32.0	39.0
% Rural	...	2.0	2.0	12.0	40.0	24.0
% Urban	...	...	82.0	50.0	17.0	83.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	10.3	47.0	23.0	22.0
% Urban	...	...	51.0	80.0	68.0	49.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.5	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	13 500.0	14 641.0	16 226.0	16 724.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	2 047.7	1 329.3	1 130.0	1 224.4
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.08
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.02	0.49	0.46	0.48
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.70	0.23	0.81	0.41
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	0.6	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	7 923.2	7 557.3	7 018.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	100.3	100.3	100.3	...



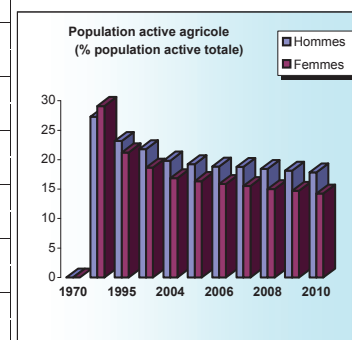
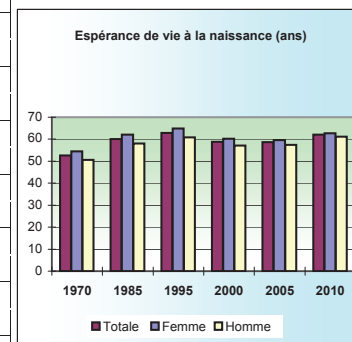
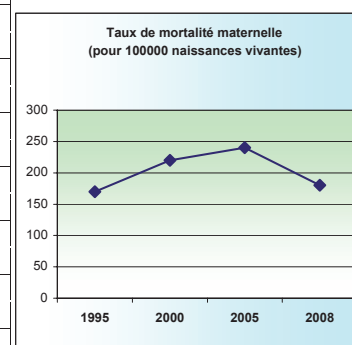
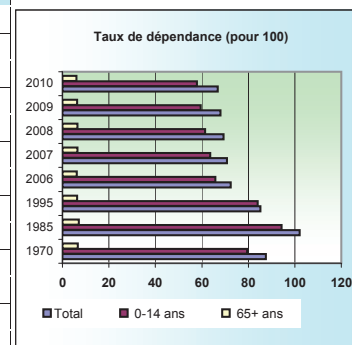
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
230	290	340	380	440	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.9	5.4	4.9	5.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	5.5	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.224	0.263	0.270	0.275	0.280	0.284	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
133	164	169	169	169	165	Rang (sur 169)
47.9	50.6	46.8	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.9	27.4	27.9	27.7	30.5	29.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 11.6	4.8	10.2	8.2	11.3	8.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
39.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
27.9	1.4	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
201 432.0	119 036.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 958.6	2 054.9	2 066.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
36.5	36.5	37.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
38.9	39.7	37.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
378.0	454.0	431.0	420.0	409.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	37.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
188.2	165.2	155.4	150.4	145.3	140.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.8	41.8	40.1	39.2	38.3	37.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.0	16.5	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
78 638.0	78 638.0	78 638.0	78 638.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.96	5.72	5.66	5.72	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
55.95	55.95	55.95	55.95	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.96	13.41	13.58	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
41 188.0	40 079.0	39 656.2	39 444.8	...	39 022.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
41.0	...	...	47.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
25.0	...	...	29.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.0	...	...	77.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.0	...	...	17.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
51.0	...	...	38.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
100.0	100.0	100.0	1 816.4	1 816.4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
16 724.0	16 724.0	16 724.0	16 724.0	16 724.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 290.9	2 366.0	2 323.5	2 230.0	2 333.2	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.07	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.31	0.37	0.31	0.28	0.28	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
8.85	13.29	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	5 144.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	100.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



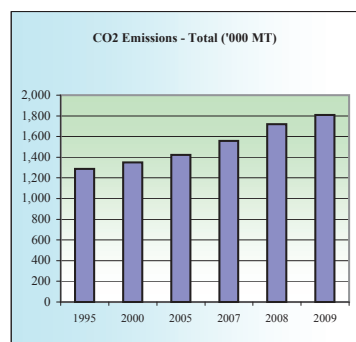
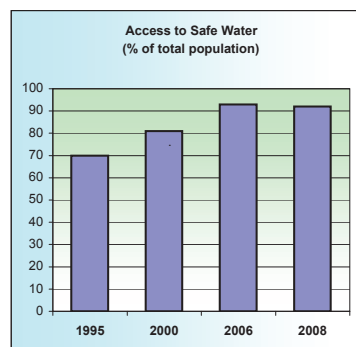
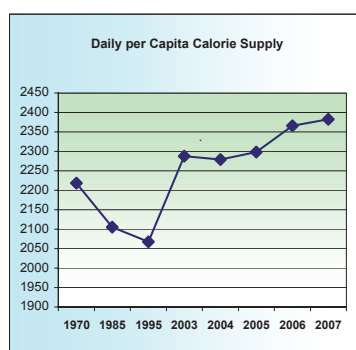
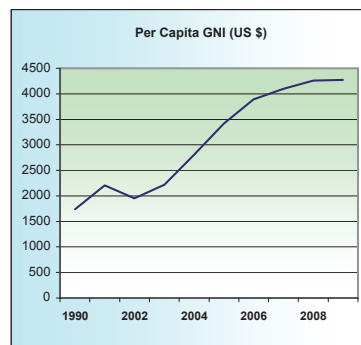
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	780.3	905.7	1 013.3	1 151.4	1 416.9	1 620.2
Female Population - Total ('000)	395.4	458.8	519.4	592.7	725.1	828.5
Age 0-14	169.3	201.3	236.5	270.7	309.1	344.0
Age 15-49	176.2	201.8	221.1	254.3	338.7	397.4
Age 50-64	33.8	37.6	41.3	44.2	50.1	56.1
Age 65+	16.0	18.1	20.5	23.5	27.3	30.9
Male Population - Total ('000)	384.9	446.9	493.9	558.7	691.8	791.7
Age 0-14	167.3	200.0	236.1	271.1	310.3	345.9
Age 15-49	176.9	200.2	206.6	232.1	316.9	373.6
Age 50-64	29.1	33.6	36.8	39.1	44.5	49.3
Age 65+	11.7	13.1	14.4	16.4	20.2	23.0
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.87	2.70	2.15	3.35	3.74	2.43
Female	2.85	2.80	2.38	3.33	3.65	2.42
Male	2.90	2.60	1.92	3.37	3.83	2.45
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.88	3.14	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.67
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.4	97.4	95.1	94.3	95.4	95.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.6	91.4	100.3	102.1	88.9	85.1
Age 0-14	79.5	83.1	91.3	94.3	85.4	84.0
Age 65+	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	180.0	170.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	107.6	93.9	80.7	70.0	61.1	55.1
Female (per 1,000)	85.4	78.5	65.4	56.2	50.1	46.9
Male (per 1,000)	127.3	106.9	94.2	83.1	73.7	68.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52.6	55.2	57.9	60.1	62.2	62.9
Female (years)	54.5	57.1	59.8	62.1	64.2	64.8
Male (years)	50.6	53.3	55.9	58.1	60.2	60.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	117.9	124.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	122.7	123.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	113.1	124.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	37.9	55.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	42.1	60.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	33.8	51.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	79.1	85.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	82.4	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	21.7	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	291.7	326.2	445.9	518.1
Female (as % of total)	...	...	41.5	42.2	44.9	45.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	60.7	56.4	49.1	44.4
Female (%)	...	...	31.9	29.1	24.0	21.2
Male (%)	...	...	29.1	27.3	25.1	23.2



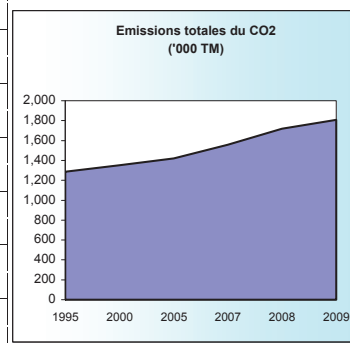
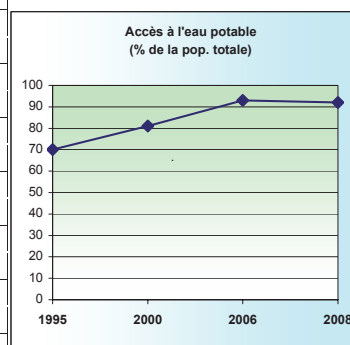
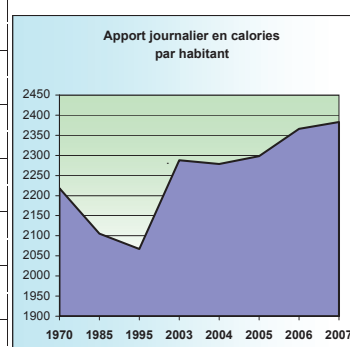
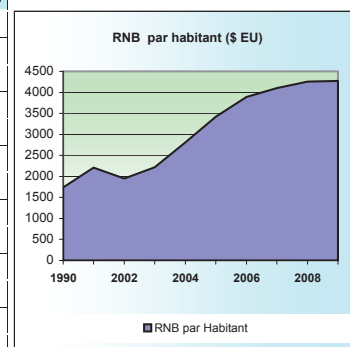
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 824.0	2 009.0	2 088.7	2 129.9	2 171.1	2 212.0	Population totale ('000)
930.8	1 021.5	1 060.5	1 080.6	1 100.8	1 120.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
372.2	389.6	394.1	396.0	398.0	400.2	0-14 ans
458.1	512.6	538.2	551.8	565.2	577.9	15-49 ans
65.8	77.6	82.5	85.0	87.4	89.8	50-64 ans
34.7	41.7	45.6	47.8	50.2	52.8	65+ ans
893.2	987.5	1 028.2	1 049.2	1 070.3	1 091.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
375.0	393.1	397.9	400.0	402.1	404.4	0-14 ans
435.8	500.0	530.2	546.0	561.7	576.9	15-49 ans
56.2	61.7	64.5	66.1	67.8	69.5	50-64 ans
26.2	32.7	35.7	37.2	38.8	40.5	65+ ans
2.19	1.90	1.95	1.95	1.92	1.87	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.13	1.82	1.88	1.88	1.85	1.79	Femme (%)
2.24	1.98	2.03	2.02	1.99	1.94	Homme (%)
2.16	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.88	1.85	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.0	96.7	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.8	73.8	70.9	69.4	68.0	66.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.9	68.1	63.6	61.5	59.5	57.8	0-14 ans
6.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	28.3	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	30.2	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
220.0	240.0	...	180.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
52.4	42.5	36.9	34.4	32.3	30.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
46.0	34.6	27.1	24.2	21.2	18.2	Femme (pour 1000)
65.6	60.2	57.4	56.3	55.2	54.1	Homme (pour 1000)
58.8	58.6	60.4	61.2	61.7	62.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60.3	59.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.7	Femme (ans)
57.1	57.4	59.3	60.1	60.8	61.2	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	12.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	11.3	...	...	Homme (%)
115.8	112.3	113.0	112.4	112.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
116.1	112.3	112.5	111.7	111.2	...	Filles (%)
115.4	112.3	113.5	113.0	113.0	...	Garçons (%)
60.7	63.3	64.7	65.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
64.1	67.3	69.8	70.9	...	...	Filles (%)
57.2	59.3	59.6	60.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
10.8	10.4	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
10.9	10.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.7	10.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
88.8	89.6	89.5	89.0	89.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.3	92.2	92.1	91.1	91.1	...	Filles (%)
66.8	66.9	64.7	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	46.3	52.2	...	55.5	49.8	secondaire (%)
601.0	691.0	734.9	759.7	782.7	807.0	Population active totale ('000)
45.1	46.0	46.5	46.8	46.5	46.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
40.4	35.6	34.2	33.4	32.7	32.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
18.6	16.4	15.5	15.0	14.7	14.3	Femme (%)
21.8	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.8	Homme (%)



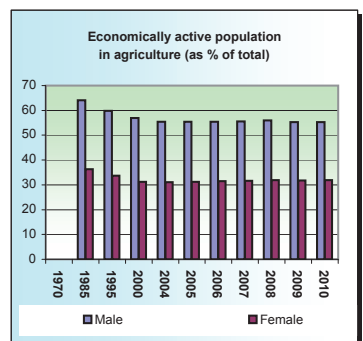
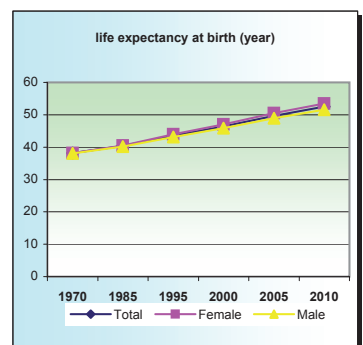
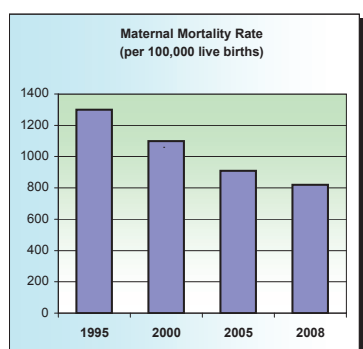
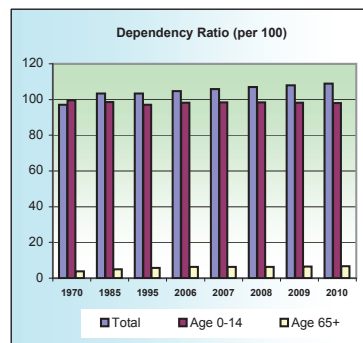
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 485	1 615	2 036	2 206
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	4.1	6.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.8	6.6	8.7	8.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	62.2	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	65.0	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	0.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	10.4	11.4	12.8	12.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	1.2	4.6	15.5	- 2.6
Access to Health Care (%)
Physician per 100,000 People	21.7	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	298.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1 365.0	26 416.0	10 000.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 193.3	2 278.9	2 171.0	2 029.9	2 030.2	2 067.1
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	67.0	70.3	62.0	56.5	54.3	55.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	43.2	44.7	35.7	33.1	30.6	30.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	435.0	465.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	28.0	...	23.0	...	34.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.5	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	11.9	14.7	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	100.5	88.8	77.9	76.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.4	43.2	40.7	38.5	35.4	34.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.3	11.6	10.0	8.7	7.9	7.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	82 329.0	82 329.0	82 329.0	82 329.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.99
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	46.16	46.16	46.16	46.16
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	42.40	42.49	42.57	42.62	42.64	42.65
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 470.0	8 397.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	52.0	60.0	70.0
% Rural	45.0	57.0
% Urban	62.0	99.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	42.0	29.0
% Urban	78.0	71.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 286.5	1 285.6
Per Capita (MT)	0.81	0.79
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.47	0.45
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	1.17
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.1	0.2	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	5 833.3	4 967.7	4 087.6	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	6.2	6.2	6.2	...



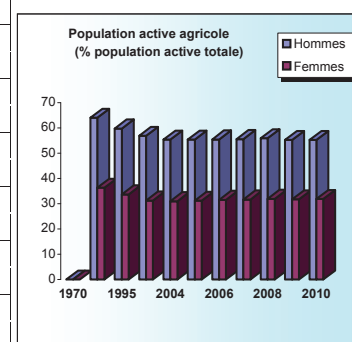
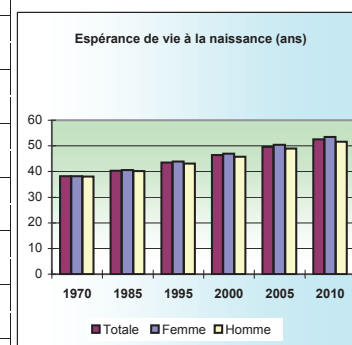
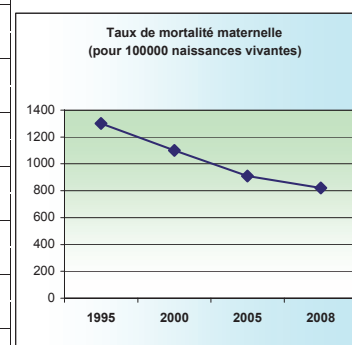
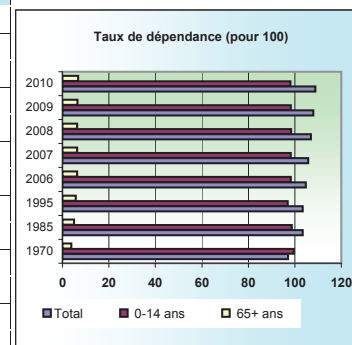
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
2 030	3 420	4 100	4 260	4 270	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.1	7.3	7.6	6.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
7.9	...	...	6.5	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.568	0.577	0.593	0.599	0.603	0.606	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
81	106	108	108	107	105	Rang (sur 169)
34.5	26.5	17.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.9	9.7	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
23.9	1.1	- 0.7	- 9.3	0.1	- 3.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
59.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	37.0	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	275.3	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
2 635.0	1 086.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 274.9	2 298.5	2 382.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
69.7	64.4	67.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
53.9	52.1	55.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
671.0	808.0	767.0	747.0	727.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	19.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
20.3	...	17.5	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
75.6	63.1	54.5	50.3	46.5	43.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.2	28.8	28.0	27.6	27.1	26.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.6	9.7	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
82 329.0	82 329.0	82 329.0	82 329.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
46.16	46.16	46.16	46.16	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
43.09	43.54	43.74	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
8 032.0	7 661.0	7 512.6	7 438.4	...	7 290.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
81.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
72.0	...	...	88.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	...	...	33.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
68.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	54.6	54.6	54.6	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 809.0	2 621.6	3 105.3	3 933.8	4 080.2	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.99	1.30	1.49	1.85	1.88	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.46	0.53	0.55	0.67	0.70	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.41	1.66	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	3 031.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	6.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



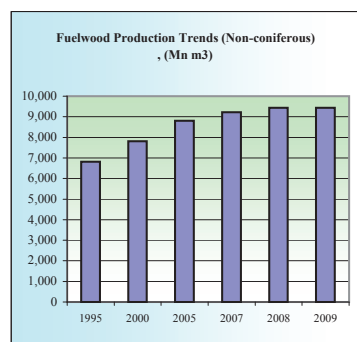
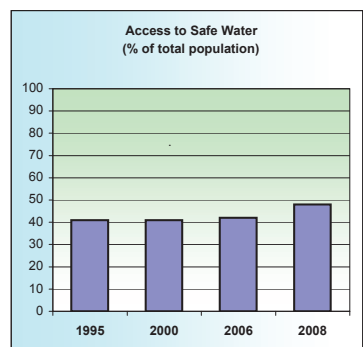
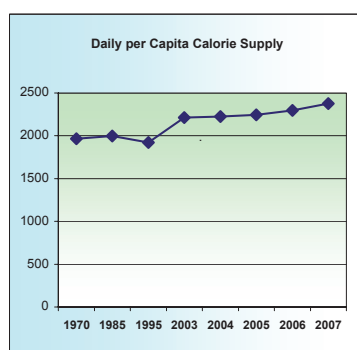
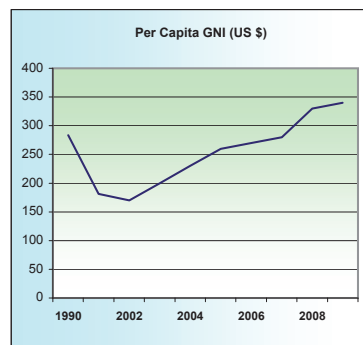
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 382.8	5 089.7	5 922.2	6 826.8	7 903.9	9 301.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 224.1	2 565.6	2 969.9	3 444.8	4 005.5	4 688.9
Age 0-14	1 019.9	1 199.0	1 401.7	1 632.0	1 899.5	2 219.2
Age 15-49	1 024.8	1 158.6	1 328.5	1 533.4	1 774.9	2 070.2
Age 50-64	121.1	138.9	159.5	188.0	228.0	281.9
Age 65+	58.3	69.0	80.2	91.4	103.1	117.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 158.7	2 524.1	2 952.3	3 382.0	3 898.4	4 612.9
Age 0-14	1 066.5	1 254.0	1 466.0	1 706.8	1 986.4	2 320.0
Age 15-49	937.3	1 081.4	1 251.7	1 401.1	1 598.1	1 919.5
Age 50-64	117.6	141.2	178.7	211.4	241.0	288.3
Age 65+	37.3	47.5	55.8	62.6	72.9	85.1
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.02	3.02	2.95	2.83	3.05	3.35
Female	2.86	2.88	2.95	2.98	3.06	3.20
Male	3.18	3.15	2.96	2.68	3.05	3.50
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.06	3.06	3.11	3.15	3.21	3.30
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	98.4	99.4	98.2	97.3	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.1	99.9	101.1	103.4	104.8	103.4
Age 0-14	99.5	98.7	97.7	98.6	98.6	97.0
Age 65+	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	519.0	...	1 400.0	1 300.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	162.6	161.3	161.1	160.1	154.1	139.8
Female (per 1,000)	194.6	207.3	215.7	217.0	206.9	176.6
Male (per 1,000)	184.8	170.6	162.9	158.5	151.8	143.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	38.1	38.7	39.4	40.3	41.6	43.5
Female (years)	38.2	38.7	39.5	40.5	41.9	43.9
Male (years)	38.1	38.6	39.3	40.1	41.3	43.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.3	14.7	21.7	22.4	26.0	27.8
Female (%)	9.1	10.8	15.9	16.5	19.4	21.4
Male (%)	17.5	18.5	27.1	28.1	32.2	33.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	1.1	1.7	4.0	...	6.0	6.4
Female (%)	0.6	0.9	2.1	...	3.4	4.2
Male (%)	2.0	2.5	6.1	...	9.0	8.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	22.8	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	16.9	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.9	31.1	30.3	32.8	32.6	33.4
Secondary (%)	18.2	...	19.1	19.4	...	17.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 746.8	1 975.0	2 308.5	2 839.8
Female (as % of total)	...	...	22.4	23.4	24.7	28.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	101.4	100.4	98.8	93.5
Female (%)	...	...	37.0	36.4	36.1	33.7
Male (%)	...	...	64.5	64.1	62.7	59.8



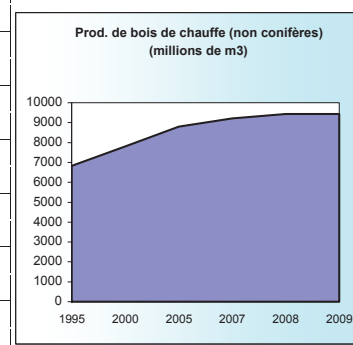
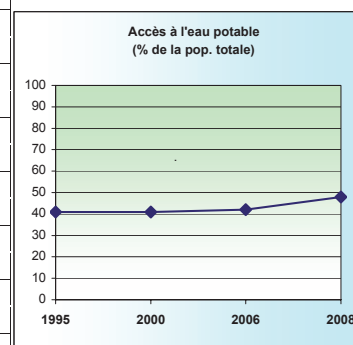
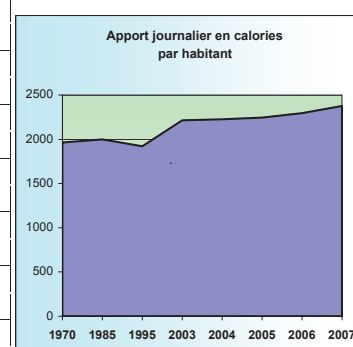
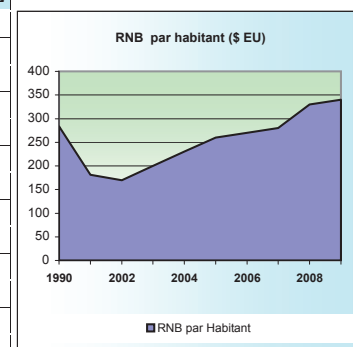
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
11 031.0	13 101.9	14 139.7	14 704.3	15 290.1	15 891.5	Population totale ('000)
5 520.8	6 548.2	7 063.1	7 342.8	7 633.0	7 930.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 620.3	3 136.5	3 418.6	3 574.4	3 734.7	3 896.3	0-14 ans
2 428.0	2 881.5	3 086.3	3 194.3	3 306.8	3 424.4	15-49 ans
340.3	403.1	430.5	445.1	460.3	476.3	50-64 ans
132.2	127.1	127.6	129.0	131.2	134.0	65+ ans
5 510.3	6 553.8	7 076.6	7 361.5	7 657.1	7 960.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 738.3	3 276.8	3 571.0	3 733.6	3 900.9	4 069.6	0-14 ans
2 321.6	2 745.4	2 931.9	3 030.4	3 132.3	3 238.0	15-49 ans
359.2	458.7	505.9	531.1	558.0	586.6	50-64 ans
91.2	72.9	67.7	66.4	65.9	66.4	65+ ans
3.40	3.62	3.86	3.92	3.91	3.86	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.30	3.60	3.83	3.88	3.87	3.83	Femme (%)
3.50	3.64	3.89	3.95	3.94	3.89	Homme (%)
3.40	3.70	3.83	3.86	3.87	3.86	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.8	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
102.4	103.8	105.8	107.0	108.0	108.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.7	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.1	0-14 ans
6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
14.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100.0	910.0	...	820.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
119.2	97.0	90.1	87.5	85.3	83.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
129.7	105.7	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.5	Femme (pour 1000)
133.0	122.5	118.4	116.4	114.5	112.5	Homme (pour 1000)
46.4	49.7	50.8	51.4	51.9	52.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
47.0	50.5	51.7	52.3	52.9	53.4	Femme (ans)
45.8	48.9	50.0	50.5	51.1	51.6	Homme (ans)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	71.3	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	84.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	57.1	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
32.2	49.3	53.3	57.8	62.4	66.6	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
26.0	41.3	45.3	50.6	55.2	59.8	Filles (%)
38.0	57.0	60.9	64.7	69.2	73.1	Garçons (%)
6.6	9.6	10.5	11.0	11.7	13.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
5.0	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.8	10.5	Filles (%)
8.3	11.9	13.0	13.7	14.5	16.0	Garçons (%)
2.5	3.7	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
2.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
3.0	4.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
26.7	42.2	44.8	49.5	54.0	57.4	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
21.9	35.2	38.2	43.2	47.6	51.3	Filles (%)
32.4	37.4	42.9	44.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
20.2	18.1	18.8	19.1	18.6	16.3	secondaire (%)
3 548.3	4 198.2	4 462.7	4 592.3	4 802.5	4 973.3	Population active totale ('000)
31.2	31.6	31.1	30.7	31.6	31.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
88.2	86.7	87.3	87.9	87.1	87.2	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
31.3	31.3	31.7	32.0	31.8	31.9	Femme (%)
56.9	55.4	55.6	55.9	55.3	55.3	Homme (%)



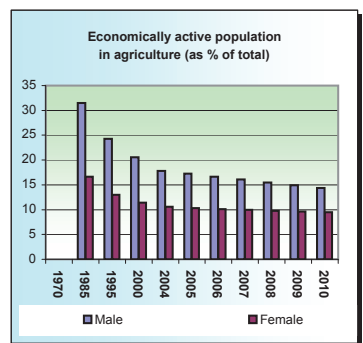
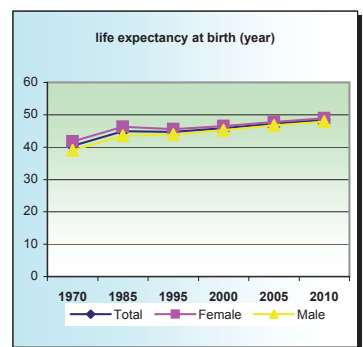
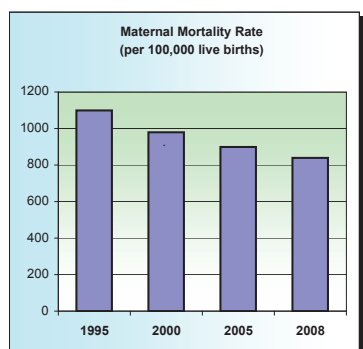
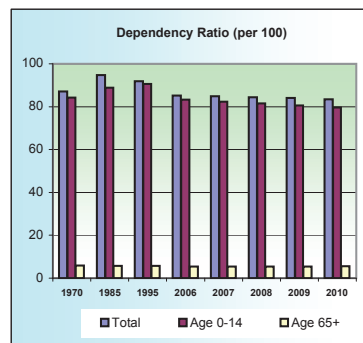
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	196	305	194	181
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.2	3.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.156	0.178	0.175	0.190	0.197	0.201
Rank (out of 169)	135.0	135.0	135.0	135.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	63.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	91.6	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	32.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.5	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	37.3	35.4	34.6	34.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	11.4	16.0	2.5	- 1.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	76.0	48.0	30.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.7	1.7	2.5	...	2.2	2.3
Nurse per 100,000 People	17.1	56.8	212.8	...	26.0	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	49.3	49.5	...	53.5	18.7	11.8
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	72 500.0	9 100.0	221 282.0	22 345.0	12 814.0	8 579.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 964.5	2 047.2	2 055.1	2 028.1	1 846.8	1 921.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	55.1	63.4	59.0	58.3	55.0	54.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	27.9	32.4	36.1	32.8	29.8	34.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	135.0	138.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	40.0	...	33.0	...	41.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	41.0	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	20.0	...	15.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	305.8	294.3	274.4	269.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	56.9	56.8	56.4	55.8	55.0	54.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	26.3	25.8	25.0	23.9	22.1	21.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	126 670.0	126 670.0	126 670.0	126 670.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	7.71	7.57	10.25	11.04
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	16.58	17.21	17.37	17.37
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	72.38	71.59	70.93	70.98	71.03	70.29
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	1 698.2	1 636.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	20.0	27.0	...	36.5	53.0	41.0
% Rural	19.0	26.0	40.0	34.2	55.0	36.0
% Urban	37.0	36.0	80.0	48.0	46.0	69.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	8.5	15.0	5.0
% Urban	...	...	20.0	69.1	71.0	19.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	220.6	271.1	341.1	355.2
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 706.4	5 532.8	6 609.7	6 822.7
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	805.7	1 069.4	1 160.8	1 159.5
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.12
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.82
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	0.5	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	588.5	503.2	428.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	3.5	3.5	3.5	...



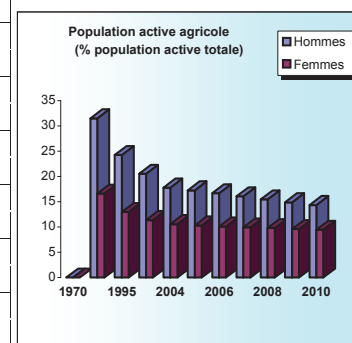
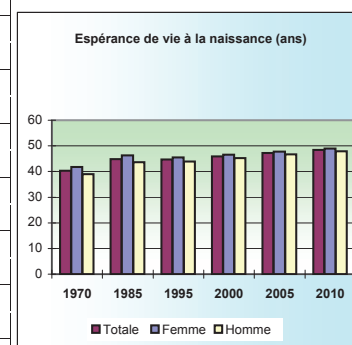
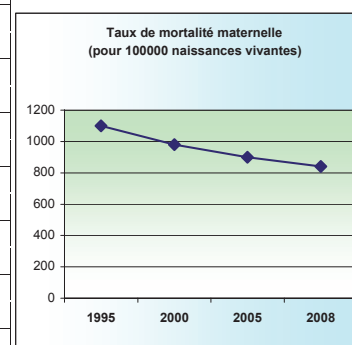
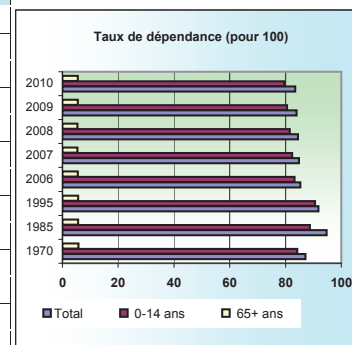
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
170	260	280	330	340	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.5	5.7	5.3	5.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	...	4.1	3.7	4.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.212	0.241	0.249	0.257	0.258	0.261	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
135	165	171	171	171	167	Rang (sur 169)
62.5	54.7	55.8	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	85.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	35.7	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.3	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
36.7	43.5	46.2	44.0	46.5	44.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 9.2	- 8.7	8.1	3.0	5.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
30.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	2.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	11.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
20 508.0	101 138.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 134.1	2 244.6	2 376.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
62.3	69.1	80.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
41.3	49.2	46.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
152.0	168.0	174.0	178.0	181.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	28.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
43.6	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
232.1	188.9	175.6	170.2	165.5	161.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
52.9	53.2	53.6	53.5	53.2	52.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.9	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.5	14.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
126 670.0	126 670.0	126 670.0	126 670.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.04	11.17	11.20	11.44	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.16	22.72	22.72	22.72	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
69.74	64.96	64.67	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 328.0	1 266.0	1 241.2	1 228.8	...	1 204.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
41.0	...	...	48.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
34.0	...	...	39.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.0	...	...	96.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
5.0	...	...	9.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
23.0	...	...	34.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
423.6	499.6	533.0	550.6	550.6	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
7 805.4	8 806.5	9 218.2	9 431.9	9 431.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 124.4	1 248.0	1 253.9	1 293.1	1 338.8	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.67	0.58	0.53	0.50	0.53	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.19	0.20	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	271.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	3.5	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	56 467.5	63 948.4	74 522.9	85 150.6	97 338.3	110 449.3
Female Population - Total ('000)	28 578.9	32 318.0	37 508.1	42 878.7	48 949.4	55 429.8
Age 0-14	12 262.7	14 026.8	16 566.7	19 367.5	22 131.7	24 595.6
Age 15-49	13 085.8	14 699.8	16 884.4	18 938.1	21 669.7	25 059.0
Age 50-64	2 101.9	2 356.9	2 665.7	2 988.5	3 365.5	3 794.8
Age 65+	1 128.5	1 234.4	1 391.4	1 584.7	1 782.5	1 980.4
Male Population - Total ('000)	27 888.5	31 630.4	37 014.8	42 271.9	48 388.9	55 019.5
Age 0-14	12 294.3	14 093.3	16 693.5	19 554.5	22 411.0	25 023.7
Age 15-49	12 842.0	14 438.1	16 776.5	18 693.9	21 413.5	24 816.7
Age 50-64	1 866.4	2 120.0	2 424.4	2 728.8	3 087.5	3 511.9
Age 65+	885.8	979.0	1 120.4	1 294.8	1 477.0	1 667.3
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.31	2.76	2.96	2.64	2.63	2.48
Female	2.29	2.71	2.91	2.64	2.59	2.44
Male	2.34	2.82	3.01	2.63	2.67	2.53
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.37	2.67	2.85	2.78	2.61	2.49
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.6	97.9	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.1	88.6	90.6	94.7	95.0	91.8
Age 0-14	84.2	84.9	85.2	88.8	90.6	90.6
Age 65+	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	6.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	1 500.0	...	1 100.0	1 100.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	158.3	142.3	130.7	131.6	133.4	131.5
Female (per 1,000)	142.5	140.7	135.5	133.6	136.2	142.3
Male (per 1,000)	153.6	136.0	124.3	113.1	102.3	92.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	40.4	42.8	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.7
Female (years)	41.8	44.2	46.2	46.3	45.7	45.6
Male (years)	39.0	41.4	43.4	43.6	43.5	43.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.7	...	93.8	104.4	84.2	86.6
Female (%)	32.2	...	81.7	92.3	73.1	77.7
Male (%)	55.3	...	105.8	116.5	95.1	95.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	5.2	...	13.4	28.9	24.3	...
Female (%)	2.7	...	8.5	...	20.9	...
Male (%)	6.0	...	18.4	...	27.7	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.7	28.0	34.5	40.8	42.9	...
Secondary (%)	...	18.2	...	...	...	32.6
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	23 365.9	26 173.1	29 364.6	33 847.5
Female (as % of total)	...	...	32.6	33.0	33.0	33.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	53.8	48.1	43.0	37.2
Female (%)	...	...	19.7	16.6	14.9	13.0
Male (%)	...	...	34.1	31.5	28.0	24.3



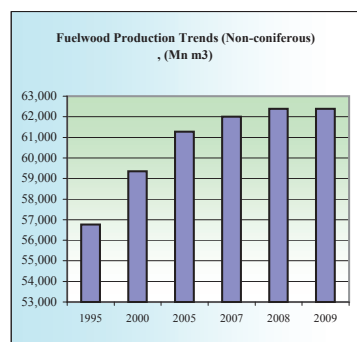
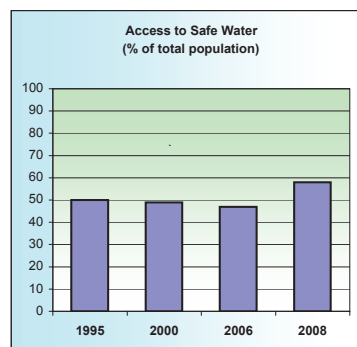
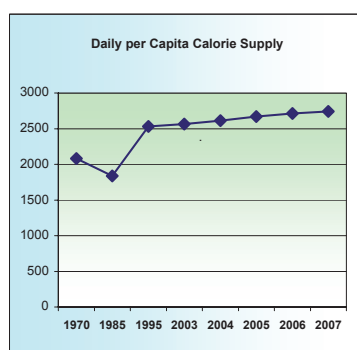
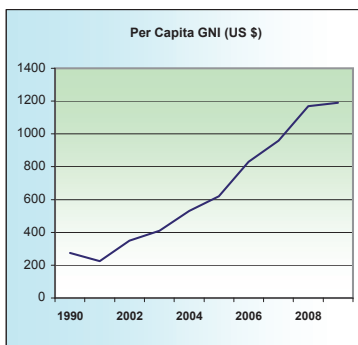
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
124 842.4	140 878.6	147 721.8	151 212.3	154 728.9	158 258.9	Population totale ('000)
62 516.0	70 380.9	73 739.8	75 454.0	77 181.4	78 915.6	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
27 071.9	29 948.2	31 197.4	31 827.6	32 447.8	33 049.2	0-14 ans
28 968.3	33 022.4	34 728.4	35 606.5	36 504.8	37 425.4	15-49 ans
4 240.4	4 887.6	5 158.7	5 295.4	5 435.5	5 580.5	50-64 ans
2 235.4	2 522.8	2 655.2	2 724.5	2 793.3	2 860.5	65+ ans
62 326.3	70 497.6	73 982.1	75 758.3	77 547.5	79 343.4	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
27 683.1	30 750.8	32 061.2	32 717.8	33 362.1	33 985.5	0-14 ans
28 791.3	33 056.4	34 873.2	35 810.6	36 770.6	37 754.9	15-49 ans
3 939.4	4 504.7	4 739.4	4 858.4	4 981.2	5 109.3	50-64 ans
1 912.5	2 185.7	2 308.2	2 371.4	2 433.6	2 493.7	65+ ans
2.44	2.40	2.36	2.34	2.30	2.26	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.39	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.26	2.22	Femme (%)
2.48	2.44	2.40	2.37	2.33	2.29	Homme (%)
2.45	2.42	2.37	2.35	2.31	2.27	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.7	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.1	85.7	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
87.6	84.1	82.4	81.5	80.6	79.6	0-14 ans
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
980.0	900.0	...	840.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
120.5	111.1	109.5	108.7	107.7	106.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
148.3	147.8	146.2	144.5	142.7	141.0	Femme (pour 1000)
83.8	76.0	72.8	71.2	69.6	68.1	Homme (pour 1000)
45.9	47.3	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
46.5	47.8	48.2	48.4	48.7	48.9	Femme (ans)
45.2	46.8	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.9	Homme (ans)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	39.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	51.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	28.5	...	...	Homme (%)
95.5	99.4	93.1	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.8	90.4	86.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
105.9	108.1	99.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
24.9	35.1	30.5	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
22.4	31.5	26.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
27.3	38.6	34.3	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	8.0	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	7.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	8.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
63.0	65.5	61.4	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
56.9	60.7	58.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
47.9	50.9	48.3	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	37.6	33.5	40.5	35.9	36.0	secondaire (%)
39 221.9	44 906.2	47 330.4	48 612.7	49 998.2	51 349.4	Population active totale ('000)
34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
31.9	27.6	26.0	25.3	24.5	23.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
11.4	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	Femme (%)
20.5	17.3	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.4	Homme (%)



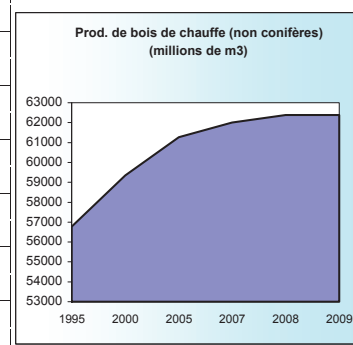
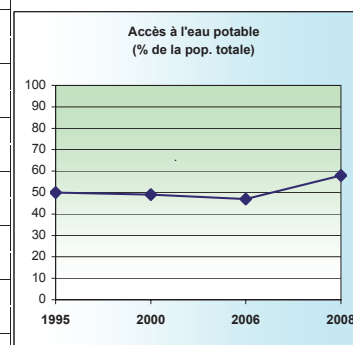
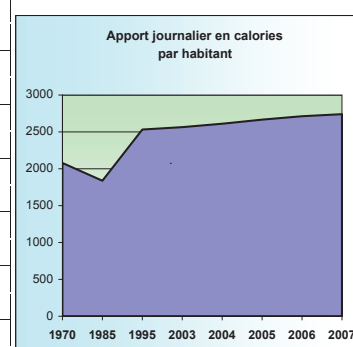
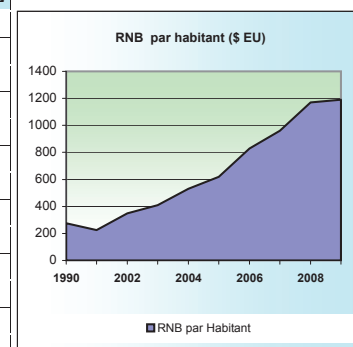
NIGERIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

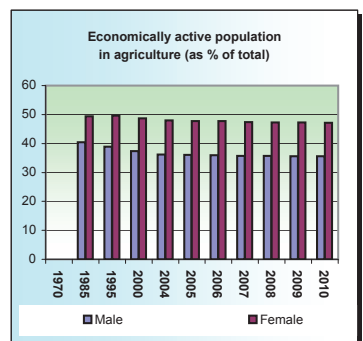
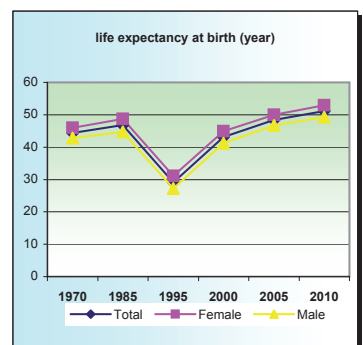
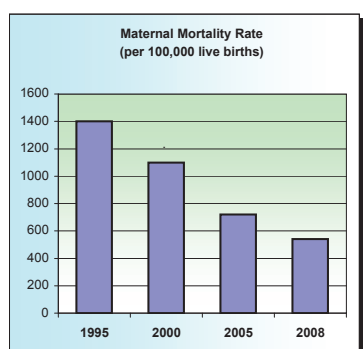
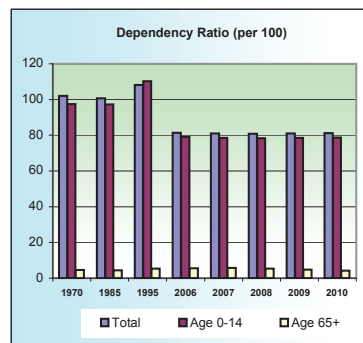
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	411	269	219	224
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	0.3	5.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.3	...	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.331	0.371	0.386	0.389	0.401	0.404
Rank (out of 169)	113.0	110.0	109.0	115.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	28.1	42.7	34.1	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	69.7	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	31.5	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.4	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	39.9	32.2	38.8	32.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	2.5	5.4	2.5	3.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	40.0	...	67.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.0	5.0	14.9	19.2	19.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	23.5	...	117.8	70.3	108.1	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	60.1	55.6	86.7	650.0	173.1	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	7 300.0	2 200.0	32.0	36.0	565.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 954.1	1 801.7	1 728.8	2 073.2	2 474.6	2 530.7
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	46.4	40.5	40.8	48.9	53.4	55.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	52.4	49.4	42.0	48.7	59.2	58.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	176.0	188.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	37.0	...	13.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	35.1	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	25.0	17.0	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	228.3	230.2	228.8	227.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.3	48.8	48.0	46.4	44.7	44.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	22.2	20.4	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	91 077.0	91 077.0	91 077.0	91 077.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	31.11	32.23	33.12	33.35
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.79
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.26
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	43.92	43.92	43.92	43.83
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.94	2.11	2.42	2.74	3.05	3.36
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	15 595.2	15 185.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	15.9	40.0	50.0
% Rural	...	...	...	30.0	26.0	33.0
% Urban	...	...	...	60.0	63.0	76.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	62.1	63.3	27.0
% Urban	...	...	...	30.0	89.0	34.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.8	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	1 745.9	2 075.5	2 542.9	2 646.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	48 402.4	50 786.0	55 524.1	56 765.9
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	58 755.8	76 648.1	95 348.3	100 155.1
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.71	0.81	0.88	0.91
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	2.18	2.30	2.50	2.57
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	8.57	12.25	15.53	14.48
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	3.6	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	3 245.0	2 813.1	2 420.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	221.0	221.0	221.0	...



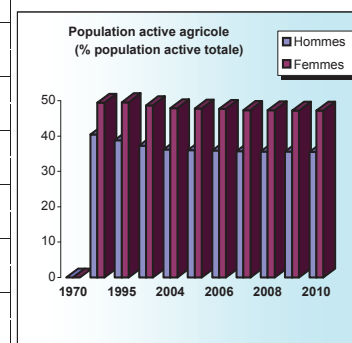
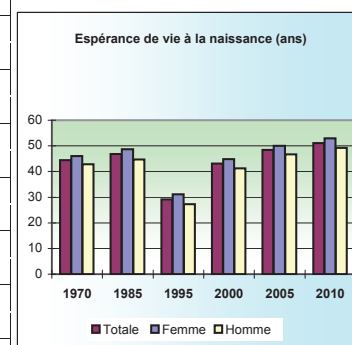
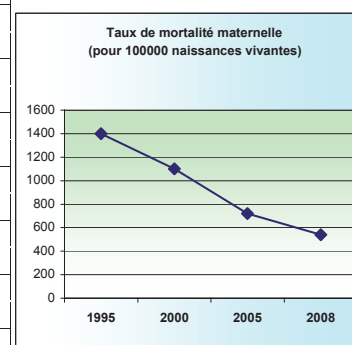
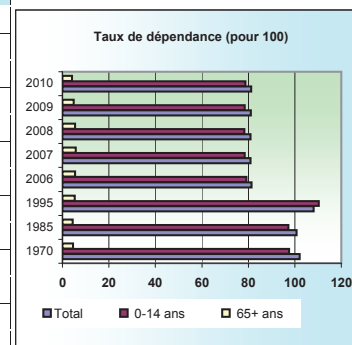
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
270	620	960	1 170	1 190	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.402	0.412	0.416	0.419	0.423	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	141	144	145	145	142	Rang (sur 169)
34.9	37.3	36.2	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.3	34.2	32.0	32.7	32.9	37.2	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.9	6.3	7.4	7.2	6.3	7.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
67.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
24.8	...	40.0	40.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	87.3	87.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
120.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 571.0	2 668.9	2 740.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
58.2	60.5	63.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
59.2	66.1	66.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
272.0	327.0	311.0	303.0	295.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	8.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
210.4	192.6	188.0	185.9	183.7	181.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.6	41.1	40.3	39.8	39.3	38.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.1	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
91 077.0	91 077.0	91 077.0	91 077.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
32.94	38.43	41.17	41.17	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.91	3.29	3.29	3.29	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.27	0.32	0.32	0.32	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
43.04	42.27	41.72	41.72	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
6.69	3.28	2.53	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
13 137.0	11 089.0	10 269.8	9 860.2	...	9 041.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
49.0	...	...	58.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
32.0	...	...	42.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.0	...	...	75.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
28.0	...	...	32.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
34.0	...	...	36.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.8	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
3 085.1	3 510.3	3 676.3	3 762.2	3 762.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
59 348.7	61 274.3	62 000.0	62 388.6	62 388.6	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
80 752.4	107 601.4	100 712.6	100 619.0	78 187.4	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.65	0.76	0.68	0.67	0.51	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.74	1.36	1.13	1.07	0.77	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
14.73	20.47	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 696.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	221.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



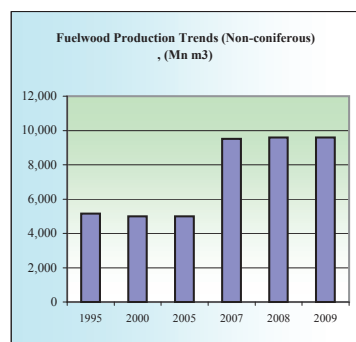
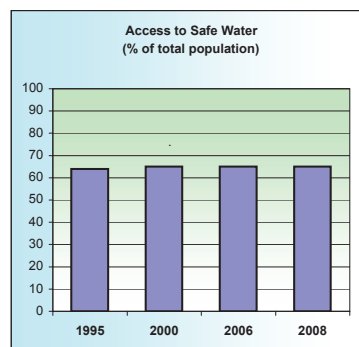
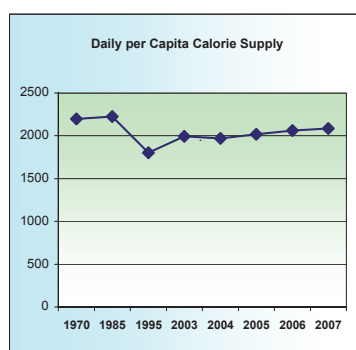
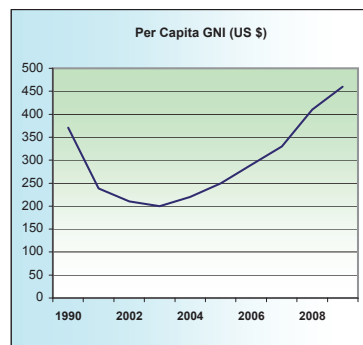
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 775.8	4 410.0	5 197.0	6 111.4	7 150.3	5 440.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 911.5	2 232.2	2 704.9	3 163.6	3 691.3	2 832.7
Age 0-14	914.6	1 073.5	1 218.8	1 478.6	1 773.5	1 354.3
Age 15-49	829.1	964.7	1 211.3	1 375.9	1 575.8	1 230.4
Age 50-64	120.3	138.5	185.8	211.2	222.9	161.2
Age 65+	47.6	55.5	89.0	97.9	119.1	86.8
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 864.3	2 177.9	2 492.1	2 947.7	3 459.0	2 607.8
Age 0-14	906.6	1 065.4	1 195.0	1 452.4	1 744.1	1 332.3
Age 15-49	809.6	941.1	1 090.6	1 258.3	1 452.0	1 097.7
Age 50-64	109.5	126.4	179.0	198.5	193.9	124.5
Age 65+	38.5	45.0	27.5	38.5	69.0	53.2
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.34	3.15	3.29	3.78	- 0.39	- 1.91
Female	3.29	3.43	3.64	3.60	- 0.36	- 1.75
Male	3.39	2.87	2.93	3.96	- 0.42	- 2.10
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.21	3.27	3.54	3.60	1.32	0.58
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.6	92.1	93.2	93.7	92.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	102.1	103.2	94.9	100.8	107.5	108.2
Age 0-14	97.5	98.5	90.5	97.2	106.4	110.3
Age 65+	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 100.0	1 400.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	135.5	133.8	128.7	118.5	124.8	126.6
Female (per 1,000)	122.4	122.9	118.4	112.8	121.2	117.7
Male (per 1,000)	148.6	143.4	136.6	127.2	133.4	133.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.4	44.8	45.9	46.8	32.7	29.1
Female (years)	46.0	46.4	47.5	48.7	34.7	31.1
Male (years)	42.8	43.2	44.2	44.8	30.8	27.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.09
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	69.6	53.5	67.1	72.1	75.0	...
Female (%)	61.0	48.4	63.7	70.1	74.4	...
Male (%)	78.2	58.7	70.6	74.1	75.7	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.0	...	8.4	15.5	17.5	...
Female (%)	3.0	...	7.5	13.5	15.7	...
Male (%)	3.0	...	9.5	17.6	19.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	48.9	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	44.9	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.2	29.4	38.4	44.5	46.3	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 420.1	2 784.1	3 189.2	2 408.1
Female (as % of total)	...	...	53.3	52.5	52.1	52.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	89.5	89.8	89.1	88.5
Female (%)	...	...	49.5	49.4	48.9	49.6
Male (%)	...	...	40.0	40.4	40.3	38.9



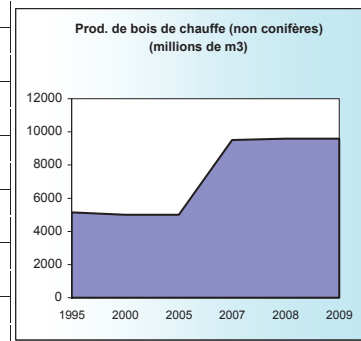
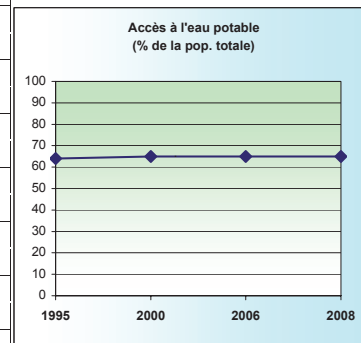
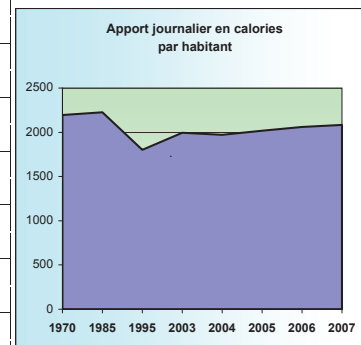
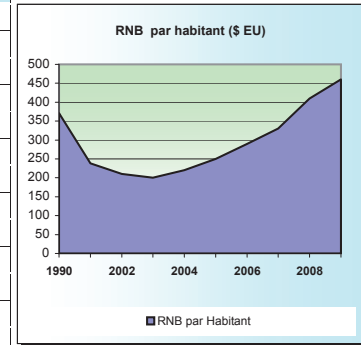
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
7 957.8	8 992.1	9 454.5	9 720.7	9 997.6	10 277.2	Population totale ('000)
4 134.1	4 650.6	4 882.0	5 016.0	5 155.5	5 296.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 834.8	1 925.5	2 009.3	2 067.7	2 130.9	2 195.1	0-14 ans
1 937.1	2 299.7	2 413.7	2 470.1	2 526.8	2 584.3	15-49 ans
230.3	272.8	299.4	314.9	330.8	346.4	50-64 ans
131.9	152.5	159.6	163.3	167.0	170.5	65+ ans
3 823.7	4 341.5	4 572.5	4 704.7	4 842.1	4 980.8	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 809.1	1 897.5	1 978.0	2 034.3	2 095.4	2 157.5	0-14 ans
1 753.9	2 135.8	2 259.7	2 320.2	2 380.3	2 440.4	15-49 ans
172.1	209.7	234.1	248.3	262.8	276.9	50-64 ans
88.5	98.6	100.7	101.9	103.7	106.0	65+ ans
6.68	1.94	2.62	2.78	2.81	2.76	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
6.60	1.85	2.54	2.71	2.74	2.70	Femme (%)
6.78	2.03	2.70	2.85	2.88	2.82	Homme (%)
2.23	2.58	2.65	2.67	2.68	2.69	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
92.5	93.4	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
94.0	82.3	80.9	80.9	81.0	81.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
95.7	80.4	78.5	78.4	78.5	78.8	0-14 ans
5.1	4.6	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	23.7	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	26.5	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
13.2	17.5	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100.0	720.0	...	540.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
112.7	104.1	100.6	98.9	97.4	95.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
114.5	117.3	117.4	116.4	115.5	114.5	Femme (pour 1000)
122.3	111.8	107.5	105.5	103.5	101.5	Homme (pour 1000)
43.1	48.4	49.7	50.2	50.7	51.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
44.9	50.0	51.4	52.0	52.5	52.9	Femme (ans)
41.2	46.7	47.9	48.4	48.8	49.2	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
35.1	...	...	29.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
40.2	...	...	33.9	...	...	Femme (%)
28.6	...	...	25.2	...	...	Homme (%)
105.4	137.3	153.1	150.9	150.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.6	138.6	154.3	152.0	151.4	...	Filles (%)
107.2	135.9	151.9	149.8	149.8	...	Garçons (%)
10.7	15.8	19.9	21.9	26.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
10.3	14.8	18.8	20.8	26.0	...	Filles (%)
11.0	16.8	21.1	23.1	27.5	...	Garçons (%)
6.6	7.9	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.4	7.9	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.7	7.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	84.0	97.3	95.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	86.6	98.5	97.0	...	...	Filles (%)
53.0	53.0	53.4	54.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	20.7	18.8	19.2	19.9	21.3	secondaire (%)
3 708.3	4 399.3	4 671.7	4 813.4	4 960.6	5 104.9	Population active totale ('000)
53.1	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.9	52.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
86.0	83.8	83.1	83.0	82.8	82.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
48.7	47.8	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	Femme (%)
37.3	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.6	Homme (%)



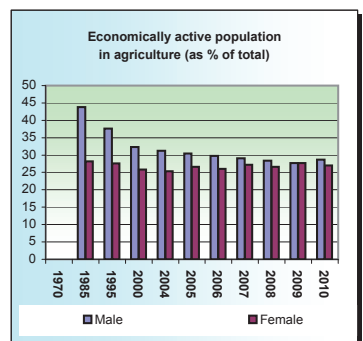
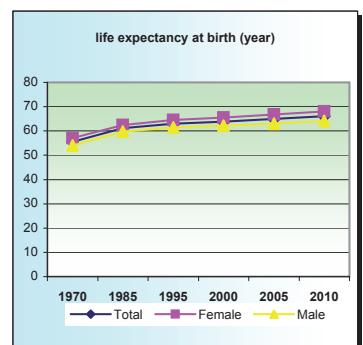
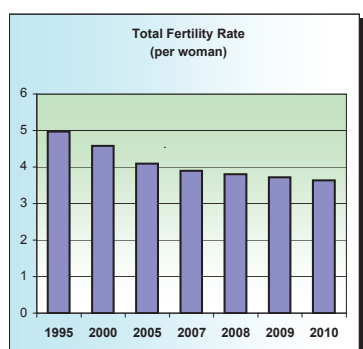
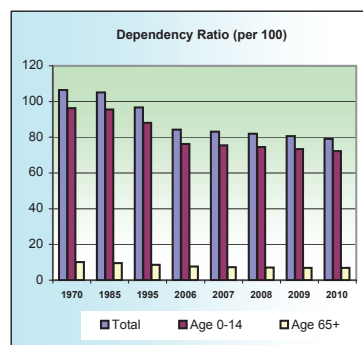
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	248	371	163	239
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.9	4.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.301	0.319	0.342	0.300	0.205	0.245
Rank (out of 169)	119.0	120.0	120.0	127.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	51.2	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	24.2	24.2	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	4.2	4.2	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	36.3	35.8	49.8	44.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	4.4	5.6	5.2	29.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	61.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	1.7	1.7	2.9	4.0	4.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	17.6	...	27.2	11.4	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	125.4	124.3	147.0	80.7	162.1	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19 300.0	14 300.0	34 864.0	5 893.0	289 195.0	267 041.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 087.0	2 266.8	2 152.6	1 888.2	1 867.2	1 800.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	53.2	54.4	52.7	44.0	41.9	43.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	11.1	14.7	15.0	14.7	22.4	19.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	225.0	241.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	29.0	...	24.0	...	43.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	24.3	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	17.0	...	17.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	190.9	198.9	217.1	213.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	52.8	54.5	54.7	47.4	40.0	39.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.3	19.7	17.8	28.2	36.7	33.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	2 467.0	2 467.0	2 467.0	2 467.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	33.24	34.45	28.37	28.37
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	11.67	12.36	9.73	9.73
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.20
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	28.37	28.37	22.09	22.09
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	10.94	10.92	12.44	16.67	26.49	26.39
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	328.4	331.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	67.0	...	...	70.0	65.0	64.0
% Rural	66.0	...	...	60.0	44.0	62.0
% Urban	81.0	...	...	55.0	94.0	90.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	55.0	29.0	26.0
% Urban	...	...	...	60.0	31.0	32.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5 402.0	6 368.0	2 500.0	5 148.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	634.0	678.5	696.3	705.6
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.13
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.37	0.38	0.84	0.63
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.16
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 744.4	1 471.0	1 568.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	9.5	9.5	9.5	...



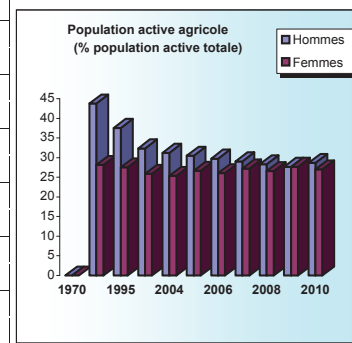
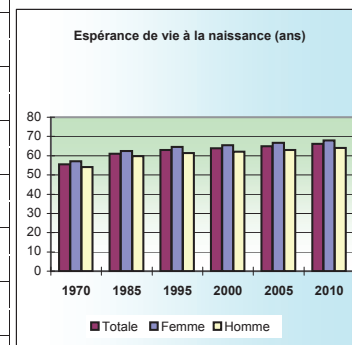
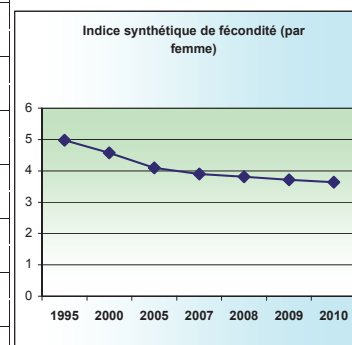
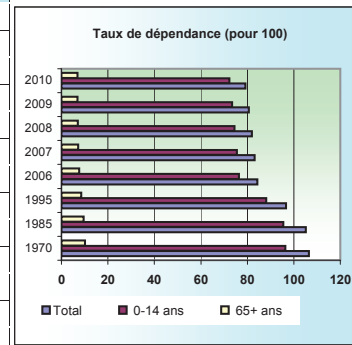
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
250	250	330	410	460	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.2	7.6	10.3	10.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.1	3.4	4.8	4.1	...	4.9	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.277	0.334	0.355	0.373	0.379	0.385	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
127	153	156	155	155	152	Rang (sur 169)
44.3	36.5	32.9	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
60.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
90.3	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
37.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
36.5	41.8	41.4	38.4	36.2	37.3	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 7.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	8.7	3.5	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	2.0	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	45.0	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
43 119.0	29 484.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 922.9	2 015.9	2 085.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
43.8	45.9	49.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
16.2	19.1	20.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
348.0	418.0	397.0	387.0	376.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	40.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
20.3	18.0	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
181.0	162.0	156.1	153.4	150.8	148.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.6	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.3	15.4	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 467.0	2 467.0	2 467.0	2 467.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
36.48	46.62	48.64	52.29	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
10.13	10.94	11.15	11.35	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
21.08	18.65	18.24	18.24	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.36	4.34	0.31	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
344.0	385.0	405.0	415.0	...	435.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
65.0	...	...	65.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
62.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.0	...	...	77.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
25.0	...	...	54.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
33.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
48.0	48.0	255.9	260.2	260.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 000.0	5 000.0	9 503.0	9 591.2	9 591.2	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
766.2	812.1	742.7	724.5	724.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.44	0.35	0.28	0.24	0.23	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.11	0.14	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 103.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	9.5	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



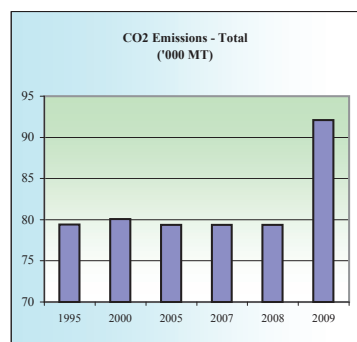
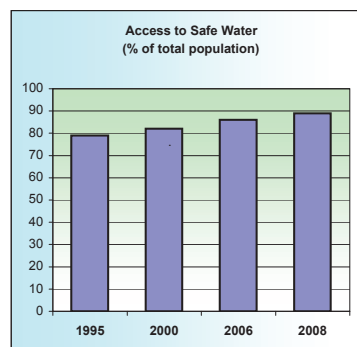
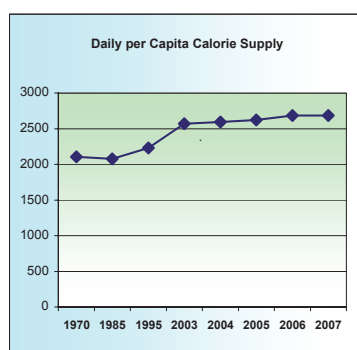
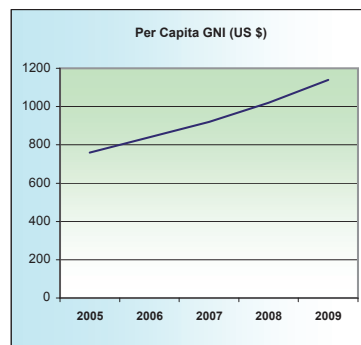
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	73.6	82.1	94.7	103.9	116.1	127.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	36.2	40.8	47.6	52.4	58.5	64.5
Age 0-14	16.4	18.7	21.6	23.8	26.8	28.3
Age 15-49	14.7	16.8	19.3	21.5	24.4	28.7
Age 50-64	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5
Age 65+	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	37.4	41.3	47.1	51.5	57.6	63.5
Age 0-14	18.0	20.0	22.5	24.5	27.3	29.0
Age 15-49	14.9	16.7	18.8	20.6	23.3	27.7
Age 50-64	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.2
Age 65+	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.64	2.45	2.51	1.90	2.18	1.87
Female	3.17	2.60	2.70	1.92	2.17	1.86
Male	2.13	2.30	2.32	1.88	2.19	1.87
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.35	3.16	3.15	2.96	2.77	2.73
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103.1	101.4	99.0	98.3	98.3	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	106.5	103.6	105.7	105.1	104.1	96.7
Age 0-14	96.4	95.8	95.8	95.5	95.2	88.1
Age 65+	10.1	7.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	76.8	73.4	73.0	76.3	81.7	82.7
Female (per 1,000)	67.9	79.3	78.7	79.5	101.7	117.0
Male (per 1,000)	86.9	68.3	68.5	74.5	61.5	46.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55.5	57.5	59.5	61.1	62.3	63.0
Female (years)	57.0	59.0	60.9	62.5	63.6	64.5
Male (years)	54.0	56.1	58.1	59.8	60.8	61.5
Gender Ratio F/M	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	121.5	166.5	137.6	136.3	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	130.4	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	142.1	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	96.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	92.9	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	51.0	51.7	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	29.5	32.0	35.4	39.9
Female (as % of total)	...	...	32.0	32.9	33.4	35.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	71.3	68.9	67.7	62.6
Female (%)	...	...	27.1	28.2	28.2	27.6
Male (%)	...	...	44.1	43.8	39.5	37.6



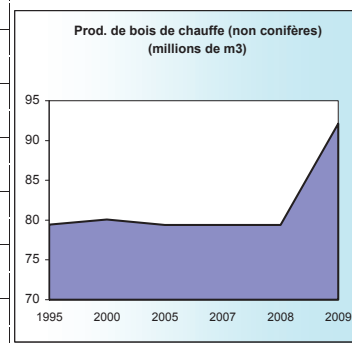
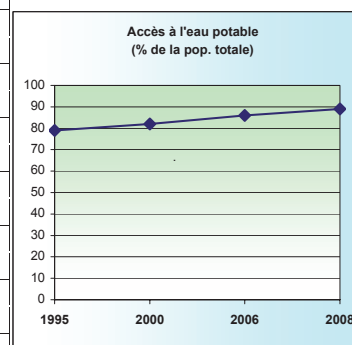
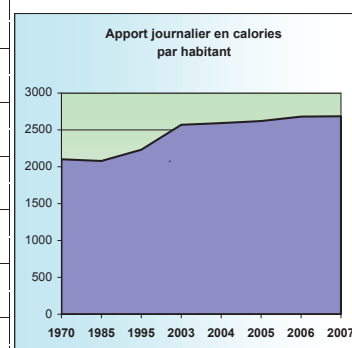
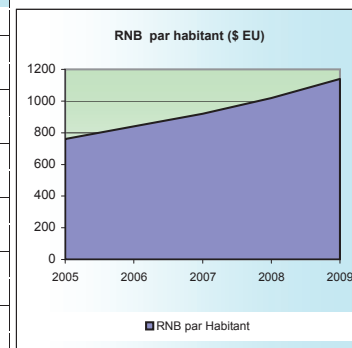
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
140.1	152.6	157.6	160.2	162.8	165.4	Population totale ('000)
70.6	77.0	79.5	80.8	82.1	83.5	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
29.2	31.4	32.1	32.4	32.7	33.0	0-14 ans
33.7	37.3	38.7	39.5	40.3	41.1	15-49 ans
4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	50-64 ans
3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	65+ ans
69.5	75.6	78.1	79.3	80.6	81.9	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
29.9	32.1	32.8	33.2	33.4	33.7	0-14 ans
33.0	36.7	38.2	39.1	39.9	40.9	15-49 ans
3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	50-64 ans
2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	65+ ans
1.78	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.61	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.79	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.62	Femme (%)
1.77	1.64	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.60	Homme (%)
2.70	2.59	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.37	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.4	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
87.2	85.0	83.2	82.0	80.6	79.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.0	76.9	75.5	74.5	73.4	72.2	0-14 ans
8.2	8.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
29.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
79.0	74.6	72.8	71.9	71.0	70.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
116.3	112.7	111.1	110.1	109.1	108.2	Femme (pour 1000)
40.6	35.5	33.5	32.7	32.0	31.2	Homme (pour 1000)
63.8	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65.5	66.7	67.3	67.5	67.7	68.0	Femme (ans)
62.1	63.0	63.5	63.7	63.9	64.1	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	16.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	6.5	...	...	Homme (%)
...	128.1	125.4	128.3	131.2	130.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	126.1	125.1	127.1	131.8	130.1	Filles (%)
...	130.2	125.8	129.5	130.7	130.6	Garçons (%)
...	45.3	48.3	45.0	50.1	51.0	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	46.9	50.1	46.5	52.8	51.8	Filles (%)
...	43.7	46.6	43.4	47.3	50.3	Garçons (%)
...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	9.9	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	10.1	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	96.2	94.2	96.4	97.5	98.4	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	95.3	95.2	97.1	99.5	99.7	Filles (%)
...	55.4	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	12.3	12.6	secondaire (%)
46.4	52.5	55.1	56.4	57.8	59.2	Population active totale ('000)
37.1	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
58.2	57.1	56.3	54.9	55.4	54.0	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
25.9	26.7	27.2	26.6	27.7	27.0	Femme (%)
32.4	30.5	29.1	28.3	27.7	28.7	Homme (%)



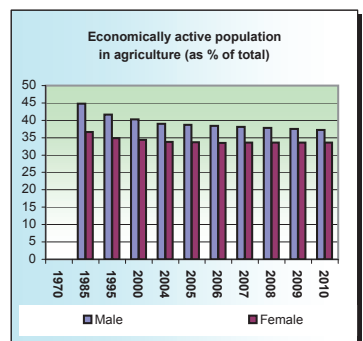
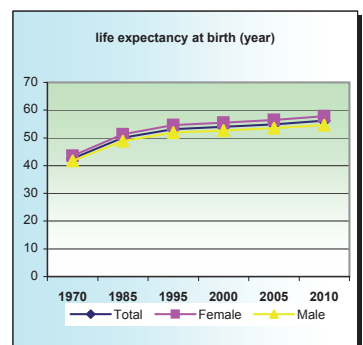
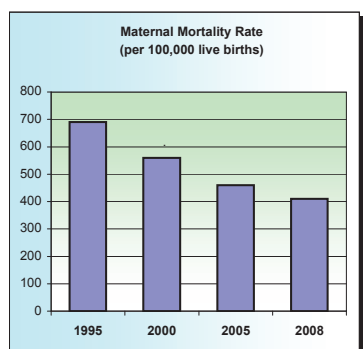
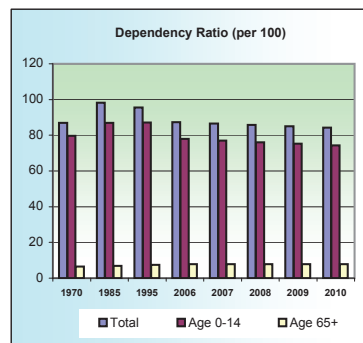
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	2.7	8.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.4	...	4.3	4.5	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	36.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.6	28.9	25.5	26.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.6	3.2	8.1	- 0.4
Access to Health Care (%)	88.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	23.3	...	53.7	54.6	32.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	88.0	...	353.4	205.1	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2 671.2	...	...	...	469.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	1 600.0	10 159.0	4 468.0	5 645.0	4 198.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 903.3	2 025.5	2 100.2	2 153.2	2 248.2	2 231.8
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	37.4	43.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.6
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	63.1	65.2	72.9	78.1	61.9	60.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	126.0	124.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	25.0	...	26.0	...	18.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	5.9	7.0	3.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	99.5	108.7	113.0	112.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.4	42.7	41.1	38.3	36.6	36.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.4	9.2	9.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.04	2.08	3.13	4.17
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	36.46	40.63	41.67	41.67
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	27.71	27.71	27.71	27.71	25.63	24.58
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	27.0	27.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	52.0	42.0	69.6	79.0
% Rural	69.0
% Urban	89.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	45.0	15.0	21.4	21.0
% Urban	28.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	32.1	34.7	80.1	79.4
Per Capita (MT)	0.32	0.31	0.64	0.62
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.85	0.87	1.96	1.90
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	22 244.9	20 185.2	17 868.9	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	2.2	2.2	2.2	...



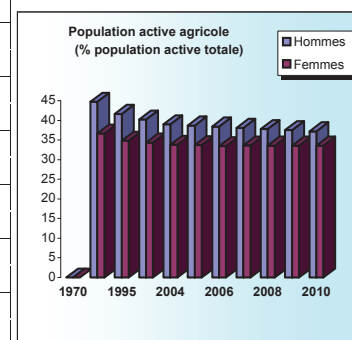
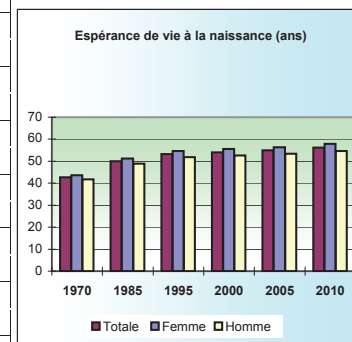
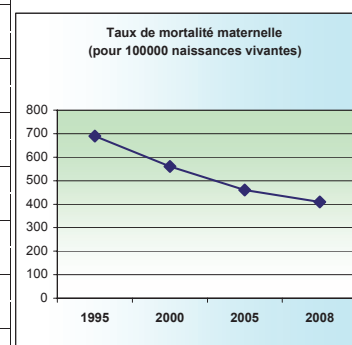
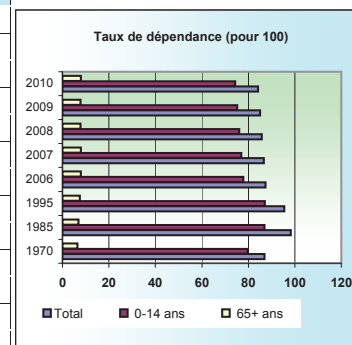
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
...	760	920	1 020	1 140	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
10.2	12.6	11.2	9.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.466	0.481	0.481	0.485	0.488	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	124	127	129	129	127	Rang (sur 169)
...	15.8	12.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.0	21.0	18.2	18.8	19.4	19.1	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
69.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	86.1	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
4 427.0	1 299.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 372.7	2 621.2	2 684.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
50.7	57.9	60.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
65.5	72.1	75.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
114.0	105.0	101.0	99.0	98.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	5.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
10.1	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
105.9	98.4	95.4	94.0	92.5	91.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.6	33.8	32.7	32.1	31.5	30.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.6	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.25	9.38	9.38	9.38	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
46.88	46.88	46.88	46.88	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.29	12.08	12.08	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	...	27.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
82.0	...	...	89.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
73.0	...	...	88.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	...	...	89.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
28.0	...	...	30.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	8.6	8.6	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
92.1	98.4	133.6	135.2	150.3	...	Emissions totales de CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.66	0.64	0.85	0.84	0.92	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.20	0.94	1.13	1.08	1.15	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.02	0.02	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	12 899.4	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	2.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



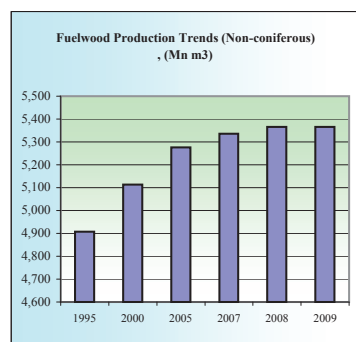
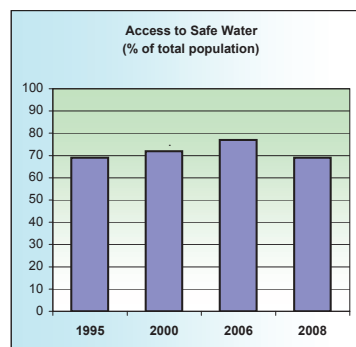
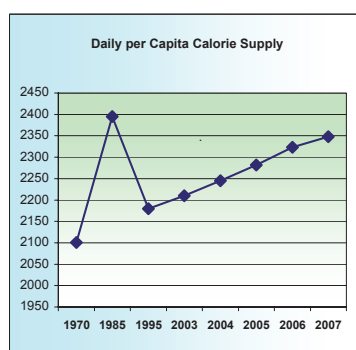
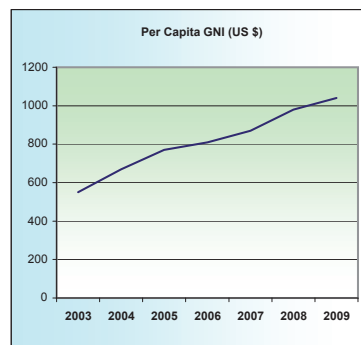
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 169.1	4 888.4	5 636.0	6 513.7	7 537.8	8 659.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 051.4	2 403.7	2 787.0	3 235.2	3 756.5	4 335.8
Age 0-14	909.1	1 094.5	1 304.9	1 523.0	1 751.5	1 992.0
Age 15-49	929.7	1 066.5	1 205.5	1 396.3	1 644.7	1 936.4
Age 50-64	166.1	191.3	219.8	253.7	292.3	332.0
Age 65+	46.5	51.4	56.7	62.2	67.9	75.4
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 117.7	2 484.7	2 849.0	3 278.6	3 781.3	4 324.1
Age 0-14	916.8	1 104.4	1 318.4	1 542.0	1 777.3	2 024.9
Age 15-49	986.4	1 130.2	1 244.3	1 410.3	1 635.6	1 892.4
Age 50-64	163.6	192.6	224.7	262.8	303.5	338.5
Age 65+	50.9	57.5	61.6	63.5	64.9	68.3
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.27	3.04	2.83	2.92	2.87	2.73
Female	3.20	3.09	2.95	3.00	2.95	2.82
Male	3.33	3.00	2.71	2.85	2.80	2.64
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.83	2.95	3.02	3.03	3.03	2.96
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103.2	103.4	102.2	101.3	100.7	99.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.9	90.8	96.5	98.3	97.2	95.5
Age 0-14	79.7	81.0	84.3	87.0	88.2	87.2
Age 65+	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	750.0	690.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.2	103.4	93.0	83.2	75.5	69.2
Female (per 1,000)	179.5	176.7	147.6	119.7	105.0	90.4
Male (per 1,000)	148.8	113.7	99.6	89.5	77.5	72.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	42.6	44.7	47.4	50.1	52.0	53.2
Female (years)	43.6	45.7	48.5	51.3	53.4	54.6
Male (years)	41.7	43.7	46.3	48.9	50.8	51.9
Gender Ratio F/M	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	38.8	40.9	42.6	51.4	54.8	56.5
Female (%)	30.2	34.6	34.1	41.5	46.1	48.8
Male (%)	47.5	47.2	51.2	61.2	63.5	64.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.3	...	10.8	12.2	15.0	...
Female (%)	5.3	...	7.0	8.1	10.1	...
Male (%)	13.0	...	14.6	16.3	19.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	34.2	40.8	45.1	...
Female (%)	...	...	27.7	33.4	38.4	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	24.0	26.7	27.0	26.1
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	14.7	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 301.1	2 622.4	3 039.6	3 517.0
Female (as % of total)	...	...	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	83.2	81.5	78.7	76.5
Female (%)	...	...	37.3	36.7	35.7	34.9
Male (%)	...	...	45.9	44.8	42.9	41.7



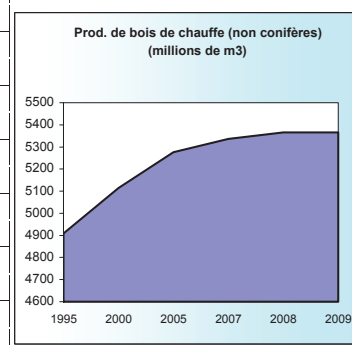
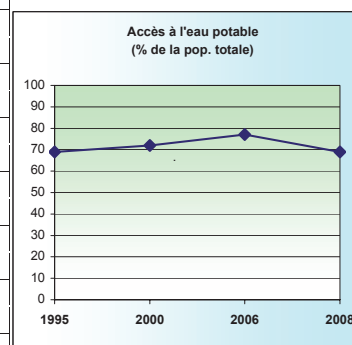
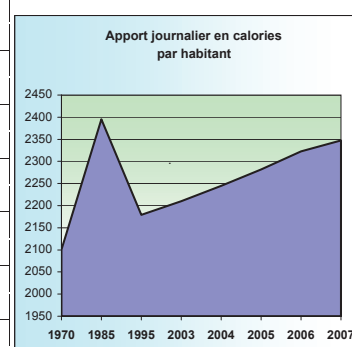
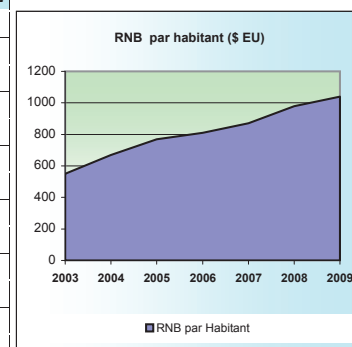
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
9 901.8	11 281.3	11 893.3	12 211.2	12 534.2	12 860.7	Population totale ('000)
4 974.4	5 681.0	5 993.3	6 155.3	6 319.9	6 486.2	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 233.9	2 482.3	2 591.9	2 648.3	2 704.6	2 760.0	0-14 ans
2 287.6	2 701.2	2 880.6	2 972.9	3 066.8	3 162.4	15-49 ans
371.6	414.1	435.8	447.9	461.0	475.1	50-64 ans
81.3	83.4	85.1	86.2	87.5	88.8	65+ ans
4 927.4	5 600.3	5 900.0	6 055.9	6 214.3	6 374.5	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 273.3	2 527.8	2 640.1	2 697.9	2 755.6	2 812.3	0-14 ans
2 215.8	2 612.9	2 788.0	2 878.5	2 970.9	3 065.1	15-49 ans
369.6	394.1	407.4	415.2	423.8	433.2	50-64 ans
68.7	65.5	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.9	65+ ans
2.64	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.57	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.70	2.66	2.68	2.67	2.64	2.60	Femme (%)
2.58	2.58	2.61	2.61	2.58	2.54	Homme (%)
2.83	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.70	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.1	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.3	88.2	86.6	85.8	85.0	84.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
83.4	78.8	77.0	76.1	75.2	74.3	0-14 ans
7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	21.2	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	8.7	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560.0	460.0	...	410.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
64.1	60.0	58.7	58.1	57.5	57.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
77.1	72.3	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.7	Femme (pour 1000)
67.7	61.8	59.4	58.3	57.1	56.0	Homme (pour 1000)
54.1	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.9	56.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.5	56.4	56.9	57.2	57.5	57.8	Femme (ans)
52.7	53.5	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.7	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
68.2	79.0	82.6	83.5	83.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
63.2	77.5	82.7	84.5	85.4	...	Filles (%)
73.1	80.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	...	Garçons (%)
15.9	22.6	27.5	30.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
12.5	19.3	24.0	26.5	...	...	Filles (%)
19.2	25.9	31.0	33.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.2	6.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.6	6.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
57.5	69.0	71.1	72.9	73.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
53.8	67.7	71.1	73.8	74.4	...	Filles (%)
23.0	25.1	28.0	28.8	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	14.9	13.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	secondaire (%)
4 089.1	4 769.3	5 078.2	5 241.8	5 407.6	5 579.5	Population active totale ('000)
42.1	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
74.6	72.4	71.7	71.4	71.1	70.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
34.4	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	Femme (%)
40.3	38.7	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.2	Homme (%)



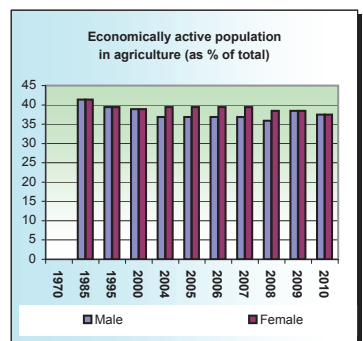
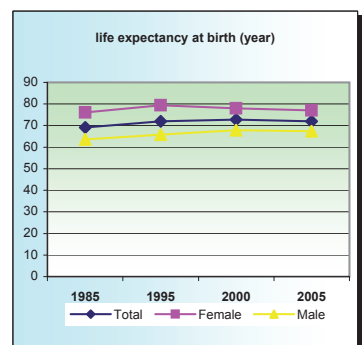
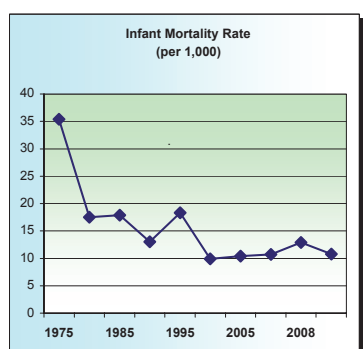
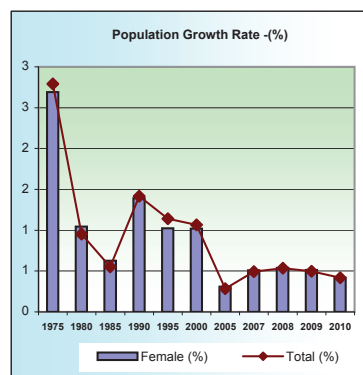
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.5	3.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.4	...	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.289	0.312	0.337	0.359	0.368	0.373
Rank (out of 169)	122.0	121.0	122.0	117.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	33.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	81.5	79.4
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	42.8	34.1
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.4	2.8
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	20.1	22.6	19.0	21.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	11.3	13.7	7.8	9.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	75.0	40.0	40.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	6.3	6.1	7.7	...	8.8	8.7
Nurse per 100,000 People	56.1	...	46.4	...	22.1	26.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	129.8	129.0	...	48.7	18.4	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	26 800.0	60 765.0	130 684.0	61 263.0	16 375.0	9 240.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 165.3	2 075.9	2 277.6	2 091.3	2 162.2	2 179.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	62.3	62.7	63.9	66.3	59.2	60.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	45.0	40.1	58.9	43.2	65.3	62.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	211.0	215.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	23.0	...	23.0	...	23.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	17.3	21.9	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	10.0	11.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	186.1	160.2	145.6	143.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	50.3	48.6	46.3	44.5	42.9	42.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.0	18.6	16.0	14.2	13.0	12.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	19 253.0	19 253.0	19 253.0	19 253.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	16.17	16.07	15.81	15.28
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.20
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.47	0.47	0.37	0.39
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	29.61	29.61	29.61	29.61
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	5.38	6.44	6.36	6.61	6.77	7.53
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	9 168.0	9 123.2
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	43.5	50.0	69.0
% Rural	...	...	...	27.0	28.0	55.0
% Urban	87.0	56.0	...	63.0	82.0	91.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	...	58.0	27.0
% Urban	...	...	...	87.0	83.0	53.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.3	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	106.0	90.0	100.0	75.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 351.0	4 642.9	4 921.9	4 908.1
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	2 796.2	2 610.8	3 575.5	3 855.8
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.44	0.36	0.42	0.45
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.94	0.75	0.98	1.01
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.65	0.66	0.97	0.94
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	1.4	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	4 404.2	3 821.1	3 333.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	25.8	25.8	25.8	...



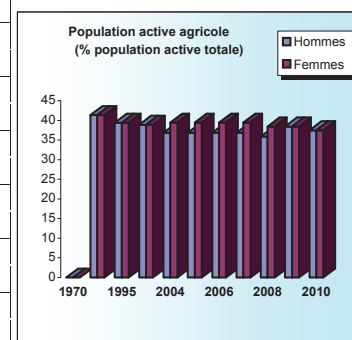
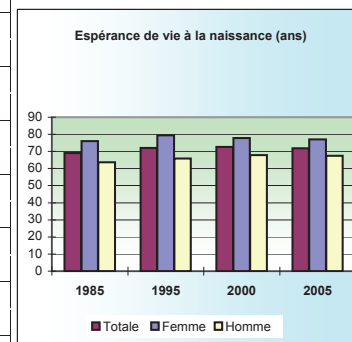
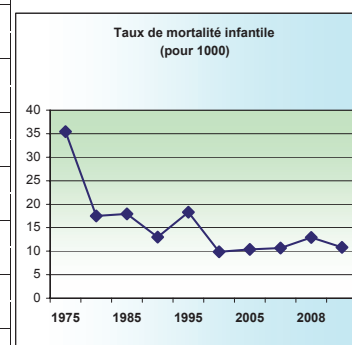
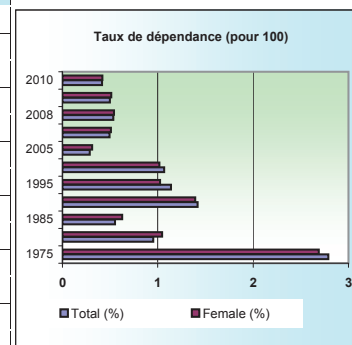
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
...	770	870	980	1 040	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	5.2	...	5.1	5.9	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.360	0.388	0.399	0.405	0.408	0.411	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
116	143	147	148	148	144	Rang (sur 169)
45.2	42.9	41.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	60.4	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	30.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
18.8	15.7	15.0	13.8	15.8	15.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
14.0	2.4	- 8.4	- 5.8	19.3	- 2.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
90.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
6.3	...	...	6.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
18.2	...	...	36.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
24 115.0	15 122.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 151.0	2 281.6	2 347.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
60.8	58.8	58.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
61.8	65.5	64.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
237.0	261.0	272.0	277.0	282.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	25.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
20.3	14.5	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
134.0	124.4	120.7	118.9	117.2	115.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.4	39.3	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.0	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
19 253.0	19 253.0	19 253.0	19 253.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
15.84	16.50	15.50	18.18	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.29	0.26	0.28	0.28	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.54	0.62	0.62	0.62	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.35	29.09	29.09	29.09	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.31	9.11	10.56	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
8 898.2	8 673.2	8 593.0	8 553.0	...	8 473.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
72.0	...	...	69.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
59.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.0	...	...	51.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
53.0	...	...	69.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 113.6	5 276.2	5 335.6	5 365.8	5 365.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 429.1	5 707.3	6 038.1	6 083.8	6 192.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.45	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.49	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.95	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.67	2.60	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 437.0	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	25.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



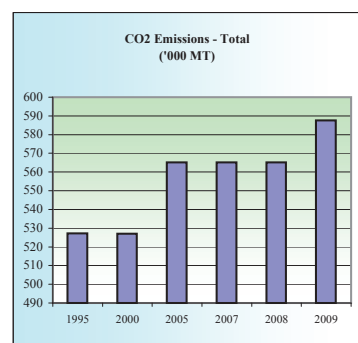
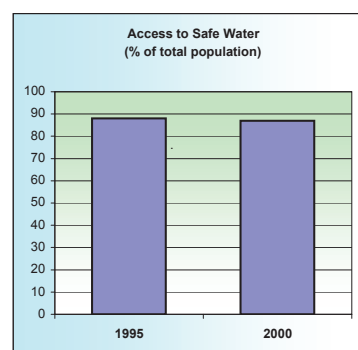
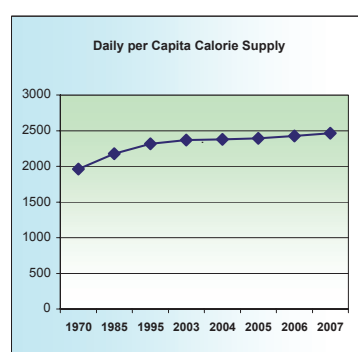
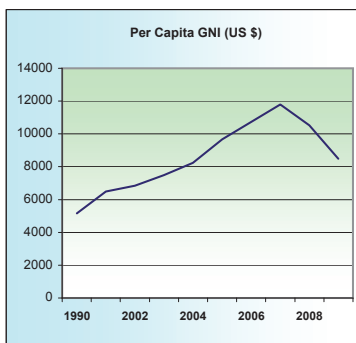
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	52.4	60.7	66.1	67.0	72.0	75.7
Female Population - Total ('000)	26.3	30.2	32.9	33.5	36.1	37.7
Age 0-14
Age 15-49
Age 50-64
Age 65+
Male Population - Total ('000)	26.1	30.5	33.2	33.5	35.9	38.0
Age 0-14
Age 15-49
Age 50-64
Age 65+
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.62	2.79	0.95	0.55	1.42	1.14
Female	...	2.69	1.04	0.63	1.39	1.02
Male	...	2.89	0.86	0.47	1.44	1.26
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	...	2.32	2.19	1.93	1.54	1.40
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	101.2	100.7	99.9	99.6	100.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)
Age 0-14
Age 65+
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)
Female (years)
Male (years)
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	35.4	17.5	17.9	13.0	18.3
Female (per 1,000)
Male (per 1,000)
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	69.5	69.1	67.7	72.0
Female (years)	73.9	76.1	74.1	79.5
Male (years)	65.5	63.6	62.4	65.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99
Average Size of Households-Overall
Urban
Rural
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)
Urban (%)
Rural (%)
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)
Female (%)
Male (%)
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	110.6
Female (%)	111.5
Male (%)
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)
Female (%)
Male (%)
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)
Female (%)
Male (%)
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	98.3
Female (%)	100.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	90.0	94.9	80.4	85.1	82.0	88.0
Secondary (%)	61.7	61.7	57.6	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	28.0	29.0	31.0	33.0
Female (as % of total)	46.4	44.8	45.2	48.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	85.7	82.8	83.9	81.8
Female (%)	42.9	41.4	41.9	39.4
Male (%)	42.9	41.4	41.9	39.4



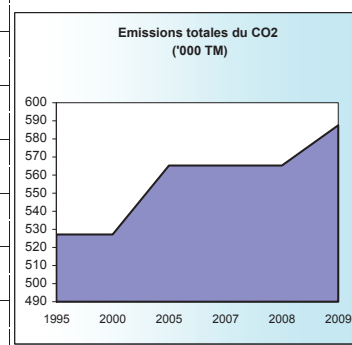
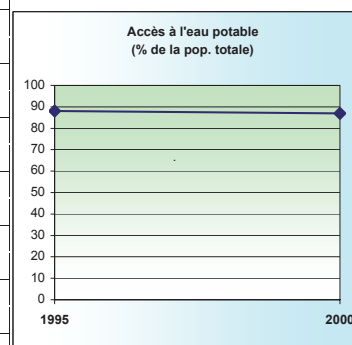
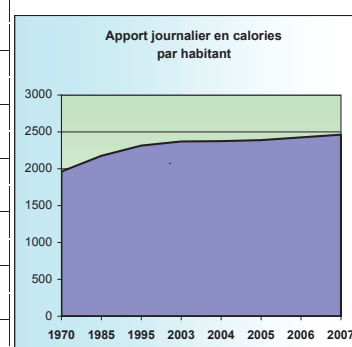
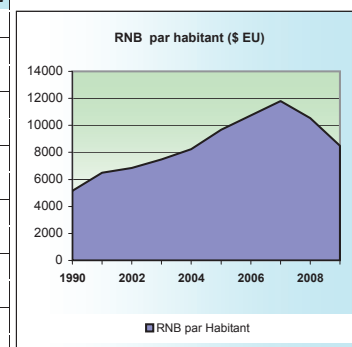
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
81.1	82.6	83.4	83.8	84.2	84.6	Population totale ('000)
40.3	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.0	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	15-49 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	50-64 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
40.9	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	15-49 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	50-64 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
1.07	0.28	0.49	0.53	0.50	0.42	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.02	0.31	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.42	Femme (%)
1.11	0.27	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.41	Homme (%)
1.18	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.03	...	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.5	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
...	...	...	...	43.9	...	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
...	...	...	2.3	...	...	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
9.9	10.4	10.7	12.9	10.8	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (pour 1000)
72.7	71.9	73.1	72.9	72.9	...	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
77.9	77.1	77.6	78.9	78.0	...	Femme (ans)
67.9	67.4	68.9	67.7	68.4	...	Homme (ans)
0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	8.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	7.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	8.6	...	...	Homme (%)
110.8	108.6	107.1	106.7	106.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
111.7	107.3	107.9	108.0	107.4	...	Filles (%)
109.9	109.8	106.4	105.5	105.0	...	Garçons (%)
104.3	105.8	106.7	104.3	105.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
107.7	108.0	109.3	107.7	107.5	...	Filles (%)
101.1	103.7	104.1	101.0	102.6	...	Garçons (%)
12.7	12.2	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.8	12.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
12.7	12.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	95.3	94.9	94.4	94.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	94.3	95.6	96.4	95.4	...	Filles (%)
86.1	84.9	85.4	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.1	52.5	54.8	53.1	56.1	56.0	secondaire (%)
36.0	38.0	38.0	39.0	39.0	40.0	Population active totale ('000)
47.2	47.4	47.4	46.2	48.7	47.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
80.6	76.3	76.3	74.4	74.4	72.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
38.9	39.5	39.5	38.5	38.5	37.5	Femme (%)
38.9	36.8	36.8	35.9	38.5	37.5	Homme (%)



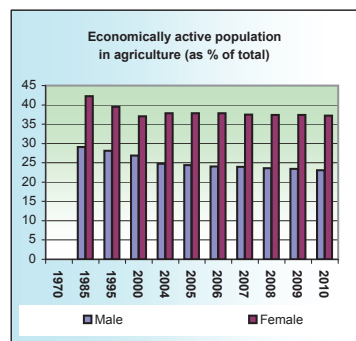
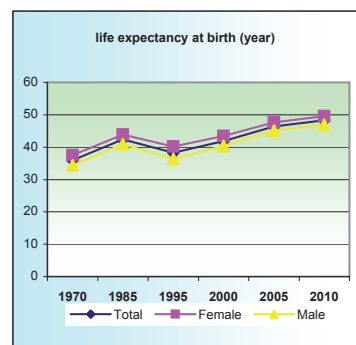
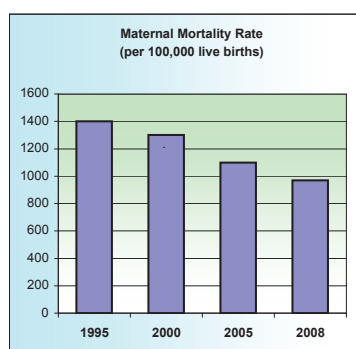
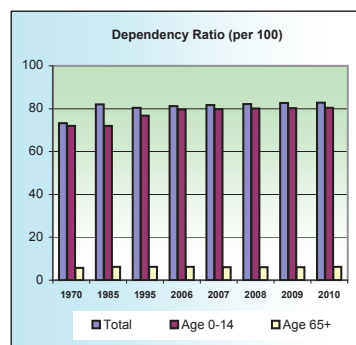
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	2 144	4 651	6 645	6 492
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	4.1	5.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.8	4.4	12.5	8.7	9.3	8.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.5	4.3	4.1	4.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	24.6	6.9	7.6	- 3.7
Access to Health Care (%)	100.0	99.0	99.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	22.5	21.8	40.7	44.5	101.1	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	149.9	479.5	...	...	387.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	653.0	495.0	...	614.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	400.0	2 100.0	1 190.0	430.0	200.0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 070.4	2 190.9	2 143.0	2 257.9	2 337.5	2 314.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	56.8	64.1	60.5	63.8	72.5	72.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	40.1	45.4	44.2	50.0	68.8	72.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	40.0	40.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	33.0	...	17.0	...	14.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	10.0	10.0	9.2	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	32.1	27.6	26.9	23.0	22.9	21.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	8.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	10.87	8.70	8.70	8.70
Irrigated Land (% of land area)
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)
Other Land Use (as % of land area)
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	40.7	40.7
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	90.0	90.0	97.0	88.0
% Rural	80.0	75.0
% Urban	99.0	100.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	60.0	...	...
% Urban
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MT)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	283.6	491.5	524.1	527.2
Per Capita (MT)	4.26	6.92	7.00	6.96
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	1.03	1.32	1.13	1.15
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.13
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.0	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)



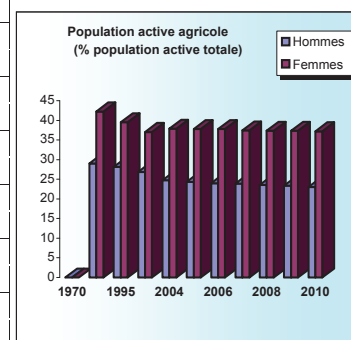
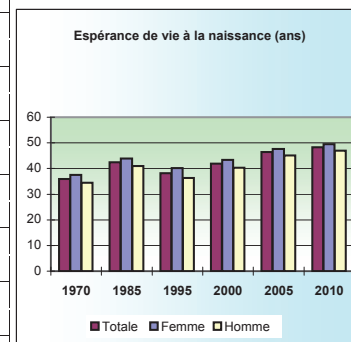
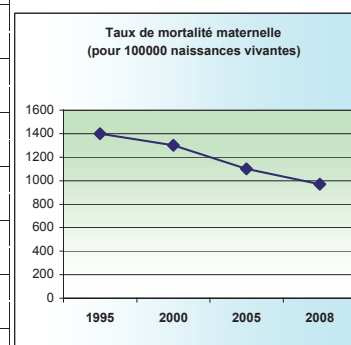
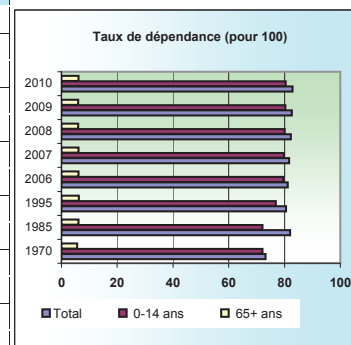
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
7 420	9 680	11 800	10 530	8 480	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rang (sur 169)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
2.0	...	2.0	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
25.0	127.7	- 4.8	0.6	4.9	0.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
99.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
147.9	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
474.6	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
517.7	478.2	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 397.1	2 390.6	2 462.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
72.8	81.5	86.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
82.6	64.7	75.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
37.0	33.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	8.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
18.6	18.5	17.6	17.8	18.1	...	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	...	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
8.70	8.70	6.52	6.52	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
...	0.65	0.65	0.65	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	...	41.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
87.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	97.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
587.6	881.7	980.5	1 027.4	1 089.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
7.24	10.67	11.76	12.26	12.93	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.80	1.24	1.15	1.22	1.28	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.19	0.23	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



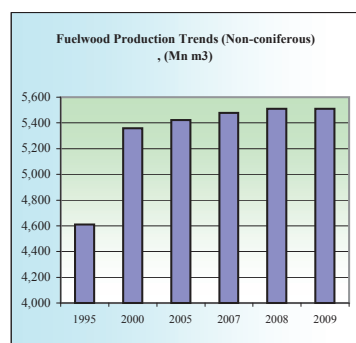
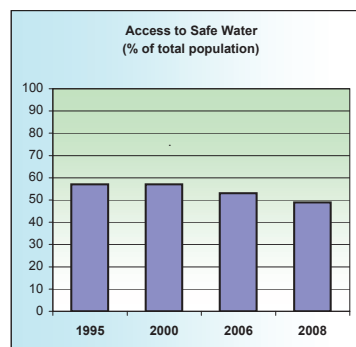
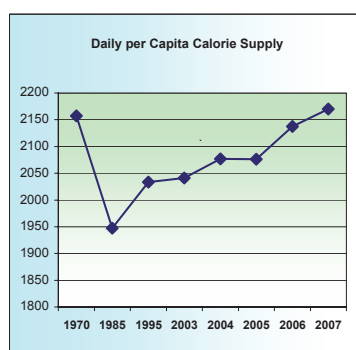
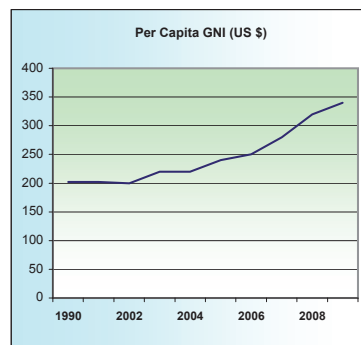
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 667.6	2 931.2	3 260.9	3 631.1	4 083.5	3 988.5
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 368.4	1 504.3	1 675.2	1 866.0	2 099.0	2 055.6
Age 0-14	542.3	610.0	693.5	781.7	881.4	853.9
Age 15-49	662.2	718.8	791.2	878.3	996.5	993.9
Age 50-64	129.7	141.5	153.5	166.4	184.0	183.0
Age 65+	34.2	34.1	37.0	39.6	37.1	24.9
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 299.1	1 426.8	1 585.7	1 765.1	1 984.5	1 932.9
Age 0-14	492.6	561.5	649.2	743.2	848.0	824.1
Age 15-49	637.4	680.5	736.2	806.4	907.7	900.3
Age 50-64	114.2	124.9	136.2	148.5	165.2	165.1
Age 65+	54.9	60.0	64.2	67.0	63.7	43.4
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	1.78	1.99	2.15	2.42	1.26	- 0.44
Female	1.80	2.00	2.17	2.43	1.28	- 0.39
Male	1.76	1.98	2.13	2.42	1.23	- 0.50
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.80	2.02	2.17	2.11	1.87	1.78
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	73.2	76.4	79.9	82.1	82.4	80.5
Age 0-14	72.0	72.2	72.2	72.1	75.3	76.8
Age 65+	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	450.0	...	1 300.0	1 400.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	205.4	181.5	160.0	149.1	154.5	159.2
Female (per 1,000)	196.1	190.5	175.2	164.5	164.6	154.7
Male (per 1,000)	216.8	206.4	204.2	197.4	202.2	200.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	36.0	38.9	41.8	42.4	40.0	38.2
Female (years)	37.6	40.4	43.3	43.8	41.7	40.2
Male (years)	34.4	37.4	40.2	41.0	38.3	36.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	34.8	38.9	53.8	63.6	51.5	...
Female (%)	27.7	29.1	41.6	50.5	41.2	...
Male (%)	42.1	49.8	67.0	77.6	64.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.0	12.0	13.1	19.5	16.5	...
Female (%)	5.0	7.0	...	12.2	11.0	...
Male (%)	13.1	17.6	...	27.4	22.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	24.0	22.0	31.0	31.0	...
Secondary (%)	28.3	...	36.0	...	21.6	18.1
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 299.5	1 417.3	1 575.0	1 552.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	50.3	50.5	50.9	51.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	71.0	71.3	70.6	67.6
Female (%)	...	...	41.9	42.3	42.0	39.5
Male (%)	...	...	29.1	29.1	28.6	28.1



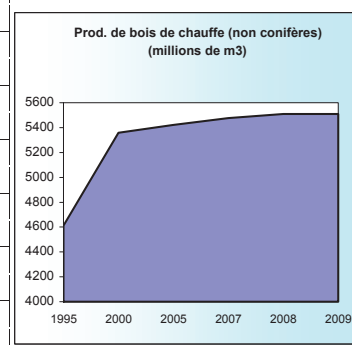
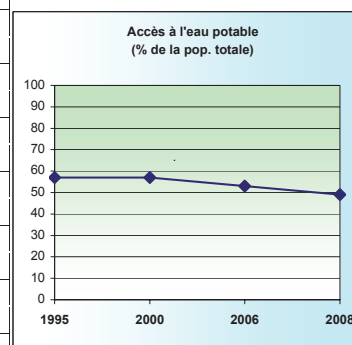
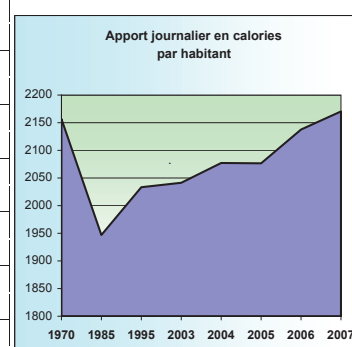
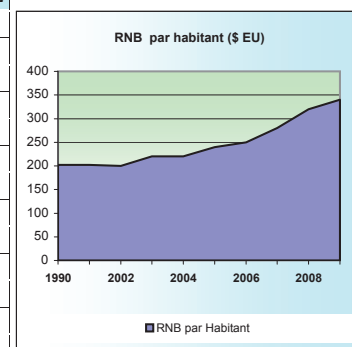
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
4 228.2	5 107.0	5 420.4	5 559.9	5 696.5	5 835.7	Population totale ('000)
2 180.5	2 626.5	2 784.1	2 853.9	2 922.2	2 991.7	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
900.9	1 101.1	1 175.6	1 208.9	1 241.0	1 272.5	0-14 ans
1 069.0	1 288.1	1 360.8	1 392.2	1 423.2	1 455.6	15-49 ans
195.9	235.5	244.9	248.0	251.2	255.1	50-64 ans
14.7	1.8	2.9	4.8	6.8	8.6	65+ ans
2 047.6	2 480.5	2 636.3	2 706.0	2 774.3	2 844.0	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
873.3	1 080.9	1 160.2	1 196.2	1 230.9	1 264.9	0-14 ans
971.0	1 182.8	1 254.1	1 285.2	1 316.2	1 348.7	15-49 ans
175.7	207.8	215.3	217.8	220.4	223.6	50-64 ans
27.7	9.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	65+ ans
2.48	3.61	2.80	2.54	2.43	2.41	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.46	3.55	2.73	2.48	2.36	2.35	Femme (%)
2.50	3.68	2.87	2.61	2.49	2.48	Homme (%)
2.11	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
93.9	94.4	94.7	94.8	94.9	95.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.1	80.7	81.7	82.2	82.6	82.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.8	79.3	79.8	80.1	80.3	80.4	0-14 ans
6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
4.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 300.0	1 100.0	...	970.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
129.9	104.5	103.0	102.6	102.2	101.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
143.3	142.5	143.5	143.9	144.3	144.7	Femme (pour 1000)
192.3	182.4	177.2	174.6	172.0	169.3	Homme (pour 1000)
41.9	46.4	47.3	47.6	47.9	48.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
43.4	47.6	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.6	Femme (ans)
40.4	45.1	46.0	46.4	46.7	46.9	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	60.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	71.1	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	48.3	...	...	Homme (%)
69.5	...	157.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	148.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	167.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	34.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	27.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	41.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	25.7	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 662.7	1 952.3	2 055.3	2 101.6	2 141.2	2 188.3	Population active totale ('000)
52.1	51.7	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
63.9	62.2	61.4	61.0	60.7	60.3	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
37.0	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.2	Femme (%)
26.9	24.4	23.9	23.6	23.4	23.1	Homme (%)



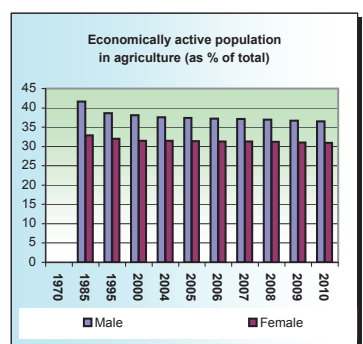
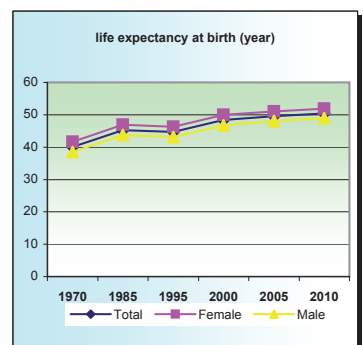
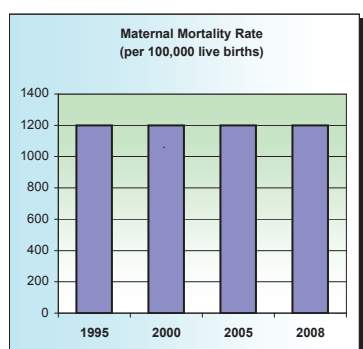
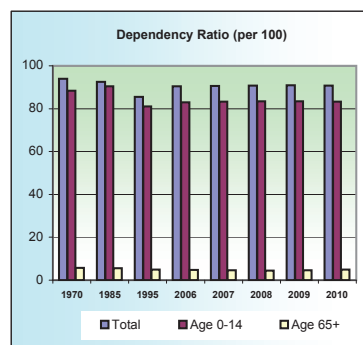
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	304	220	170	202
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.0	3.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.0	3.3	3.1	1.1	0.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	82.8	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	57.0	75.0	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	43.6	43.3	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	0.5	1.2	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	40.1	46.0	39.4	42.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	18.9	0.6	5.1	- 9.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	25.6	36.2	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	5.6	5.4	7.5	...	...	7.3
Nurse per 100,000 People	36.5	35.5	93.7	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	92.6	90.7	121.5	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9 500.0	36 400.0	20 787.0	21 453.0	28 942.0	66 795.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 045.1	2 061.9	1 929.3	1 946.2	2 032.8	2 033.5
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	46.6	45.5	40.3	40.1	42.5	42.6
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	51.3	52.4	56.5	56.7	57.1	59.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	263.0	279.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	34.0	...	40.0	...	46.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	17.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	252.6	255.3	271.2	268.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.0	44.8	43.2	42.4	42.6	42.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	26.3	23.2	21.9	23.2	25.0	24.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	7 162.0	7 162.0	7 162.0	7 162.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	6.56	6.79	6.77	6.77
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	1.26	1.88	1.88	1.88
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.40
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	30.77	30.77	30.72	30.72
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.18	19.45	19.72	20.05	20.30	20.57
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	3 039.6	3 020.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	12.0	...	...	24.0	34.0	57.0
% Rural	1.0	...	2.7	20.0	21.0	50.0
% Urban	75.0	...	50.0	86.0	58.0	72.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	13.0	21.0	11.0	12.0
% Urban	...	...	30.0	86.0	17.0	21.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	157.1	189.2	204.1	221.6
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 716.8	4 767.7	4 402.1	4 610.9
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	712.5	1 056.0	680.4	844.5
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.20	0.26	0.17	0.21
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.53	0.77	0.56	0.78
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.4	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	47 590.7	42 216.4	39 110.2	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	160.0	160.0	160.0	...



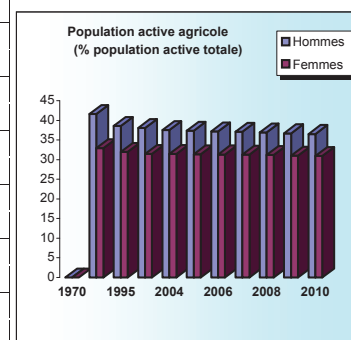
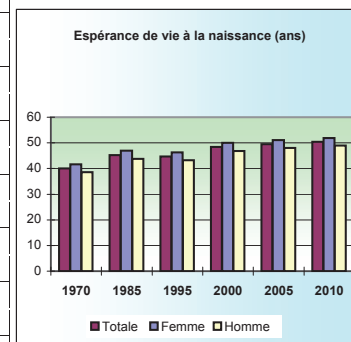
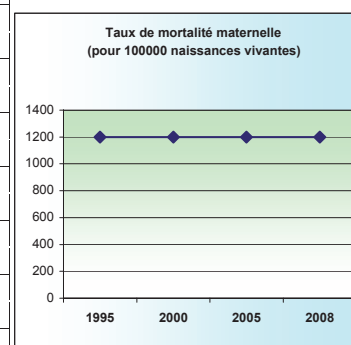
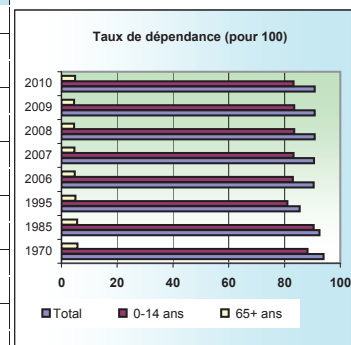
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
150	240	280	320	340	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.9	5.7	4.4	4.2	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.4	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.236	0.292	0.305	0.309	0.313	0.317	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
131	158	163	162	162	158	Rang (sur 169)
...	51.7	47.7	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
48.5	47.9	54.1	58.5	59.7	60.2	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 4.7	15.3	6.0	7.0	8.5	3.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	2.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	15.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
38 652.0	27 091.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 966.0	2 076.3	2 170.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
43.5	51.4	52.2	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
44.5	55.3	56.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
377.0	509.0	574.0	608.0	644.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	46.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
24.7	28.3	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
212.6	155.7	148.0	145.8	144.0	142.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.4	41.3	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
21.3	17.1	16.1	15.8	15.4	15.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
7 162.0	7 162.0	7 162.0	7 162.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.84	19.51	25.06	25.06	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
30.72	30.72	30.72	30.72	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.80	18.54	17.68	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
2 922.0	2 824.0	2 784.8	2 765.2	...	2 726.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
57.0	...	...	49.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
46.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	...	...	86.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.0	...	...	13.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
21.0	...	...	24.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
296.9	336.5	354.1	363.2	363.2	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 357.8	5 422.8	5 477.0	5 508.8	5 508.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
918.4	1 158.1	1 245.5	1 260.5	1 334.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.44	0.96	0.90	0.87	0.89	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.09	0.08	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	29 962.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	160.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 600.0	4 116.3	6 433.5	6 361.3	6 596.0	6 520.7
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 821.2	2 082.3	3 253.8	3 216.8	3 333.5	3 295.0
Age 0-14	822.9	946.1	1 489.5	1 435.9	1 465.7	1 409.0
Age 15-49	797.5	913.9	1 431.7	1 457.9	1 535.9	1 566.4
Age 50-64	141.7	154.9	228.8	219.5	225.4	206.0
Age 65+	59.0	67.4	103.9	103.4	106.5	113.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 778.8	2 034.1	3 179.7	3 144.5	3 262.5	3 225.7
Age 0-14	815.5	940.5	1 483.8	1 433.3	1 466.5	1 410.9
Age 15-49	784.9	894.9	1 396.5	1 419.3	1 498.2	1 530.2
Age 50-64	131.3	144.5	214.7	206.5	208.8	187.4
Age 65+	47.1	54.2	84.8	85.5	89.0	97.2
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.04	6.44	5.46	- 0.88	0.44	0.62
Female	2.04	6.44	5.45	- 0.88	0.43	0.62
Male	2.04	6.45	5.46	- 0.87	0.45	0.62
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.61	2.76	2.56	2.51	2.58	2.62
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.0	95.3	96.6	92.5	90.0	85.4
Age 0-14	88.3	90.3	92.8	90.5	87.7	81.0
Age 65+	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	1 100.0	1 200.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	160.1	151.6	143.6	130.7	134.9	133.9
Female (per 1,000)	141.9	139.6	134.4	129.2	142.5	141.6
Male (per 1,000)	176.9	162.6	156.6	147.2	160.4	154.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	40.0	41.5	42.9	45.3	44.5	44.7
Female (years)	41.7	43.1	44.5	46.9	46.1	46.3
Male (years)	38.5	39.9	41.4	43.7	43.0	43.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.0	...	26.7	14.8	...	...
Female (%)	3.9	...	19.4	10.1	...	...
Male (%)	12.1	...	34.0	19.4	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.7	...	4.0	10.6	...	...
Female (%)	1.2	...	2.1	7.6	...	...
Male (%)	4.5	...	6.0	13.8	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	13.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	10.3	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	14.2	16.2	29.1	45.1	...	...
Secondary (%)	10.1	...	...	7.7	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 409.1	2 453.9	2 597.0	2 626.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	40.3	41.2	41.8	42.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	78.1	74.5	72.2	70.6
Female (%)	...	...	34.7	32.9	32.1	32.0
Male (%)	...	...	43.4	41.6	40.1	38.6



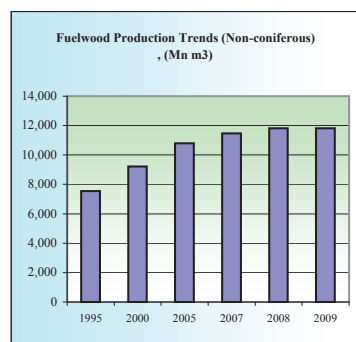
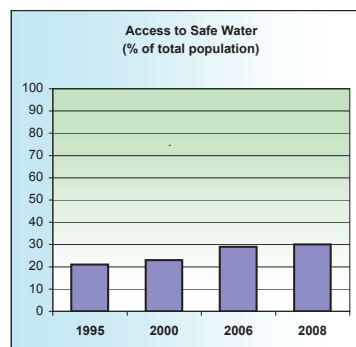
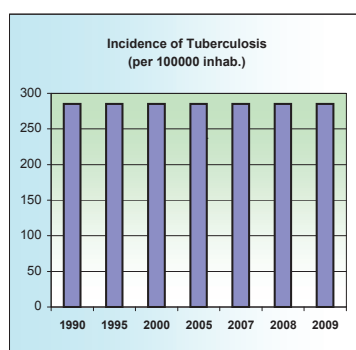
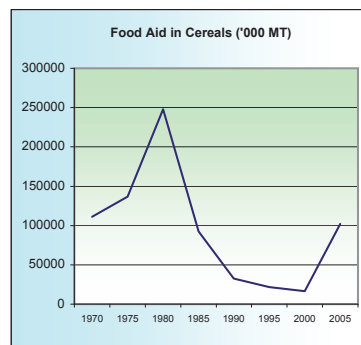
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
7 394.2	8 354.0	8 732.6	8 926.3	9 133.1	9 358.6	Population totale ('000)
3 734.3	4 215.4	4 404.3	4 500.9	4 604.0	4 716.5	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 630.7	1 860.4	1 950.2	1 995.3	2 042.3	2 091.8	0-14 ans
1 745.3	1 940.6	2 017.3	2 057.2	2 101.1	2 150.8	15-49 ans
230.8	277.3	299.7	311.6	323.8	336.4	50-64 ans
127.6	137.0	137.1	136.8	136.8	137.5	65+ ans
3 659.9	4 138.6	4 328.3	4 425.5	4 529.1	4 642.1	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 634.6	1 868.5	1 961.5	2 008.6	2 057.5	2 108.9	0-14 ans
1 705.8	1 902.0	1 978.7	2 018.5	2 062.3	2 111.9	15-49 ans
209.9	253.4	274.3	285.3	296.6	308.3	50-64 ans
109.5	114.8	113.8	113.1	112.7	113.1	65+ ans
2.82	2.31	2.19	2.19	2.29	2.44	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.80	2.28	2.16	2.17	2.27	2.41	Femme (%)
2.83	2.33	2.21	2.22	2.32	2.46	Homme (%)
2.90	2.91	2.86	2.84	2.82	2.81	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.0	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.4	90.1	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.5	82.8	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.2	0-14 ans
4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 200.0	1 200.0	...	1 200.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
115.4	109.8	109.1	108.4	107.3	105.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
130.6	124.1	121.4	119.5	117.5	115.6	Femme (pour 1000)
133.1	117.2	111.1	109.2	107.3	105.3	Homme (pour 1000)
48.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.8	Femme (ans)
46.8	48.0	48.3	48.4	48.7	49.0	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	32.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	23.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	42.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	7.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	4.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	10.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	13.6	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 943.6	3 266.5	3 394.7	3 461.6	3 540.9	3 626.5	Population active totale ('000)
41.7	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
69.5	68.8	68.3	68.1	67.8	67.5	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
31.5	31.4	31.3	31.2	31.0	30.9	Femme (%)
38.1	37.4	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.5	Homme (%)



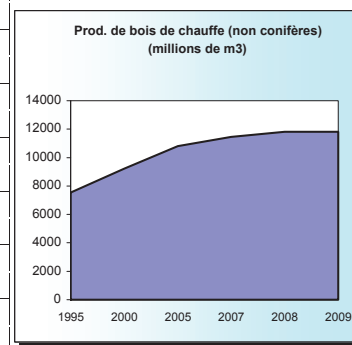
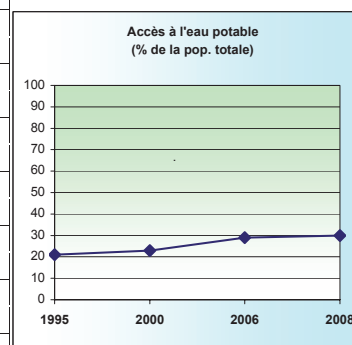
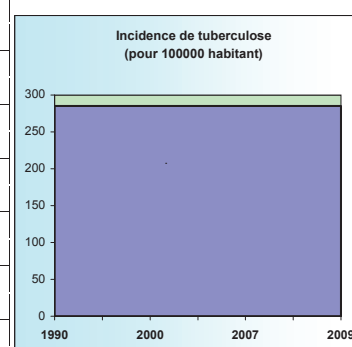
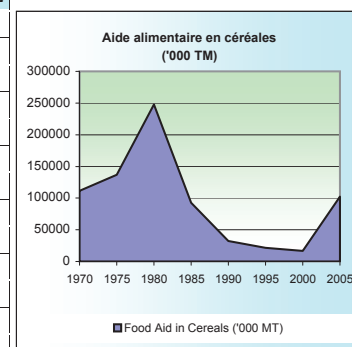
SOMALIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	112	163	137	...
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	2.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.4	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)
Access to Health Care (%)	20.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.7	3.8	7.1	...	5.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	52.5	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	135.6	142.2	...	88.0	92.6	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	111 240.0	136 800.0	247 942.0	92 492.0	32 582.0	21 795.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	285.0	285.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	222.0	221.3	228.2	223.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	50.8	48.1	43.9	45.3	45.7	45.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	23.4	21.9	19.2	19.3	19.9	19.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 734.0	62 734.0	62 734.0	62 734.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.65
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	68.54	68.54	68.54	68.54
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	16.59	16.72	16.84	16.96	17.07	17.18
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 975.2	7 898.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	15.0	...	30.0	31.0	37.0	21.0
% Rural	14.0	...	20.0	22.0	...	20.0
% Urban	17.0	...	58.0	60.0	...	22.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	15.0	18.0	21.0
% Urban	44.0	...	41.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	352.5	388.3	489.9	510.3
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	5 635.9	6 126.1	7 291.6	7 539.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 286.2	1 101.7	583.3	582.8
Per Capita (MT)	0.20	0.17	0.09	0.09
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	0.52	0.40	0.31	0.31
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	0.13	0.24	0.27	0.27
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	0.8	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	892.1	880.8	832.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	6.0	6.0	6.0	...



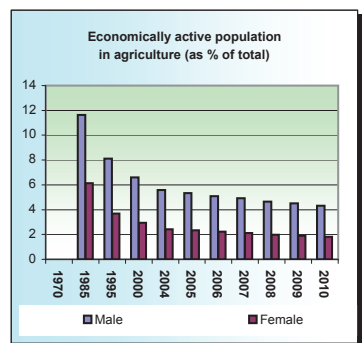
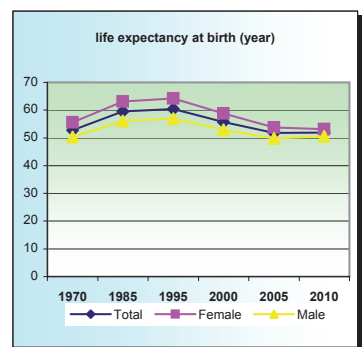
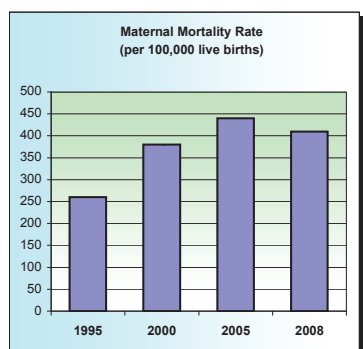
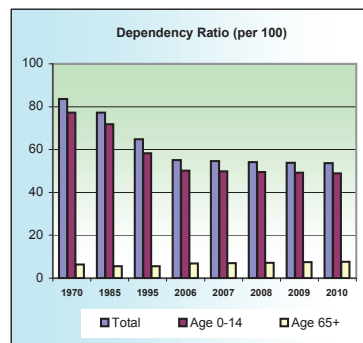
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
...	...	...	...	...	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rang (sur 169)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
16 690.0	102 190.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
285.0	285.0	285.0	285.0	285.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
191.2	180.6	179.2	177.9	176.0	173.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.9	45.1	44.5	44.1	43.7	43.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.9	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
62 734.0	62 734.0	62 734.0	62 734.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.66	2.15	1.59	1.59	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
68.54	68.54	68.54	68.54	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.78	17.89	18.70	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
7 515.0	7 131.0	6 977.4	6 900.6	...	6 747.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
1.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
23.0	...	...	30.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
17.0	...	...	9.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
36.0	...	...	67.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
21.0	...	...	23.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
44.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
651.1	797.1	862.7	897.5	897.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
9 228.0	10 802.9	11 461.1	11 806.6	11 806.6	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
724.3	733.8	861.7	867.5	897.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	...	Par habitant (TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.25	0.29	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	3.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	558.6	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	6.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



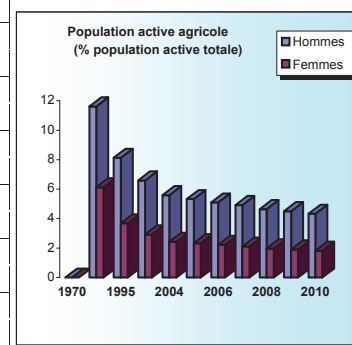
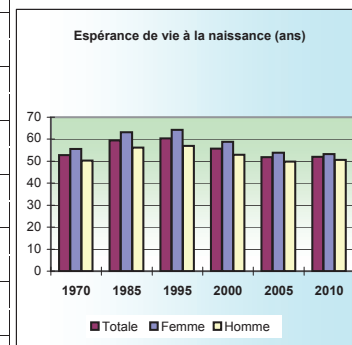
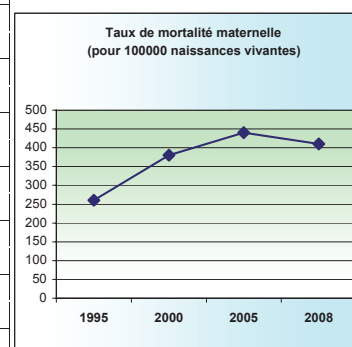
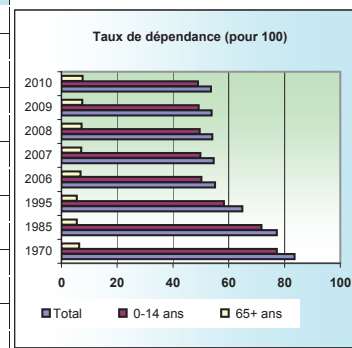
SOUTH AFRICA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	22 501.9	25 698.0	29 075.3	32 959.0	36 745.3	41 374.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	11 301.1	12 893.1	14 612.6	16 574.3	18 563.4	20 992.9
Age 0-14	4 691.0	5 348.0	6 020.9	6 647.3	7 120.3	7 407.3
Age 15-49	5 178.9	6 000.8	6 898.3	8 009.1	9 239.0	10 923.2
Age 50-64	962.4	1 037.2	1 141.5	1 290.7	1 490.5	1 852.4
Age 65+	468.8	507.2	551.9	627.2	713.7	810.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	11 200.9	12 804.9	14 462.7	16 384.7	18 181.9	20 382.0
Age 0-14	4 776.3	5 415.5	6 061.9	6 694.9	7 179.2	7 479.0
Age 15-49	5 252.5	6 120.2	6 989.7	8 087.0	9 193.2	10 695.2
Age 50-64	866.2	947.0	1 061.9	1 206.4	1 359.7	1 680.1
Age 65+	305.8	322.2	349.2	396.3	449.9	527.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.59	2.59	2.49	2.37	2.27	2.13
Female	2.55	2.60	2.51	2.41	2.37	2.21
Male	2.64	2.59	2.46	2.33	2.16	2.06
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.39	2.44	2.41	2.34	2.10	1.73
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.9	97.9	97.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.5	82.2	80.7	77.3	72.7	64.9
Age 0-14	77.2	76.3	75.1	71.8	66.3	58.2
Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	50.2	48.0	50.0	57.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	550.0	...	230.0	260.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	80.6	74.1	65.8	55.9	50.2	53.3
Female (per 1,000)	72.1	66.0	55.9	46.4	43.4	45.3
Male (per 1,000)	87.3	80.4	73.4	63.8	56.1	53.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52.8	54.6	56.8	59.5	61.4	60.5
Female (years)	55.6	57.6	60.2	63.2	65.2	64.2
Male (years)	50.3	51.7	53.6	56.1	57.8	56.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	23.8	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	25.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	22.5	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	92.4	98.9	...	...	106.9	117.7
Female (%)	100.2	...	...	...	106.3	116.6
Male (%)	84.9	...	...	...	107.4	118.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.3	...	...	...	66.0	...
Female (%)	17.3	...	...	...	70.9	...
Male (%)	17.2	...	...	...	61.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	66.7	...	...	...	...	95.2
Female (%)	68.7	...	...	...	...	95.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	63.0	...	73.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	7 919.2	9 315.3	10 861.5	13 400.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	34.0	35.3	37.5	41.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	20.3	17.8	14.8	11.8
Female (%)	...	...	7.5	6.1	4.7	3.7
Male (%)	...	...	12.8	11.6	10.1	8.1



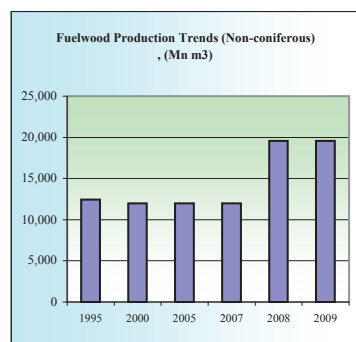
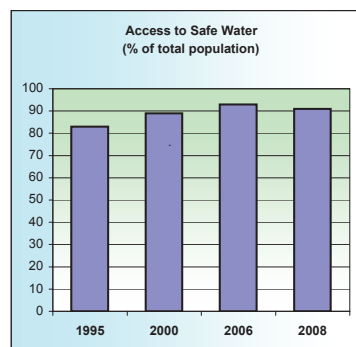
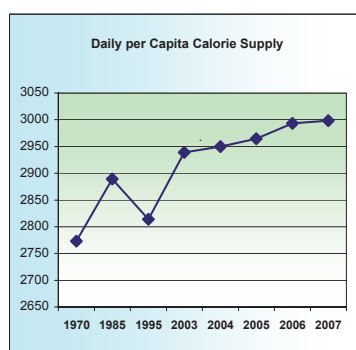
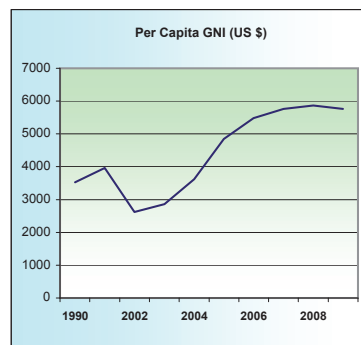
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
44 871.9	48 073.4	49 173.2	49 667.6	50 109.8	50 492.4	Population totale ('000)
22 813.3	24 412.6	24 950.3	25 190.4	25 404.6	25 589.8	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 498.6	7 568.6	7 586.7	7 593.4	7 599.3	7 604.6	0-14 ans
12 199.9	13 137.3	13 393.1	13 492.8	13 569.9	13 622.9	15-49 ans
2 173.6	2 534.8	2 667.0	2 727.7	2 783.6	2 834.3	50-64 ans
941.1	1 171.9	1 303.6	1 376.5	1 451.7	1 528.0	65+ ans
22 058.6	23 660.8	24 222.8	24 477.2	24 705.2	24 902.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 579.0	7 658.5	7 677.9	7 684.8	7 691.1	7 697.1	0-14 ans
11 935.7	13 036.1	13 411.4	13 579.0	13 725.7	13 847.9	15-49 ans
1 927.8	2 163.7	2 233.6	2 262.9	2 289.6	2 314.3	50-64 ans
616.1	802.5	899.9	950.4	998.9	1 043.4	65+ ans
1.47	1.25	1.09	1.00	0.89	0.76	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.49	1.21	1.05	0.96	0.85	0.73	Femme (%)
1.46	1.29	1.14	1.04	0.93	0.80	Homme (%)
1.30	0.86	0.73	0.68	0.65	0.62	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.7	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
59.4	55.6	54.6	54.2	53.8	53.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
52.6	50.5	49.8	49.5	49.2	48.9	0-14 ans
5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
380.0	440.0	...	410.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
59.1	55.2	50.5	47.9	45.3	42.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
50.0	47.4	44.2	43.2	42.3	41.3	Femme (pour 1000)
52.1	47.9	45.5	44.3	43.1	41.9	Homme (pour 1000)
55.8	51.8	51.5	51.6	51.7	52.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.8	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.2	Femme (ans)
52.9	49.8	49.8	50.0	50.3	50.6	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	11.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	10.1	...	...	Homme (%)
106.1	104.9	104.5	103.0	101.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.4	102.8	102.6	101.1	99.1	...	Filles (%)
108.7	107.1	106.5	104.9	103.2	...	Garçons (%)
85.5	92.6	95.1	92.6	93.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
89.7	95.3	97.2	94.3	96.1	...	Filles (%)
81.3	89.8	92.9	91.0	91.6	...	Garçons (%)
11.9	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
89.8	87.8	87.5	86.2	84.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.8	87.7	87.6	86.3	84.6	...	Filles (%)
75.2	75.5	76.5	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	49.8	51.0	50.2	51.8	52.0	secondaire (%)
15 594.9	17 586.7	18 372.3	19 023.5	19 152.5	19 418.9	Population active totale ('000)
43.5	44.0	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
9.5	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	Femme (%)
6.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	Homme (%)



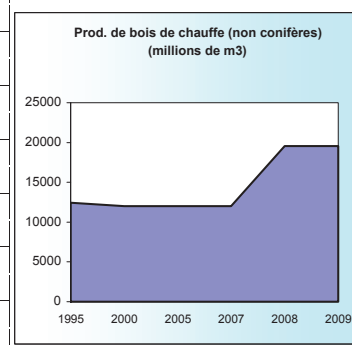
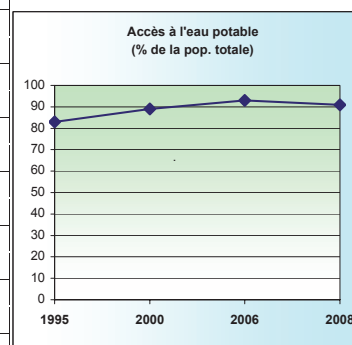
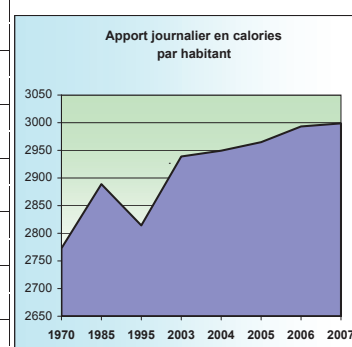
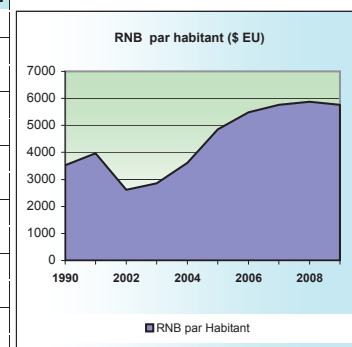
SOUTH AFRICA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators

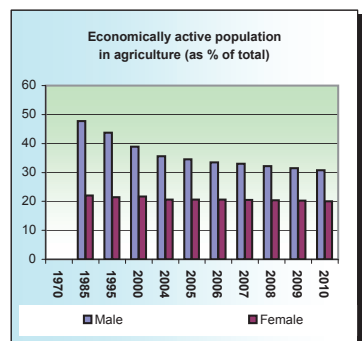
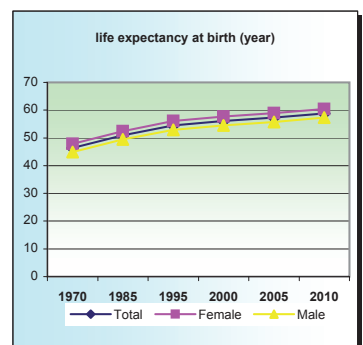
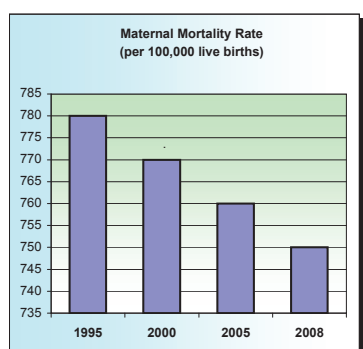
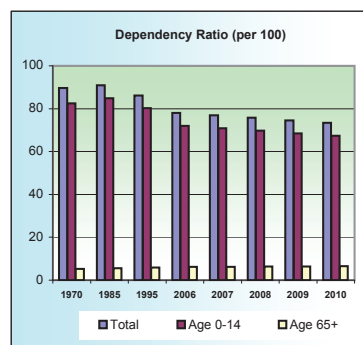
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	2 805	3 716	3 826	3 965
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	3.2	7.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.6	6.5	6.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)
Rank (out of 169)
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	41.1	39.9
Household Income Spent on Food (%)
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	46.7	45.1
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.3	1.5
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	11.4	14.7	7.9	- 19.9
Access to Health Care (%)
Physician per 100,000 People	...	55.1	...	61.3	59.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	337.4	238.2	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	7 288.0	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 823.3	2 763.6	2 844.6	2 831.2	2 828.6	2 814.3
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	74.2	73.8	73.6	71.7	73.6	73.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	64.9	62.0	66.1	65.3	69.4	70.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	309.0	317.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	2.5	...	2.5	...	2.5	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	13.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	80.3	69.0	69.8	71.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.2	35.3	33.2	30.0	26.7	26.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.7	11.2	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	121 447.0	121 447.0	121 447.0	121 447.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.17	10.83	12.02	12.28
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.75
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	0.93	0.99	1.05	1.12
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	67.01	67.77	68.75	68.92
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	12.72	12.22	11.81	11.40	10.91	10.47
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	9 241.0	9 241.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	70.0	83.0
% Rural	33.0	65.0
% Urban	98.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	46.0	56.0
% Urban	79.0	64.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	2.5	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	13.0	13.0	20.0	26.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	940.0	1 140.0	1 340.0	1 380.0
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	8 460.0	10 260.0	12 060.0	12 420.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	296 467.0	297 989.8	347 173.6	347 466.2
Per Capita (MT)	9.21	8.30	8.57	8.40
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	2.87	2.68	3.09	3.00
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	127.41	153.41	182.45	187.83
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	13.3	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	1 461.9	1 297.7	1 163.4	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	44.8	44.8	44.8	...



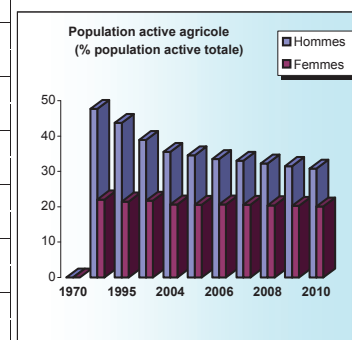
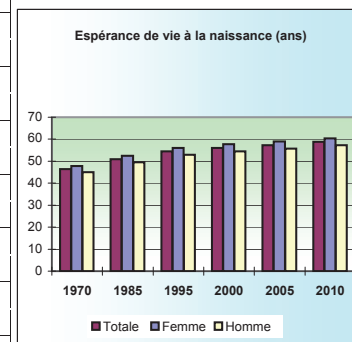
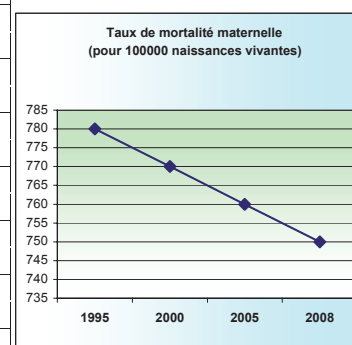
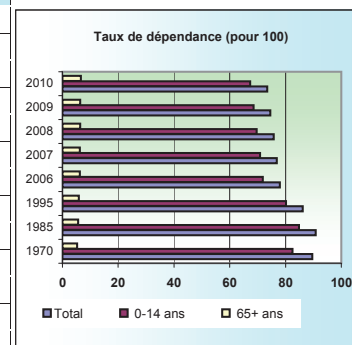
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
3 050	4 850	5 760	5 870	5 760	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
8.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	0.587	0.590	0.592	0.594	0.597	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	103	109	109	111	110	Rang (sur 169)
...	23.5	25.4	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
38.0	...	...	22.0	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
42.9	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
44.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
1.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.8	0.9	- 5.5	3.5	10.9	- 3.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
378.1	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 886.0	2 964.6	2 998.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
76.4	79.3	80.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
71.2	80.5	82.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
576.0	925.0	948.0	960.0	971.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
83.5	81.1	73.9	69.5	65.0	60.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.7	23.2	22.4	22.0	21.7	21.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.7	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
121 447.0	121 447.0	121 447.0	121 447.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.15	12.10	11.94	11.94	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
69.11	69.11	69.11	69.11	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.38	10.43	10.59	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
9 241.0	9 241.0	9 241.0	9 241.0	...	9 241.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
89.0	...	...	91.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	...	...	78.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
57.0	...	...	77.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
65.0	...	...	84.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
2.5	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
41.0	188.9	188.9	701.5	701.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
12 000.0	12 000.0	12 000.0	19 560.4	19 560.4	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
386 014.3	432 531.3	463 726.3	483 679.8	451 219.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
8.60	9.00	9.43	9.74	9.00	...	Par habitant (TM)
2.90	2.69	2.59	2.61	2.48	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
210.67	244.92	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	988.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	44.8	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



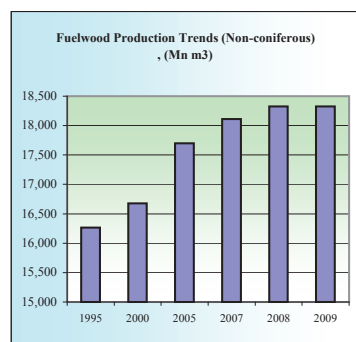
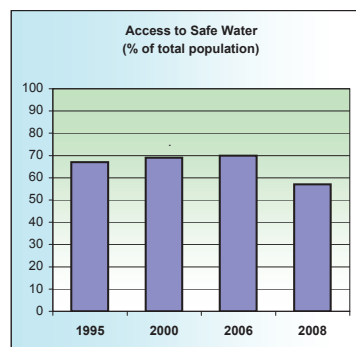
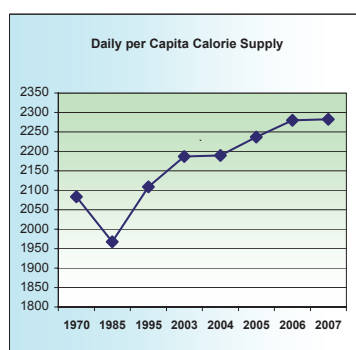
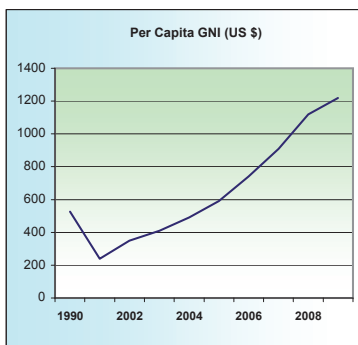
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	15 038.8	17 493.3	20 509.1	24 051.9	27 091.4	30 841.3
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 520.4	8 736.1	10 227.8	11 979.6	13 479.8	15 332.7
Age 0-14	3 292.7	3 851.7	4 526.6	5 279.5	5 857.8	6 541.2
Age 15-49	3 441.5	3 971.4	4 631.5	5 442.2	6 193.2	7 140.6
Age 50-64	534.5	618.4	722.9	849.8	961.8	1 108.3
Age 65+	251.7	294.6	346.9	408.0	467.1	542.5
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 518.4	8 757.2	10 281.2	12 072.3	13 611.6	15 508.6
Age 0-14	3 379.5	3 962.8	4 669.3	5 456.5	6 062.5	6 776.3
Age 15-49	3 427.1	3 968.8	4 643.7	5 475.5	6 251.9	7 229.4
Age 50-64	496.4	574.5	673.0	793.9	902.7	1 044.1
Age 65+	215.3	251.2	295.2	346.4	394.5	458.9
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.76	3.13	3.26	2.86	2.39	2.61
Female	2.73	3.10	3.23	2.83	2.37	2.59
Male	2.78	3.16	3.29	2.88	2.40	2.62
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.76	2.83	2.83	2.77	2.72	2.67
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.6	90.8	91.5	90.9	88.8	86.2
Age 0-14	82.5	84.0	85.0	84.8	82.9	80.2
Age 65+	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	8.7	8.7	9.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	607.0	...	830.0	780.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	124.9	117.0	110.0	102.9	95.4	86.1
Female (per 1,000)	114.1	107.9	97.8	90.4	84.6	75.7
Male (per 1,000)	158.9	138.7	123.4	112.5	103.1	93.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46.4	48.0	49.5	50.9	52.5	54.4
Female (years)	47.9	49.4	50.9	52.4	54.1	56.1
Male (years)	45.0	46.6	48.1	49.5	51.1	52.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	37.9	42.4	45.0	43.9	...	...
Female (%)	29.0	28.2	37.0	36.1	...	...
Male (%)	46.7	56.1	52.8	51.5	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.4	12.5	14.0	17.0	...	...
Female (%)	4.2	...	9.8	14.5	...	...
Male (%)	10.5	...	18.0	19.5	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	38.3	31.5	31.1	44.0	51.0	59.9
Secondary (%)	18.2	...	...	21.4	30.7	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	6 577.4	7 540.9	8 026.7	9 042.7
Female (as % of total)	...	...	27.0	26.6	26.0	26.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	72.3	69.8	65.6	65.2
Female (%)	...	...	23.5	22.1	18.8	21.5
Male (%)	...	...	48.8	47.7	46.8	43.7



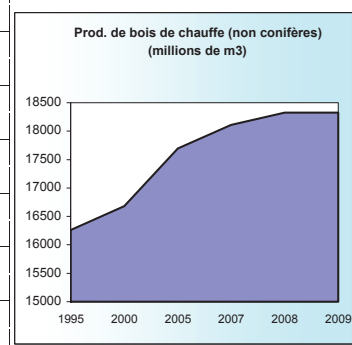
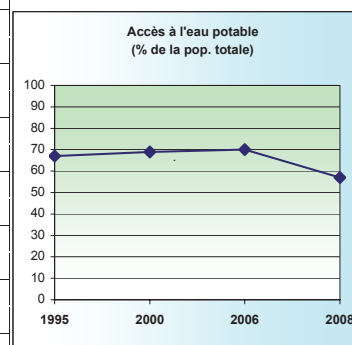
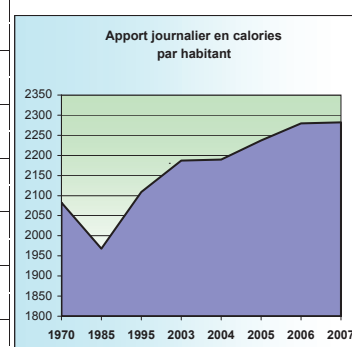
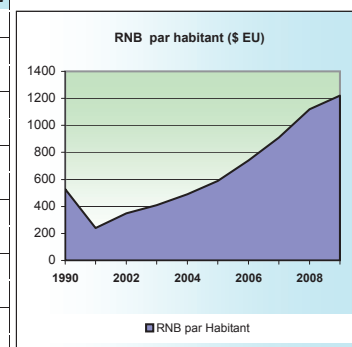
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
34 904.0	38 698.5	40 432.3	41 347.7	42 272.4	43 192.4	Population totale ('000)
17 342.1	19 219.5	20 077.0	20 529.7	20 987.1	21 442.1	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 228.4	7 731.9	7 927.2	8 023.1	8 112.8	8 193.4	0-14 ans
8 188.5	9 276.0	9 798.3	10 079.1	10 367.9	10 661.6	15-49 ans
1 280.0	1 433.1	1 510.5	1 553.4	1 597.7	1 642.8	50-64 ans
645.3	778.5	841.0	874.2	908.7	944.4	65+ ans
17 561.9	19 479.0	20 355.3	20 818.0	21 285.3	21 750.3	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 495.1	8 021.2	8 225.2	8 325.5	8 419.2	8 503.4	0-14 ans
8 308.1	9 431.4	9 974.3	10 266.6	10 567.6	10 873.6	15-49 ans
1 207.7	1 354.8	1 430.3	1 472.4	1 516.2	1 561.0	50-64 ans
551.0	671.6	725.4	753.4	782.4	812.3	65+ ans
2.30	2.09	2.22	2.24	2.21	2.15	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.29	2.08	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.15	Femme (%)
2.31	2.09	2.23	2.25	2.22	2.16	Homme (%)
2.49	2.24	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.03	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.3	79.0	76.9	75.8	74.6	73.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.1	72.9	70.8	69.7	68.5	67.3	0-14 ans
6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
770.0	760.0	...	750.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
76.8	71.2	69.3	68.2	67.0	65.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
66.8	59.4	56.5	55.2	54.0	52.7	Femme (pour 1000)
84.4	76.5	73.3	71.7	70.1	68.4	Homme (pour 1000)
56.1	57.3	57.9	58.2	58.5	58.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57.7	58.9	59.4	59.7	60.1	60.4	Femme (ans)
54.5	55.7	56.3	56.6	57.0	57.3	Homme (ans)
0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
38.7	...	...	30.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
47.9	...	...	40.4	...	...	Femme (%)
28.4	...	...	21.0	...	...	Homme (%)
46.7	54.0	63.3	68.7	74.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
42.9	50.2	58.4	64.3	70.0	...	Filles (%)
50.3	57.7	68.0	72.8	77.8	...	Garçons (%)
24.8	31.2	31.8	33.5	38.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	30.1	30.5	31.9	35.5	...	Filles (%)
...	32.2	33.0	34.9	40.3	...	Garçons (%)
4.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	4.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	5.4	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
39.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
35.5	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	66.5	63.7	63.0	61.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	55.2	55.8	54.3	56.2	secondaire (%)
10 485.1	11 996.7	12 693.0	13 087.4	13 472.1	13 884.7	Population active totale ('000)
27.9	28.8	29.2	29.5	29.4	29.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
60.6	55.1	53.6	52.6	51.8	50.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
21.7	20.6	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.1	Femme (%)
38.9	34.6	33.0	32.2	31.5	30.8	Homme (%)



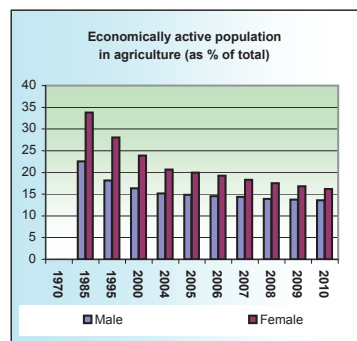
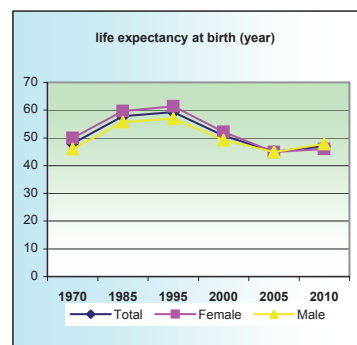
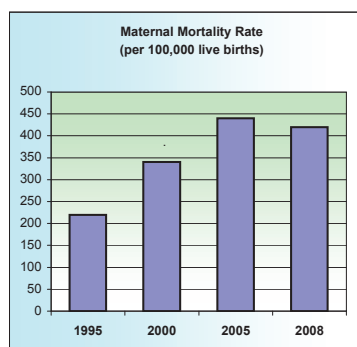
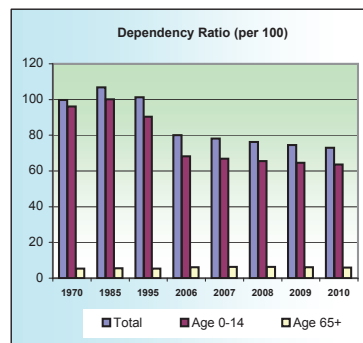
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	357	684	231	240
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.5	3.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.7	...	2.9	8.9	3.9	13.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.312	0.335	0.347	0.369	0.388	0.394
Rank (out of 169)	118.0	116.0	118.0	116.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	30.7	41.9	33.9	43.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	17.5	32.8	1.6	6.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	70.0	70.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	6.8	6.8	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.3
Nurse per 100,000 People	100.0	...	75.7	...	57.8	58.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	108.5	99.3	85.3	...	76.0	76.1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	45 980.0	212 300.0	814 502.0	295 037.0	117 055.0	43 733.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 164.1	2 168.2	1 767.1	1 917.8	2 087.2	2 109.2
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	58.7	60.7	51.6	58.6	65.5	66.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	71.5	77.0	54.5	53.1	61.5	62.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	119.0	119.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	37.0	...	29.0	...	31.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	15.0	12.5	14.5	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	172.7	163.9	147.5	143.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.7	44.6	43.1	41.4	39.7	39.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.5	16.3	15.2	14.1	12.8	12.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	237 600.0	237 600.0	237 600.0	237 600.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	5.28	5.37	6.31	6.80
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.82
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	41.25	46.30	47.56	47.98
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	16.12	16.35	16.15	15.26	14.92	14.26
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	74 025.2	73 436.2
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	19.0	50.0	...	34.5	50.0	67.0
% Rural	13.0	43.0	45.0	20.0	45.0	60.0
% Urban	61.0	...	49.0	100.0	66.0	82.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	26.0	53.0	33.0
% Urban	...	...	70.0	60.0	85.0	52.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	451.9	552.9	627.7	647.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	14 646.9	15 965.8	16 163.8	16 263.3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	3 120.3	4 287.3	4 329.6	4 001.0
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.13
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.48	0.54	0.46	0.42
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	1.09	1.29	1.35	1.42
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	14.1	15.5	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 452.3	1 276.3	1 149.2	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	30.0	30.0	30.0	...



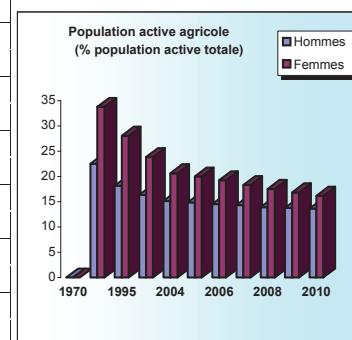
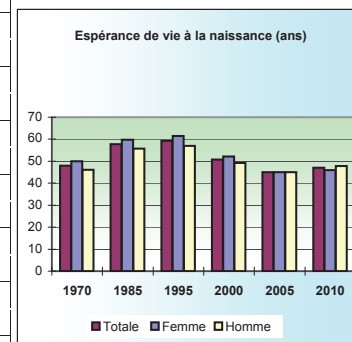
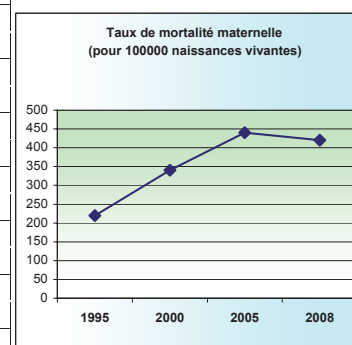
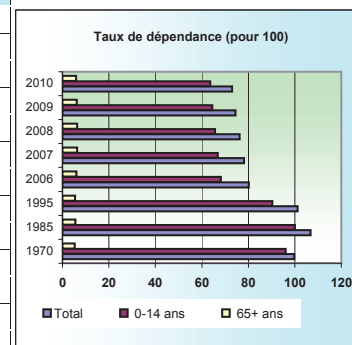
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
320	590	910	1 120	1 220	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.336	0.360	0.369	0.373	0.375	0.379	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
123	151	155	156	157	154	Rang (sur 169)
32.7	34.4	34.0	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
35.6	35.2	32.9	29.5	29.9	31.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.6	- 2.1	6.5	4.8	7.7	8.6	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
70.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
15.0	...	30.0	28.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
52.6	...	80.4	78.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
69.2	70.7	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
176 616.0	541 272.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 105.3	2 237.2	2 282.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
67.1	71.5	72.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
66.6	65.4	66.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	20.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
38.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
127.0	115.4	111.6	109.6	107.5	105.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.3	33.0	31.9	31.3	30.7	30.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.4	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
237 600.0	237 600.0	237 600.0	237 600.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.83	8.18	8.13	8.71	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
49.32	49.32	49.34	49.32	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
14.13	13.98	14.50	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
70 491.0	70 220.0	70 111.6	70 057.4	...	69 949.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
1.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
69.0	...	...	57.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
63.0	...	...	52.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.0	...	...	64.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.0	...	...	34.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
51.0	...	...	55.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
743.3	878.8	935.0	964.5	964.5	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
16 680.1	17 698.4	18 110.3	18 325.6	18 325.6	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
6 511.2	11 412.4	11 976.8	12 101.9	12 946.2	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.19	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.31	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.53	0.69	0.59	0.56	0.57	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
2.45	4.12	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	856.2	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	30.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



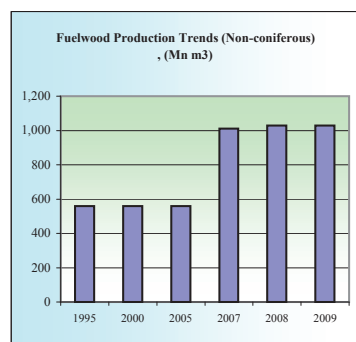
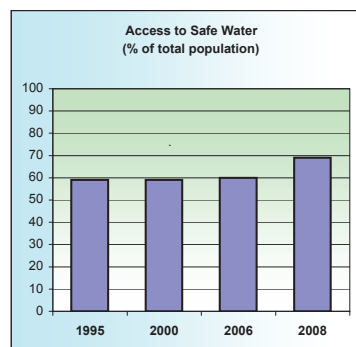
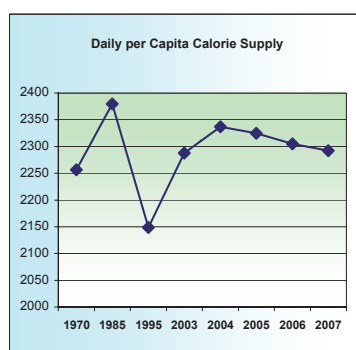
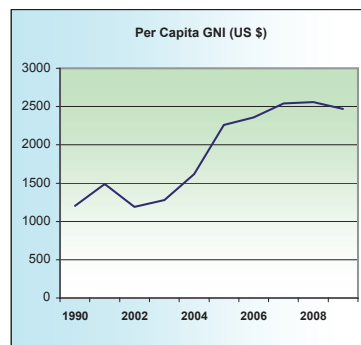
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	445.6	516.9	603.2	705.7	864.4	969.2
Female Population - Total ('000)	234.1	271.4	316.8	372.5	457.1	504.3
Age 0-14	105.6	124.5	147.3	172.2	207.1	229.7
Age 15-49	104.2	119.3	138.2	164.4	207.8	227.7
Age 50-64	17.1	19.3	21.6	24.4	28.5	31.0
Age 65+	7.2	8.3	9.7	11.5	13.7	16.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	211.5	245.5	286.4	333.2	407.3	464.9
Age 0-14	104.7	123.8	147.0	172.7	208.7	231.1
Age 15-49	87.4	99.9	114.9	131.6	162.9	192.5
Age 50-64	14.5	16.2	17.8	20.7	25.9	29.9
Age 65+	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.1	9.8	11.4
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.76	3.05	3.04	3.66	3.46	2.15
Female	2.81	3.02	3.09	3.78	3.33	1.88
Male	2.71	3.07	2.98	3.53	3.60	2.44
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.17	3.36	3.51	3.64	3.42	2.78
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	90.4	90.5	90.4	89.4	89.1	92.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.7	103.0	106.2	106.8	103.2	101.2
Age 0-14	96.0	98.6	101.0	100.0	93.8	90.3
Age 65+	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.7	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	260.0	220.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	132.8	116.0	98.7	80.2	68.0	71.3
Female (per 1,000)	117.1	103.9	84.4	70.6	64.5	67.8
Male (per 1,000)	144.2	124.6	111.4	99.3	90.1	87.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48.0	51.0	54.3	57.8	60.5	59.2
Female (years)	49.9	52.9	56.2	59.7	62.6	61.4
Male (years)	46.0	49.1	52.4	55.7	58.3	57.0
Gender Ratio F/M	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.08
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	86.9	85.7	89.5	95.3	94.0	95.5
Female (%)	83.6	83.9	89.2	94.5	93.7	94.0
Male (%)	90.3	87.6	89.9	96.2	94.2	97.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.5	28.4	33.7	37.5	...	47.2
Female (%)	16.0	25.5	32.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	21.0	31.3	34.5	76.1	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	62.3	63.9	69.8	74.0	74.3	74.1
Female (%)	62.5	65.0	...	75.9	76.1	75.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	61.0	76.4	79.0	79.8	79.2	76.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	38.5	47.8	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	191.9	221.9	272.5	313.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	40.2	40.7	41.1	39.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	61.5	56.3	51.0	46.3
Female (%)	...	...	35.9	33.8	33.0	28.1
Male (%)	...	...	26.1	22.5	18.3	18.2



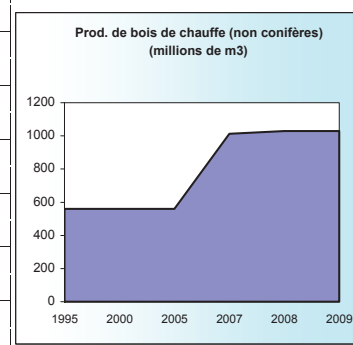
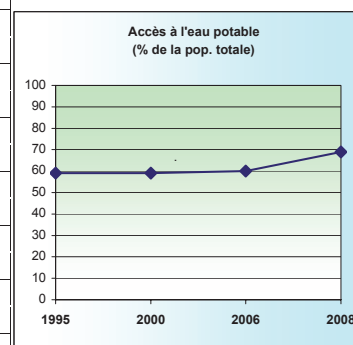
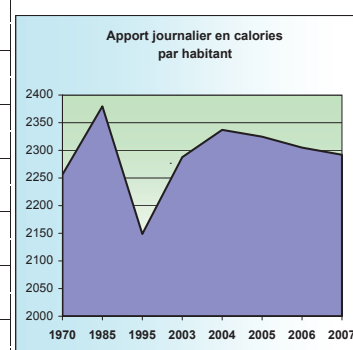
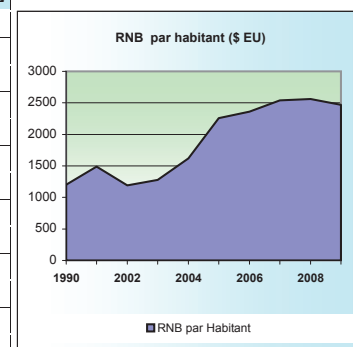
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
1 079.7	1 124.4	1 151.4	1 167.8	1 184.9	1 201.9	Population totale ('000)
559.4	578.0	590.1	597.7	605.6	613.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
239.4	234.3	232.6	232.2	232.0	232.1	0-14 ans
264.8	281.5	291.7	297.7	303.8	309.6	15-49 ans
36.4	43.1	45.3	46.2	47.0	47.5	50-64 ans
18.8	19.1	20.6	21.7	22.9	24.2	65+ ans
520.3	546.4	561.3	570.1	579.3	588.5	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
241.3	236.8	235.0	234.4	234.2	234.2	0-14 ans
231.0	260.4	275.5	283.8	292.2	300.4	15-49 ans
33.3	34.5	34.3	34.1	33.8	33.4	50-64 ans
14.8	14.8	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.4	65+ ans
1.63	0.84	1.28	1.42	1.45	1.42	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.55	0.68	1.14	1.28	1.32	1.28	Femme (%)
1.72	1.01	1.43	1.56	1.60	1.57	Homme (%)
1.98	1.48	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
93.0	94.5	95.1	95.4	95.7	95.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.3	82.1	78.2	76.2	74.5	73.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.7	69.7	66.8	65.6	64.5	63.6	0-14 ans
5.4	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
27.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
340.0	440.0	...	420.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
81.6	75.4	68.5	65.0	61.8	58.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
82.0	74.4	64.5	60.4	56.2	52.0	Femme (pour 1000)
86.5	80.6	77.5	76.0	74.5	72.9	Homme (pour 1000)
50.8	45.0	45.3	45.8	46.4	47.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.2	45.0	44.8	45.1	45.5	46.0	Femme (ans)
49.2	44.9	45.7	46.4	47.1	47.8	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
18.3	...	...	13.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
19.7	...	...	14.4	...	...	Femme (%)
16.8	...	...	12.6	...	...	Homme (%)
93.9	101.1	107.9	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.2	97.6	103.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
96.6	104.6	111.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
41.8	46.1	53.3	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.9	46.3	50.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
41.7	45.9	56.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.4	9.4	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.1	9.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.7	9.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
71.1	74.7	82.8	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.5	75.1	83.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
74.7	72.8	70.5	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	47.0	46.3	49.0	46.4	secondaire (%)
373.0	410.2	431.8	444.7	457.0	469.7	Population active totale ('000)
41.5	42.5	43.1	43.4	43.4	43.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
40.2	34.9	32.7	31.7	30.6	29.8	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
23.9	20.0	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.2	Femme (%)
16.4	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.8	13.6	Homme (%)



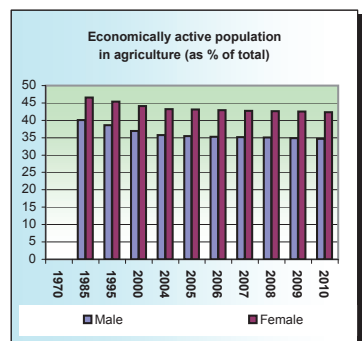
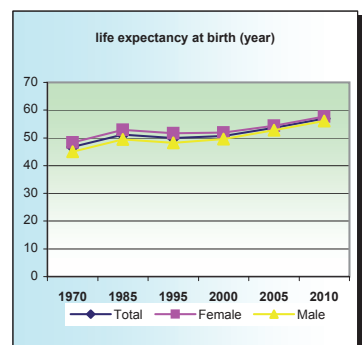
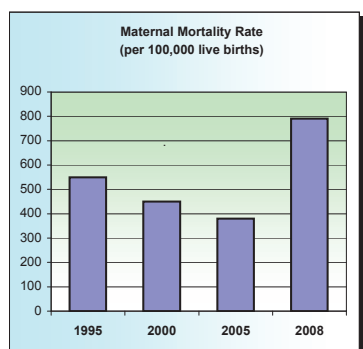
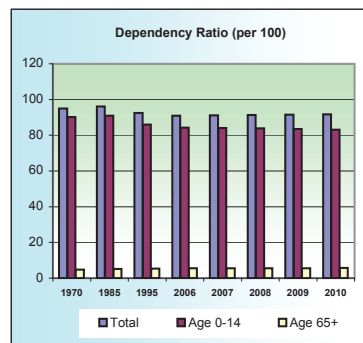
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	...	1 286	1 487
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.9	4.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.0	3.8	5.2	5.4	7.1	5.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.443	0.486	0.529	0.566	0.580	0.579
Rank (out of 169)	96.0	95.0	95.0	93.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	89.3
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	49.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	21.7	15.3	17.0	15.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	50.5	9.8	2.9	- 2.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	66.0	84.0	55.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	12.4	...	5.3	...	9.8	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	173.0	...	88.0	...	146.1	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	337.5	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	700.0	500.0	679.0	2 540.0	508.0	12 029.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 339.0	2 329.2	2 454.6	2 409.6	2 269.4	2 148.6
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	61.6	60.9	60.1	59.6	57.6	55.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	43.7	39.4	40.0	45.2	42.1	38.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	293.0	337.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	21.0	...	15.0	...	14.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	7.0	7.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	120.5	101.3	98.8	101.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.1	48.3	47.6	44.5	38.1	36.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	13.5	11.3	9.4	8.9	9.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	1 720.0	1 720.0	1 720.0	1 720.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	9.83	11.16	10.35	10.35
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.58	0.70	0.70	0.70
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	2.62	2.62	2.85	2.85
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	63.37	61.63	60.00	60.00
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	490.4	495.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	33.0	53.5	43.0	59.0
% Rural	...	...	...	7.0	44.0	51.0
% Urban	...	...	...	100.0	80.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	25.0	62.8	36.0	50.0
% Urban	...	...	62.0	100.0	36.0	64.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	560.0	560.0	560.0	560.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	588.4	763.6	833.7	913.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.86	0.91	0.88	0.94
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.98	0.82	0.74	0.78
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.43
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	0.7	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	4 164.0	3 473.7	2 976.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	2.6	2.6	2.6	...



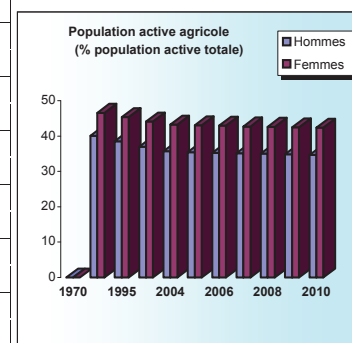
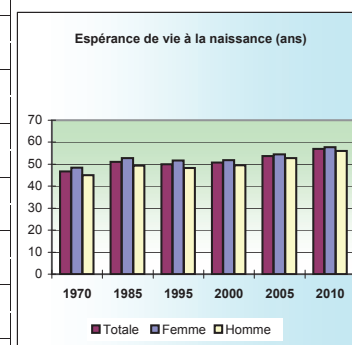
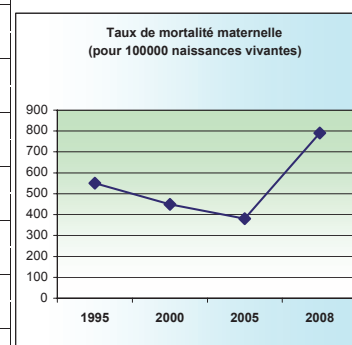
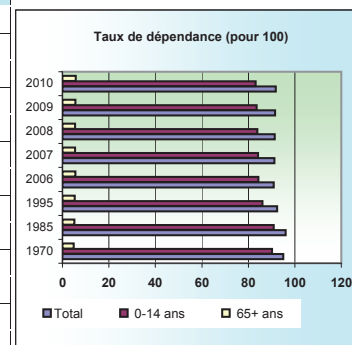
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
1 550	2 260	2 540	2 560	2 470	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.7	7.4	6.0	5.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.3	7.9	...	7.7	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.490	0.474	0.482	0.487	0.492	0.498	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
97	120	125	126	124	121	Rang (sur 169)
...	35.4	35.1	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.1	8.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 3.4	- 2.9	- 2.4	2.6	- 0.1	0.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
55.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
17.4	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
316.1	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	14 539.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 267.7	2 325.0	2 292.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
59.3	66.3	60.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
44.7	57.3	49.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
801.0	1 141.0	1 198.0	1 227.0	1 257.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	18.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
9.1	...	6.1	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
122.1	117.2	105.9	99.8	93.8	88.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.8	30.9	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.0	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.4	15.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
1 720.0	1 720.0	1 720.0	1 720.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.76	0.81	0.81	0.81	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
518.0	541.0	549.8	554.2	...	563.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 1.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
59.0	...	...	69.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
51.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	...	...	92.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.0	...	...	55.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
64.0	...	...	61.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	40.0	40.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
560.0	560.0	1 011.8	1 028.4	1 028.4	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 165.0	953.5	1 199.1	1 184.3	1 383.7	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
1.08	0.85	1.04	1.01	1.17	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.78	0.58	0.68	0.65	0.76	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.47	0.41	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 428.7	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	2.6	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



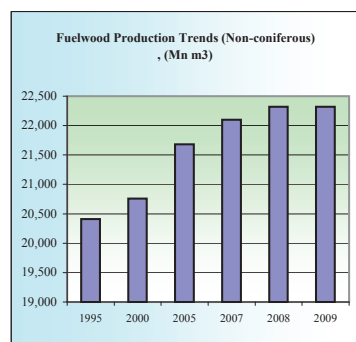
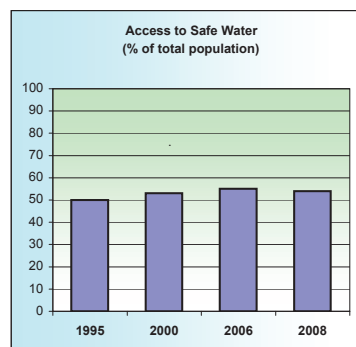
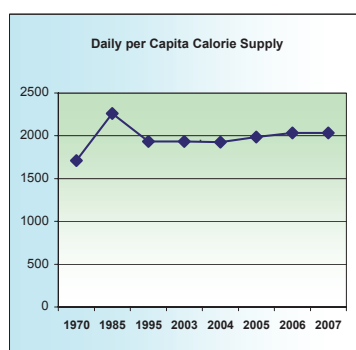
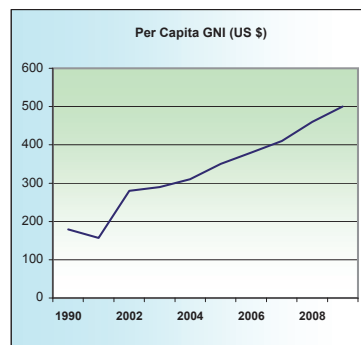
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	13 599.9	15 971.9	18 661.4	21 811.2	25 454.6	29 971.8
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 911.8	8 102.2	9 449.8	11 026.3	12 853.6	15 124.7
Age 0-14	3 145.1	3 703.0	4 333.7	5 038.3	5 825.0	6 753.8
Age 15-49	3 107.4	3 622.3	4 207.3	4 923.9	5 781.8	6 882.5
Age 50-64	469.1	549.1	638.2	742.8	865.7	1 028.3
Age 65+	190.2	227.9	270.6	321.3	381.2	460.1
Male Population - Total ('000)	6 688.1	7 869.7	9 211.6	10 784.9	12 601.0	14 847.1
Age 0-14	3 142.4	3 707.4	4 349.6	5 069.8	5 871.8	6 813.2
Age 15-49	2 980.4	3 493.3	4 077.6	4 793.8	5 647.4	6 743.8
Age 50-64	416.4	489.2	570.5	666.2	777.9	918.6
Age 65+	149.0	179.7	213.8	255.2	304.0	371.4
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.13	3.19	3.11	3.09	3.21	3.02
Female	3.09	3.15	3.07	3.06	3.19	3.00
Male	3.17	3.23	3.14	3.12	3.23	3.04
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.01	3.10	3.12	3.06	2.93	2.75
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.8	97.1	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.0	95.9	96.6	96.0	94.7	92.4
Age 0-14	90.2	90.9	91.6	91.0	89.5	86.1
Age 65+	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	10.4	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	370.0	...	650.0	550.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	123.6	112.8	105.3	101.6	100.5	96.1
Female (per 1,000)	102.5	97.2	99.2	100.2	98.7	85.6
Male (per 1,000)	142.3	127.1	111.6	102.1	101.9	103.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46.7	48.7	50.2	51.1	50.9	49.9
Female (years)	48.4	50.4	51.9	52.8	52.7	51.6
Male (years)	45.0	47.0	48.5	49.4	49.0	48.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	33.5	53.1	95.6	76.4	69.7	68.2
Female (%)	26.3	44.5	90.0	76.2	69.2	67.6
Male (%)	40.7	61.8	101.2	76.5	70.1	68.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.0	5.4
Female (%)	2.0	1.9	...	...	4.2	4.8
Male (%)	4.0	4.2	...	...	5.8	5.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	70.0	56.6	51.4	48.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	57.7	51.9	49.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	26.0	32.7	36.9	...	41.3	43.2
Secondary (%)	27.6	27.6	...	...	...	24.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	8 901.6	10 452.9	12 255.8	14 616.4
Female (as % of total)	...	...	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	87.6	86.7	86.0	83.9
Female (%)	...	...	47.0	46.6	46.4	45.4
Male (%)	...	...	40.5	40.1	39.6	38.6



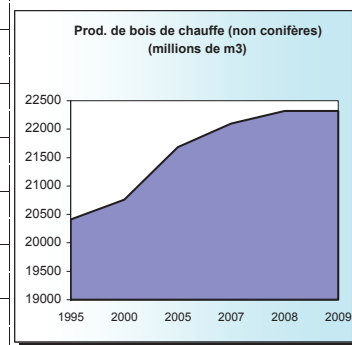
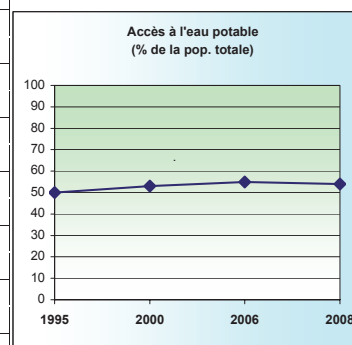
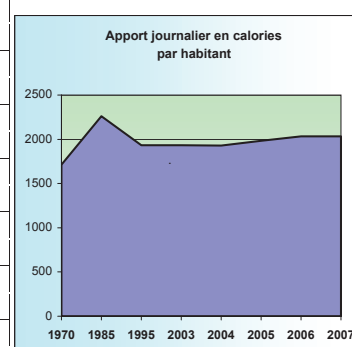
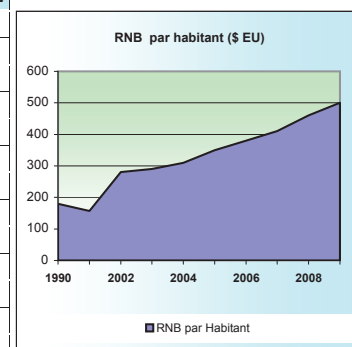
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
34 131.3	39 007.4	41 276.2	42 483.9	43 739.1	45 039.6	Population totale ('000)
17 199.0	19 601.2	20 718.5	21 313.6	21 932.4	22 573.9	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 594.9	8 635.6	9 142.8	9 415.7	9 700.4	9 995.5	0-14 ans
7 860.2	8 956.2	9 450.9	9 713.1	9 986.2	10 270.6	15-49 ans
1 185.7	1 321.3	1 380.9	1 412.5	1 444.7	1 477.3	50-64 ans
558.2	688.1	743.9	772.3	801.1	830.5	65+ ans
16 932.3	19 406.2	20 557.7	21 170.3	21 806.6	22 465.7	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 676.0	8 754.7	9 278.0	9 558.7	9 851.0	10 153.2	0-14 ans
7 756.6	8 940.6	9 476.3	9 759.2	10 052.3	10 355.9	15-49 ans
1 036.8	1 143.9	1 197.2	1 226.7	1 257.8	1 290.0	50-64 ans
462.9	567.0	606.3	625.6	645.6	666.6	65+ ans
2.54	2.76	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.93	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.50	2.70	2.79	2.83	2.86	2.88	Femme (%)
2.58	2.82	2.90	2.94	2.96	2.98	Homme (%)
2.77	2.95	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.02	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.4	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.9	90.8	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.5	84.4	84.1	83.9	83.6	83.2	0-14 ans
5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
450.0	380.0	...	790.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
81.8	69.0	65.3	63.5	61.6	59.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
62.1	46.2	42.1	40.7	39.3	37.9	Femme (pour 1000)
104.1	103.4	103.1	101.2	99.3	97.5	Homme (pour 1000)
50.7	53.7	55.0	55.7	56.3	56.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
51.9	54.4	55.8	56.5	57.1	57.7	Femme (ans)
49.6	52.8	54.2	54.9	55.5	56.1	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	27.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	33.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	21.0	...	...	Homme (%)
68.1	104.7	109.6	110.5	104.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
67.7	102.8	108.7	109.7	104.9	...	Filles (%)
68.5	106.5	110.4	111.3	104.9	...	Garçons (%)
6.3	11.0	20.0	25.2	27.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
5.7	10.0	18.5	20.2	24.1	...	Filles (%)
7.0	11.9	21.5	30.1	30.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
52.9	90.2	...	99.4	96.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
53.6	89.4	...	99.1	97.0	...	Filles (%)
45.3	47.9	49.0	50.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.0	26.4	28.5	29.4	29.3	34.9	secondaire (%)
16 767.4	19 143.2	20 217.7	20 784.7	21 385.7	22 004.7	Population active totale ('000)
49.9	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
81.1	78.6	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
44.1	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.4	Femme (%)
37.0	35.5	35.2	35.0	34.8	34.7	Homme (%)



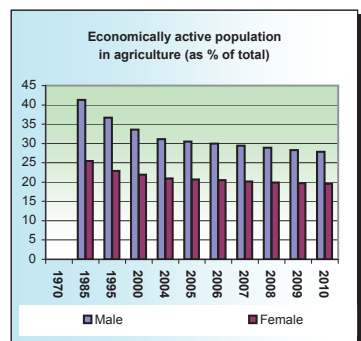
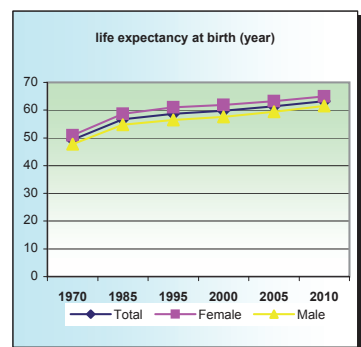
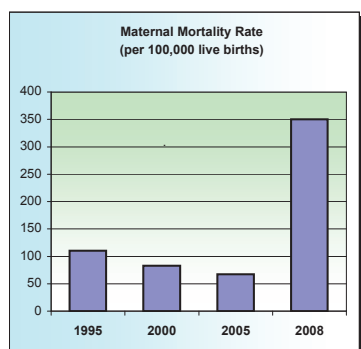
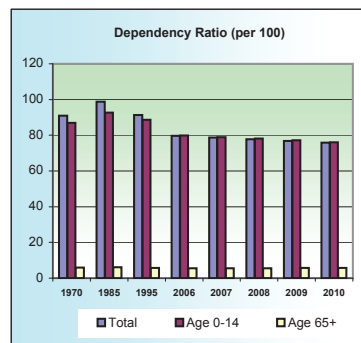
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	...	154	157
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.8	3.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.6	...	4.4	2.3	5.8	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 169)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	38.6	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	91.3	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.0	...	...	26.6	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	3.0	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	52.6	50.7	45.0	47.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	4.0	3.0	2.1	5.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	72.0	73.0	93.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Nurse per 100,000 People	29.4	40.2	45.3	51.2	44.6	44.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	142.9	129.9	109.0	89.6	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	147 700.0	89 300.0	124 932.0	16 617.0	108 670.0	14 789.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 899.9	2 227.0	2 250.5	2 242.5	1 986.2	1 933.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	46.0	55.4	56.0	57.1	47.6	48.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	29.4	31.3	31.8	32.9	30.5	29.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	226.0	226.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	64.0	...	28.0	...	37.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	25.1	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	12.0	13.0	14.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	173.7	169.1	163.6	160.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.8	47.0	45.7	44.4	42.8	42.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.0	15.8	15.0	14.7	15.0	14.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	88 580.0	88 580.0	88 580.0	88 580.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	9.03	10.16	10.16	10.16
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	27.09	27.09	27.09	27.09
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.83	15.29	15.76	16.23	16.69	17.16
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	39 881.8	39 478.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	13.0	39.0	...	52.1	49.0	50.0
% Rural	9.0	36.0	40.0	47.0	45.0	41.0
% Urban	61.0	88.0	88.0	80.0	65.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	...	86.2	35.0
% Urban	...	...	93.0	90.0	97.0	30.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	651.3	788.3	101.0	1 005.4
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	23.6	24.5	26.9	27.2
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	17 660.8	18 399.7	20 136.4	20 407.8
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	2 101.5	2 520.6	2 530.3	2 464.0
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.42	0.40	0.35	0.33
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	1.34	1.60	1.72	1.82
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	4 182.2	3 556.2	3 004.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	84.0	84.0	84.0	...



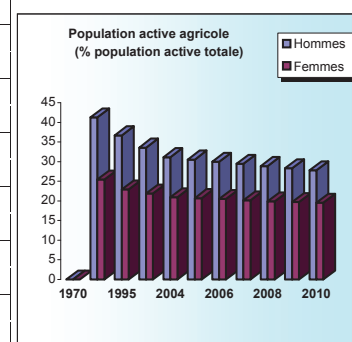
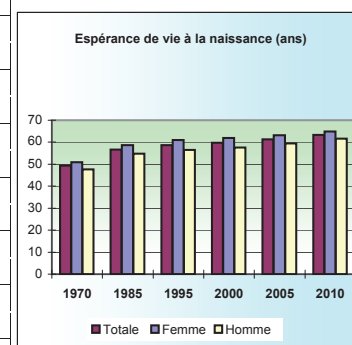
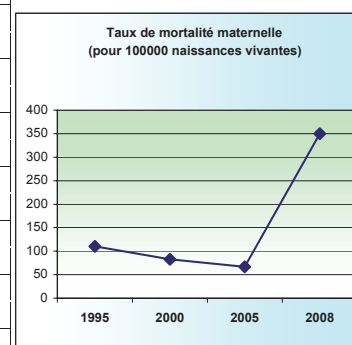
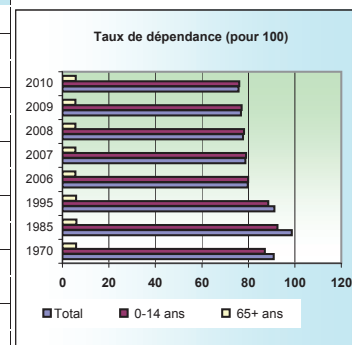
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
270	350	410	460	500	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.8	3.9	5.3	5.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	6.9	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.332	0.370	0.379	0.386	0.392	0.398	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
124	148	152	152	152	148	Rang (sur 169)
32.7	32.5	30.0	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
96.6	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
27.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.3	33.3	30.4	30.0	29.7	29.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 12.6	5.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
42.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
3.7	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
58.3	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
71 438.0	61 593.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 929.2	1 984.5	2 032.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
50.1	49.6	49.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
29.5	34.9	33.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
236.0	213.0	192.0	190.0	183.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	35.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	16.7	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
138.1	114.7	107.2	103.6	100.0	96.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.8	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.3	40.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.1	12.4	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
88 580.0	88 580.0	88 580.0	88 580.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.93	10.72	10.72	10.84	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.35	1.41	1.52	1.52	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.18	0.21	0.21	0.21	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
27.09	27.09	27.09	27.09	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
19.49	20.97	22.52	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
37 462.0	35 445.0	34 638.2	34 234.8	...	33 428.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
53.0	...	...	54.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
44.0	...	...	45.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	...	...	80.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.0	...	...	24.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
31.0	...	...	32.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 164.7	1 371.8	1 462.1	1 509.4	1 509.4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
27.7	28.9	29.5	29.8	29.8	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
20 759.0	21 682.9	22 097.7	22 321.9	22 321.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 724.9	5 068.9	5 920.6	6 257.9	6 702.8	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.08	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.27	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
2.48	3.04	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 189.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	84.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



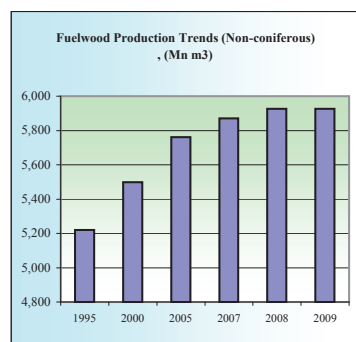
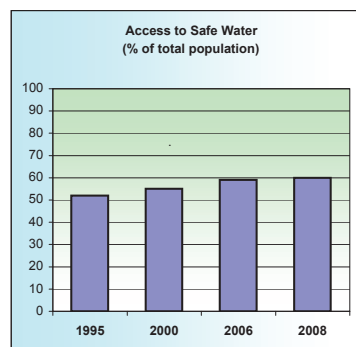
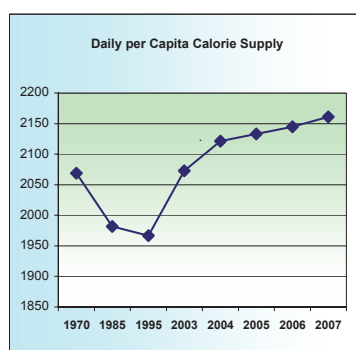
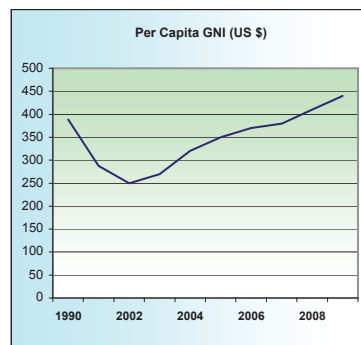
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 132.3	2 447.7	2 784.6	3 344.9	3 925.9	4 432.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 083.0	1 241.7	1 410.7	1 692.8	1 985.5	2 241.1
Age 0-14	475.2	557.8	645.9	779.1	902.6	988.8
Age 15-49	482.9	544.2	610.6	733.1	874.8	1 018.5
Age 50-64	86.0	95.3	103.4	119.7	137.2	153.8
Age 65+	38.9	44.4	50.9	60.9	70.9	80.0
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 049.3	1 206.0	1 373.9	1 652.1	1 940.4	2 191.0
Age 0-14	471.9	555.1	644.0	777.8	901.6	987.5
Age 15-49	469.9	531.0	597.2	718.6	859.0	1 000.3
Age 50-64	75.8	84.6	92.8	107.9	124.2	140.5
Age 65+	31.7	35.3	39.9	47.8	55.7	62.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	4.02	2.42	3.04	3.65	2.77	2.78
Female	4.00	2.39	3.01	3.64	2.76	2.77
Male	4.04	2.44	3.06	3.67	2.78	2.78
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.08	3.29	3.36	3.27	3.10	2.92
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.9	94.6	97.9	98.7	96.4	91.2
Age 0-14	87.0	88.6	91.0	92.6	91.9	88.6
Age 65+	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	476.0	718.0	130.0	110.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	135.5	122.6	111.1	104.6	100.8	95.0
Female (per 1,000)	125.6	120.0	109.0	105.1	104.5	102.4
Male (per 1,000)	151.6	131.6	119.0	107.1	97.9	93.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49.3	52.2	54.8	56.7	57.7	58.7
Female (years)	50.9	53.8	56.6	58.6	59.9	61.0
Male (years)	47.7	50.5	53.1	54.8	55.7	56.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	71.0	83.9	106.4	81.3	89.6	103.1
Female (%)	43.8	56.2	81.8	62.6	70.3	83.4
Male (%)	98.5	111.8	131.1	100.1	109.0	122.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.3	13.5	31.2	18.2	20.8	21.5
Female (%)	3.2	6.2	15.0	8.7	10.6	11.2
Male (%)	11.5	20.9	47.5	27.8	31.0	31.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	54.7	...	70.9	56.5	62.3	70.9
Female (%)	34.2	...	56.1	45.2	51.0	59.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	19.4	20.1	21.4	20.0	18.8	16.0
Secondary (%)	24.8	...	17.8	13.6	13.1	11.9
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 057.8	1 272.7	1 516.5	1 775.9
Female (as % of total)	...	...	39.6	39.7	40.1	41.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	69.0	66.8	64.2	59.6
Female (%)	...	...	26.8	25.5	24.4	22.9
Male (%)	...	...	42.3	41.3	39.8	36.7



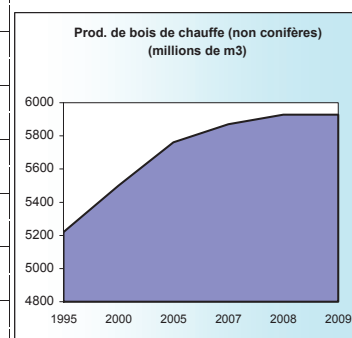
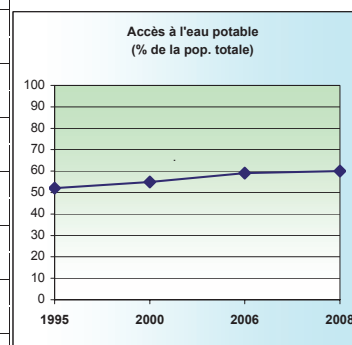
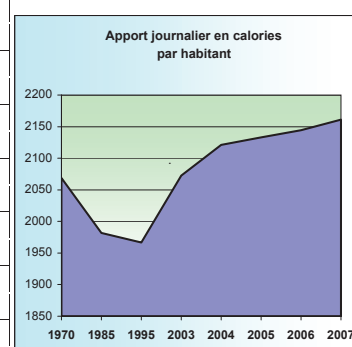
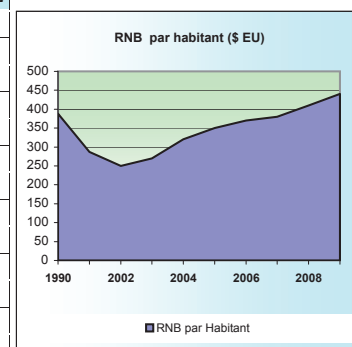
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
5 247.5	5 992.1	6 300.5	6 458.6	6 618.6	6 780.0	Population totale ('000)
2 653.2	3 028.1	3 182.8	3 262.1	3 342.2	3 423.0	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 126.9	1 236.8	1 278.3	1 298.8	1 319.1	1 339.2	0-14 ans
1 243.8	1 457.5	1 547.7	1 594.2	1 641.4	1 689.2	15-49 ans
183.1	216.9	232.2	240.3	248.6	257.3	50-64 ans
99.4	116.8	124.6	128.8	133.0	137.3	65+ ans
2 594.3	2 964.0	3 117.7	3 196.6	3 276.4	3 357.0	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 126.0	1 237.4	1 279.6	1 300.6	1 321.4	1 341.9	0-14 ans
1 223.3	1 438.9	1 531.1	1 578.9	1 627.6	1 676.9	15-49 ans
167.0	196.7	209.9	217.0	224.4	232.1	50-64 ans
77.9	91.1	96.9	100.0	103.1	106.2	65+ ans
3.21	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.45	2.41	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.21	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.39	Femme (%)
3.22	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.47	2.43	Homme (%)
2.75	2.57	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.41	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.8	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.7	80.7	78.7	77.7	76.7	75.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.4	80.7	79.0	78.1	77.1	76.1	0-14 ans
5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
25.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
83.0	67.0	...	350.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
85.8	75.9	72.4	70.9	69.5	68.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
100.4	98.4	97.5	96.4	95.4	94.3	Femme (pour 1000)
89.8	83.0	79.6	78.0	76.4	74.7	Homme (pour 1000)
59.8	61.4	62.2	62.6	62.9	63.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61.9	63.2	63.9	64.3	64.6	64.9	Femme (ans)
57.6	59.5	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
46.8	...	...	35.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
61.5	...	...	46.3	...	...	Femme (%)
31.3	...	...	23.4	...	...	Homme (%)
108.6	106.4	105.0	106.4	115.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.0	97.6	97.4	99.4	111.5	...	Filles (%)
122.2	115.1	112.6	113.4	118.8	...	Garçons (%)
30.7	42.5	41.3	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
18.9	29.4	28.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
42.6	55.7	54.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.6	8.9	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.9	7.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.3	10.4	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
80.2	83.0	83.5	85.1	93.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.7	76.7	78.1	80.2	89.0	...	Filles (%)
13.2	11.6	12.1	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.4	10.9	...	6.9	6.9	6.6	secondaire (%)
2 182.2	2 593.8	2 771.8	2 866.5	2 961.6	3 058.7	Population active totale ('000)
42.0	42.8	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
55.5	51.2	49.6	48.8	48.1	47.4	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
21.9	20.7	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.6	Femme (%)
33.6	30.5	29.4	28.9	28.3	27.8	Homme (%)



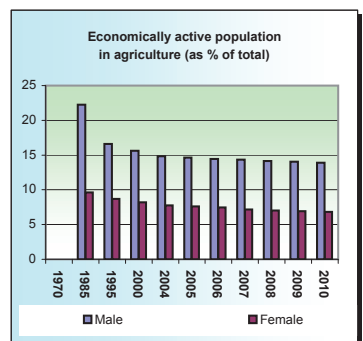
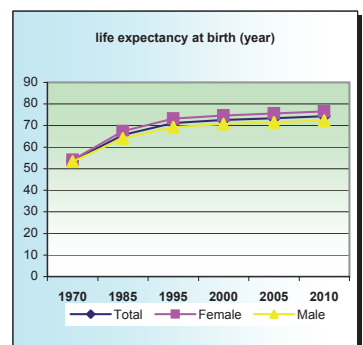
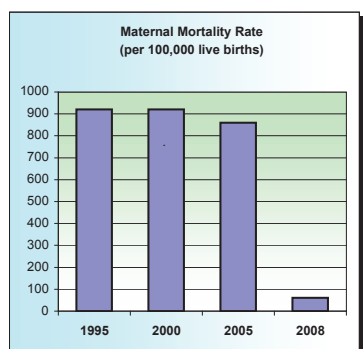
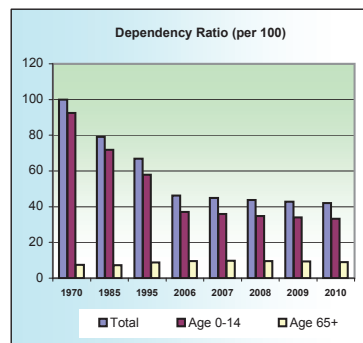
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	222	379	293	287
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.7	5.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.7	3.5	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.336	0.395	0.382	0.398	0.396	0.410
Rank (out of 169)	112.0	107.0	113.0	113.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	32.3	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	33.5	32.2	34.9	37.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	29.9	5.5	6.0	5.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	30.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.5	3.5	11.7	8.5	5.1	7.9
Nurse per 100,000 People	58.6	...	73.4	...	29.2	25.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	153.3	144.0	...	...	133.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	10 800.0	7 400.0	22 893.0	14 602.0	7 251.0	3 370.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 903.8	1 992.8	1 842.1	1 897.8	1 946.8	1 966.4
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	45.1	43.9	44.5	46.6	48.1	46.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	32.5	30.1	30.3	37.5	39.1	44.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	333.0	339.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	29.0	...	30.0	...	33.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	21.2	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	20.0	20.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	162.2	152.0	141.3	138.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.6	47.6	45.6	42.9	40.2	39.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.0	14.1	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	5 439.0	5 439.0	5 439.0	5 439.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	36.77	37.69	40.45	40.45
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	1.56	1.65	1.84	1.84
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.11	0.13	0.13
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	18.39	18.39	18.39	18.39
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	28.76	29.03	29.40	27.83	28.20	28.56
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	605.4	585.5
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	17.0	16.0	...	34.8	63.0	52.0
% Rural	5.0	10.0	...	26.0	58.0	37.0
% Urban	100.0	49.0	...	68.0	64.4	81.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	13.5	26.0	12.0
% Urban	...	...	...	34.0	56.0	25.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	99.8	118.6	190.0	220.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	4 106.9	4 466.1	5 179.5	5 220.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	668.1	591.8	627.0	624.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.14
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.69	0.51	0.59	0.54
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	4 287.8	3 623.2	3 186.5	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	11.5	11.5	11.5	...



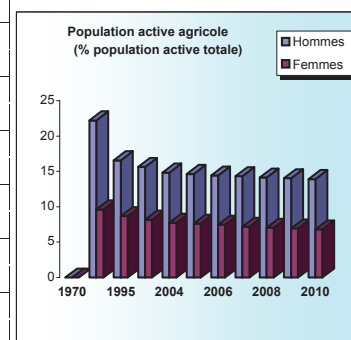
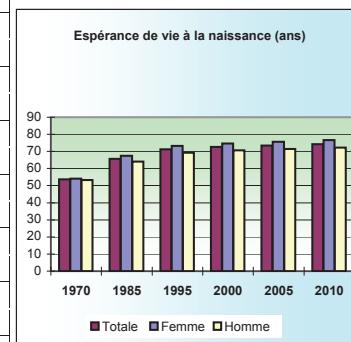
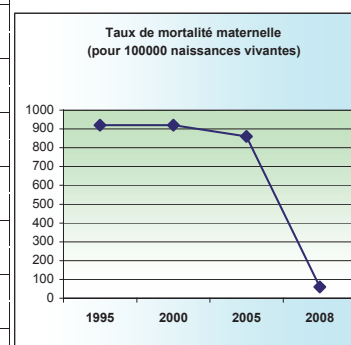
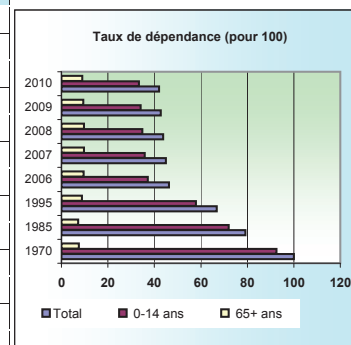
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
280	350	380	410	440	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.399	0.414	0.419	0.422	0.425	0.428	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
110	134	141	141	142	139	Rang (sur 169)
37.9	38.1	36.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
35.1	39.7	40.3	40.3	44.8	47.3	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.2	- 1.4	4.9	3.3	3.4	7.1	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	5.0	5.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	23.3	19.2	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	90.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	191.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 012.0	2 132.9	2 161.1	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
47.3	49.4	48.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
39.4	47.2	46.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
374.0	413.0	429.0	438.0	446.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	37.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
122.3	105.3	99.4	96.7	94.2	92.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.1	34.4	33.4	32.9	32.4	32.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.6	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
5 439.0	5 439.0	5 439.0	5 439.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
46.15	45.78	45.23	45.23	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.21	2.57	3.13	3.13	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.39	18.39	18.39	18.39	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
24.32	26.16	26.90	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
486.0	386.0	346.4	326.6	...	287.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
55.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
39.0	...	...	41.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.0	...	...	87.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.0	...	...	12.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
24.0	...	...	24.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
281.0	300.0	211.0	216.3	216.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
5 499.2	5 761.9	5 870.6	5 927.0	5 927.0	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 401.2	2 270.5	2 552.6	2 745.0	2 897.5	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.27	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.44	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.09	1.66	1.76	1.85	1.89	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
0.28	0.19	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	2 242.2	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	11.5	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



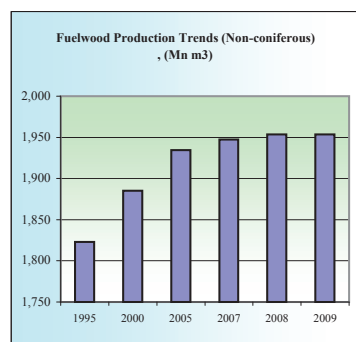
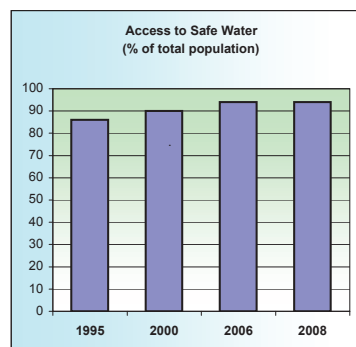
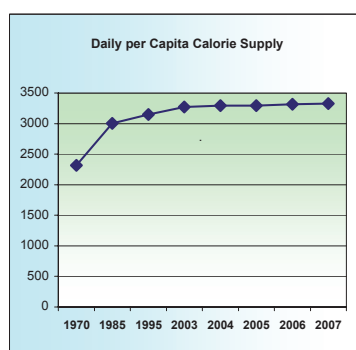
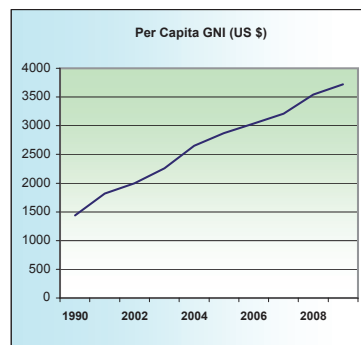
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 127.0	5 667.5	6 457.1	7 330.2	8 214.9	8 935.0
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 589.8	2 794.4	3 185.4	3 620.5	4 063.2	4 422.9
Age 0-14	1 165.7	1 212.1	1 321.0	1 431.8	1 519.9	1 492.5
Age 15-49	1 095.4	1 279.9	1 496.3	1 738.2	1 983.8	2 275.2
Age 50-64	222.8	213.0	260.0	319.8	382.0	399.5
Age 65+	105.9	89.4	108.1	130.7	177.5	255.7
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 537.2	2 873.1	3 271.7	3 709.7	4 151.7	4 512.1
Age 0-14	1 205.3	1 270.7	1 390.3	1 510.9	1 609.6	1 568.8
Age 15-49	1 023.4	1 242.5	1 468.3	1 706.2	1 973.7	2 284.3
Age 50-64	221.8	250.7	279.1	328.6	366.7	382.2
Age 65+	86.7	109.3	134.0	164.0	201.7	276.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	2.00	2.23	2.66	2.47	2.07	1.43
Female	2.27	1.80	2.75	2.49	2.09	1.44
Male	1.73	2.66	2.59	2.45	2.04	1.42
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.53	2.56	2.67	2.51	2.08	1.49
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	102.8	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	100.0	89.8	84.3	79.1	74.5	66.8
Age 0-14	92.5	83.1	77.4	71.9	66.6	57.9
Age 65+	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	27.0	...	...	60.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	1 000.0	...	880.0	920.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	129.6	103.7	74.7	55.8	41.0	29.5
Female (per 1,000)	115.8	100.9	76.4	54.5	38.4	27.2
Male (per 1,000)	137.4	99.6	70.7	55.5	41.8	31.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53.7	57.6	62.1	65.6	68.6	71.2
Female (years)	54.2	58.5	63.5	67.4	70.6	73.2
Male (years)	53.3	56.9	60.8	64.1	66.9	69.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	100.4	94.8	101.2	111.5	112.6	116.3
Female (%)	79.5	74.9	84.4	101.0	105.4	111.7
Male (%)	120.7	113.9	117.3	121.5	119.4	120.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	22.7	21.0	24.9	36.5	44.0	57.9
Female (%)	13.0	13.5	18.7	29.4	38.2	55.2
Male (%)	33.0	28.1	30.8	43.3	49.7	60.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	75.5	75.6	80.2	90.5	92.6	97.2
Female (%)	61.9	61.3	69.0	83.5	88.4	94.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	24.0	29.2	38.3	44.8	48.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	27.0	28.5	31.0	32.0
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	1 864.6	2 141.1	2 447.8	2 839.5
Female (as % of total)	...	...	19.0	20.2	21.6	23.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	37.0	31.9	26.7	25.3
Female (%)	...	...	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.7
Male (%)	...	...	27.0	22.2	17.6	16.6



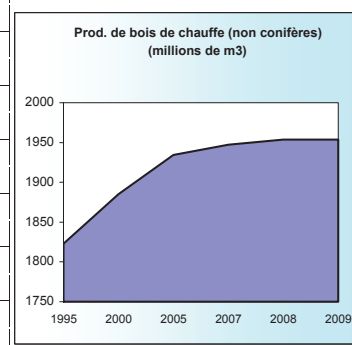
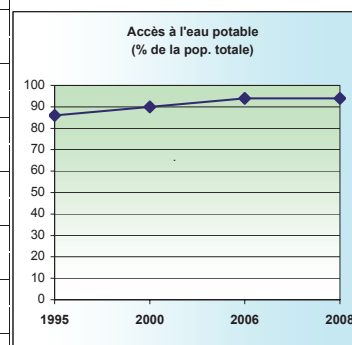
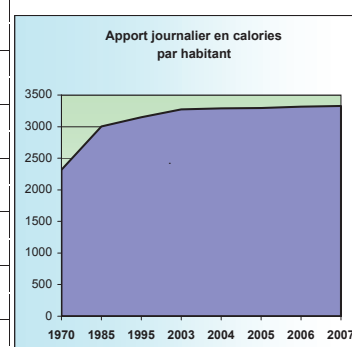
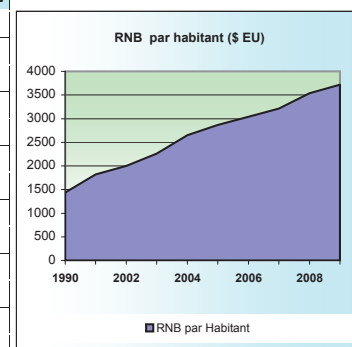
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
9 452.0	9 878.4	10 068.6	10 169.2	10 271.5	10 374.0	Population totale ('000)
4 681.6	4 905.3	5 003.0	5 054.2	5 106.1	5 158.2	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 380.7	1 227.8	1 183.7	1 167.5	1 155.3	1 147.1	0-14 ans
2 570.2	2 819.2	2 898.1	2 931.9	2 961.0	2 985.1	15-49 ans
429.2	510.0	561.8	591.2	622.1	653.6	50-64 ans
301.5	348.2	359.4	363.6	367.7	372.4	65+ ans
4 770.4	4 973.2	5 065.6	5 115.1	5 165.4	5 215.7	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 461.0	1 306.2	1 260.9	1 244.1	1 231.5	1 223.1	0-14 ans
2 580.6	2 823.4	2 907.1	2 945.4	2 980.3	3 011.2	15-49 ans
407.3	493.9	545.1	573.3	602.2	631.2	50-64 ans
321.6	349.7	352.4	352.2	351.4	350.2	65+ ans
0.97	0.90	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
1.00	0.94	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	Femme (%)
0.95	0.85	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.97	Homme (%)
1.11	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.9	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
57.1	47.8	44.9	43.7	42.8	42.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
47.5	38.5	35.9	34.9	34.0	33.3	0-14 ans
9.1	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
920.0	860.0	41.0	60.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
24.0	21.0	20.0	19.5	19.0	18.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
21.0	18.2	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.2	Femme (pour 1000)
27.1	23.5	22.2	21.6	21.0	20.3	Homme (pour 1000)
72.6	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.5	Femme (ans)
70.6	71.5	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.3	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	22.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	29.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	13.6	...	...	Homme (%)
115.3	112.1	107.6	107.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
112.4	110.4	106.1	105.8	...	...	Filles (%)
118.1	113.6	109.0	108.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
75.9	85.3	90.2	91.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.0	89.3	...	95.6	...	...	Filles (%)
73.9	81.4	...	88.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
12.0	12.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.0	12.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
12.0	12.1	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
95.8	98.1	97.7	97.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.0	98.6	98.2	98.2	...	...	Filles (%)
49.7	51.7	53.1	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
32.6	39.2	45.6	...	44.3	45.0	secondaire (%)
3 179.1	3 502.8	3 658.0	3 734.4	3 785.8	3 850.2	Population active totale ('000)
24.7	26.1	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
23.8	22.2	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.7	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
8.2	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	Femme (%)
15.6	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.9	Homme (%)



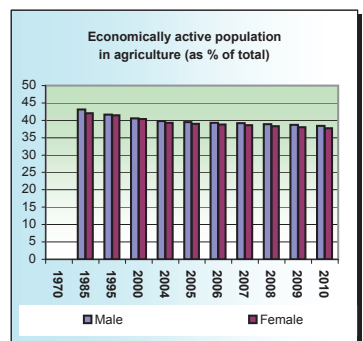
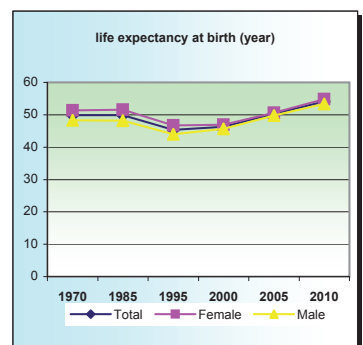
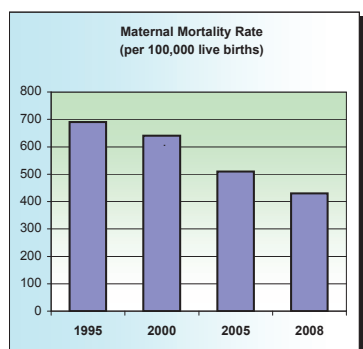
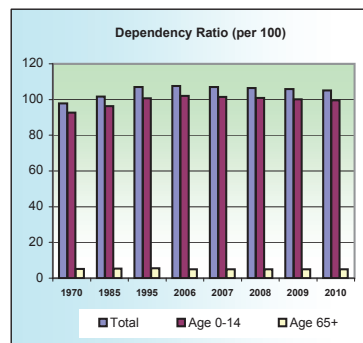
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	1 203	1 328	1 748	1 821
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.4	6.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.508	0.555	0.587	0.630	0.637
Rank (out of 169)	92.0	92.0	90.0	89.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	12.9	7.7	7.4	7.6
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	19.0	20.4
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	30.7	31.8
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.2
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	13.8	12.8	12.6	11.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	12.9	6.7	5.5	- 9.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	95.0	...	90.0	...
Physician per 100,000 People	16.9	16.9	27.5	46.1	60.5	66.5
Nurse per 100,000 People	105.9	...	103.5	270.3	288.1	288.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	244.4	250.0	208.3	194.4	178.9	176.7
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	59 100.0	164 500.0	191 931.0	433 739.0	21 704.0	17 668.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 654.5	2 780.9	2 986.5	3 110.9	3 122.4	3 149.0
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	69.8	76.3	80.6	83.6	83.6	86.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	71.4	67.0	81.0	85.7	85.8	83.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	29.0	29.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	12.0	...	3.0	...	2.5	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	17.2	...	8.5	...	8.1
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	7.3	8.2	8.2	9.2	16.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	72.5	52.1	36.1	34.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.9	36.0	33.2	28.5	22.0	20.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.6	9.3	7.6	6.6	6.1	6.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	15 536.0	15 536.0	15 536.0	15 536.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	20.08	18.73	18.22	18.29
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	12.04	12.66	12.76	13.11
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	1.93	1.93	2.27	2.32
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	25.15	24.41	28.77	28.77
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	40.22	36.38	35.24	34.60	35.30	34.67
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	720.6	740.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	49.0	...	72.0	78.0	84.7	86.0
% Rural	17.0	...	29.0	52.0	76.0	69.0
% Urban	92.0	...	96.0	100.0	100.0	96.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	46.0	52.0	80.0	78.0
% Urban	...	...	64.0	84.0	100.0	95.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.7	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	137.2	160.5	177.7	182.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	168.3	187.2	198.4	201.8
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	1 520.2	1 690.5	1 791.2	1 822.8
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	10 697.4	13 062.2	16 070.7	14 397.5
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	1.50	1.62	1.82	1.61
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.07	1.14	1.11	0.97
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	3.81	4.79	6.98	7.59
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	1.9	2.3	3.1	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	614.9	544.4	492.3	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	4.2	4.2	4.2	...



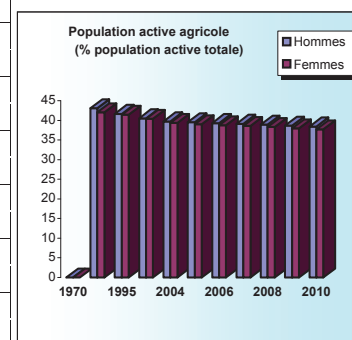
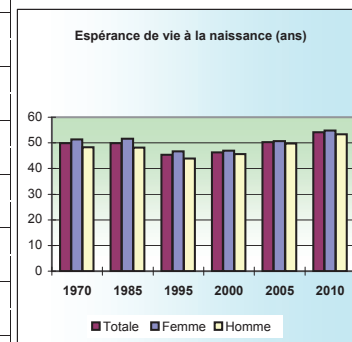
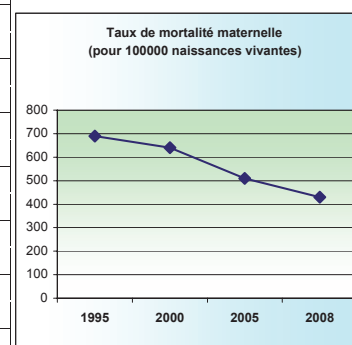
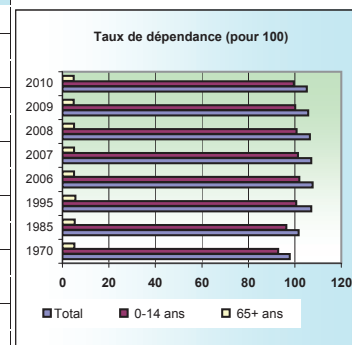
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
2 090	2 870	3 210	3 540	3 720	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
7.2	7.6	7.5	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.613	0.650	0.665	0.671	0.677	0.683	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
72	85	85	86	83	81	Rang (sur 169)
...	17.9	15.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
12.8	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/j) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
31.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.3	14.0	12.3	11.4	10.7	10.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.0	11.5	3.5	3.3	- 0.7	5.2	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
90.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
77.8	...	...	116.0	119.0	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
286.4	...	...	337.3	336.4	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
174.2	174.5	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 238.0	3 295.7	3 326.5	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
90.8	92.0	95.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
92.3	90.1	87.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
24.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
27.3	23.7	22.5	21.9	21.3	20.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
16.9	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
15 536.0	15 536.0	15 536.0	15 536.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
18.43	17.57	17.59	18.25	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
13.68	13.94	14.17	14.20	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
2.54	2.69	2.78	2.86	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.36	31.72	31.35	31.15	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
32.35	29.97	29.71	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
837.0	924.0	956.8	973.2	...	1 006.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
- 0.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
90.0	96.5	...	94.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
76.0	...	...	84.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
81.0	...	...	85.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
95.0	...	...	96.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.8	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
195.2	205.5	208.5	210.0	210.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
208.8	214.2	215.6	216.3	216.3	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
1 885.3	1 934.5	1 947.2	1 953.7	1 953.7	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
19 665.3	22 288.9	20 202.0	21 691.9	22 920.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
2.08	2.26	2.01	2.13	2.23	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.01	0.92	0.75	0.76	0.78	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
10.10	13.01	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	417.7	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	4.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



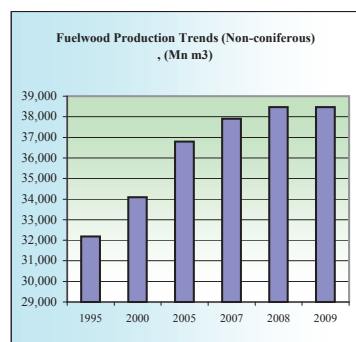
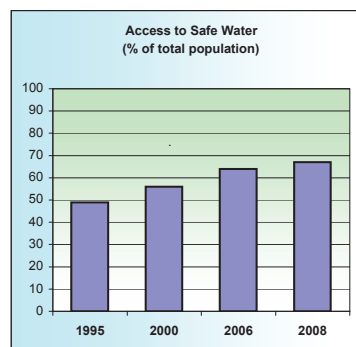
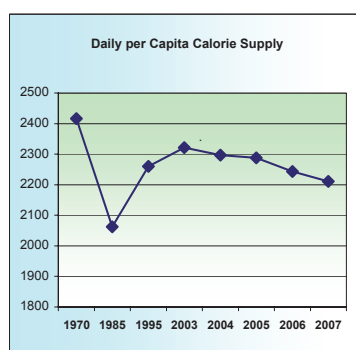
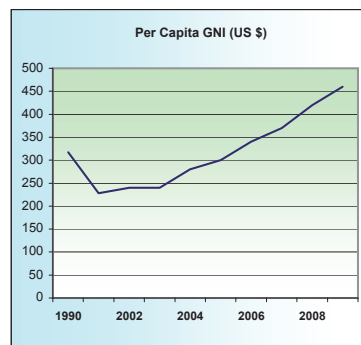
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 443.1	10 893.4	12 655.4	14 795.4	17 730.9	20 953.6
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 749.3	5 474.8	6 357.2	7 430.2	8 905.6	10 524.0
Age 0-14	2 209.3	2 569.9	3 000.4	3 514.8	4 239.7	5 096.7
Age 15-49	2 084.2	2 374.6	2 740.4	3 201.3	3 857.3	4 489.4
Age 50-64	323.2	375.5	436.0	502.4	550.3	624.2
Age 65+	132.5	154.9	180.4	211.7	258.3	313.7
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 693.8	5 418.6	6 298.2	7 365.2	8 825.3	10 429.5
Age 0-14	2 217.4	2 589.3	3 029.8	3 551.6	4 286.2	5 160.1
Age 15-49	2 060.9	2 346.2	2 708.2	3 166.8	3 809.1	4 432.8
Age 50-64	303.6	352.5	407.9	467.4	512.4	574.2
Age 65+	111.8	130.6	152.3	179.5	217.6	262.5
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.10	2.86	3.02	3.35	3.58	3.19
Female	3.09	2.84	3.02	3.35	3.58	3.18
Male	3.11	2.87	3.03	3.36	3.57	3.20
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.26	3.31	3.28	3.31	3.28	3.14
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.9	99.9	101.1	101.6	103.1	107.0
Age 0-14	92.8	94.7	95.9	96.3	97.5	100.6
Age 65+	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.4
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	300.0	...	670.0	690.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	108.3	103.1	107.5	106.7	99.5	92.8
Female (per 1,000)	76.8	76.7	82.8	79.4	75.1	74.9
Male (per 1,000)	139.7	132.4	130.3	126.1	118.3	107.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49.8	50.9	50.0	49.9	47.9	45.3
Female (years)	51.4	52.4	51.6	51.6	49.8	46.8
Male (years)	48.3	49.4	48.5	48.2	46.1	43.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	37.7	45.2	51.0	...	69.3	67.7
Female (%)	29.5	36.3	...	...	61.7	62.0
Male (%)	45.9	54.0	...	...	76.8	73.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.7	3.9	5.2	...	11.2	...
Female (%)	2.0	2.0	...	...	8.2	...
Male (%)	6.0	5.7	...	...	14.2	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	28.6	29.7	31.0	29.8	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	5 722.8	6 670.7	7 923.2	9 148.3
Female (as % of total)	...	...	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	86.4	85.2	84.3	83.1
Female (%)	...	...	42.7	42.1	41.8	41.5
Male (%)	...	...	43.6	43.1	42.5	41.7



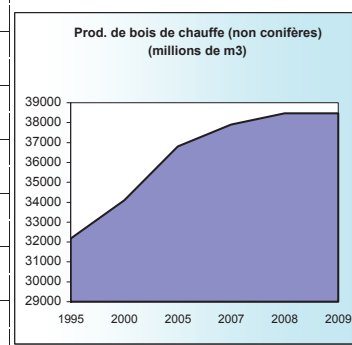
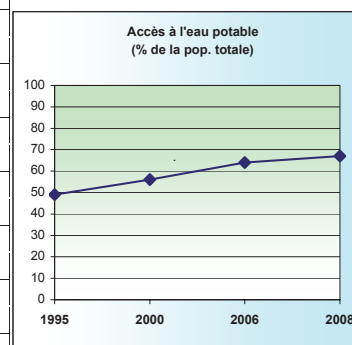
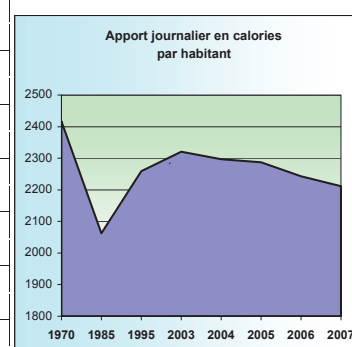
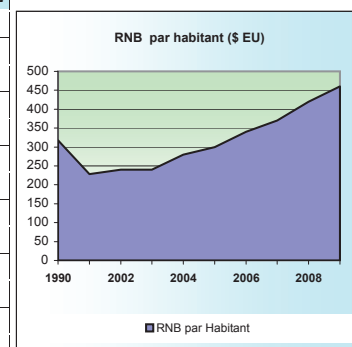
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
24 432.8	28 699.3	30 637.5	31 656.9	32 709.9	33 796.5	Population totale ('000)
12 248.9	14 348.4	15 303.9	15 807.0	16 327.2	16 864.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 996.3	7 025.0	7 468.9	7 697.7	7 931.8	8 171.7	0-14 ans
5 177.6	6 099.9	6 559.3	6 809.2	7 071.3	7 345.0	15-49 ans
694.1	809.1	850.4	869.5	888.4	907.5	50-64 ans
380.9	414.4	425.3	430.6	435.7	440.2	65+ ans
12 183.9	14 350.8	15 333.7	15 849.9	16 382.7	16 932.0	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 083.1	7 132.7	7 583.0	7 814.5	8 051.3	8 293.5	0-14 ans
5 175.1	6 206.2	6 702.8	6 968.0	7 243.0	7 526.9	15-49 ans
614.9	702.6	739.3	757.8	777.0	797.6	50-64 ans
310.8	309.3	308.7	309.6	311.4	314.0	65+ ans
3.10	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.27	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
3.05	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.24	3.24	Femme (%)
3.15	3.31	3.31	3.31	3.31	3.30	Homme (%)
3.14	3.29	3.34	3.35	3.35	3.35	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.5	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
109.4	108.1	107.1	106.5	105.8	105.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
103.9	102.5	101.4	100.8	100.2	99.6	0-14 ans
5.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
640.0	510.0	...	430.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
86.6	78.1	74.8	73.3	71.7	70.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
75.5	72.7	70.6	68.9	67.2	65.5	Femme (pour 1000)
96.8	86.9	83.2	81.5	79.8	78.0	Homme (pour 1000)
46.3	50.3	51.9	52.7	53.5	54.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
46.9	50.6	52.4	53.3	54.1	54.8	Femme (ans)
45.6	49.8	51.4	52.1	52.8	53.4	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	25.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	33.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	17.6	...	...	Homme (%)
127.5	119.3	117.2	120.2	121.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
123.7	119.1	117.7	120.9	122.4	...	Filles (%)
131.2	119.4	116.7	119.6	120.8	...	Garçons (%)
16.1	18.7	22.9	25.3	27.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.0	16.7	20.8	23.3	24.9	...	Filles (%)
18.1	20.6	25.1	27.3	29.8	...	Garçons (%)
10.4	9.7	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
10.0	9.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.9	9.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	95.5	97.1	92.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	96.9	98.3	93.6	...	Filles (%)
32.6	37.3	39.2	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	21.4	...	21.8	21.9	22.1	secondaire (%)
10 497.1	12 323.2	13 178.6	13 637.1	14 127.2	14 631.4	Population active totale ('000)
47.0	46.7	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
80.9	78.6	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.1	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
40.4	39.0	38.6	38.3	38.0	37.7	Femme (%)
40.5	39.5	39.2	38.9	38.7	38.4	Homme (%)



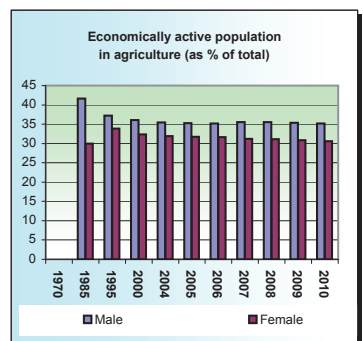
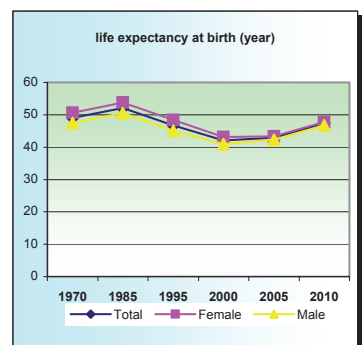
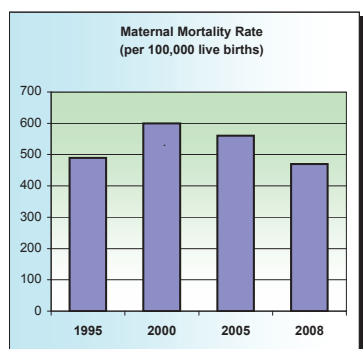
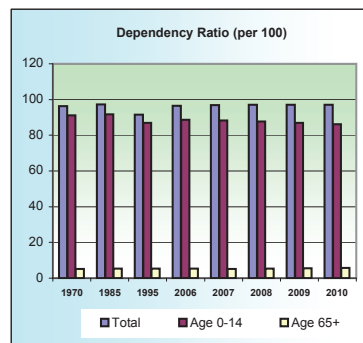
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	182	396	184	228
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.8	5.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.5	2.2	2.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.328	0.320	0.333	0.334	0.345	0.357
Rank (out of 169)	114.0	119.0	123.0	124.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	88.6	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	30.7	31.0	...	...	34.8	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.4	...	...	...	2.5	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	54.8	56.8	49.9	49.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	0.5	6.2	1.7	5.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	71.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	10.9	10.8	4.4	4.5	3.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	48.4	13.6	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	155.9	164.8	151.6	121.4	82.2	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	200.0	16 700.0	31 237.0	21 396.0	28 363.0	17 491.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 349.7	2 126.2	2 167.9	2 300.1	2 253.2	2 259.6
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.2	53.1	52.0	53.5	51.6	50.6
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	34.2	23.0	24.0	27.0	40.4	38.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	306.0	319.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	19.0	...	33.0	...	24.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	19.7	...	21.5
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	...	12.9	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	181.1	172.6	160.2	157.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.5	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.1	48.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.4	16.0	16.1	16.5	17.5	17.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	19 710.0	19 710.0	19 710.0	19 710.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	24.35	25.37	25.67	25.67
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	8.63	8.88	9.79	9.89
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	25.37	25.94	25.94	25.94
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.33	14.41	14.75	15.04	15.37	15.71
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	4 398.2	4 310.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	22.0	...	...	16.0	34.0	49.0
% Rural	17.0	...	...	12.0	32.0	45.0
% Urban	88.0	...	...	45.0	47.0	81.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	13.0	57.0	31.0
% Urban	...	...	...	40.0	75.0	27.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	486.7	548.6	636.0	642.8
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	27 016.1	28 856.9	31 932.0	32 181.4
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	530.8	790.8	1 027.4	1 026.1
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.24
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	0.62	0.68	1.06	1.10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	2 949.0	2 498.4	2 106.1	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	39.0	39.0	39.0	...



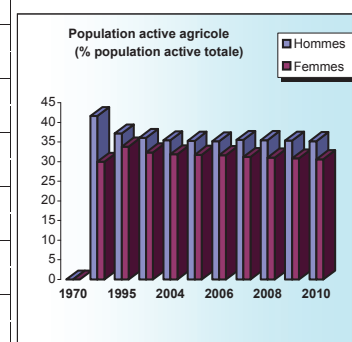
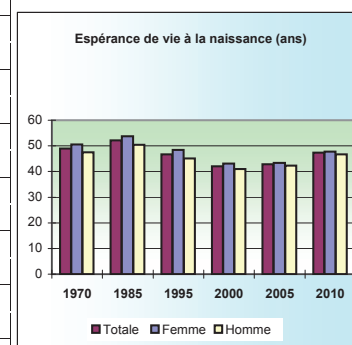
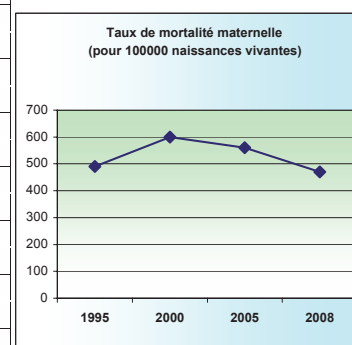
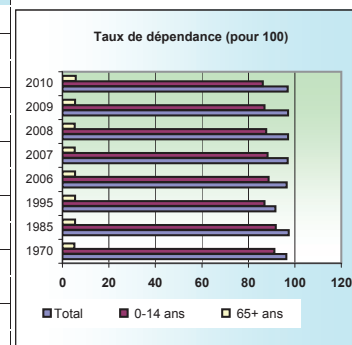
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
270	300	370	420	460	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.5	...	...	3.8	3.2	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.350	0.380	0.398	0.408	0.416	0.422	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
118	146	148	146	146	143	Rang (sur 169)
40.8	34.7	28.8	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
33.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	75.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	34.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
27.5	25.0	24.5	22.5	23.4	22.9	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 10.0	1.1	- 1.8	1.7	2.2	0.7	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
49.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	12.0	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	131.1	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
48 078.0	142 350.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 249.8	2 287.6	2 211.3	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
48.2	51.3	48.7	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
32.8	42.2	42.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
340.0	370.0	330.0	311.0	293.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	15.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
144.9	130.0	123.9	120.9	118.0	115.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
47.8	47.0	46.5	46.2	45.8	45.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.4	14.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
19 710.0	19 710.0	19 710.0	19 710.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
25.67	27.40	27.90	28.67	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
10.65	11.16	11.16	11.42	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
25.94	25.94	25.94	25.94	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.14	17.10	17.47	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 869.0	3 429.0	3 252.6	3 164.4	...	2 988.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
56.0	...	...	67.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
52.0	...	...	64.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	...	...	91.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	...	...	48.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
28.0	...	...	38.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
713.4	813.5	858.8	882.3	882.3	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
34 090.3	36 797.0	37 900.2	38 467.8	38 467.8	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 264.3	1 686.6	2 039.1	1 965.8	1 907.1	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.21	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.16	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
1.58	1.84	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	1 411.9	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	39.0	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



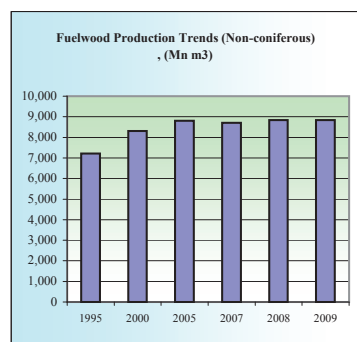
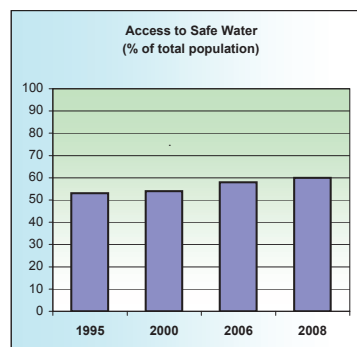
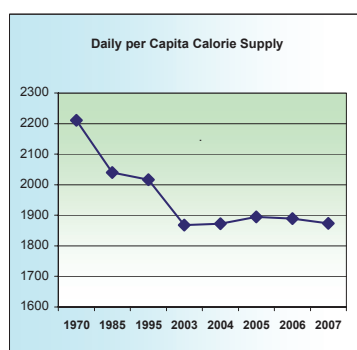
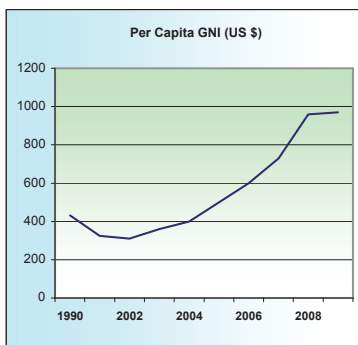
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 137.6	4 898.7	5 774.2	6 784.9	7 910.3	9 107.9
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 081.9	2 464.4	2 903.6	3 411.4	3 976.5	4 578.7
Age 0-14	958.2	1 148.5	1 362.6	1 573.0	1 798.1	2 038.9
Age 15-49	918.5	1 073.3	1 257.3	1 506.5	1 793.3	2 094.5
Age 50-64	149.7	175.6	203.6	237.1	272.7	311.8
Age 65+	55.5	67.0	80.1	94.9	112.5	133.6
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 055.7	2 434.3	2 870.5	3 373.5	3 933.8	4 529.2
Age 0-14	962.8	1 155.8	1 372.5	1 586.4	1 815.1	2 059.9
Age 15-49	908.4	1 062.7	1 246.6	1 493.0	1 774.6	2 068.6
Age 50-64	139.4	160.5	184.8	215.0	251.0	282.9
Age 65+	45.1	55.3	66.6	79.1	93.2	117.8
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.25	3.37	3.27	3.18	2.96	2.82
Female	3.25	3.36	3.26	3.18	2.96	2.83
Male	3.26	3.37	3.27	3.18	2.96	2.81
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.22	3.28	3.18	3.02	2.92	2.73
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.3	99.0	100.4	97.3	94.0	91.6
Age 0-14	91.2	93.6	94.8	91.8	88.6	86.9
Age 65+	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	...	...	390.0	490.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.3	102.9	98.3	97.6	102.1	107.2
Female (per 1,000)	96.3	95.2	92.2	93.7	100.2	97.5
Male (per 1,000)	126.4	110.6	105.5	106.6	111.5	116.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49.0	51.1	51.9	52.1	51.1	46.7
Female (years)	50.6	52.7	53.6	53.8	52.8	48.4
Male (years)	47.4	49.4	50.3	50.5	49.4	45.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	35.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	42.6	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	27.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	89.7	94.4	93.7	102.4	96.6	88.6
Female (%)	80.0	86.0	87.9	96.8	...	85.1
Male (%)	99.3	102.9	99.5	108.0	...	92.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.8	15.2	16.5	18.7	21.3	...
Female (%)	8.0	...	11.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	17.0	...	21.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	80.2	...	...	74.8
Female (%)	...	...	77.5	...	...	73.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	33.6	37.2	40.0	43.3	45.0	43.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 083.6	2 503.7	2 985.3	3 518.5
Female (as % of total)	...	...	43.0	43.7	44.3	45.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	71.2	71.6	74.7	71.1
Female (%)	...	...	29.3	30.0	35.5	33.8
Male (%)	...	...	41.9	41.6	39.2	37.2



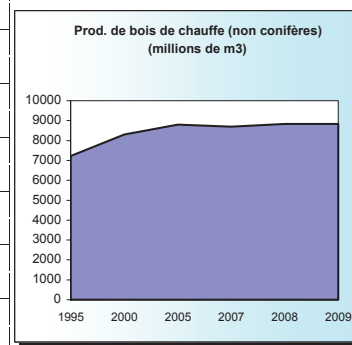
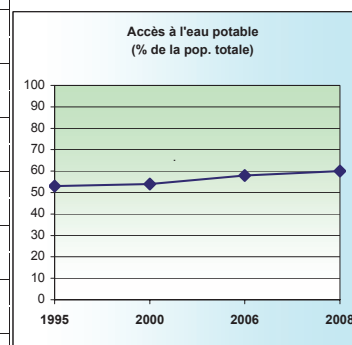
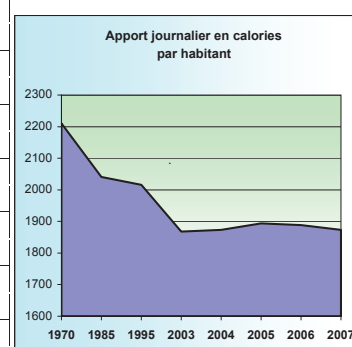
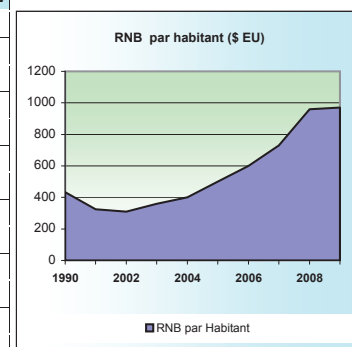
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 467.3	11 738.4	12 313.9	12 620.2	12 935.4	13 257.3	Population totale ('000)
						Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 263.4	5 893.0	6 176.6	6 327.4	6 482.7	6 641.4	0-14 ans
2 354.6	2 687.1	2 829.9	2 902.4	2 974.4	3 044.9	15-49 ans
2 388.1	2 615.5	2 729.1	2 794.0	2 864.3	2 939.9	50-64 ans
351.2	372.0	379.0	382.4	385.4	387.8	65+ ans
169.6	218.5	238.6	248.6	258.6	268.7	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 203.8	5 845.4	6 137.4	6 292.8	6 452.7	6 615.9	0-14 ans
2 379.8	2 716.7	2 861.0	2 934.2	3 006.7	3 077.7	15-49 ans
2 357.0	2 622.7	2 757.4	2 833.2	2 913.9	2 999.4	50-64 ans
304.5	303.4	305.7	307.9	310.4	312.9	65+ ans
162.5	202.5	213.2	217.6	221.7	226.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
2.58	2.29	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.46	Femme (%)
2.57	2.25	2.38	2.41	2.42	2.42	Homme (%)
2.59	2.34	2.46	2.50	2.51	2.50	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
2.50	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.58	2.58	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
92.7	96.1	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.0	0-14 ans
87.8	89.0	88.3	87.7	87.0	86.2	65+ ans
5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
34.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
600.0	560.0	...	470.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
106.8	100.5	95.7	92.8	89.7	86.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
92.1	86.1	82.9	80.1	77.3	74.5	Femme (pour 1000)
114.1	106.3	102.5	100.7	99.0	97.2	Homme (pour 1000)
42.0	42.9	44.5	45.5	46.4	47.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
43.2	43.4	45.0	45.9	46.9	47.8	Femme (ans)
40.9	42.3	44.0	44.9	45.8	46.7	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	29.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	39.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	19.4	...	...	Homme (%)
81.7	115.3	117.8	119.1	112.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
78.9	112.7	116.0	117.9	112.4	...	Filles (%)
84.5	117.9	119.5	120.4	113.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	9.8	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	9.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.3	10.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
68.5	92.3	93.1	95.2	90.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
67.7	93.2	93.4	95.8	91.8	...	Filles (%)
50.4	48.0	48.0	50.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 024.1	4 400.2	4 583.8	4 688.5	4 815.7	4 942.3	Population active totale ('000)
44.9	44.1	43.8	43.7	43.3	43.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
68.4	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	65.9	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
32.4	31.8	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.6	Femme (%)
36.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.2	Homme (%)



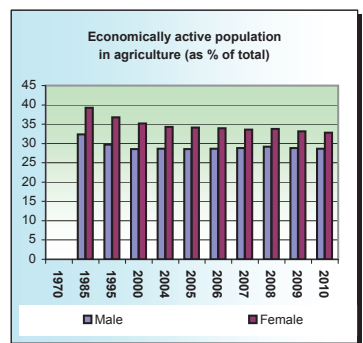
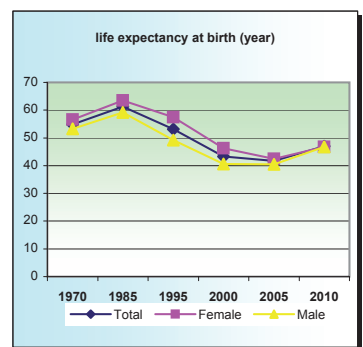
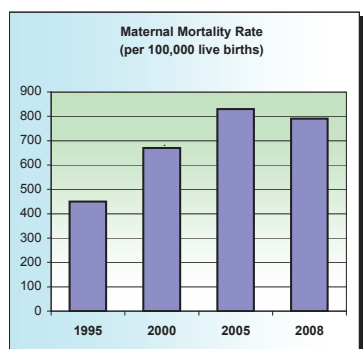
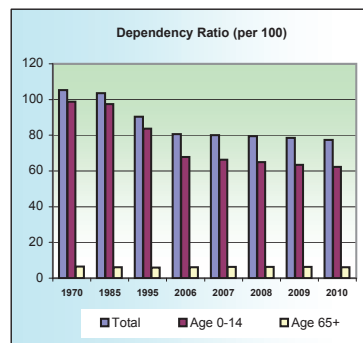
ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	423	398	324	325
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.0	5.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.4	6.7	5.6	2.7	2.1	2.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.456	0.445	0.450	0.449	0.414	0.404
Rank (out of 169)	93.0	100.0	104.0	104.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	80.8	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	39.3	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.1	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	16.4	21.2	15.5	18.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	5.6	19.3	68.1	33.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	90.0	75.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	7.3	7.4	13.9	14.1	8.8	6.9
Nurse per 100,000 People	56.6	56.5	128.6	19.6	...	114.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	316.1	333.7	336.0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5 000.0	166 500.0	116 349.0	2 848.0	3 400.0	60 815.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 300.5	2 259.9	2 141.1	2 062.4	1 988.0	2 015.9
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	64.4	60.8	55.0	52.5	51.3	52.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	42.2	37.0	32.6	30.3	29.1	27.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	501.0	536.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	29.0	...	48.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	21.2	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	2.3	...	13.0	11.3
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	164.3	168.6	179.6	181.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.3	46.8	44.7	44.0	44.4	44.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.6	14.7	14.3	14.5	16.7	17.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	74 339.0	74 339.0	74 339.0	74 339.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	2.45	3.41	3.02	2.75
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	23.74	24.01	25.02	25.27
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.75	3.15	3.45	3.87	4.20	4.54
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	52 133.6	51 967.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	37.0	42.0	...	70.0	43.0	53.0
% Rural	22.0	16.0	...	32.0	27.0	32.0
% Urban	70.0	86.0	...	70.0	64.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	70.0	23.0	45.0
% Urban	...	...	...	56.0	40.0	51.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.7	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	790.0	894.0	1 041.0	1 041.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5 095.0	6 192.0	7 219.0	7 219.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	3 006.9	2 975.5	1 950.1	1 925.1
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	0.46	0.39	0.22	0.21
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.09	0.98	0.67	0.68
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	9.91	6.78	7.79	7.92
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	...	1.7	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	12 568.6	10 709.0	9 247.1	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	80.2	80.2	80.2	...



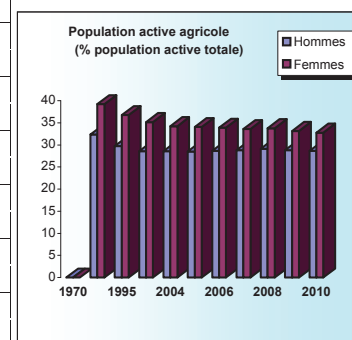
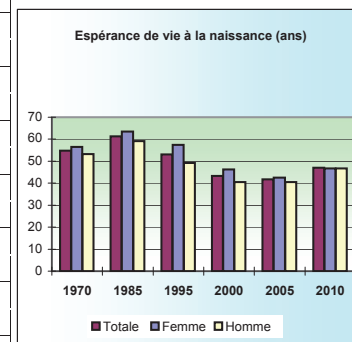
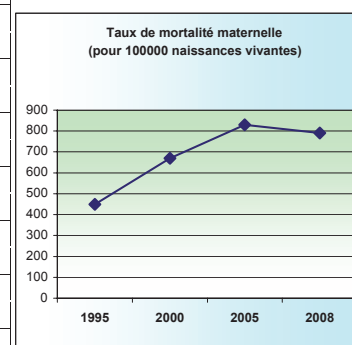
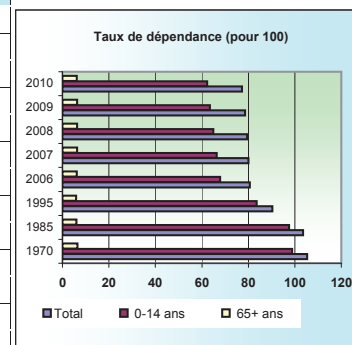
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
300	500	730	960	970	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.7	7.0	6.2	6.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.345	0.360	0.370	0.379	0.387	0.395	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
120	150	154	154	153	150	Rang (sur 169)
40.0	41.8	35.5	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
19.9	23.4	21.8	21.3	21.1	22.0	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.6	4.2	2.2	0.4	2.6	7.1	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
1 740.0	73 579.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 891.6	1 894.3	1 873.0	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
47.5	48.5	46.6	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
32.3	35.2	34.4	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
602.0	588.0	506.0	468.0	433.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	45.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	14.9	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
182.0	170.5	162.2	157.3	152.0	146.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.0	44.1	43.3	42.9	42.4	41.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
20.1	19.2	17.9	17.3	16.6	16.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
74 339.0	74 339.0	74 339.0	74 339.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.99	2.90	3.23	3.17	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
26.43	26.90	26.90	26.90	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
6.36	8.54	9.67	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
51 134.0	50 301.0	49 967.8	49 801.2	...	49 468.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
54.0	...	...	60.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
36.0	...	...	46.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	...	...	87.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.0	...	...	49.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
53.0	...	...	59.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 041.0	1 041.0	583.1	552.9	552.9	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
8 302.0	8 798.0	8 704.9	8 839.9	8 839.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 896.6	2 441.6	2 249.4	2 249.8	2 672.9	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
0.18	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.21	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.59	0.60	0.49	0.46	0.51	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
7.80	8.94	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	7 262.5	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	80.2	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)



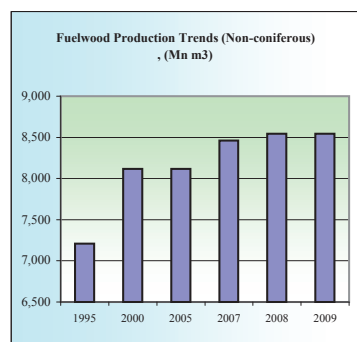
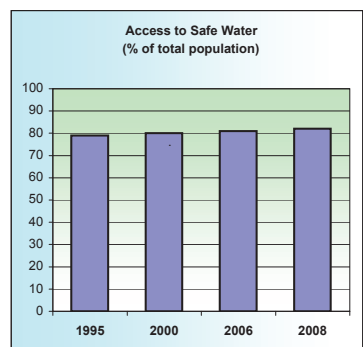
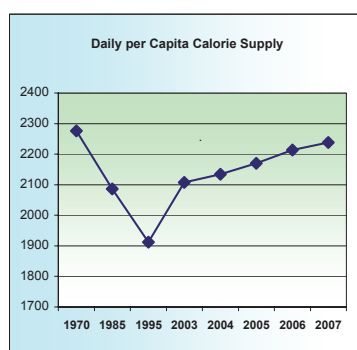
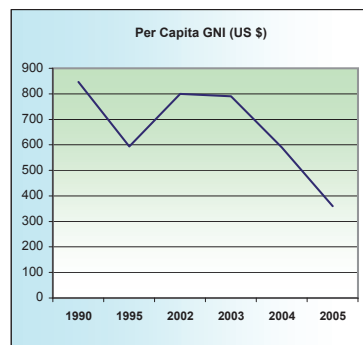
ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 204.4	6 167.9	7 282.3	8 844.6	10 461.1	11 713.4
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 609.6	3 093.4	3 661.2	4 443.6	5 260.2	5 929.3
Age 0-14	1 246.0	1 485.2	1 774.5	2 112.0	2 404.6	2 590.5
Age 15-49	1 088.1	1 296.8	1 530.7	1 917.2	2 372.1	2 773.5
Age 50-64	184.4	208.8	239.4	272.1	316.9	365.3
Age 65+	91.1	102.5	116.7	142.4	166.6	199.9
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 594.8	3 074.5	3 621.1	4 401.1	5 200.9	5 784.1
Age 0-14	1 258.9	1 502.1	1 788.9	2 124.2	2 413.5	2 602.5
Age 15-49	1 087.5	1 290.8	1 512.0	1 901.0	2 345.1	2 673.4
Age 50-64	174.1	196.8	222.6	254.5	300.1	340.5
Age 65+	74.3	84.8	97.5	121.3	142.2	167.7
Population Growth Rate - Total (%)	3.32	3.33	3.58	3.82	2.95	1.85
Female	3.32	3.36	3.61	3.80	3.02	2.01
Male	3.32	3.31	3.56	3.84	2.89	1.68
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.43	3.57	3.61	3.34	2.89	2.17
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.0	98.9	97.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	105.4	106.1	107.8	103.6	96.1	90.4
Age 0-14	98.8	99.8	101.8	97.5	90.2	83.6
Age 65+	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.2	5.2	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)	...	...	145.0	...	390.0	450.0
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	86.2	78.8	68.5	59.1	53.4	57.7
Female (per 1,000)	75.4	72.7	60.3	50.1	44.7	54.0
Male (per 1,000)	95.4	82.6	74.4	67.1	64.2	65.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54.9	56.6	59.0	61.3	60.8	53.1
Female (years)	56.5	58.3	60.7	63.5	64.3	57.5
Male (years)	53.2	54.9	57.2	59.1	57.5	49.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03
Average Size of Households - Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	70.1	71.1	85.6	126.3	100.9	104.2
Female (%)	62.7	65.4	...	122.8	100.4	102.8
Male (%)	77.6	76.7	...	129.8	101.4	105.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.5	8.7	7.8	41.5	47.0	40.6
Female (%)	6.0	7.2	...	33.7	44.0	37.0
Male (%)	9.0	10.1	...	49.3	49.9	44.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	34.0	35.0	43.4	39.2	43.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	2 694.1	3 348.7	4 142.5	4 816.6
Female (as % of total)	...	...	45.8	46.2	46.3	46.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	74.2	71.6	69.2	66.5
Female (%)	...	...	40.3	39.2	38.0	36.8
Male (%)	...	...	34.0	32.4	31.3	29.7



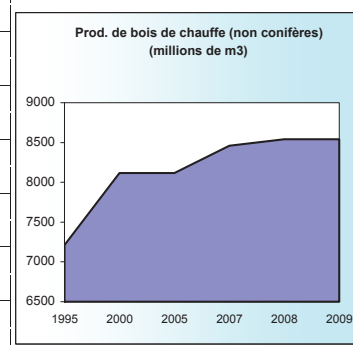
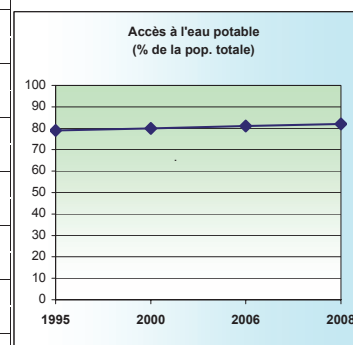
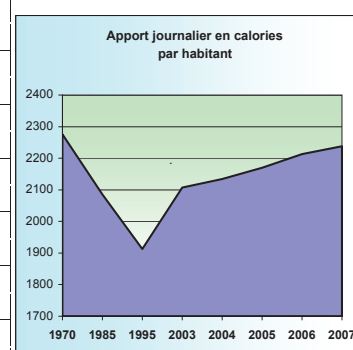
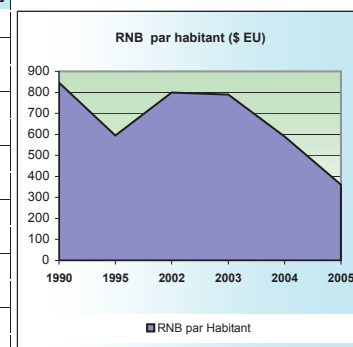
2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
12 455.4	12 475.1	12 449.2	12 462.9	12 522.8	12 644.0	Population totale ('000)
6 360.6	6 425.7	6 426.4	6 437.2	6 468.2	6 526.4	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 622.1	2 549.4	2 514.1	2 499.4	2 489.8	2 487.1	0-14 ans
3 098.6	3 143.9	3 152.0	3 165.9	3 195.7	3 246.4	15-49 ans
399.6	449.3	462.3	467.1	471.7	476.7	50-64 ans
240.3	283.0	298.1	304.9	310.9	316.1	65+ ans
6 094.8	6 049.4	6 022.8	6 025.7	6 054.6	6 117.6	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 635.9	2 564.7	2 529.8	2 515.4	2 505.9	2 503.3	0-14 ans
2 916.6	2 946.3	2 971.7	2 999.5	3 047.5	3 120.7	15-49 ans
347.5	355.8	359.9	362.5	366.0	370.6	50-64 ans
194.8	182.6	161.4	148.4	135.2	123.0	65+ ans
0.68	- 0.14	- 0.08	0.11	0.48	0.96	Taux de croissance de la pop. - Total (%)
0.87	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.48	0.90	Femme (%)
0.49	- 0.29	- 0.19	0.05	0.48	1.04	Homme (%)
1.36	1.21	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.52	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.8	94.1	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.0	81.1	80.1	79.4	78.5	77.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.3	69.4	66.4	64.9	63.5	62.2	0-14 ans
6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
670.0	830.0	...	790.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000 naissances vivantes)
68.0	64.6	59.5	56.7	53.9	51.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
64.3	61.8	58.9	56.7	54.5	52.3	Femme (pour 1000)
63.9	59.3	57.1	56.1	55.0	54.0	Homme (pour 1000)
43.3	41.7	43.4	44.5	45.7	47.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
46.2	42.5	43.6	44.5	45.6	46.7	Femme (ans)
40.6	40.5	42.6	43.9	45.3	46.8	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	8.6	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	11.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	5.6	...	...	Homme (%)
100.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.6	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
48.3	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
35.8	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 109.1	5 037.0	4 982.3	4 937.5	5 026.2	5 106.7	Population active totale ('000)
46.9	47.4	47.7	47.7	47.5	47.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
63.8	62.6	62.5	62.9	62.0	61.4	Population active agricole (% population active totale)
35.2	34.1	33.6	33.8	33.2	32.8	Femme (%)
28.6	28.5	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.7	Homme (%)



ITEM	1970-74	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	827	831	616	594
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	3.3	8.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.6	2.9	6.4	6.1	7.1	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.298	0.270	0.323	0.333	0.311	0.303
Rank (out of 169)	120.0	127.0	125.0	126.0	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	25.8	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line (\$2/day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	40.3
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	12.9	14.9	19.0	15.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	23.1	3.4	7.3	- 7.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	55.0	71.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	16.2	15.9	13.8	13.5	13.0	14.0
Nurse per 100,000 People	154.4	...	96.1	95.0	58.3	128.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	349.5	331.4	294.0	189.0	46.5	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	131 254.0	11 121.0	165.0	7 000.0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 307.8	2 248.9	2 131.7	2 047.8	1 940.9	1 912.7
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	62.2	61.1	53.1	51.4	46.6	45.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	54.5	53.3	45.2	50.1	45.9	46.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	...	444.0	474.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	27.0	...	28.0	...	45.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	8.0	11.7	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	15.0	5.9	11.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	96.9	84.3	88.8	92.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.8	47.2	43.5	38.3	34.3	33.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.3	10.9	9.2	8.5	10.9	11.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	38 685.0	38 685.0	38 685.0	38 685.0
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	6.87	7.37	7.88	7.99
Permanent Crops Use (as % of land area)	...	...	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.31
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.21	0.26	0.31	0.31
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	25.33	25.81	27.19	27.53
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.89	9.26	9.63	10.00	10.37	10.74
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	20 856.0	20 529.0
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km ²)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	10.0	65.1	77.0	79.0
% Rural	...	...	...	13.5	65.0	70.0
% Urban	...	...	...	99.7	99.1	99.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	5.0	56.4	66.0	45.0
% Urban	...	...	...	99.5	99.2	65.0
Energy Consumption per Capita ('000 MI)	...	...	...	...	0.9	...
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	0.8	1.5	10.0	11.0
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m ³)	...	...	5 728.0	6 260.0	7 000.0	7 210.0
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	9 251.4	14 204.1	15 320.5	14 873.2
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	1.09	1.40	1.33	1.27
Kg per 2000 \$ of GDP	...	...	1.61	1.97	1.88	1.82
Electricity Production (Billion kwh)	...	...	4.50	8.75	8.27	8.02
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m ³)	...	...	...	1.2	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	1 573.0	1 295.0	1 112.0	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m ³)	...	...	12.3	12.3	12.3	...



2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETE						
460	360	...	...	...	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
10.0	8.9	8.9	12.2	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.7	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.232	0.159	0.158	...	0.118	0.140	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
132	168	173	173	173	169	Rang (sur 169)
36.1	40.3	34.0	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.9	8.2	19.0	21.1	24.2	22.7	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 10.4	- 9.1	- 5.4	- 5.7	- 35.8	10.0	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
85.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
4 386.0	115 409.0	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 960.4	2 170.4	2 237.8	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
45.8	53.6	55.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habit. (gr)
52.1	57.9	56.9	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
685.0	824.0	782.0	762.0	742.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	39.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
109.9	105.4	97.0	92.3	87.5	82.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.9	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.3	18.0	16.7	16.0	15.3	14.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
38 685.0	38 685.0	38 685.0	38 685.0	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.35	9.00	9.25	9.64	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.37	31.28	31.28	31.28	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
12.59	14.31	16.34	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
18 894.0	17 259.0	16 605.0	16 278.0	...	15 624.0	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
1.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km ²)
80.0	...	...	82.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
71.0	...	...	72.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	...	...	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.0	...	...	44.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
64.0	...	...	56.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
0.8	...	...	...	...	...	Energie consommée par habitant ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
10.5	9.0	10.8	11.0	11.0	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m ³)
8 115.0	8 115.0	8 461.2	8 542.9	8 542.9	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m ³)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
13 719.8	10 835.8	9 487.9	8 958.6	10 619.6	...	Emissions totales du CO ₂ ('000 TM)
1.10	0.87	0.76	0.72	0.85	...	Par habitant (TM)
2.40	2.42	2.27	2.49	2.80	...	Kg par PIB en \$ de 2000
7.00	10.27	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en md de Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m ³)
...	...	945.8	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	12.3	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m ³ /an)







Definitions of Statistical Terms

Définition des termes statistiques

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Estimation Methodology

The notes are intended to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data in Parts 1 and 2 of the publication. Indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the years through 2009, depending on the availability of data. The data are obtained from various international sources such as the World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies and are supplemented with data obtained from regional member countries and estimates made by the ADB Statistics Department.

The data are comparable to the extent that the individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and estimation methods recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary from one country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications used. The data shown therein may, therefore, not be directly comparable, despite effort made at the international level to minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide indications on trend and structure that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

The indicators in this publication are given in terms of levels, growth rates, shares and ratios. Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Change in the System of National Accounts

This edition of Gender Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries 2010 uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). As such gross national product (GNP) has been changed to gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now GNI per capita. Most African countries continue to compile their national accounts in accordance with the 1968 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA.

General Guidelines

The cut-off date for data to be included in this issue was February 28, 2010. Some countries have vary-

ing fiscal years not corresponding to the calendar year. Whenever the statistical series are compiled by fiscal year, these are presented under single year captions corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Part 1) are either totals or averages. In the country tables section, year interval data on poverty and environmental indicators for 1970-94 are averages for the specified intervals except for the following indicators where the data presented refer to the latest year available: Share of income held by richest 10%; Share of income held by poorest 10%; Prevalence of malnutrition; Child malnutrition; Under weight children under five years; Low birth-weight babies; Total forest area; Annual rate of deforestation; Annual rate of reforestation; Natural forest cover; Nationally protected area; Access to safe water (total, rural and urban); Access to sanitation; Annual freshwater withdrawals (as % of total); Annual freshwater withdrawals (per capita cubic metres); Annual internal renewable water resources (cubic metres).

Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated into categories of female and male.

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Administrators and managers include legislators, senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages and administrators of special interest organizations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers as well as specialized managers and managing supervisors, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968). Average household size

is obtained by dividing the total population by the total number of households. Apparent intake rate is the total number of new entrants in first grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official primary school-entrance age. Apparent Intake Rate indicates the general level of access to primary education, the capacity of the education system to provide access to grade 1 for the official school-entrance age population. Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labour, and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for new-borns. Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary health care and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women in the 15-49 age group. Contraception is the conscious effort of couples to regulate the number and spacing of births. Also known as family planning.

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married women of childbearing age (15-49) who are using, or whose husbands are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional. Crude birth rate is the number of births per 1,000 population in a given year. Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year. Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and at age 65 and over (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15-64 (economically productive ages). It gives a rough indication of how many persons are economically supported by each 100 persons who are economically active.

Female as percentage of labour force shows the extent to which women are active in the labour force.

Female teachers as percentage of total includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender empowerment measure (GEM) refers to the relative empowerment of men and women in political and economic spheres of activity. The three variables used to measure empowerment are percentage share of parliamentary representation, percentage share of administrative and managerial positions and percentage share of professional and technical positions. Gender-related development index (GDI) is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured

by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP \$).

Healthy life expectancy refers to healthy life expectancy for babies born in 1999 based upon an indicator, Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy (DALE), developed by WHO scientists.

DALE summarizes the expected number of years to be lived in what might be termed the equivalent of "full health." To calculate DALE, the years of ill-health are weighted according to severity and subtracted from the expected overall life expectancy to give the equivalent years of healthy life.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated people, who live in a dwelling unit or its equivalent, eat from the same pot, and share common housekeeping arrangements.

Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Labour force participation rate refers to the population within each sex and age group that participates in economic activities (either employed or unemployed) from ILO data.

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population aged 15-64 which supplies labour to produce goods and services during a given period.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a new-born infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Percentage of mothers breast feeding at 6 months (% of children fully breastfed) is defined as the proportion of mothers giving infants breast milk with or without water juice, or other liquids but no foods or non-breast milk before the age of four months.

Population growth rate is the average percentage change in the population, resulting from a surplus (or deficit) of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate may be positive or negative. Also known as population growth rate or average annual rate of population growth.

Prevalence of anaemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood haemoglobin level is below the WHO

norm of 110 grams per litre.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1,000. It represents the rate of population growth without taking into account international migration.

School enrolment ratio(gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, as a percentage of the population of official school age for that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age (as defined by the education system) enrolled in school as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling which a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the probability of his or her being enrolled in school at any particular age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an educational system in terms of number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. Relatively higher school life expectancy indicates greater probability for children to spend more years in education and higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the second level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialized instruction at middle school, secondary school or high school, teacher training school and vocational or technical school.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator conveys information on the degree of access or transition from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered as an output indicator. Viewed from the higher educational cycle or level, it constitutes

an indicator of access.

Under five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children between the ages of one and five per 1,000 births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refer to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies.

Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment – a reflection that poverty includes gender and environmental dimensions. Examples of such indicators include overall economic provisioning such as percentage of people without access to safe water and sanitation, and maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunization is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases - measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine, and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunization scheme.

Daily per capita calorie supply is computed from energy equivalent of net food supplies in a country. Available supplies comprise domestic production, imports less exports and changes in stock. Net supplies exclude animal feed, seeds for use in agriculture and food lost in processing.

Per capita supplies are derived from the total supplies available for human consumption by dividing the quantities of food by the total population.

Daily per capita fat supply is the fat content of net supply of food as defined above.

Daily per capita protein supply is the protein content of net supply of food as defined above. Requirements for all countries, established by the US Department of Agriculture, provide for minimum allowances of 60 grams of total protein per day and 20 grams of animal pulse protein.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organizations, including the World Food Programme

and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or some cases, consumption expenditures) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0, meaning perfect equality, to 1, complete inequality.

Gross National Income (GNI) per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population. GNI measures the total domestic and foreign value-added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method.

Household income spent on food is the total income of all household members from all sources, including wages, pensions or benefits, business earnings, rents.

Human development index (HDI) is based on the following three indicators: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP \$).

Human poverty index (HPI) refers to deprivation in three essential elements of human life already reflected in the HDI – longevity, knowledge and decent standard of living. The first, deprivation, relates to survival – the vulnerability to death at a relatively early age. The second relates to knowledge – being excluded from the world of reading and communication. The third relates to a decent living standard in terms of overall economic provisioning.

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases (pulmonary, smear positive, extra-pulmonary).

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income (starting with the poorest 20 percent and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20 percent).

Infants with low birth-weight relate to the percentage of babies born weighing less than 2,500 grams.

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (Doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population below \$1 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than \$1 a day at 1985 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or health care facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor/nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor differs from the established poverty line (depth of poverty).

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-weight is less than two standard deviations from the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as % of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health which consists of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

Environmental Indicators

This section provides some key indicators on the state of the environment in African countries.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by con-

nections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets and similar facilities.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface waters or untreated, but uncontaminated water, such as that from springs, sanitary wells and protected boreholes.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they are a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and recharge of groundwater generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporative losses from storage basins, as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from nonrenewable groundwater sources, river flows from other countries, and desalination plants in countries where that source is a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops (such as wheat, maize, rice) that are replanted after harvests.

Biodiversity is the totality of genes, species, and ecosystems in a region or the world.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions refer to anthropogenic (human-originated) emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the production of cement. Emissions are calculated from data on the consumption of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and gas flaring.

Charcoal refers to wood carbonized by partial combustion or application of heat from an external source — used as fuel or for other uses.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops) like citrus, coffee and rubber.

Deforestation refers to change of land cover with depletion of tree crown cover to less than 10 percent. Changes within the forest class which negatively affect the stand or site and, in particular, lower the production capacity, are termed forest degradation.

Electricity production is the production of heat and power plants less own use and distribution

losses.

Emissions of organic water pollutants are measured in terms of biochemical oxygen demand, which refers to the amount of oxygen that bacteria in water will consume in breaking down waste. This is a standard water treatment test for the presence of organic pollutants.

Forests and woodland refer to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland of forest used only for recreation purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest (forest cover) by its population. The ratio helps to quantify the number of people living with low levels of forest resources.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable resources, which include flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough (from trunks, and branches of trees) used as fuel for such purposes as cooking, heating or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as gymnospermae — also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as angiospermae — also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Methane emissions from anthropogenic sources refer to total emissions from all sources which include fossil fuel extraction; fuel combustion; agricultural and waste and also emissions from industrial processes and land use changes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designed as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public access.

Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous (native) tree species. Natural forests include closed forests, where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and where grass does

not cover a continuous layer on the forest floor and open forests, defined as mixed forests/grassland with at least 10 percent tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above such as urban areas, roads, deserts, etc.

Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest like citrus, coffee and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land area used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial usage.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population living in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Reforestation refers to artificial establishment of forest on lands which carried forest before. Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments, public services like hospitals and municipal use); industrial (some countries include water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while others do not; these can be significant amounts of total water withdrawals); and agricultural uses (irrigation and livestock).

Traditional fuel use is estimated consumption of fuel wood, charcoal, bagasse, animal and vegetable wastes.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et méthodes d'estimation

Les présentes notes ont pour objet de faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques figurant dans les Parties 1 et 2 de cette publication. Les indicateurs font suite généralement aux définitions courantes et couvrent la période allant jusqu'en 2009, selon la disponibilité des données. Celles-ci sont obtenues auprès de diverses sources internationales telles que le FMI, la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et ses institutions spécialisées. Elles sont complétées par des données provenant des pays membres régionaux, et par les estimations établies par le Département de la statistique de la BAD.

Les données ne sont comparables que si les pays se conforment aux définitions, méthodes d'estimation et concepts classiques applicables à l'échelle internationale, recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres institutions internationales. Toutefois, les méthodes statistiques varient d'un pays à un autre en ce qui concerne la composition des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications. Par conséquent, il se peut que la comparaison des données ne soit pas aisée, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour les harmoniser. Il reste que les statistiques donnent des indications de tendance ou de structure qui permettent de faire ressortir les différences significatives entre pays.

Les indicateurs sont présentés sous forme de niveaux, de taux de croissance, de parts et de ratios. Pour permettre les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars. L'information technique sur les données est fournie dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changement de terminologie dans le système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition 2010 utilise les terminologies du système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN93). Ainsi, le produit national brut (PNB) a été renommé revenu national brut (RNB), et le PNB par habitant devient le RNB par habitant.

La majorité des pays continuent d'utiliser le SCN1968, mais de plus en plus de pays ont commencé à adopter le SCN93.

Directives générales

La date limite pour les données est le 28 février 2010. L'année budgétaire de certains pays ne

correspond pas à l'année civile. Chaque fois que les séries statistiques sont compilées par année budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous un sous-titre annuel, l'année correspondant à la période qui couvre la majeure partie de l'année budgétaire.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et regroupés sous trois sections : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions suivent l'ordre alphabétique. Les données agrégées pour l'Afrique sont des totaux ou des moyennes. Dans la partie Indicateurs par pays, les données sur la pauvreté, le genre et l'environnement sont des moyennes périodes sur 1970-94 sauf pour les indicateurs ci-après qui présentent la dernière année disponible de l'intervalle d'année: part des 10% des ménages les plus riches; part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres; prévalence de la malnutrition infantile; taux de malnutrition infantile; insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans; insuffisance pondérale néonatale; superficie totale des forêts; taux annuel de déforestation; taux annuel de reforestation; étendue des forêts naturelles; zones nationales protégées; accès à l'eau potable (total, rural et urbain); accès aux services assainissement; prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (en % du total); prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (mètres cubes, par habitant); ressources en eau intérieures renouvelables (mètres cubes).

Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Âge de procréation renvoie aux femmes du groupe d'âge de 15-49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, et les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière.

Sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré (niveau 1), dont la principale fonction est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseignement de deuxième degré (niveaux 2 et 3), faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier

degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ou spécialisée, dispensé par exemple dans les collèges, les écoles secondaires du premier cycle, les lycées, les écoles normales à ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Espérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant d'un certain âge peut attendre à recevoir à l'avenir, en supposant que la probabilité de son admission à l'école à un âge donné est égale au présent taux d'admission de cet âge-là. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système scolaire en terme du nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut attendre à accomplir. Femme chef de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme le chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femme enceintes âgées de 15-49 ans avec anémie : se réfère aux femmes qui ont qualifiées d'anémiques lorsque leur taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, qui est de 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : personnes de sexe féminin élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement

(ISDH) est basé sur les trois indicateurs corrigés de façon à refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces trois domaines : la durée de vie mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; le niveau d'éducation mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (au deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné, tous niveaux confondu, (au un tiers) et le niveau de vie mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indicateur de participation des femmes utilise des variables construites expressément pour mesurer le contrôle que les hommes et les femmes peuvent exercer sur leur destinée dans les domaines politique et économique. Ces variables, au nombre de trois, sont le pourcentage de représentation parlementaire, le pourcentage de représentation aux postes administratifs et de responsabilité et le pourcentage de représentation aux postes spécialisés et techniques.

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme pendant sa vie, en donnant naissance, à chaque âge, au nombre d'enfants correspondant

au taux de fécondité prévalant pour cet âge.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou des méthodes qui permettent d'éviter la grossesse pendant une période voulue (temporairement ou définitivement).

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant au sein d'un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié: le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres qualifiés, et des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Population active totale est la population comprenant des personnes des deux sexes, âgées de 10 ans et plus constituant la main d'oeuvre aux fins de production des biens et services. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes employées et celles qui sont au chômage ainsi que les forces armées, mais exclut les femmes au foyer, les étudiants et d'autres groupes économiquement inactifs.

Pourcentage des mères allaitant à 6 mois se réfère au pourcentage d'enfants nourris au lait maternel avec ou sans eau, jus ou autre liquide, mais sans aliments ni autre lait que le lait maternel avant l'âge de quatre mois.

Personnel enseignant féminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel au niveau du primaire et du secondaire.

Proportion de femmes dans la population active indique dans quelle mesure les femmes participent à la vie économique.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans un groupe d'individus des deux sexes.

Taille moyenne des ménages est obtenue en divisant la population totale par le nombre total des ménages.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire Le nombre d'élèves (ou étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année

du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Objectif Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'accroissement naturel de la population (TAN), calculé en pourcentage, il désigne la différence entre le taux de natalité et le taux de mortalité et ne tient pas compte de la migration internationale.

Taux apparent d'admission indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus ne sachant pas lire en le comprenant, ni écrire intelligiblement, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des moins de 15-24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1000.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants entre un an et cinq ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances pour 1000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population, résultant d'un excédent (ou d'un déficit) des naissances sur les décès et de la différence entre les migrants entrant dans un pays et ceux qui en sortent. Également connu sous l'appellation taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population.

Taux de dépendance désigne la proportion des personnes définies comme à charge, âgées de

moins de 15 ans ou de plus de 64 ans, par rapport à la population définie comme active, âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

Taux de participation de la population active représente la proportion de personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans qui fournissent leur travail en vue de la production des biens et des services pendant une période de temps déterminée.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs dans un degré spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant le droit et l'âge légal d'entrée à l'école au même degré d'enseignement dans une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élève inscrits à un cycle d'enseignement et appartenant à un groupe d'âge pertinent, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant à ce même groupe d'âge (défini par le système éducatif).

Taux de transition: c'est le nombre d'élèves (ou d'étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes mariées en âge de procréer (15-49 ans) qui utilisent, ou dont l'époux utilise, une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté Accès aux soins de santé : est maintenant défini par l'OMS pour toutes les bases de données comme le pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année de l'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été recouvrées.

Apport journalier de calorie par habitant: équivalent en calories de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net d'un pays divisé par le nombre d'habitants, par jour. L'approvisionnement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'utilisation en agriculture et les pertes en cours de traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Apport journalier de protéine par habitant: teneur en protéines de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessus. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour et 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'administration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires, secondaires; des universités et des établissements d'enseignement supérieur; des établissements d'enseignement professionnel, technique et autres; ainsi que de l'administration générale de l'éducation et des ses services annexes de l'enseignement.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé et comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, et des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé dans le primaire, le secondaire et le supérieur.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif des nouveaux cas de tuberculose (pulmonaire, frottis positif, extrapulmonaire).

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres diffère du seuil de pauvreté établi (ampleur de la pauvreté).

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus (ou, dans certains cas, les dépenses de consommation) entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité absolue).

Indice de développement humain : est la moyenne arithmétique des trois indicateurs de durée de vie, mesuré par la l'espérance de vie à

la naissance; du niveau d'éducation, mesuré par le l'indice combiné au deux tiers du taux brut de scolarisation tout niveau confondu et au un tiers du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes; et du niveau de vie mesuré par PIB réel par habitant (PPA).

Indice numérique de pauvreté : est basé sur un seuil de pauvreté (ou des séries de seuils) qui sont établis en déterminant le coût d'un panier minimum de biens indispensables à la survie humaine, en utilisant les données relatives au revenu, à la consommation ou aux dépenses des ménages non pauvres.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage de nouveaux-nés pesant moins de 2500 grammes et aussi le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian par âge de la population de référence.

Médecin : diplômé(e) de toute faculté ou école de médecine en activité dans tout domaine médical (pratique, enseignement, recherche).

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires indique le pourcentage de la population accédant aux moyens sanitaires d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les latrines extérieures.

Population ayant moins de 1 dollar par jour pour subsister : pourcentage de la population ayant moins de 1 dollar par jour pour subsister, aux prix mondiaux de 1985 ajusté de la parité du pouvoir d'achat.

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays. Ce nombre n'est qu'une moyenne et doit être interprété avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin (ou un infirmier). Les données ne montrent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de cinq ans dont le rapport poids/âge est au moins deux écarts-types en dessous de

la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : est la part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu (en partant des 20 pour cent les plus pauvres et en remontant vers le sommet de l'échelle jusqu'aux 20 pour cent les plus riches).

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers, et la valeur de tous produits commerciaux ou de subsistance consommés (par exemple, les denrées alimentaires).

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, c'est-à-dire de le revenu que les résidents du pays considéré reçoivent de l'étranger au titre des services facteurs, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins de un an pour quatre maladies: la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT, après avoir reçu deux doses de vaccin, en fonction du programme de vaccination.

Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain (ou rural) desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Accès à l'eau potable pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès raisonnable à l'approvisionnement en eau potable, comprenant les eaux de surface traitées, ou non traitées mais non polluées, telle que celle des sources, des puits et des forages protégées.

Autres terres recouvrent les forêts et terrains boisées, c'est à dire les terres portant des peuplements naturels ou artificiels, ainsi que les terres déboisées mais dont le reboisement est envisagé

pour le proche avenir.

Biodiversité est l'ensemble des gènes, espèces et écosystèmes d'une région ou du monde.

Bois de chauffage bois brut (provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres) devant servir comme combustibles notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage et la production d'énergie).

Bois non-conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou durs.

Bois conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Charbon de bois indique bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur émanant d'une source extérieure – utilisée comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks, et minorée des exportations et du contenu des sources internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par rapport à l'unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent le phosphate d'azote, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Déforestation (déboisement) se réfère au changement d'utilisation des terres avec une diminution du couvert forestier à moins de 10 pour cent. Les changements au sein des catégories forestières, qui affectent négativement le peuplement ou le site en abaissant, en particulier, la capacité de production, sont appelés dégradation forestière. Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO₂) se réfèrent aux émissions de dioxyde de carbone anthropiques (liées aux activités humaines) et découlant de la consommation de combustibles fossiles, ainsi que de la production de ciment. Le volume de ces émissions est calculé à partir de statistiques sur la consommation de combustibles solides, liquides et gazeux, ainsi que du torchage. Émissions de méthane de sources anthropiques (total) : émissions totales de toutes sources, ce qui inclut l'extraction de combustibles fossiles, la combustion des combustibles, les activités agricoles et les déchets, ainsi que les émissions des brûleurs industriels et les changements d'utilisation des sols. Émissions des polluants d'eau organiques : sont mesurées en termes de demande d'oxygène biochimique, qui renvoie à la quantité d'oxygène que les bactéries vivant dans l'eau consomment pour décomposer les déchets. Il s'agit d'un test normal de traite-

ment de l'eau utilisé pour déterminer la présence de polluants organiques. Forêt naturelle: forêt composée essentiellement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts dont le couvert est fermé, c'est-à-dire que les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et les herbes ne couvrent pas de façon continue le tapis forestier; et les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 pour cent de couvert arbustif et une couche herbeuse sur le tapis forestier.

Forêts et bois comprennent les terrains recouverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible, mais exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives. Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux herbacés fouragères, cultivées ou sauvages.

Plantations se réfère aux végétations forestières établies artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement pour un usage industriel ou autre.

Population de la plus grande agglomération : pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans cette zone métropolitaine du pays.

Population urbaine indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu d'année vivant dans les zones urbaines définies selon les critères nationaux appliqués lors du dernier recensement de la population.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels : total des prélèvements, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et ceux des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels : ceux-ci sont à usages domestiques (eau potable, la consommation des ménages, des établissements commerciaux, des services publics [par exemple hôpitaux], des communes), industriels (incluent parfois les prélèvements qui servent au refroidissement des centrales thermiques, d'autres non, alors que les

quantités ainsi prélevées peuvent être considérables) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage).

Production d'électricité : production des centrales thermiques et électriques minorée de l'autoconsommation et des pertes survenues pendant le transport et la distribution.

Ratio population/forêt : est obtenu en divisant le couvert forestier d'un pays par sa population – permet de quantifier le nombre d'habitant vivant avec de faibles niveaux de ressources forestières.

Reboisement (reforestation) se réfère à l'établissement artificiel de forêts sur des terres qui portent précédemment des forêts.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des eaux de pluie reçues dans le pays, et le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables se définissent comme le débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et des formations aquifères provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Surface émergée se réfère surface totale à l'exclusion de la superficie recouverte par les eaux intérieures. Dans la définition des eaux intérieures sont généralement incluses les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres irriguées se réfèrent aux terrains arrosés à dessein, y compris par eau de crue dirigée.

Terres cultivables sont celles qui recouvrent les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et aux cultures permanentes, les prairies temporaires, les jardins maraîchers ou potages, et les terres jachères temporaires.

Utilisation d'autres terres se réfère à la catégorie regroupe les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels : consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée) : pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales pour servir de parcs nationaux, de monuments naturels, de réserves naturelles ou de sanctuaires de protection des animaux sauvages, où l'accès du public est restreint.





Index and sources

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Data Sources

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<i>Indicateurs de Pauvreté</i>	<p>Estimations du Département de la statistique de la BAD. Pays membres régionaux de la BAD, Rapports divers FAO, FAOSTAT Base de données en ligne, décembre 2009. PNUD, Rapport sur le développement humain, diverses éditions. PUND, Rapport sur le développemnt humain CD-ROM. Nations unies, World Population Prospects, The 2008 Revision. Nations unies, Women's Indicators and Statistics Database CD-ROMs Banque mondiale, World Development Indicators, site web octobre 2010. Banque mondiale, Rapport sur le développement dans le monde, années diverses. Banque mondiale, Data Development Platform, octobre 2010.</p>
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